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National Institute on Drug Abuse

Statistical Series

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ANNUAL DATA
1979

Data from the Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process (CODAP)

SERIES E, NUMBER 17

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES
Public Health Service
Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Administration

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National Institute on Drug Abuse

STATISTICAL SERIES

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Data from the Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES
Public Health Service
Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Administration

National Institute on Drug Abuse
Division of Scientific and Program Information
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INTRODUCTION

This report contains information on clients admitted to and discharged from federally funded drug abuse treatment programs in the United States and outlying areas. It is based on data collected from these units by the National Institute on Drug Abuse (NIDA) through the Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process (CODAP). CODAP is a required reporting process for all drug abuse treatment and rehabilitation units receiving Federal funds for the provision of drug abuse treatment and rehabilitation services. CODAP admission and discharge forms are completed for each client admitted to and discharged from these clinics, regardless of source of funding support for any particular client. Thus, CODAP data reflect all clients treated at CODAP reporting units, not just those clients specifically supported by Federal funds. CODAP Client Flow Summary forms are completed each month by every clinic that reports through CODAP, NIDA Statistical Series. The client characteristics and treatment variables tabulated are primary drug of abuse at admission, sex, race/ethnicity, age at admission, last formal school year completed, marital status, employment status, type of health insurance, number of times arrested within 24 months of admission, source of referral, frequency of use of primary drug, route of drug administration, age at first use, number of prior treatment experiences, years between first use and admission, secondary and tertiary drugs of abuse at admission, modality/environment at admission and discharge, primary drug of abuse at discharge, reason for discharge, skill development status at admission and discharge, changes in employment status between time of admission and discharge, and weeks in treatment. Appendix II contains a glossary of all terms used in this report.

The report is divided into thirteen sections. Each section consists of statistical tables which provide percent distributions of CODAP client characteristics and treatment variables. The first section presents an overview of CODAP data for 1979 according to the primary drugs reported at admission. It also presents a single table based on data from the Client Flow Summary Form showing the average number of clients in treatment per month in 1979 by modality and environment. The second section consists of thirty-one tables which display relationships among the variables classified in CODAP for all clients, regardless of their primary drug of abuse. The subsequent eleven sections repeat these thirty-one tables for each of eleven drug types: heroin, other opiates, marijuana, barbiturates, amphetamines, alcohol, cocaine, hallucinogens, PCP, tranquilizers, and other sedatives, respectively. One can thus easily compare distributions for a particular variable across these drug types.

Appendix III presents an overview of CODAP data for 1979 from drug abuse treatment programs which receive NIDA funding. These data tables reflect all clients treated at NIDA-funded clinics, not just those clients specifically supported by NIDA funds. These tables basically parallel those presented in the overview section.

This report is based on a data file that has been edited for internal consistency. The following items should be considered when using the tables:

- Each admission reported on a CODAP form does not necessarily represent a different client. To reduce multiple counting of some individuals, records that represent transfer admissions between CODAP clinics within a program are not included in the tables which contain data on clients admitted during the year.

- Tables which contain data on clients discharged during the year are based on matched admission and discharge reports. Thus, discharge reports for which there were no matching admission reports are excluded from these tables.

- To avoid the loss of useable information, reports with some incomplete or invalid information were retained and are excluded only from those tabulations involving the specific items with invalid responses. Thus, the number of clients on which related tables are based varies somewhat from table to table.

- In some instances, drug problem type and/or severity was incorrectly reported on the CODAP forms. All tables in this report present data according to primary drug of abuse; thus, records on which the client's primary drug problem could not be identified are excluded.

- Percentages shown in the tables have been rounded to the nearest tenth of a percent, i.e., fractional percentages of 0.05 or greater have been rounded to the next higher tenth of a percent. This rounding process results in some percentage distributions adding to 99 or 101 percent; however, all "totals" reflect 100 percent.

- The March 1979 form revision for the "source of referral" variable essentially reflects a combining of several 1978 form categories into a smaller number of categories. Except for one case, the "other" category, there is a direct correspondence between the two sets of categories. On the 1978 form there was a single "other" category, while the 1979 form has two, "other voluntary" and "other non-voluntary". For this report, data submitted as "other" on the 1978 form were tabulated with "other voluntary".

- Although PCP was not included as a separate category until implementation of the revised CODAP forms in March 1979, some clinics had been collecting and reporting PCP data separately prior to that time. Thus, reporting of PCP as a specific category for the entire 1979 calendar year is somewhat more complete than might be presumed. During January and February, clinics reported approximately 484 PCP admissions per month; the monthly average for March through December was about 739 PCP admissions. Had PCP data been collected separately by all clinics for the entire year, PCP admissions would have probably accounted for almost 3.8 percent of admissions in 1979 rather than 3.5 percent as shown in the national tables, and the proportion of hallucinogen admissions (which included PCP on previous forms) would have been closer to 2.4 percent rather than the 2.7 percent shown.

- In January of 1980 it was determined that 15 clinics in Hawaii which provided treatment for alcohol clients only should not be included in the CODAP data reports. Data from these units had been included, however, in all of the 1977 and 1978 reports as well as in the first three provisional quarterly reports for 1979. These client data were removed from the system for all subsequent reports (including all 1979 NIDA Series E reports). If these units are excluded from the 1978 annual national figures, alcohol accounts for 8.2 percent of admissions rather than 9.2 percent as previously reported. Thus the 1979 data, which show 7.5 percent of all admissions for primary alcohol clients, represent less of a decrease in alcohol admissions than might have been presumed. Revised quarterly figures for drug distributions are presented in the NIDA Statistical Series E, Number 15: Trend Report January 1976 - September 1979.

OVERVIEW OF PRIMARY DRUGS

Table A. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug	Percent distribution
Heroin	40.4
Other opiates	7.5
Non-Rx methadone	1.3
Other opiates and synthetics	6.2
Marijuana	16.2
Barbiturates	3.9
Amphetamines	6.5
Alcohol	7.5
Cocaine	3.8
Hallucinogens	2.7
PCP 1/	3.5
Tranquilizers	3.1
Other sedatives or hypnotics	2.4
Other drug types	2.4
Inhalants	1.4
Over-the-counter	.3
Other	.7
TOTAL	100.0
Number of clients	235,914

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission according to states and outlying areas: January-December 1979

States and outlying areas	Primary drug at admission													Number of clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP 1/	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	TOTAL	
Alabama	10.2	17.9	19.5	10.9	7.6	4.1	2.7	3.3	1.5	8.1	8.1	6.0	100.0	2,582
Alaska	29.7	13.3	19.5	1.5	3.1	1.5	23.1	2.6	-	2.6	2.6	.5	100.0	195
Arizona	41.1	12.1	15.2	3.5	6.2	1.8	3.0	2.8	1.7	3.8	2.2	6.6	100.0	3,242
Arkansas	6.5	6.5	26.4	5.5	10.1	20.1	3.2	3.6	.9	8.6	5.1	3.5	100.0	1,581
California	54.1	3.4	12.4	2.7	4.5	3.0	3.9	1.1	11.0	1.6	1.0	1.6	100.0	44,236
Colorado	19.5	10.9	17.2	4.1	14.8	2.9	11.2	6.9	-	5.9	1.7	4.9	100.0	2,514
Connecticut	51.4	7.6	17.5	3.4	3.2	3.2	5.1	3.2	.3	2.6	1.5	1.1	100.0	6,019
Delaware	23.9	4.9	28.5	3.3	21.1	1.7	3.0	2.3	4.3	2.8	3.3	1.0	100.0	905
District of Columbia	83.6	2.3	.9	.1	2.3	3.2	1.1	.4	.6	.2	.1	.1	100.0	1,402
Florida	15.0	11.7	20.7	4.5	4.8	5.5	9.9	4.6	1.3	3.2	16.7	2.0	100.0	9,627
Georgia	24.5	20.0	20.1	4.9	6.6	1.4	4.3	3.0	1.4	6.5	4.1	3.2	100.0	2,706
Hawaii	36.2	1.7	19.5	6.8	2.2	15.9	2.0	2.8	.3	1.5	1.6	9.4	100.0	953
Idaho	4.2	7.8	36.7	3.9	17.9	1.9	3.2	7.1	1.0	6.8	3.6	5.8	100.0	308
Illinois	51.3	6.8	9.5	4.3	7.2	1.7	3.1	4.8	4.4	3.3	1.4	2.3	100.0	6,536
Indiana	26.5	7.3	13.7	4.2	6.9	26.9	1.5	3.0	2.6	2.7	3.0	1.7	100.0	1,897
Iowa	5.9	2.6	40.3	4.5	26.4	1.0	4.7	5.8	.5	5.2	1.3	1.7	100.0	1,832
Kansas	15.2	6.1	53.0	2.7	5.3	1.5	3.4	2.7	.4	3.8	1.1	4.9	100.0	264
Kentucky	13.9	14.2	21.9	5.9	8.0	6.8	2.8	4.2	.4	7.9	2.7	11.4	100.0	1,573
Louisiana	27.8	16.6	15.1	5.3	8.0	13.4	1.8	1.0	1.5	3.3	1.4	4.8	100.0	3,562
Maine	.7	3.0	31.9	5.6	11.9	1.7	5.2	14.1	1.3	13.2	8.5	2.8	100.0	461
Maryland	38.4	6.0	27.3	2.3	2.4	8.5	2.2	1.5	6.2	2.6	1.1	1.6	100.0	9,937
Massachusetts	33.4	11.6	20.5	4.9	4.3	5.1	4.0	4.7	2.6	6.2	1.9	.9	100.0	6,235
Michigan	56.1	4.9	15.3	2.4	3.7	3.9	2.6	3.7	2.1	3.0	1.2	1.0	100.0	10,045
Minnesota	24.1	7.9	16.1	3.9	15.0	8.0	8.4	5.5	5.1	2.6	.9	2.3	100.0	1,172
Mississippi	3.2	22.1	36.4	5.5	10.7	.3	2.3	1.3	1.0	10.7	5.2	1.3	100.0	308
Missouri	27.9	14.8	2.4	5.9	14.7	.5	4.3	9.9	3.5	6.7	2.2	7.3	100.0	1,913
Montana	4.0	7.8	20.5	5.0	29.2	7.9	5.0	8.4	1.1	5.5	1.7	4.1	100.0	659
Nebraska	12.0	2.8	41.7	3.8	14.0	6.3	4.4	5.4	.3	3.7	1.4	4.3	100.0	1,196
Nevada	22.1	1.1	24.0	4.8	4.1	19.0	3.9	1.9	8.1	1.7	8.3	.9	100.0	1,390
New Hampshire	2.9	4.9	13.2	4.4	19.6	1.1	5.9	26.1	3.1	10.8	4.4	3.7	100.0	547
New Jersey	76.0	4.7	5.9	3.0	3.4	.3	2.0	1.1	.5	1.9	.6	.6	100.0	17,249
New Mexico	28.1	5.5	23.0	3.4	10.6	4.7	1.6	2.7	.8	5.5	1.8	12.4	100.0	1,799
New York	49.4	6.7	17.2	4.5	2.6	7.0	5.4	1.9	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	100.0	32,874
North Carolina	19.6	16.0	27.1	4.6	7.6	.8	5.5	7.6	.4	4.3	4.3	2.2	100.0	2,797
North Dakota	.8	.6	7.6	.8	11.0	70.3	1.4	3.6	.6	2.2	.2	.9	100.0	499
Ohio	21.1	11.1	22.9	7.7	6.5	8.7	2.7	4.3	4.4	3.3	4.7	2.6	100.0	7,619
Oklahoma	20.8	23.2	8.4	7.5	7.0	20.2	1.8	1.4	1.9	2.1	1.3	4.4	100.0	1,141
Oregon	21.3	13.6	14.0	4.2	20.3	.3	7.7	5.3	.9	6.4	2.6	3.5	100.0	1,792
Pennsylvania	32.6	9.0	8.6	3.6	13.7	20.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.5	2.2	2.4	100.0	12,217
Rhode Island	9.2	13.4	11.3	5.5	6.4	14.1	3.6	14.7	5.5	12.0	1.8	2.2	100.0	1,839
South Carolina	15.3	8.0	28.7	11.6	16.8	1.2	4.1	2.8	.6	5.0	1.4	4.7	100.0	1,271
South Dakota	.9	-	42.9	2.7	11.6	-	8.9	9.8	-	7.1	.9	15.2	100.0	112
Tennessee	6.5	8.5	7.1	2.2	4.6	59.1	1.3	1.4	.6	4.0	2.5	2.0	100.0	4,827
Texas	39.7	9.0	8.1	4.5	19.4	1.1	2.3	2.4	.5	2.1	1.1	9.9	100.0	7,605
Utah	8.7	8.6	14.3	3.3	14.0	33.9	4.4	4.6	-	3.4	2.2	2.6	100.0	2,230
Vermont	1.6	5.6	43.4	5.3	9.0	2.6	3.8	6.4	.4	9.6	4.8	7.4	100.0	731
Virginia	24.1	8.6	31.3	3.1	6.8	12.1	2.3	2.5	3.2	3.2	1.0	1.5	100.0	4,328
Washington	22.9	10.6	16.2	3.0	10.6	18.2	3.9	2.6	1.4	7.1	2.1	1.4	100.0	3,457
West Virginia	6.3	8.6	22.0	7.8	10.5	5.2	4.3	6.1	6.2	9.1	9.1	4.9	100.0	694
Wisconsin	23.8	10.0	25.2	6.9	11.2	2.5	6.0	3.7	.2	7.5	1.2	1.5	100.0	1,396
Wyoming	8.9	6.5	36.3	2.4	12.1	3.2	8.1	6.5	-	12.1	-	4.0	100.0	124
Guam	73.7	1.8	-	-	-	15.8	-	-	-	1.8	-	7.0	100.0	57
Puerto Rico	43.0	.7	47.6	.9	-	.2	1.3	.6	-	.9	.2	4.5	100.0	2,419
Virgin Islands	18.8	12.5	56.3	-	-	-	5.3	-	-	6.3	-	-	100.0	16
All clients	41.4	7.5	15.2	3.9	6.5	7.5	3.9	2.7	3.5	3.1	2.4	2.4	100.0	235,414

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table C. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission according to selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: January-December 1979

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	Primary drug at admission													Number of clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP 1/	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	TOTAL	
Albuquerque, NM	26.7	4.8	21.9	3.4	11.9	0.1	1.6	4.0	-	7.0	1.6	17.2	100.0	1,012
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, CA	55.5	1.3	26.7	1.3	2.8	.7	4.3	1.0	3.6	1.4	.9	.5	100.0	2,188
Atlanta, GA	38.3	24.0	13.6	3.0	4.5	2.2	3.4	2.0	1.3	4.1	1.2	2.5	100.0	1,415
Baltimore, MD	55.0	6.4	17.7	2.0	1.2	6.1	1.7	1.2	4.3	1.8	1.0	1.6	100.0	6,169
Birmingham, AL	8.6	25.9	7.3	12.5	7.3	1.2	3.0	2.2	.4	9.4	12.7	9.4	100.0	1,203
Boston, MA	43.3	10.6	14.9	3.9	3.6	8.5	3.9	3.3	1.4	4.4	1.9	.7	100.0	3,344
Buffalo, NY	11.9	7.1	4.0	9.7	2.1	53.5	2.6	1.0	3.9	3.4	.6	.2	100.0	805
Chicago, IL	61.6	7.6	6.2	2.9	3.9	1.1	2.5	3.7	4.8	2.9	1.1	1.6	100.0	4,906
Cleveland, OH	56.1	13.7	11.6	2.9	4.0	2.4	2.4	1.6	2.2	.7	.8	1.5	100.0	1,340
Columbus, OH	13.0	11.2	14.5	10.7	9.1	6.8	4.4	7.0	6.7	3.6	10.5	2.4	100.0	1,733
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	41.6	13.9	3.9	3.7	23.2	.7	3.7	2.1	.2	1.9	.9	4.3	100.0	1,525
Denver-Boulder, CO	25.3	11.3	14.0	3.5	13.4	3.6	12.1	5.0	-	5.8	1.7	4.2	100.0	1,509
Detroit, MI	63.1	3.9	13.7	2.4	2.0	2.4	1.9	3.2	2.3	3.0	1.4	.6	100.0	7,268
Greensboro--Winston-Salem--High Point, NC	24.6	12.6	19.3	5.9	5.6	1.2	6.5	10.0	.1	6.2	5.1	2.7	100.0	1,093
Hartford, CT	60.7	17.3	3.5	4.0	2.1	1.6	3.5	1.4	.2	3.4	.7	1.7	100.0	1,670
Honolulu, HI	40.5	1.1	17.1	7.0	2.4	13.7	1.9	3.1	.4	1.6	1.6	9.8	100.0	839
Houston, TX	43.7	11.6	.9	6.8	17.0	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.2	.9	2.0	10.0	100.0	1,523
Indianapolis, IN	37.6	15.4	12.2	5.9	7.4	2.8	2.8	3.2	4.8	2.3	1.6	4.1	100.0	434
Jersey City, NJ	90.5	6.5	.3	.9	.1	-	.1	.1	.2	.4	.3	.1	100.0	1,455
Kansas City, MO-KS	14.5	14.6	3.6	8.4	19.3	.2	6.5	11.9	6.5	10.9	1.3	2.4	100.0	926
Little Rock-North Little Rock, AR	9.8	5.7	10.3	5.7	10.5	37.9	4.4	4.4	.2	6.9	1.2	3.0	100.0	933
Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA	50.2	3.4	6.8	4.0	2.9	2.0	3.7	.9	22.4	.8	1.3	1.3	100.0	16,625
Memphis, TN-AR-MS	7.2	8.1	10.3	2.3	8.1	55.5	2.2	1.3	.5	1.6	1.6	1.2	100.0	1,342
Miami, FL	14.4	11.0	15.6	4.2	1.8	6.5	12.7	3.6	.7	2.5	26.5	.7	100.0	4,998
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI	24.6	8.2	14.5	3.9	15.4	8.2	8.5	5.7	5.3	2.5	1.0	2.0	100.0	1,140
Nashville-Davidson, TN	14.5	12.6	6.1	1.8	4.2	46.3	.9	1.6	1.3	5.1	3.7	2.1	100.0	1,017
Nassau-Suffolk, NY	10.0	3.5	45.4	8.3	5.7	8.6	2.6	3.4	.9	6.0	3.4	2.1	100.0	3,947
Newark, NJ	83.5	4.0	5.2	2.2	.7	.5	1.7	.5	.1	1.1	.3	.2	100.0	8,135
New Haven-West Haven, CT	52.1	3.7	25.5	1.5	3.0	4.7	2.7	1.3	-	1.9	1.4	2.0	100.0	1,036
New Orleans, LA	38.3	21.3	9.3	4.2	5.9	6.7	1.8	.9	1.7	2.5	1.2	5.9	100.0	2,502
New York, NY-NJ	60.3	7.4	12.1	3.4	1.8	4.9	5.6	1.3	1.1	.6	.9	.7	100.0	26,212
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Portsmouth, VA-NC	50.2	16.9	16.4	1.2	4.3	2.3	2.3	3.1	.3	2.0	.6	.5	100.0	652
Oklahoma City, OK	23.4	21.9	10.1	9.2	8.6	11.2	2.1	1.8	2.4	2.5	1.3	5.5	100.0	892
Omaha, NE-IA	14.1	3.8	43.5	2.9	15.7	.3	4.0	6.6	-	4.2	1.6	3.4	100.0	625
Oxnard-Simi Valley-Ventura, CA	46.7	2.0	19.1	3.2	5.2	1.8	5.4	2.4	6.9	3.4	.8	3.2	100.0	1,078
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, NJ	75.9	3.6	9.3	3.3	2.2	.1	2.0	1.0	.2	.8	1.0	.8	100.0	1,854
Philadelphia, PA-NJ	42.5	11.2	6.3	4.6	14.2	6.3	1.7	1.4	2.3	2.9	3.0	3.1	100.0	9,718
Phoenix, AZ	46.6	14.9	16.3	2.6	5.1	.4	2.7	1.9	1.6	3.3	1.6	3.1	100.0	1,919
Pittsburgh, PA	25.4	14.4	6.3	2.2	5.8	36.4	.9	1.3	1.4	2.4	2.0	.9	100.0	1,271
Portland, OR-WA	21.1	11.5	7.2	2.1	12.5	29.0	5.7	2.3	.7	5.3	1.4	1.3	100.0	1,412
Providence-Warwick-Pawtucket, RI-MA	11.2	13.8	10.2	6.6	7.1	6.3	3.7	16.6	6.6	13.5	1.8	2.4	100.0	1,310
Raleigh-Durham, NC	25.0	24.8	19.4	1.1	11.4	.2	4.1	7.8	.6	1.3	2.8	1.5	100.0	464
Richmond, VA	35.4	5.6	14.3	1.7	7.9	27.3	1.6	1.7	.3	1.9	.5	1.6	100.0	1,225
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	55.5	2.2	18.9	1.8	4.5	5.2	1.8	.9	5.2	1.4	.5	2.2	100.0	3,200
Sacramento, CA	42.6	6.0	21.7	2.2	5.8	5.3	5.4	2.6	1.9	4.1	.8	1.6	100.0	1,901
St. Louis, MO-IL	39.4	13.6	1.7	5.9	11.9	.9	2.4	6.6	.8	2.5	3.9	10.5	100.0	1,179
Salt Lake City-Ogden, UT	10.8	10.3	12.4	3.6	14.6	29.0	5.3	4.8	-	3.8	2.5	2.9	100.0	1,733
San Antonio, TX	62.3	9.5	1.3	1.4	15.2	.8	.3	1.3	.2	.7	.4	6.5	100.0	904
San Diego, CA	21.0	2.9	47.3	2.6	8.0	.6	6.0	1.0	1.9	2.8	1.5	4.4	100.0	2,547
San Francisco-Oakland, CA	71.6	4.0	6.4	1.6	4.7	1.2	3.7	.7	2.9	2.0	.7	.4	100.0	9,104
San Jose, CA	60.5	3.7	1.0	.9	3.4	15.9	1.9	.6	10.8	.4	-	.8	100.0	2,538
San Juan, PR	44.4	.7	47.2	1.2	-	.2	1.0	.4	-	.9	.3	3.9	100.0	1,893
Seattle-Everett, WA	32.1	13.0	16.6	4.6	10.5	4.7	5.5	2.1	.8	6.6	2.5	1.0	100.0	1,329
Toledo, OH-MI	36.4	10.4	11.6	6.5	5.0	5.9	4.1	5.2	5.9	4.3	2.6	2.2	100.0	541
Trenton, NJ	82.9	1.0	3.6	1.1	5.8	-	2.1	.9	.6	1.1	.4	.5	100.0	1,224
Washington, DC-MD-VA	39.2	7.9	24.5	1.8	3.0	7.5	3.0	1.5	8.1	2.0	.8	.8	100.0	4,482
All clients	40.4	7.5	16.2	3.9	6.5	7.5	3.8	2.7	3.5	3.1	2.4	2.4	100.0	235,414

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table D. Percent distribution of clients admitted by sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Halluci-nogens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
SEX													
Male	73.6	68.0	73.3	66.5	65.6	83.5	76.4	74.6	74.3	47.8	62.3	73.5	72.2
Female	26.4	32.0	26.7	33.5	34.4	16.5	23.6	25.4	25.7	52.2	37.7	26.5	27.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	95,155	17,581	38,215	9,209	15,361	17,609	9,024	6,451	8,354	7,199	5,542	5,630	235,329
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	33.9	77.1	70.9	79.2	80.1	74.3	59.2	84.5	48.6	85.3	81.1	51.6	56.9
Black	45.1	16.8	17.5	13.1	14.5	19.3	31.2	9.2	33.8	9.5	12.7	14.9	28.8
Hispanic	20.0	5.6	9.6	5.7	3.9	4.5	8.7	5.0	16.0	4.2	5.5	26.1	12.8
Mexican	11.0	1.4	3.4	3.2	2.4	2.4	1.7	2.8	14.2	2.0	1.3	21.4	6.8
Puerto Rican	8.4	3.7	5.3	1.9	1.0	1.7	5.1	1.4	.9	1.5	1.5	4.0	5.2
Cuban	.1	.2	.3	.2	.0	.1	.9	.3	.2	.2	2.0	.1	.2
Other Hispanic	.5	.3	.6	.4	.4	.4	.9	.5	.7	.5	.7	.6	.5
Other	1.0	.5	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.9	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.0	.7	7.4	1.4
American Indian	.3	.3	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.2	.5	.8	.8	.6	.3	5.6	.8
Alaskan Native	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Asian/Pacific Islander	.6	.2	.9	1.0	.4	.6	.4	.5	.8	.4	.3	1.8	.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	95,153	17,578	38,191	9,198	15,362	17,599	9,027	6,447	8,352	7,194	5,541	5,625	235,257
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	.3	1.5	43.1	13.4	15.0	3.6	10.1	29.8	14.5	11.7	24.9	34.4	12.8
18 to 19 years	1.4	3.0	16.2	11.7	11.9	5.5	11.0	20.0	15.9	7.8	12.0	11.6	7.4
20 to 24 years	19.0	23.9	22.9	33.4	32.1	15.2	34.6	32.6	45.2	20.2	24.6	22.1	23.3
25 to 29 years	37.7	37.3	10.5	21.8	23.0	15.3	24.7	12.4	16.5	18.2	16.8	15.1	26.5
Over 29 years	41.5	34.3	7.1	19.7	18.0	54.8	19.7	5.2	7.9	42.1	21.7	16.8	30.0
30 to 44 years	37.6	29.7	6.5	16.7	16.6	32.7	18.5	4.9	7.5	29.3	16.1	12.9	25.4
Over 44 years	4.0	4.6	.5	2.9	1.3	22.1	1.2	.2	.4	12.9	5.6	4.0	4.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	95,039	17,549	38,102	9,194	15,328	17,586	9,000	6,432	8,320	7,179	5,524	5,591	234,843
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/ SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS													
White/male	23.3	51.8	51.0	52.4	50.8	61.9	44.1	62.7	36.3	39.4	48.3	36.3	39.5
Under 18	.1	.6	21.2	6.1	6.5	4.0	3.7	15.8	5.7	4.6	10.0	10.1	5.9
18 to 19	.2	1.3	8.9	6.5	6.3	3.6	4.6	13.6	5.9	4.2	5.8	4.9	3.7
20 to 24	4.3	11.6	12.6	19.2	17.4	9.7	17.2	22.2	17.4	10.1	14.1	9.6	10.0
25 to 29	9.8	20.1	5.3	11.8	11.8	9.7	10.9	7.9	5.4	7.5	9.7	6.3	9.7
Over 29	8.9	18.2	3.2	8.9	8.8	34.9	7.6	3.3	1.9	13.1	8.6	5.3	10.2
White/female	10.6	25.3	20.0	26.9	29.4	12.4	15.2	22.0	12.2	46.1	33.0	15.5	17.5
Under 18	.1	.6	11.2	4.9	6.8	2.4	2.7	10.4	3.6	5.2	7.8	4.5	3.7
18 to 19	.3	1.3	2.5	2.9	4.0	.9	2.2	3.9	2.5	2.2	2.5	1.3	1.5
20 to 24	3.6	7.4	3.1	7.9	8.7	2.0	5.6	5.1	4.5	7.0	6.8	2.5	4.5
25 to 29	4.2	9.0	1.7	5.2	5.4	1.5	3.0	1.9	1.1	7.8	5.7	2.3	4.0
Over 29	2.3	7.3	1.4	5.9	4.4	5.6	1.7	.8	.6	24.0	10.2	4.9	3.9
Black/male	33.5	11.6	13.1	8.5	11.3	16.2	24.7	7.1	25.3	5.6	9.5	11.0	21.5
Under 18	.0	.1	4.6	.6	.4	.9	1.7	1.4	1.3	.7	4.3	1.8	1.2
18 to 19	.2	.3	2.3	.8	.5	.5	1.8	.9	3.0	.8	1.3	.8	.9
20 to 24	4.1	1.9	3.3	2.8	3.3	1.9	6.5	2.7	11.9	1.5	1.6	2.2	3.7
25 to 29	12.1	4.3	1.7	2.1	3.8	2.8	7.3	1.5	5.5	1.1	[illegible]	2.7	6.7
Over 29	17.1	5.1	1.3	2.2	3.2	10.2	7.4	.6	3.5	1.5	1.5	3.5	9.1
Black/female	11.7	5.3	4.4	4.6	3.2	3.1	6.5	2.0	8.7	3.9	3.1	3.8	7.4
Under 18	.0	.1	2.2	.5	.3	.4	.7	.4	.6	.5	1.1	.7	.6
18 to 19	.1	.2	.8	.4	.3	.1	1.0	.4	1.2	.2	.4	.1	.3
20 to 24	2.6	1.2	.9	1.3	1.1	.4	2.1	.7	4.0	.8	.5	.7	1.7
25 to 29	4.9	2.0	.3	1.2	1.0	.6	1.6	.3	1.9	.9	.5	.9	2.5
Over 29	4.0	1.8	.3	1.1	.5	1.6	1.2	.2	1.0	1.5	.7	1.5	2.2
Hispanic/male	16.2	4.2	7.9	4.3	2.6	4.0	7.1	3.9	11.7	2.3	4.1	21.5	10.3
Under 18	.1	.1	2.3	.6	.3	.4	.9	.9	1.9	.4	1.2	10.4	.9
18 to 19	.3	.2	1.3	.8	.4	.2	1.0	.8	2.0	.3	.8	3.0	.7
20 to 24	3.2	1.2	2.5	1.3	.8	.7	2.2	1.4	5.1	.4	1.2	5.0	2.4
25 to 29	5.1	1.8	1.2	.9	.5	.8	1.4	.7	1.9	.4	.6	2.2	2.7
Over 29	7.6	1.4	.7	.8	.5	1.8	1.5	.2	.7	.8	.3	.9	3.7
Hispanic/female	3.9	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.3	.5	1.6	1.1	4.4	1.9	1.4	4.8	2.6
Under 18	.0	.0	.9	.2	.3	.1	.3	.4	1.1	.3	.5	2.6	.3
18 to 19	.2	.1	.3	.2	.2	.0	.3	.2	1.0	.2	.1	.6	.2
20 to 24	1.0	.5	.3	.4	.4	.1	.7	.3	1.7	.3	.3	.9	.7
25 to 29	1.4	.4	.1	.3	.2	.1	.2	.1	.4	.2	.3	.3	.7
Over 29	1.3	.4	.1	.3	.2	.1	.1	.0	.2	.9	.3	.4	.6
Other/male	.7	.3	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.5	.7	1.1	1.2	.6	.4	5.1	1.0
Other/female	.3	.1	.7	.6	.6	.4	.3	.3	.4	.5	.3	2.3	.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	94,839	17,529	37,991	9,160	15,295	17,561	8,985	6,416	8,300	7,150	5,507	5,568	234,301

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table E. Percent distribution of clients admitted by primary drug of abuse at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission	Primary drug at admission: Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP 1/	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	TOTAL	Number of clients
SEX														
Male	41.2	7.0	16.5	3.6	5.9	8.7	4.1	2.8	3.7	2.0	2.0	2.4	100.0	169,839
Female	38.4	8.6	15.6	4.7	8.1	4.4	3.3	2.5	3.3	5.7	3.2	2.3	100.0	65,490
RACE/ETHNICITY														
White	24.1	10.1	20.2	5.4	9.2	9.8	4.0	4.1	3.0	4.6	3.4	2.2	100.0	133,919
Black	63.3	4.4	9.8	1.8	3.3	5.0	4.2	.9	4.2	1.0	1.0	1.2	100.0	67,835
Hispanic	63.3	3.2	12.1	1.7	2.0	2.6	2.6	1.1	4.8	1.0	1.0	4.9	100.0	30,135
Mexican	65.3	1.5	8.1	1.8	2.3	2.6	1.0	1.1	7.4	.9	.5	7.5	100.0	16,078
Puerto Rican	64.7	5.4	16.5	1.4	1.3	2.4	3.8	.7	.6	.9	.7	1.8	100.0	12,309
Cuban	24.5	5.8	17.8	3.8	1.1	2.9	14.9	3.1	2.5	2.3	20.1	1.3	100.0	556
Other Hispanic ...	40.0	4.1	18.5	3.1	4.9	5.7	6.7	2.7	5.1	3.2	3.1	2.9	100.0	1,192
Other	27.3	2.5	23.0	5.4	7.0	9.9	2.6	2.6	4.0	2.2	1.1	12.3	100.0	3,368
American Indian ..	17.9	2.5	24.4	5.0	9.0	11.9	2.5	2.7	3.8	2.3	.9	17.1	100.0	1,835
Alaskan Native ...	26.2	5.0	18.8	2.5	8.7	12.5	11.2	7.5	1.2	2.5	1.2	2.5	100.0	80
Asian/Pacific Islander	39.1	2.3	21.3	6.1	4.3	7.4	2.4	2.3	4.5	2.0	1.3	6.8	100.0	1,453
AGE AT ADMISSION														
Under 18 years	.9	.8	54.5	4.1	7.6	5.0	3.0	6.3	4.0	2.8	4.6	6.4	100.0	30,256
18 to 19 years	7.5	3.0	35.6	6.2	10.5	5.6	5.7	7.4	7.6	3.2	3.8	3.7	100.0	17,326
20 to 24 years	33.1	7.7	16.0	5.6	9.0	4.9	5.7	3.8	6.9	2.7	2.5	2.3	100.0	54,698
25 to 29 years	57.6	10.5	6.4	3.2	5.7	4.5	3.6	1.3	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.4	100.0	62,220
Over 29 years	56.1	8.6	3.8	2.6	3.9	13.7	2.5	.5	.9	4.3	1.7	1.3	100.0	70,343
30 to 44 years ...	60.0	8.8	4.2	2.6	4.3	9.6	2.8	.5	1.0	3.5	1.5	1.2	100.0	59,573
Over 44 years	34.9	7.5	2.0	2.5	1.9	36.2	1.0	.1	.3	8.6	2.9	2.1	100.0	10,770
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/ SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS														
White/male	23.9	9.8	21.0	5.2	8.4	11.8	4.3	4.3	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.2	100.0	92,514
Under 18	.4	.8	58.6	4.1	7.3	5.1	2.4	7.4	3.4	2.4	4.0	4.1	100.0	13,727
18 to 19	2.7	2.6	38.4	6.8	11.0	7.2	4.8	10.0	5.6	3.4	4.3	3.2	100.0	8,689
20 to 24	17.4	8.7	20.3	7.5	11.3	7.3	6.6	6.1	6.2	3.1	3.3	2.3	100.0	23,458
25 to 29	40.8	15.5	8.9	4.8	8.0	7.5	4.3	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.1	1.6	100.0	22,704
Over 29	35.4	13.3	5.1	3.4	5.7	25.6	2.9	.9	.7	3.9	2.0	1.2	100.0	23,936
White/female	24.5	10.8	18.5	6.0	11.0	5.3	3.3	3.4	2.5	8.0	4.4	2.1	100.0	40,975
Under 18	.8	1.2	49.7	5.3	12.0	4.9	2.8	7.7	3.5	4.3	5.0	2.9	100.0	8,602
18 to 19	8.9	5.2	27.0	7.8	17.8	4.2	5.6	7.2	5.9	4.5	4.0	2.0	100.0	3,467
20 to 24	32.7	12.3	11.3	6.9	12.6	3.3	4.8	3.1	3.5	4.7	3.5	1.3	100.0	10,572
25 to 29	43.0	17.0	7.1	5.2	8.9	2.9	2.9	1.3	1.0	6.0	3.4	1.4	100.0	9,299
Over 29	24.5	14.1	5.9	6.0	7.5	11.0	1.7	.6	.5	19.0	6.2	3.0	100.0	9,035
Black/male	62.9	4.0	9.9	1.5	3.4	5.6	4.4	.9	4.2	.8	1.0	1.2	100.0	50,466
Under 18	1.2	.5	62.0	2.1	2.4	5.4	5.3	3.3	4.0	1.7	8.5	3.7	100.0	2,800
18 to 19	8.8	2.5	44.1	3.5	3.9	4.9	8.1	2.9	12.6	3.0	3.5	2.3	100.0	1,973
20 to 24	45.2	3.8	14.4	3.0	5.8	3.8	6.8	2.0	11.5	1.3	1.0	1.4	100.0	8,634
25 to 29	73.4	4.8	4.2	1.2	3.8	3.1	4.2	.6	2.9	.5	.3	1.0	100.0	15,643
Over 29	75.6	4.2	2.3	.9	2.3	8.3	3.1	.2	1.4	.5	.4	.9	100.0	21,416
Black/female	64.3	5.3	9.7	2.4	2.9	3.2	3.4	.8	4.2	1.6	1.0	1.2	100.0	17,239
Under 18	2.3	1.2	63.5	3.7	3.9	4.9	4.7	2.1	3.6	2.7	4.5	2.8	100.0	1,311
18 to 19	15.8	3.3	36.9	4.7	5.6	2.1	10.9	3.3	12.6	1.3	2.7	.7	100.0	816
20 to 24	61.0	5.2	7.6	3.0	4.2	1.9	4.6	1.1	8.2	1.4	.7	1.0	100.0	4,070
25 to 29	78.1	5.9	2.2	1.9	2.5	1.9	2.4	.3	2.7	1.1	.4	.8	100.0	5,950
Over 29	74.5	6.3	2.0	1.9	1.6	5.4	2.1	.3	1.6	2.1	.7	1.6	100.0	5,092
Hispanic/male	64.0	3.1	12.5	1.6	1.6	2.9	2.6	1.0	4.0	.7	.9	5.0	100.0	24,079
Under 18	2.9	.5	41.8	2.6	2.2	3.4	4.1	2.6	7.7	1.3	3.1	27.7	100.0	2,088
18 to 19	19.6	1.8	31.9	4.6	3.8	2.8	6.0	3.5	11.0	1.2	2.9	11.1	100.0	1,528
20 to 24	53.8	3.7	16.7	2.1	2.2	2.1	3.5	1.6	7.6	.5	1.2	5.0	100.0	5,596
25 to 29	76.1	3.9	6.9	1.2	1.3	2.3	2.0	.7	2.5	.5	.5	1.9	100.0	6,307
Over 29	84.5	2.9	3.3	.8	.9	3.7	1.6	.1	.7	.7	.2	.6	100.0	8,560
Hispanic/female	60.8	4.0	10.4	2.2	3.3	1.6	2.4	1.1	6.1	2.3	1.3	4.4	100.0	6,007
Under 18	3.7	.8	41.2	2.7	6.0	2.6	3.3	3.3	11.4	2.9	3.4	19.8	100.0	784
18 to 19	30.5	2.5	20.8	3.3	6.4	1.6	5.1	3.1	16.7	2.5	.8	6.8	100.0	486
20 to 24	60.5	5.1	7.3	2.3	4.0	1.4	3.8	1.2	9.0	1.4	.9	3.2	100.0	1,597
25 to 29	80.8	4.6	3.1	1.7	2.0	1.2	1.4	.4	2.1	1.0	1.0	.9	100.0	1,626
Over 29	79.1	4.3	2.4	2.0	1.6	1.7	.7	.1	1.2	4.3	1.1	1.5	100.0	1,514
Other/male	27.2	2.6	22.4	5.6	6.4	11.1	2.6	3.0	4.3	1.7	1.0	12.2	100.0	2,313
Other/female	27.5	2.3	24.3	5.1	8.3	7.5	2.7	1.6	3.6	3.2	1.4	12.4	100.0	1,035
All clients	40.4	7.5	16.2	3.9	6.5	7.5	3.8	2.7	3.5	3.1	2.4	2.4	100.0	235,414

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table F. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected socio-economic client characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
ALL CLIENTS:													
EMPLOYMENT STATUS													
Unemployed	69.7	66.5	66.0	73.7	67.8	63.3	62.5	71.6	69.7	67.9	66.1	79.3	68.3
Not seeking work	54.6	51.8	53.3	58.1	50.9	50.5	48.3	55.8	54.0	53.7	50.8	62.2	53.6
Seeking work	15.1	15.2	12.7	15.7	16.9	12.8	14.2	15.8	15.8	14.2	15.2	17.0	14.7
Employed	30.3	33.5	34.0	26.3	32.2	36.7	37.5	28.4	30.3	32.1	33.9	20.7	31.7
Part-time	4.4	5.5	11.6	6.0	7.6	5.6	7.8	9.5	6.3	7.5	9.0	6.4	6.6
Full-time	26.0	27.9	22.4	20.2	24.7	31.1	29.7	18.9	23.9	24.6	24.9	14.3	25.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	94,850	17,527	38,102	9,191	15,333	17,559	9,000	6,433	8,347	7,185	5,483	5,619	234,629
MARITAL STATUS													
Never married	48.8	44.0	84.1	66.8	63.3	42.1	68.1	82.9	76.9	46.2	66.2	72.6	58.9
Married	24.7	26.9	8.4	12.1	13.8	24.8	13.4	6.3	11.0	24.7	13.7	12.6	19.1
Widowed	1.5	1.5	.2	.9	.6	2.3	.6	.3	.5	2.7	1.2	1.6	1.2
Divorced	12.1	16.7	4.3	12.5	14.2	20.5	10.8	6.7	5.6	17.9	12.9	7.3	11.6
Separated	12.9	10.9	2.9	7.6	8.1	10.3	7.1	3.8	6.0	8.5	6.0	5.9	9.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	94,779	17,440	38,058	9,167	15,315	17,564	8,985	6,425	8,335	7,153	5,507	5,601	234,325
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	16.1	14.4	38.5	23.8	23.1	24.7	16.5	32.5	19.9	23.6	26.7	48.0	22.9
10 to 11	29.7	23.4	32.1	29.5	30.2	23.7	28.8	35.1	39.2	23.8	30.8	25.7	29.4
12	36.6	36.3	20.4	32.6	33.4	34.8	33.5	23.8	32.9	33.5	25.9	18.7	32.1
Over 12	17.5	25.9	9.0	14.2	13.3	16.8	21.1	8.7	8.1	19.1	16.6	7.5	15.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	94,947	17,557	38,076	9,189	15,327	17,547	8,999	6,431	8,342	7,183	5,523	5,601	234,722
CLIENTS 18 YEARS AND OLDER:													
EMPLOYMENT STATUS													
Unemployed	69.6	66.3	53.4	71.9	65.1	61.4	60.2	67.0	67.0	65.4	62.8	72.6	66.0
Not seeking work	54.5	51.0	38.0	55.3	47.0	48.3	45.8	49.4	50.3	50.4	46.2	51.7	50.6
Seeking work	15.1	15.3	15.4	16.6	18.1	13.1	14.3	17.6	16.7	15.0	16.6	20.9	15.5
Employed	30.4	33.7	46.6	28.1	34.9	38.6	39.8	33.0	33.0	34.6	37.2	27.4	34.0
Part-time	4.4	5.5	10.4	5.6	6.7	5.0	7.4	8.2	5.7	7.3	8.4	6.8	5.8
Full-time	26.0	28.2	36.2	22.5	28.2	33.6	32.4	24.8	27.3	27.3	28.8	20.6	28.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	94,406	17,235	21,568	7,943	12,996	16,030	8,071	4,500	7,106	6,322	4,124	3,658	203,959
MARITAL STATUS													
Never married	48.6	43.2	72.3	61.7	56.9	36.7	64.6	76.0	73.1	39.2	55.2	58.7	52.9
Married	24.8	27.3	14.6	14.0	16.2	27.1	14.9	8.7	12.7	27.9	18.0	19.0	21.9
Widowed	1.5	1.5	.4	1.1	.8	2.5	.7	.4	.6	3.0	1.6	2.1	1.3
Divorced	12.2	16.9	7.6	14.4	16.7	22.5	12.0	9.5	6.6	20.2	17.2	11.2	13.3
Separated	13.0	11.0	5.1	8.8	9.5	11.2	7.9	5.4	7.0	9.6	8.0	8.9	10.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	94,338	17,146	21,529	7,916	12,980	16,029	8,060	4,489	7,096	6,291	4,114	3,644	203,632
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	16.0	13.6	15.7	17.1	16.0	20.6	12.1	19.1	12.8	17.2	15.4	28.8	16.2
10 to 11	29.7	23.3	33.1	29.2	29.3	23.0	27.3	35.2	39.5	23.4	28.4	31.4	29.1
12	36.7	36.9	35.5	37.4	39.1	38.0	37.1	33.4	38.2	37.8	34.1	28.3	36.7
Over 12	17.6	26.3	15.8	16.4	15.6	18.4	23.5	12.3	9.5	21.6	22.2	11.5	18.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	94,565	17,271	21,595	7,950	13,009	16,032	8,094	4,509	7,109	6,329	4,142	3,663	204,258

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table G. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected client characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	66.8	63.3	56.7	64.3	65.6	60.7	67.8	64.5	64.8	53.1	56.9	61.4	63.4
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	6.5	8.9	14.1	10.0	9.9	12.2	8.7	12.7	6.9	14.7	11.5	6.8	9.3
Other private insurance	5.6	8.8	15.0	8.0	9.4	10.9	12.3	9.6	10.6	12.4	15.0	8.1	9.1
Medicaid/Medicare	16.1	13.0	7.4	10.3	9.1	10.5	6.2	7.4	12.6	13.0	8.4	14.7	12.3
CHAMPUS	.4	.5	1.2	1.5	.9	.8	.7	.9	.5	.8	1.1	.6	.7
Other public funds for health care	4.6	5.5	5.7	5.9	5.1	4.9	4.3	5.0	4.6	5.9	7.1	8.3	5.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	93,239	17,434	37,635	9,080	15,024	17,281	8,781	6,345	8,285	7,124	5,496	5,558	231,282
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT ADMISSION													
Yes	4.9	6.5	42.1	16.2	19.6	12.1	15.7	30.1	17.5	16.0	22.6	24.7	15.8
No	95.1	93.5	57.9	83.8	80.4	87.9	84.3	69.9	82.5	84.0	77.4	75.3	84.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	94,737	17,484	38,028	9,171	15,275	17,552	8,976	6,425	8,322	7,138	5,524	5,614	234,246
SOURCE OF REFERRAL													
Voluntary	85.1	88.1	63.2	73.1	71.3	78.1	68.4	71.1	59.9	85.5	91.3	71.4	77.6
Self referral	56.6	53.2	18.4	29.6	30.0	37.8	27.8	24.7	21.5	33.7	27.9	27.8	40.7
Hospital	1.9	4.1	1.6	5.1	4.1	7.0	2.8	4.5	3.9	7.3	5.1	4.4	3.1
Community services	12.1	13.9	13.4	18.1	16.8	15.9	15.6	15.9	13.9	22.1	20.5	15.9	14.2
Community mental health center	1.4	3.2	2.4	4.7	4.5	3.3	3.0	4.6	3.0	6.9	4.2	3.4	2.6
Community services agencies/individual	10.8	10.7	11.0	13.4	12.3	12.7	12.6	11.3	10.9	15.2	16.3	12.6	11.5
Family/friend	11.0	11.8	14.6	11.9	12.4	9.3	12.4	14.0	13.5	13.3	11.9	12.6	12.0
Employer/school	1.1	1.7	11.0	3.6	4.1	4.2	3.5	6.0	3.0	4.2	5.9	5.1	3.8
Employer	.4	.6	.7	.9	.8	1.6	.9	.6	.9	1.2	.7	.7	.7
School	.6	1.1	10.3	2.8	3.3	2.6	2.6	5.4	2.1	3.1	5.1	4.4	3.2
Other voluntary 1/	2.5	3.4	4.2	4.8	4.0	3.9	6.4	5.9	4.1	4.8	10.1	5.6	3.7
Non-voluntary	13.1	11.4	36.1	25.9	27.4	20.7	29.3	28.1	39.3	14.1	18.2	27.9	21.1
TASC	1.8	2.7	3.7	3.6	4.8	2.1	4.6	4.1	1.4	2.2	3.0	2.0	2.7
Federal/State/county probation	5.3	5.5	25.0	14.4	15.4	13.0	17.1	15.7	32.1	7.8	10.7	18.8	12.3
Federal/State/county parole	4.7	1.7	3.1	4.3	4.3	2.5	3.7	3.8	3.1	1.7	2.2	2.8	3.7
Other non-voluntary	1.3	1.5	4.3	3.6	2.9	3.2	3.9	4.6	2.7	2.5	2.3	4.3	2.5
Other	1.8	.5	.7	1.0	1.2	1.1	2.3	.8	.7	.3	.5	.7	1.3
Bureau of Prisons 2/	1.8	.5	.7	.9	1.2	1.1	2.3	.8	.7	.3	.5	.6	1.2
Veterans Administration - ASMRO	.1	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0	-	.0	.0	.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	94,800	17,467	37,736	9,102	15,181	17,159	8,932	6,346	8,267	7,138	5,509	5,562	233,199
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	53.7	56.3	49.7	45.3	45.8	51.6	42.1	41.9	29.4	65.7	49.8	46.0	50.7
1	23.5	22.7	29.4	23.8	25.6	23.4	31.0	25.4	30.4	17.2	24.2	20.9	24.9
2	10.6	10.0	10.9	12.7	12.7	11.7	12.7	14.4	17.5	7.3	11.1	12.8	11.3
3	4.9	4.5	4.5	6.8	6.4	5.4	6.1	7.4	9.5	3.8	6.3	6.8	5.4
4	2.6	2.3	2.3	3.5	3.3	2.8	2.7	3.6	4.6	2.0	2.7	4.0	2.7
5	1.5	1.3	1.0	2.3	2.0	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.7	.9	1.9	2.8	1.6
6-10	2.5	2.1	1.7	4.0	3.3	2.7	3.0	3.9	4.5	2.3	3.1	4.8	2.6
11 or more	.8	.9	.5	1.6	1.0	.9	.9	1.4	1.3	.8	.9	2.0	.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	94,821	17,465	38,079	9,176	15,288	17,592	8,944	6,425	8,353	7,144	5,530	5,598	234,415

1/ Includes clients reported in January and February of 1979 under the 1978 form category "other"; see the introduction for further information.

2/ Bureau of Prisions (BOP) includes BOP NARA II, BOP-IPDDR, BOP study, BOP probationer, and Other BOP (formerly DAP).

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 4. Percent distribution of clients admitted by selected drug use characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari- juana	Barbi- turates	Amphet- amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu- cino- gens	PCP	Tran- quil- izers	Other seda- tives	Other	
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	20.4	12.0	9.5	22.9	26.1	10.8	26.1	30.1	23.3	14.0	15.9	13.9	17.9
Less than once per week	2.6	3.0	6.5	7.4	8.9	4.7	12.3	17.3	11.7	7.2	9.9	9.9	5.6
Once per week	1.8	2.1	10.4	7.3	8.4	6.1	10.3	14.4	11.3	6.1	9.3	9.9	5.7
Several times per week	5.8	10.0	31.7	21.0	21.1	23.4	22.3	21.9	22.1	17.3	26.8	24.4	16.2
Daily	69.4	72.9	42.0	41.4	35.4	55.0	28.9	16.3	31.6	55.4	38.2	42.0	54.6
Once daily	8.9	19.1	15.3	12.0	10.9	11.4	9.5	7.3	13.1	12.5	10.3	12.7	11.5
2 or 3 times daily	32.3	25.0	15.9	15.8	13.1	13.1	9.8	5.8	11.3	22.1	15.0	14.8	22.3
More than 3 times daily	28.2	28.7	10.8	13.6	11.4	30.6	9.6	3.3	7.2	20.8	12.9	14.5	20.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	94,112	17,293	37,946	9,131	15,213	17,178	8,974	6,412	8,300	7,114	5,486	5,558	232,714
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION													
Oral	.5	50.1	3.7	93.8	64.2	99.4	4.5	83.6	10.7	97.8	95.1	27.5	28.5
Smoking	.3	1.1	95.6	.3	.3	.3	1.0	5.4	74.4	.5	.7	1.8	18.7
Inhalation	2.5	.6	.6	.2	4.3	.1	66.7	6.3	10.1	.4	.7	60.5	6.0
Intramuscular	1.1	1.7	.0	.3	1.0	.0	1.0	.3	.3	.2	.4	.4	.7
Intravenous	95.6	46.5	.1	5.4	30.2	.2	26.9	4.4	4.5	1.1	3.0	9.7	46.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	94,740	17,503	38,137	9,171	15,303	17,348	8,997	6,422	8,343	7,177	5,523	5,579	234,243
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	5.1	2.6	35.7	14.1	11.5	22.9	6.6	18.2	8.0	7.1	14.1	26.8	13.3
14-15 years	11.9	6.5	30.4	20.4	19.8	20.9	13.0	29.1	18.0	12.0	18.9	22.7	17.2
16-17 years	20.5	12.6	16.6	20.7	21.4	19.7	18.7	25.7	21.0	12.2	18.4	13.8	18.9
18-19 years	21.4	15.9	7.9	14.1	16.2	15.3	19.7	13.6	19.2	9.6	11.8	7.8	16.5
20-21 years	15.7	14.6	3.7	9.8	10.4	8.3	13.2	6.2	11.8	8.6	8.0	6.1	11.4
22-23 years	9.9	12.0	1.9	5.7	6.7	3.3	9.4	2.8	7.9	7.2	5.6	4.2	7.3
24-25 years	5.8	10.1	1.1	3.8	4.3	2.3	6.8	1.9	4.7	7.6	5.1	3.9	4.8
Over 25 years	9.7	25.5	2.7	11.4	9.5	7.3	12.7	2.5	9.4	35.8	18.1	14.8	10.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	94,599	17,478	37,893	9,149	15,279	17,430	8,954	6,410	8,305	7,140	5,497	5,549	233,683
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	25.2	35.3	78.9	56.6	61.1	63.8	63.4	67.5	68.4	66.2	67.7	61.0	48.3
1	24.2	23.3	14.9	23.0	21.7	18.3	21.7	20.3	21.2	18.5	18.8	19.9	21.3
2	17.3	15.1	3.9	9.7	8.8	8.0	8.0	6.9	6.5	6.9	6.7	8.1	11.6
3	11.9	9.7	1.3	4.5	4.1	4.2	3.2	2.7	2.4	3.9	2.8	4.4	7.1
4	7.2	5.5	.5	2.2	1.8	2.1	1.6	1.1	.8	1.7	1.7	2.5	4.0
5 or more	14.1	11.1	.6	4.0	2.5	3.6	2.1	1.4	.7	2.8	2.2	4.1	7.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	94,263	17,338	37,585	9,046	15,112	16,850	8,817	6,301	8,300	7,066	5,422	5,527	231,587
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 1/													
Under 1 year	2.4	7.9	3.5	6.3	6.9	1.0	9.2	8.4	11.3	11.6	11.9	18.1	5.6
1 year	5.8	15.9	13.9	13.2	16.2	4.0	18.2	19.8	23.5	16.7	18.8	22.9	13.0
2 years	6.7	14.7	18.2	13.0	14.1	4.9	16.7	16.5	17.9	13.4	15.9	14.4	13.2
3 years	7.8	11.4	15.7	12.9	11.5	5.5	11.6	12.9	14.2	10.5	14.0	9.5	11.5
4 years	7.8	8.7	11.4	9.2	8.8	4.6	9.4	9.7	9.8	8.7	9.7	8.1	9.0
5 years	7.7	7.7	8.8	7.7	7.5	4.7	7.6	8.1	7.4	7.2	6.3	5.1	7.6
6 years	6.5	5.8	6.1	6.7	5.9	3.7	5.3	6.2	5.3	4.9	4.3	3.8	5.7
7 years	6.7	5.7	5.3	5.8	5.2	3.7	5.1	4.6	3.7	4.5	4.4	3.4	5.2
8 years	6.3	4.0	3.7	4.7	4.1	3.6	3.6	3.5	2.2	3.5	3.0	2.0	4.2
Over 8 years	42.3	18.2	13.3	20.6	19.7	64.3	13.3	10.3	4.7	19.0	11.7	12.7	25.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	23,714	6,098	29,453	5,090	9,203	10,659	5,570	4,243	5,666	4,658	3,652	3,333	111,339

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table I. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary drug at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Secondary drug at admission	Primary drug at admission													All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other		
None	47.2	36.3	31.7	13.8	15.6	59.7	14.8	8.0	27.3	26.6	16.7	36.5		36.8
Heroin	-	19.8	1.1	3.8	4.4	2.3	10.7	1.5	3.0	1.5	1.5	3.4		3.0
Other opiates	12.2	2.7	.5	4.6	2.9	1.0	2.4	1.4	.8	4.5	4.1	1.3		6.1
Marijuana	5.7	5.6	-	20.6	26.9	21.5	34.1	39.1	31.4	16.1	26.2	25.7		12.1
Barbiturates	3.3	6.6	2.5	-	9.3	2.6	4.4	5.2	4.5	6.6	7.7	2.7		3.9
Amphetamines	3.3	5.1	5.5	13.9	-	3.6	8.7	14.1	5.2	6.0	6.4	3.9		4.7
Alcohol	6.2	6.7	44.3	17.9	15.4	-	10.3	11.3	11.7	24.4	13.6	16.7		14.5
Cocaine	18.4	3.6	4.0	4.7	7.6	1.7	-	8.5	6.2	2.3	8.3	1.4		9.9
Hallucinogens	.4	.9	4.2	4.3	8.0	.9	5.5	-	5.6	2.5	4.6	1.8		2.3
PCP 1/....................	.5	.4	1.8	1.7	1.7	.7	2.1	3.9	-	.7	1.5	1.3		1.0
Tranquilizers	1.5	7.0	1.7	7.0	4.0	3.9	2.2	2.4	1.2	-	7.6	2.8		2.7
Other sedatives	.7	4.1	1.5	6.3	2.6	1.3	4.3	3.2	2.0	5.6	-	1.4		1.9
Other	.5	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.6	.9	.5	1.4	1.1	3.3	1.7	1.2		1.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0
Number of Clients	95,112	17,237	38,152	9,185	15,311	17,586	9,006	6,405	8,353	7,152	5,516	5,580		234,595

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table J. Percent distribution of clients admitted by tertiary drug at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Tertiary drug at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
None	75.7	67.0	72.5	39.0	40.1	82.7	42.3	28.9	52.4	58.3	50.3	64.9	66.5
Heroin	-	3.0	.7	2.3	2.1	1.0	2.8	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.3	.9
Other opiates	2.6	.9	.5	2.2	1.6	.7	1.8	1.2	.5	1.8	1.5	.7	1.6
Marijuana	7.0	6.9	-	18.0	19.0	4.1	18.8	23.9	14.2	11.1	15.6	9.9	8.4
Barbiturates	2.3	3.1	2.5	-	3.8	1.7	3.6	4.3	3.1	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.5
Amphetamines	1.8	3.1	5.1	5.2	-	3.0	4.5	7.3	4.2	3.6	3.9	2.4	3.0
Alcohol	4.0	4.8	6.1	16.5	18.0	-	16.3	21.2	14.9	13.4	11.5	12.5	7.5
Cocaine	3.3	3.5	3.2	4.6	4.1	1.8	-	4.7	4.0	1.9	5.1	1.2	3.2
Hallucinogehs	.5	1.1	4.0	4.1	5.1	1.5	4.2	-	2.8	2.0	3.9	1.5	2.0
PCP 1/....................	.3	.3	1.7	1.3	1.2	.8	1.5	1.6	-	.7	1.1	.7	.8
Tranquilizers	1.4	3.4	1.5	3.3	2.3	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.1	-	2.3	1.4	1.7
Other sedatives	.8	2.2	1.0	2.1	1.5	.7	1.8	2.2	1.0	1.7	-	.9	1.1
Other	.4	.9	1.2	1.4	1.2	.7	.7	1.3	.5	1.7	1.4	.4	.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	95,030	17,406	38,166	9,182	15,325	17,589	9,009	6,422	8,349	7,175	5,500	5,610	234,763

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table K. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality and environment at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality and environment at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	75.2	74.2	78.4	58.5	65.8	54.7	59.9	68.5	67.2	76.7	72.2	72.8	71.7
Residential	12.4	12.3	12.0	27.7	21.4	13.2	25.0	20.9	22.4	12.5	14.5	16.0	14.8
Day care	2.3	1.8	5.7	3.5	3.6	1.8	5.6	3.8	2.6	1.9	3.3	2.0	3.1
Hospital	6.5	9.9	1.2	7.2	6.0	27.0	3.4	3.3	5.1	7.9	7.8	7.6	7.2
Prison	3.6	1.7	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.3	6.1	3.5	2.7	.9	2.2	1.6	3.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Drug free													
Outpatient	20.2	27.8	77.4	56.6	64.5	49.5	59.1	67.5	66.5	73.8	69.7	68.9	44.8
Residential	10.3	10.2	11.9	27.0	21.2	11.8	24.7	20.7	22.1	11.6	13.9	15.3	13.5
Day care	1.3	1.4	5.6	3.4	3.6	1.8	5.6	3.8	2.6	1.9	3.2	1.8	2.6
Hospital	.7	1.9	.8	2.0	3.2	9.4	2.0	2.3	1.1	2.3	1.6	2.1	1.9
Prison	3.3	1.4	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.2	6.1	3.5	2.6	.9	2.1	1.6	3.0
Subtotal	35.8	42.8	98.5	91.9	95.7	75.7	97.4	97.7	95.0	90.6	90.6	89.5	65.8
Maintenance													
Outpatient	20.8	23.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	10.2
Other environments	1.6	1.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.8
Residential	.6	.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.3
Day care	.5	.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.2
Hospital	.4	.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.2
Prison	.0	.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.0
Subtotal	22.3	24.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	11.0
Detoxification													
Outpatient	33.9	22.3	N/A	.8	N/A	.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	.8	.9	N/A	15.6
Hospital	5.2	6.9	N/A	5.0	N/A	16.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.6	5.9	N/A	4.3
Other environments	2.2	1.9	N/A	.8	N/A	1.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	.8	.6	N/A	1.2
Residential	1.5	1.6	N/A	.7	N/A	1.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	.7	.6	N/A	.9
Day care	.4	.1	N/A	.0	N/A	.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	.0	.0	N/A	.2
Prison	.3	.2	N/A	.1	N/A	.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	.0	.0	N/A	.1
Subtotal	41.4	31.2	N/A	6.6	N/A	17.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.2	7.4	N/A	21.1
Other modality													
Outpatient	.3	.9	1.0	1.0	1.3	5.1	.8	1.0	.7	2.1	1.6	3.9	1.1
Residential	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.3	.2	.3	.1	.0	.7	.1
Day care	.0	.0	.1	.1	.0	.0	.1	.0	-	.0	.0	.2	.0
Hospital	.1	.4	.3	.3	2.8	1.5	1.4	1.0	4.0	1.0	.4	5.6	.8
Prison	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.0	.1	.0	.0	-	.0	.0
Subtotal	.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	4.3	6.8	2.6	2.3	5.0	3.3	2.1	10.5	2.1
Number of clients	94,201	17,244	37,517	9,017	14,922	16,828	8,818	6,305	8,220	6,988	5,410	5,405	230,875

\- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table L. Percent distribution of clients discharged by modality/environment at discharge according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at discharge	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	74.5	71.7	76.1	60.4	66.3	55.7	57.1	69.3	63.1	76.0	72.1	72.2	70.9
Residential	13.5	13.2	14.1	27.5	21.0	16.1	27.8	20.6	26.1	13.9	15.1	16.7	16.0
Day care	2.1	2.0	5.8	3.2	3.7	1.8	5.7	4.0	2.0	2.0	3.5	2.5	3.0
Hospital	6.2	10.9	1.3	5.9	6.2	23.6	3.7	3.2	5.8	7.0	6.7	6.8	6.9
Prison	3.8	2.1	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	5.8	3.0	3.0	1.2	2.6	1.8	3.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Drug free													
Outpatient	26.6	33.6	74.3	58.2	65.0	50.8	55.4	68.0	62.6	73.1	69.5	67.3	46.2
Residential	11.6	11.2	13.9	26.7	20.7	14.2	27.3	20.3	25.8	12.9	14.3	15.5	14.7
Day care	1.4	1.7	5.6	3.2	3.7	1.7	5.5	4.0	2.0	1.9	3.4	2.4	2.6
Hospital	1.6	3.9	1.0	2.7	3.6	15.4	2.7	2.3	1.6	3.1	2.0	2.5	3.0
Prison	3.1	1.5	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	5.6	2.9	2.8	1.0	2.4	1.7	2.9
Subtotal	44.3	51.8	97.5	93.6	95.7	84.8	96.5	97.5	94.8	91.9	91.7	89.5	69.4
Maintenance													
Outpatient	19.6	19.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	10.1
Other environments	1.9	2.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.1
Residential	.6	.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.3
Day care	.3	.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.2
Hospital	.7	1.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.4
Prison	.3	.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.1
Subtotal	21.5	21.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	11.1
Detoxification													
Outpatient	26.1	17.4	N/A	.6	N/A	.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	.3	.7	N/A	12.9
Hospital	3.7	5.1	N/A	2.9	N/A	6.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.9	4.4	N/A	3.2
Other environments	1.8	1.6	N/A	.5	N/A	1.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	.7	.7	N/A	1.1
Residential	1.2	1.1	N/A	.5	N/A	1.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	.6	.7	N/A	.8
Day care	.3	.1	N/A	-	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	-	N/A	.1
Prison	.3	.4	N/A	*	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	.1	*	N/A	.2
Subtotal	31.6	24.1	N/A	3.9	N/A	8.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.9	5.7	N/A	17.0
Other modality													
Outpatient	2.2	1.1	1.5	1.2	.8	4.5	1.0	.8	.2	2.2	1.4	2.1	1.9
Residential	.1	.4	.1	.2	.2	.4	.1	.2	*	.2	.1	.3	.1
Day care	*	*	.2	.1	*	*	*	-	-	.1	*	.1	.1
Hospital	.2	.7	.1	.3	.3	1.5	.2	.1	*	.9	.3	.4	.3
Prison	.1	*	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	*	.1	.1
Subtotal	2.5	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.4	6.4	1.5	1.2	.3	3.6	1.9	2.9	2.5
Number of clients	101,864	16,169	35,356	9,724	14,601	16,662	8,166	6,987	6,712	6,507	5,071	5,570	233,389

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table M. Percent distribution of clients discharged by selected client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
REASON FOR DISCHARGE													
Treatment completed	17.7	19.8	29.7	21.1	22.7	30.3	20.9	25.2	18.0	26.4	23.6	22.4	21.9
Completed treatment, no drug use	14.6	13.8	15.6	13.9	15.0	18.0	13.7	14.2	13.3	17.5	12.6	14.4	14.9
Completed treatment, some drug use	3.1	6.0	14.2	7.2	7.7	12.3	7.3	11.0	4.7	8.9	11.0	8.0	7.0
Transferred/referred	18.9	19.6	13.4	16.2	12.5	18.9	15.7	15.0	16.8	13.4	20.2	15.1	17.1
Transferred to CODAP clinic in program	8.1	7.9	5.6	7.4	4.7	9.0	7.4	5.5	7.1	3.9	4.8	6.9	7.2
Transferred to non-CODAP clinic in program	.6	1.2	1.6	.9	.7	1.1	.7	1.2	1.6	.8	.4	1.0	.9
Referred outside program	10.2	10.5	6.1	7.9	7.1	8.8	7.7	8.2	8.1	8.7	15.0	7.2	9.0
Discharged for noncompliance	10.0	8.3	8.1	9.9	9.0	7.8	9.1	8.7	11.3	7.3	8.9	12.6	9.3
Left before completing treatment	48.0	48.6	46.5	48.8	52.2	41.1	50.0	47.4	48.5	50.5	44.3	45.0	47.6
Incarcerated	4.8	3.3	2.2	3.6	3.5	1.6	4.0	3.6	5.0	2.2	2.6	4.5	3.8
Died	.4	.4	.1	.3	.2	.3	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	101,808	16,169	35,369	9,719	14,610	16,659	8,173	6,994	6,717	6,504	5,068	5,571	233,361
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT													
Yes	2.1	1.7	4.7	3.9	4.0	4.8	2.8	4.4	2.2	2.8	2.9	3.5	3.0
No	97.9	98.3	95.3	96.1	96.0	95.2	97.2	95.6	97.8	97.2	97.1	96.5	97.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	101,581	16,159	35,248	9,692	14,570	16,547	8,143	6,958	6,698	6,494	5,054	5,556	232,699
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE													
Yes	5.8	6.2	37.7	17.3	18.9	11.9	18.4	27.8	16.0	14.9	22.4	22.3	14.8
No	94.2	93.8	62.3	82.7	81.1	88.1	81.6	72.2	84.0	85.1	77.6	77.7	85.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	101,322	16,130	35,285	9,704	14,585	16,611	8,159	6,972	6,695	6,498	5,061	5,563	232,585
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE													
Employed at admission and at discharge	25.0	27.3	29.2	20.6	27.0	30.8	30.3	23.7	23.6	27.0	26.9	15.6	26.1
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	60.8	59.3	55.7	62.1	56.6	56.2	53.9	57.9	62.3	57.6	54.9	70.9	59.1
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	4.9	5.5	5.3	5.7	5.3	3.8	6.5	5.7	5.4	4.8	7.8	4.4	5.1
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	9.3	7.9	9.9	11.6	11.2	9.3	9.4	12.6	8.7	10.6	10.5	9.1	9.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	101,407	16,106	35,171	9,665	14,563	16,568	8,123	6,955	6,702	6,490	4,990	5,541	232,281
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR ALL CLIENTS													
2 or less	32.2	31.1	14.4	19.7	20.6	25.1	20.8	15.6	26.3	19.5	22.5	21.1	25.8
3 to 4	12.7	12.7	8.8	8.9	10.1	11.0	11.4	7.9	9.7	9.3	10.1	9.0	11.2
5 to 8	10.3	13.3	16.6	13.8	15.5	14.9	15.8	13.9	16.3	14.9	14.6	13.3	13.0
9 to 16	12.1	15.0	23.7	18.8	20.4	16.9	20.4	20.1	18.8	20.6	19.5	18.5	16.5
17 to 26	8.6	9.5	15.7	13.3	12.9	11.9	13.8	15.2	13.4	13.7	13.0	13.0	11.3
27 to 52	10.5	10.5	13.7	14.4	13.5	12.2	12.3	15.5	12.8	13.7	13.7	13.7	12.0
53 to 78	5.0	4.1	4.1	5.7	4.2	4.4	3.4	6.5	2.4	5.3	3.8	6.2	4.6
Greater than 78	8.7	3.8	3.1	5.4	3.0	3.5	2.1	5.3	.3	3.0	2.7	5.2	5.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	101,988	16,206	35,387	9,730	14,624	16,671	8,174	6,992	6,716	6,514	5,072	5,574	233,640
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT													
2 or less	22.4	23.9	3.0	6.2	4.8	18.6	2.9	2.8	5.3	9.0	6.9	9.8	13.5
3 to 4	12.7	13.8	5.1	5.5	4.6	10.7	5.6	3.4	3.4	5.5	6.9	5.6	8.9
5 to 8	6.2	9.5	13.8	7.5	9.4	11.5	10.6	6.9	8.8	9.0	6.8	9.3	9.2
9 to 16	8.5	12.2	26.3	14.7	20.2	15.6	22.0	17.0	19.2	18.9	19.4	14.3	15.9
17 to 26	8.6	9.9	20.1	16.0	17.1	14.1	21.7	18.8	23.4	16.7	19.4	15.6	14.3
27 to 52	14.8	15.1	19.8	22.7	25.5	17.3	23.7	26.0	32.9	22.2	25.5	21.6	18.9
53 to 78	8.7	8.1	6.6	13.2	10.5	6.7	8.2	13.0	6.4	12.0	9.2	11.6	8.6
Greater than 78	18.0	7.5	5.3	14.1	8.0	5.6	5.3	12.1	.7	6.6	7.0	12.1	10.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	18,026	3,195	10,519	2,050	3,311	5,045	1,712	1,759	1,211	1,714	1,197	1,249	50,988

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients in treatment by modality and environment: January-December 1979

Modality and environment	Percent distribution	Average number of clients
All modalities		
Outpatient	82.8	103,669
Residential	9.2	11,484
Day care	2.9	3,621
Hospital	1.0	1,220
Prison	4.2	5,230
TOTAL	100.0	125,224
Drug free		
Outpatient	48.5	60,760
Residential	8.7	10,880
Day care	2.5	3,090
Hospital	.5	657
Prison	3.8	4,764
Subtotal	64.0	80,150
Maintenance		
Outpatient	30.1	37,751
Other environments	.8	970
Residential	.2	250
Day care	.2	282
Hospital	.1	168
Prison	.2	270
Subtotal	30.9	38,721
Detoxification		
Outpatient	2.4	3,007
Hospital	.3	346
Other environments	.2	222
Residential	.1	153
Day care	.0	39
Prison	.0	30
Subtotal	2.9	3,576
Other modality		
Outpatient	1.7	2,151
Residential	.2	200
Day care	.2	210
Hospital	.0	50
Prison	.1	166
Subtotal	2.2	2,777

NOTE: The data in this table are from the Client Flow Summary Forms submitted for calendar year 1979. They represent the average number of clients in treatment per month for the modalities and environments.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

CLIENT CHARACTERISTICS AND TREATMENT ACTIVITY FOR ALL CLIENTS

Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by age at admission according to sex and race/ethnicity: January-December 1979

Sex and race/ethnicity	Age at admission							Number of clients
	Under 18 years	18 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 44 years	Over 44 years	TOTAL	
SEX								
Male	11.3	7.3	22.5	26.6	27.2	5.0	100.0	169,463
Female	16.9	7.5	25.2	26.1	20.6	3.6	100.0	65,302
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	16.7	9.1	25.5	24.0	20.3	4.4	100.0	133,529
Black	6.1	4.1	18.8	31.9	34.2	5.0	100.0	67,725
Hispanic	9.5	6.7	23.9	26.4	29.1	4.4	100.0	30,096
Mexican	10.4	6.6	22.1	23.7	30.9	6.1	100.0	16,060
Puerto Rican	7.2	6.1	26.3	30.1	28.0	2.3	100.0	12,295
Cuban	24.6	14.3	21.0	19.2	17.6	3.3	100.0	552
Other Hispanic	14.6	10.4	24.9	26.4	20.2	3.5	100.0	1,189
Other	27.0	10.5	21.8	19.3	18.3	3.2	100.0	3,349
American Indian	28.0	12.2	21.4	17.5	17.4	3.4	100.0	1,924
Alaskan Native	12.5	10.0	26.2	22.5	23.7	5.0	100.0	80
Asian/Pacific Islander	26.4	8.2	21.9	21.5	19.1	2.8	100.0	1,445
SEX AND RACE/ETHNICITY								
White/male	14.8	9.4	25.4	24.5	21.3	4.5	100.0	92,514
White/female	21.0	8.5	25.8	22.7	17.8	4.2	100.0	40,975
Black/male	5.5	3.9	17.1	31.0	36.6	5.8	100.0	50,466
Black/female	7.6	4.7	23.6	34.5	26.9	2.6	100.0	17,239
Hispanic/male	8.7	6.3	23.2	26.2	30.5	5.0	100.0	24,079
Hispanic/female	13.1	8.1	26.6	27.1	23.2	2.0	100.0	6,007
Other/male	23.9	10.2	22.0	19.6	20.5	3.7	100.0	2,313
Other/female	33.9	10.9	21.3	18.7	13.2	1.9	100.0	1,035
All clients	12.9	7.4	23.3	26.5	25.4	4.6	100.0	234,843

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 2. Percent distribution of clients admitted by sex and race/ethnicity according to age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex and race/ethnicity	Age at admission						All clients
	Under 18 years	18 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 44 years	Over 44 years	
SEX							
Male	63.4	71.8	69.9	72.6	77.4	78.3	72.2
Female	36.6	28.2	30.1	27.4	22.6	21.7	27.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	30,248	17,320	54,682	62,205	59,548	10,762	235,329
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	73.9	70.2	62.3	51.5	45.4	55.3	56.9
Black	13.6	16.1	23.2	34.7	38.9	31.4	28.8
Hispanic	9.5	11.6	13.2	12.8	14.7	12.4	12.8
Mexican	5.6	6.1	6.5	6.1	8.3	9.2	6.8
Puerto Rican	2.9	4.3	5.9	5.9	5.8	2.7	5.2
Cuban	.4	.5	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
Other Hispanic	.6	.7	.5	.5	.4	.4	.5
Other	3.0	2.0	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.4
American Indian	1.7	1.3	.7	.5	.5	.6	.8
Alaskan Native	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian/Pacific Islander	1.3	.7	.6	.5	.5	.4	.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	30,223	17,314	54,672	62,192	59,549	10,749	235,257
SEX AND RACE/ETHNICITY							
White/male	45.4	50.2	42.9	36.5	33.2	39.1	39.4
White/female	28.5	20.0	19.3	15.0	12.3	16.2	17.5
Black/male	9.3	11.4	15.8	25.2	31.1	27.2	21.5
Black/female	4.3	4.7	7.4	9.6	7.8	4.2	7.3
Hispanic/male	6.9	8.8	10.2	10.1	12.3	11.3	10.3
Hispanic/female	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.3	1.1	2.6
Other/male	1.8	1.4	.9	.7	.8	.8	1.0
Other/female	1.2	.7	.4	.3	.2	.2	.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	30,215	17,309	54,656	62,177	59,524	10,747	234,629

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

ALL CLIENTS

Table 3. Percent distribution of clients admitted by employment status according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Employment status at admission							Number of clients
	Unemployed			Employed			TOTAL	
	Total	Not seeking work	Seeking work	Total	Part-time	Full-time		
SEX								
Male	65.1	49.8	15.2	34.9	6.2	28.7	100.0	169,306
Female	76.5	63.2	13.3	23.5	7.5	15.9	100.0	65,245
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	64.0	49.6	14.4	36.0	8.1	27.9	100.0	133,488
Black	73.5	57.8	15.8	26.5	4.3	22.1	100.0	67,582
Hispanic	74.6	61.1	13.5	25.4	4.7	20.7	100.0	30,066
Mexican	74.0	57.5	16.6	26.0	5.3	20.6	100.0	16,056
Puerto Rican	76.3	67.1	9.2	23.7	3.4	20.3	100.0	12,281
Cuban	61.2	45.5	15.7	38.8	9.5	29.3	100.0	547
Other Hispanic	70.1	55.0	15.1	29.9	8.1	21.8	100.0	1,182
Other	75.3	60.6	14.7	24.7	7.0	17.7	100.0	3,353
American Indian	78.3	63.4	14.9	21.7	6.0	15.7	100.0	1,823
Alaskan Native	71.2	52.5	18.8	28.7	12.5	16.2	100.0	80
Asian/Pacific Islander	71.8	57.7	14.1	28.2	8.0	20.2	100.0	1,450
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Under 18 years	83.4	73.7	9.7	16.6	11.9	4.8	100.0	30,105
18 to 19 years	68.7	51.6	17.1	31.3	12.1	19.1	100.0	17,276
20 to 24 years	66.0	49.3	16.7	34.0	6.0	28.0	100.0	54,550
25 to 29 years	65.3	49.7	15.6	34.7	4.8	29.8	100.0	62,035
Over 29 years	66.0	52.1	13.9	34.0	5.0	29.0	100.0	70,098
30 to 44 years	65.3	50.8	14.6	34.7	5.0	29.7	100.0	59,369
Over 44 years	69.8	59.5	10.3	30.2	4.9	25.3	100.0	10,729
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS								
White/male	60.4	45.5	14.9	39.6	7.6	32.0	100.0	92,243
Under 18	78.9	68.4	10.5	21.1	14.9	6.2	100.0	13,665
18 to 19	62.0	45.5	16.5	38.0	13.3	24.7	100.0	8,667
20 to 24	57.5	40.1	17.4	42.5	5.8	36.7	100.0	23,407
25 to 29	54.7	38.8	15.9	45.3	5.5	39.9	100.0	22,640
Over 29	57.5	43.9	13.6	42.5	5.1	37.4	100.0	23,864
White/female	72.1	58.8	13.4	27.9	9.4	18.5	100.0	40,818
Under 18	85.5	76.9	8.5	14.5	11.3	3.2	100.0	8,557
18 to 19	68.7	50.1	18.6	31.3	15.3	16.0	100.0	3,458
20 to 24	68.2	52.1	16.1	31.8	8.6	23.1	100.0	10,540
25 to 29	69.6	55.2	14.4	30.4	7.0	23.4	100.0	9,267
Over 29	67.9	56.3	11.6	32.1	8.6	23.6	100.0	8,996
Black/male	70.0	53.7	16.3	30.0	4.4	25.6	100.0	50,277
Under 18	88.3	78.3	10.0	11.7	7.2	4.5	100.0	2,780
18 to 19	81.2	62.5	18.7	18.8	8.4	10.4	100.0	1,965
20 to 24	71.5	53.8	17.8	28.5	5.1	23.4	100.0	8,604
25 to 29	68.0	50.8	17.2	32.0	3.7	28.3	100.0	15,589
Over 29	67.4	51.7	15.7	32.6	4.0	28.6	100.0	21,339
Black/female	83.9	69.7	14.2	16.1	4.0	12.1	100.0	17,175
Under 18	89.4	81.0	8.4	10.6	7.2	3.4	100.0	1,303
18 to 19	84.7	69.9	14.9	15.3	8.2	7.0	100.0	813
20 to 24	84.8	70.3	14.5	15.2	4.0	11.2	100.0	4,051
25 to 29	83.8	68.3	15.5	16.2	3.1	13.2	100.0	5,934
Over 29	81.7	68.0	13.7	18.3	3.6	14.6	100.0	5,074
Hispanic/male	72.0	58.0	14.1	28.0	4.6	23.3	100.0	24,025
Under 18	88.5	78.1	10.4	11.5	6.7	4.9	100.0	2,081
18 to 19	75.4	58.4	17.0	24.6	7.1	17.5	100.0	1,524
20 to 24	70.0	54.3	15.7	30.0	4.7	25.3	100.0	5,586
25 to 29	68.3	54.4	13.9	31.7	3.9	27.8	100.0	6,295
Over 29	71.6	58.0	13.5	28.4	4.1	24.3	100.0	8,539
Hispanic/female	84.8	73.5	11.2	15.2	5.1	10.1	100.0	5,992
Under 18	89.6	81.0	8.6	10.4	8.8	1.5	100.0	780
18 to 19	82.7	67.1	15.6	17.3	7.8	9.5	100.0	486
20 to 24	84.3	70.8	13.4	15.7	4.8	11.0	100.0	1,594
25 to 29	84.8	74.4	10.4	15.2	3.6	11.6	100.0	1,623
Over 29	83.5	73.7	9.8	16.5	4.2	12.3	100.0	1,509
Other/male	72.3	56.5	15.8	27.7	7.4	20.3	100.0	2,303
Other/female	81.7	69.4	12.3	18.3	6.2	12.0	100.0	1,030
All clients	69.3	53.6	14.7	31.7	6.6	25.1	100.0	234,629

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

ALL CLIENTS

Table 4. Percent distribution of clients admitted by marital status according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Marital status						Number of clients
	Never married	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Separated	TOTAL	
SEX							
Male	60.2	19.6	0.8	11.1	8.4	100.0	169,091
Female	55.4	17.7	2.3	13.0	11.5	100.0	65,155
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	59.3	18.1	1.1	14.0	7.5	100.0	133,237
Black	60.3	17.6	1.4	7.9	12.8	100.0	67,481
Hispanic	52.3	27.2	1.1	9.9	9.5	100.0	30,102
Mexican	47.7	28.8	1.5	12.6	9.4	100.0	16,064
Puerto Rican	56.6	26.6	.7	6.1	10.0	100.0	12,298
Cuban	67.7	15.3	1.1	9.7	6.1	100.0	555
Other Hispanic	63.4	17.2	1.2	11.1	7.2	100.0	1,185
Other	70.4	13.5	.9	9.2	6.0	100.0	3,364
American Indian	70.4	11.9	1.1	10.3	6.3	100.0	1,833
Alaskan Native	57.5	20.0	-	10.0	12.5	100.0	80
Asian/Pacific Islander	71.1	15.2	.8	7.6	5.4	100.0	1,451
AGE AT ADMISSION							
Under 18 years	99.3	.4	.1	.1	.1	100.0	30,133
18 to 19 years	94.5	3.5	.1	.8	1.2	100.0	17,264
20 to 24 years	73.6	14.0	.4	5.8	6.2	100.0	54,404
25 to 29 years	50.5	23.9	.9	13.0	11.6	100.0	61,955
Over 29 years	28.6	30.6	2.8	22.6	15.4	100.0	70,009
30 to 44 years	30.7	29.8	1.9	22.0	15.6	100.0	59,306
Over 44 years	16.9	35.1	7.9	25.7	14.5	100.0	10,703
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS							
White/male	62.1	17.5	.6	13.4	6.4	100.0	92,055
Under 18	99.6	.2	.1	*	.1	100.0	13,651
18 to 19	96.3	2.3	-	.7	.7	100.0	8,658
20 to 24	77.4	12.2	.2	5.6	4.6	100.0	23,317
25 to 29	49.8	23.5	.5	16.9	9.3	100.0	22,600
Over 29	24.7	32.3	1.9	29.9	11.2	100.0	23,829
White/female	53.1	19.6	2.0	15.5	9.8	100.0	40,755
Under 18	98.8	.6	*	.2	.3	100.0	8,574
18 to 19	89.1	6.1	.2	1.8	2.8	100.0	3,454
20 to 24	56.9	18.6	1.0	12.3	11.3	100.0	10,501
25 to 29	32.5	26.7	2.0	22.5	16.3	100.0	9,260
Over 29	12.5	36.6	5.8	31.7	13.3	100.0	8,966
Black/male	59.9	19.4	1.0	7.9	11.9	100.0	50,219
Under 18	99.7	*	.1	-	.1	100.0	2,791
18 to 19	98.8	.9	-	.1	.2	100.0	1,961
20 to 24	86.5	8.6	.2	1.3	3.4	100.0	8,591
25 to 29	63.1	21.0	.4	5.6	10.0	100.0	15,566
Over 29	38.0	26.8	1.9	14.0	19.2	100.0	21,310
Black/female	61.5	12.3	2.8	7.9	15.6	100.0	17,135
Under 18	99.5	.2	.1	.2	.1	100.0	1,310
18 to 19	96.7	1.7	.1	.4	1.1	100.0	813
20 to 24	78.9	10.0	.8	3.0	7.4	100.0	4,037
25 to 29	58.5	14.5	2.0	7.4	17.6	100.0	5,917
Over 29	35.6	16.4	6.3	15.6	26.1	100.0	5,058
Hispanic/male	52.6	28.5	.7	9.4	8.8	100.0	24,053
Under 18	98.9	.8	*	.1	.2	100.0	2,084
18 to 19	92.5	6.6	-	.2	.7	100.0	1,526
20 to 24	68.7	22.7	.2	3.1	5.3	100.0	5,593
25 to 29	44.3	36.0	.3	9.0	10.4	100.0	6,300
Over 29	29.7	37.5	1.6	17.6	13.6	100.0	8,550
Hispanic/female	51.0	22.0	2.9	11.9	12.1	100.0	6,000
Under 18	99.0	.8	-	.1	.1	100.0	783
18 to 19	84.6	7.4	.2	1.2	6.6	100.0	486
20 to 24	60.4	20.3	1.0	7.8	10.5	100.0	1,594
25 to 29	37.3	30.6	3.1	13.8	15.2	100.0	1,623
Over 29	20.3	30.3	7.1	23.9	18.4	100.0	1,514
Other/male	70.9	14.2	.5	8.9	5.5	100.0	2,309
Other/female	69.3	12.1	1.7	9.6	7.3	100.0	1,035
All clients	58.9	19.1	1.2	11.6	9.2	100.0	234,325

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

ALL CLIENTS

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by last formal school year completed according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Last formal school year completed					Number of clients
	0 to 9	10 to 11	12	Over 12	TOTAL	
SEX						
Male	22.8	28.6	32.6	16.0	100.0	169,367
Female	23.1	31.6	30.7	14.6	100.0	65,277
RACE/ETHNICITY						
White	22.6	26.3	33.6	17.5	100.0	133,523
Black	17.0	34.2	33.4	15.3	100.0	67,640
Hispanic	36.0	32.4	23.3	8.3	100.0	30,070
Mexican	30.8	35.5	26.1	7.6	100.0	16,057
Puerto Rican	43.6	28.9	19.2	8.3	100.0	12,275
Cuban	39.2	27.9	20.0	12.9	100.0	551
Other Hispanic	25.6	29.3	28.1	17.0	100.0	1,187
Other	31.1	29.2	26.7	13.0	100.0	3,355
American Indian	36.0	31.1	24.4	8.5	100.0	1,927
Alaskan Native	21.2	30.0	31.3	17.5	100.0	80
Asian/Pacific Islander	25.5	26.7	29.4	18.4	100.0	1,448
AGE AT ADMISSION						
Under 18 years	67.8	31.3	.9	*	100.0	30,209
18 to 19 years	22.8	53.7	21.5	2.1	100.0	17,304
20 to 24 years	16.9	34.1	37.2	11.8	100.0	54,627
25 to 29 years	12.3	25.9	40.2	21.6	100.0	62,121
Over 29 years	17.5	22.0	37.0	23.5	100.0	70,206
30 to 44 years	15.5	22.3	37.8	24.4	100.0	59,468
Over 44 years	28.3	20.7	32.3	18.7	100.0	10,738
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS						
White/male	22.2	25.8	34.2	17.7	100.0	92,379
Under 18	66.2	32.8	1.0	*	100.0	13,711
18 to 19	23.1	53.0	22.1	1.8	100.0	8,691
20 to 24	15.5	30.1	42.0	12.3	100.0	23,430
25 to 29	10.3	18.5	45.2	26.1	100.0	22,663
Over 29	14.5	14.7	39.7	31.1	100.0	23,894
White/female	23.6	27.3	32.0	17.1	100.0	40,917
Under 18	66.5	32.6	.9	*	100.0	8,594
18 to 19	16.7	49.6	29.7	4.0	100.0	3,462
20 to 24	13.6	28.3	41.4	16.7	100.0	10,557
25 to 29	9.1	21.7	42.3	26.9	100.0	9,283
Over 29	12.1	18.2	41.0	28.7	100.0	9,021
Black/male	17.0	32.2	34.2	16.6	100.0	50,370
Under 18	69.4	29.9	.7	-	100.0	2,789
18 to 19	22.3	62.1	14.5	1.1	100.0	1,967
20 to 24	14.6	42.2	33.6	9.7	100.0	8,626
25 to 29	10.7	30.6	39.0	19.6	100.0	15,616
Over 29	15.2	26.8	37.1	20.8	100.0	21,372
Black/female	17.2	40.1	31.1	11.6	100.0	17,202
Under 18	66.7	32.4	.8	.1	100.0	1,307
18 to 19	16.3	63.0	18.4	2.3	100.0	816
20 to 24	13.2	45.8	30.9	10.1	100.0	4,055
25 to 29	11.3	38.6	35.9	14.2	100.0	5,943
Over 29	14.7	35.7	35.4	14.2	100.0	5,081
Hispanic/male	36.5	31.4	23.6	8.5	100.0	24,050
Under 18	78.0	21.6	.4	-	100.0	2,086
18 to 19	36.4	51.4	11.5	.7	100.0	1,527
20 to 24	32.4	38.9	23.1	5.6	100.0	5,593
25 to 29	27.2	31.6	28.8	12.4	100.0	6,300
Over 29	35.9	25.2	27.9	10.9	100.0	8,544
Hispanic/female	33.8	36.6	21.9	7.7	100.0	6,002
Under 18	75.2	23.9	.9	-	100.0	782
18 to 19	32.0	48.2	17.5	2.3	100.0	485
20 to 24	27.1	40.0	25.3	7.6	100.0	1,596
25 to 29	23.0	40.1	27.1	9.8	100.0	1,626
Over 29	31.7	31.9	25.0	11.4	100.0	1,513
Other/male	29.1	28.6	27.7	14.6	100.0	2,311
Other/female	35.4	30.5	24.6	9.5	100.0	1,035
All clients	22.9	29.4	32.1	15.7	100.0	234,722

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

ALL CLIENTS

Table 6. Percent distribution of clients admitted by type of health insurance according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Type of health insurance							Number of clients
	No health insurance	Blue Cross/Blue Shield	Other private insurance	Medicaid/ Medicare	CHAMPUS	Other public funds for health care	TOTAL	
SEX								
Male	66.3	9.2	9.2	9.6	0.7	5.0	100.0	166,510
Female	55.7	9.6	9.0	19.4	.6	5.6	100.0	64,696
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	62.2	11.9	11.3	9.0	.8	4.9	100.0	131,908
Black	63.1	7.2	6.5	16.7	.5	5.9	100.0	66,315
Hispanic	70.3	3.1	5.5	17.4	.4	3.4	100.0	29,639
Mexican	70.7	1.9	6.1	15.8	.3	5.1	100.0	15,707
Puerto Rican	70.4	4.0	3.8	20.2	.6	.9	100.0	12,200
Cuban	64.7	6.1	16.4	8.1	-	4.7	100.0	556
Other Hispanic	64.8	7.8	10.0	12.5	.3	4.5	100.0	1,176
Other	52.9	6.7	9.7	12.1	1.0	17.7	100.0	3,296
American Indian	56.4	3.0	5.7	9.3	.4	25.1	100.0	1,784
Alaskan Native	67.1	1.3	7.9	11.8	2.6	9.2	100.0	76
Asian/Pacific Islander	47.6	11.5	14.7	15.6	1.6	9.0	100.0	1,436
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Under 18 years	49.3	17.5	16.9	8.9	1.2	6.2	100.0	29,880
18 to 19 years	62.5	12.7	11.1	7.4	1.0	5.3	100.0	17,142
20 to 24 years	69.6	7.2	7.5	9.9	.6	5.1	100.0	53,895
25 to 29 years	66.0	7.4	7.5	13.5	.5	5.0	100.0	61,075
Over 29 years	62.5	8.3	7.9	15.8	.6	4.9	100.0	68,743
30 to 44 years	63.5	8.0	7.8	15.2	.5	4.9	100.0	58,167
Over 44 years	56.8	9.9	8.6	18.7	1.0	4.9	100.0	10,576
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS								
White/male	64.7	11.6	11.2	6.9	.8	4.8	100.0	90,960
Under 18	48.2	20.7	18.7	6.1	1.4	5.0	100.0	13,553
18 to 19	61.8	15.1	13.1	4.0	1.2	4.8	100.0	8,596
20 to 24	71.3	9.1	9.2	4.8	.8	4.9	100.0	23,094
25 to 29	68.5	9.2	9.8	7.3	.6	4.6	100.0	22,277
Over 29	65.4	9.8	9.5	9.9	.7	4.7	100.0	23,440
White/female	56.6	12.5	11.3	13.7	.8	5.1	100.0	40,526
Under 18	46.8	20.7	18.2	7.5	1.3	5.4	100.0	8,492
18 to 19	59.6	15.9	11.5	7.6	1.3	4.0	100.0	3,425
20 to 24	66.3	8.3	7.7	12.4	.6	4.7	100.0	10,457
25 to 29	59.9	7.7	8.2	18.4	.4	5.4	100.0	9,207
Over 29	49.9	13.2	12.2	18.7	.8	5.3	100.0	8,945
Black/male	66.4	7.9	7.0	12.1	.6	5.9	100.0	49,212
Under 18	57.1	9.3	14.0	12.0	.6	7.0	100.0	2,756
18 to 19	66.5	7.6	8.6	9.6	.9	6.8	100.0	1,952
20 to 24	71.8	6.2	6.7	7.9	.6	6.9	100.0	8,463
25 to 29	67.8	8.4	6.5	10.9	.5	5.9	100.0	15,255
Over 29	64.5	8.1	6.5	14.9	.7	5.3	100.0	20,786
Black/female	53.5	5.4	4.9	29.9	.3	6.1	100.0	16,981
Under 18	54.0	11.1	11.5	16.2	.5	6.7	100.0	1,293
18 to 19	57.1	10.0	6.3	20.3	.4	6.0	100.0	804
20 to 24	58.0	4.2	4.1	27.4	.3	5.9	100.0	4,019
25 to 29	53.9	4.2	4.0	31.6	.2	6.0	100.0	5,862
Over 29	48.5	5.4	4.5	35.1	.4	6.1	100.0	5,003
Hispanic/male	73.2	3.2	5.6	14.6	.5	2.9	100.0	23,650
Under 18	56.9	5.1	10.5	21.7	.4	5.5	100.0	2,073
18 to 19	73.5	3.5	6.5	12.5	.3	3.7	100.0	1,519
20 to 24	77.6	2.9	5.2	11.4	.6	2.3	100.0	5,534
25 to 29	75.3	3.3	5.5	12.9	.5	2.5	100.0	6,197
Over 29	72.8	2.8	4.6	16.6	.4	2.8	100.0	8,327
Hispanic/female	58.3	2.8	5.1	28.4	.1	5.2	100.0	5,941
Under 18	58.2	6.3	11.7	18.3	.3	5.3	100.0	770
18 to 19	64.0	4.3	9.5	19.7	-	2.5	100.0	483
20 to 24	59.7	2.4	3.5	28.6	.1	5.6	100.0	1,580
25 to 29	58.6	1.7	2.9	31.8	-	5.1	100.0	1,610
Over 29	54.8	2.2	4.4	32.7	.2	5.8	100.0	1,490
Other/male	55.6	6.7	10.4	10.1	.9	16.2	100.0	2,253
Other/female	46.7	6.5	8.0	16.4	1.2	21.1	100.0	1,023
All clients	63.4	9.3	9.1	12.3	.7	5.2	100.0	231,202

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 7. Percent distribution of clients admitted by number of times arrested within 24 months of admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Number of times arrested within 24 months of admission									Number of clients
	None	1	2	3	4	5	6-10	11 or more	TOTAL	
SEX										
Male	45.6	26.9	12.6	6.1	3.1	1.8	3.0	1.0	100.0	169,200
Female	64.0	19.6	8.0	3.5	1.8	1.0	1.7	.5	100.0	65,134
RACE/ETHNICITY										
White	50.5	24.6	11.4	5.8	2.8	1.6	2.7	.9	100.0	133,281
Black	52.8	24.8	10.7	4.9	2.4	1.3	2.4	.7	100.0	67,634
Hispanic	47.2	26.4	11.8	5.9	3.1	1.8	3.0	.9	100.0	30,030
Mexican	40.5	26.5	14.3	7.6	4.0	2.4	3.8	1.0	100.0	15,999
Puerto Rican	56.0	26.3	8.8	3.6	1.8	1.1	1.8	.7	100.0	12,286
Cuban	37.4	32.9	14.2	7.0	3.1	2.3	2.7	.4	100.0	556
Other Hispanic	50.6	24.7	9.9	5.7	4.0	1.4	2.6	.9	100.0	1,189
Other	45.5	23.2	12.0	7.2	3.9	2.3	4.5	1.5	100.0	3,325
American Indian	41.5	22.5	12.7	8.9	4.2	3.1	5.1	2.1	100.0	1,799
Alaskan Native	40.5	22.8	10.1	8.9	5.1	1.3	10.1	1.3	100.0	79
Asian/Pacific Islander	50.7	24.1	11.3	4.9	3.5	1.3	3.4	.8	100.0	1,447
AGE AT ADMISSION										
Under 18 years	53.9	21.5	10.8	5.5	2.8	1.7	3.1	.8	100.0	30,156
18 to 19 years	39.2	28.4	14.7	7.5	3.9	2.1	3.9	1.2	100.0	17,264
20 to 24 years	40.5	28.3	14.1	7.0	3.5	2.1	3.3	1.1	100.0	54,472
25 to 29 years	51.5	25.2	11.1	5.0	2.5	1.4	2.5	.8	100.0	61,950
Over 29 years	59.6	22.5	8.7	3.8	1.9	1.1	1.7	.7	100.0	70,009
30 to 44 years	57.9	23.4	9.0	4.0	2.0	1.2	1.8	.7	100.0	59,291
Over 44 years	69.0	17.6	6.7	2.9	1.3	.6	1.4	.6	100.0	10,718
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS										
White/male	43.6	27.2	13.2	6.5	3.3	1.9	3.1	1.1	100.0	92,131
Under 18	45.2	25.1	13.5	6.5	3.5	2.0	3.4	.9	100.0	13,691
18 to 19	27.1	31.8	18.0	9.5	4.8	2.6	4.7	1.6	100.0	8,664
20 to 24	32.0	30.9	16.4	8.5	4.3	2.6	4.0	1.3	100.0	23,362
25 to 29	47.1	26.9	12.2	5.6	2.8	1.6	2.8	.9	100.0	22,592
Over 29	56.9	23.5	9.1	4.2	2.2	1.2	1.9	.9	100.0	23,822
White/female	66.1	18.8	7.4	3.1	1.6	.9	1.6	.5	100.0	40,721
Under 18	71.9	15.9	5.9	2.7	1.2	.6	1.6	.3	100.0	8,572
18 to 19	61.9	21.6	8.2	3.4	1.9	.9	1.7	.5	100.0	3,457
20 to 24	58.0	22.0	9.5	4.0	2.3	1.3	2.1	.7	100.0	10,505
25 to 29	62.9	20.3	8.3	3.6	1.7	1.2	1.6	.6	100.0	9,236
Over 29	75.2	15.1	5.1	1.9	1.1	.6	.9	.3	100.0	8,951
Black/male	50.1	26.0	11.3	5.2	2.6	1.4	2.5	.7	100.0	50,320
Under 18	45.0	25.3	12.6	7.6	3.2	2.0	3.4	.9	100.0	2,795
18 to 19	35.5	28.7	15.8	7.6	4.5	2.6	4.2	1.1	100.0	1,960
20 to 24	37.6	30.8	15.3	7.3	3.2	1.9	3.3	.9	100.0	3,611
25 to 29	49.9	26.1	11.4	5.0	2.7	1.4	2.7	.8	100.0	15,589
Over 29	57.4	23.9	9.2	4.0	1.9	1.1	1.8	.7	100.0	21,365
Black/female	60.7	21.0	8.9	4.0	1.9	1.0	1.9	.5	100.0	17,185
Under 18	75.3	12.5	4.5	3.4	1.0	1.1	1.8	.2	100.0	1,308
18 to 19	67.2	18.7	7.7	3.4	1.0	.6	1.0	.4	100.0	814
20 to 24	53.3	23.0	10.9	5.1	3.0	1.5	2.4	.8	100.0	4,049
25 to 29	58.0	22.4	9.9	4.2	2.0	1.0	1.9	.6	100.0	5,934
Over 29	64.8	20.3	7.6	3.2	1.5	.6	1.6	.4	100.0	5,090
Hispanic/male	44.0	27.9	12.6	6.2	3.3	1.8	3.2	1.0	100.0	24,004
Under 18	33.8	24.3	15.1	9.2	5.4	3.4	6.3	2.4	100.0	2,079
18 to 19	28.1	33.9	15.6	8.4	4.9	2.5	5.1	1.4	100.0	1,522
20 to 24	34.5	32.2	14.4	7.8	3.7	2.2	3.9	1.3	100.0	5,592
25 to 29	47.1	27.4	12.2	5.0	3.2	1.6	2.8	.7	100.0	6,289
Over 29	53.4	25.2	10.5	4.8	2.3	1.3	2.0	.5	100.0	8,522
Hispanic/female	59.8	20.7	8.9	4.6	2.2	1.6	1.8	.5	100.0	5,977
Under 18	62.6	16.6	8.0	3.9	2.7	2.4	3.3	.5	100.0	779
18 to 19	60.4	20.4	9.5	3.5	2.3	2.3	1.6	-	100.0	485
20 to 24	54.8	20.8	11.5	5.5	3.1	1.6	2.3	.5	100.0	1,589
25 to 29	59.4	21.8	7.6	5.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	.7	100.0	1,625
Over 29	63.8	21.6	7.9	3.3	1.5	.8	.8	.3	100.0	1,499
Other/male	41.2	24.4	12.9	8.2	4.5	2.4	4.6	1.8	100.0	2,283
Other/female	54.9	20.7	10.2	4.7	2.4	2.0	4.2	.9	100.0	1,023
All clients	50.7	24.9	11.3	5.4	2.7	1.6	2.6	.9	100.0	234,415

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 8. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Source of referral												Number of clients
	Self referral	Hospital	Community services	Family/friend	Employer/school	Other voluntary	TASC	Federal/State/county probation	Federal/State/county parole	Other non-voluntary	Other	TOTAL	
SEX													
Male	40.6	2.9	13.1	10.7	3.3	3.8	3.0	13.8	4.4	2.8	1.6	100.0	168,039
Female	40.9	3.6	16.9	15.3	5.2	3.5	1.8	8.6	1.9	1.8	.6	100.0	65,089
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	36.4	3.8	15.2	12.7	4.5	4.1	2.9	14.0	2.9	2.7	.9	100.0	132,430
Black	48.7	2.6	11.9	10.0	3.0	3.5	2.3	8.8	5.2	2.1	1.9	100.0	67,397
Hispanic	43.3	1.5	14.4	13.1	2.5	2.4	2.5	12.3	3.8	2.8	1.5	100.0	29,936
Mexican	39.0	1.2	16.5	13.7	2.1	1.5	1.3	15.9	5.3	1.4	2.2	100.0	15,963
Puerto Rican	49.9	1.3	11.3	12.1	2.7	2.9	4.1	7.9	2.1	4.6	.7	100.0	12,244
Cuban	33.2	2.5	21.6	10.3	1.8	12.2	4.2	9.6	2.2	1.8	.5	100.0	551
Other Hispanic	36.9	2.8	13.6	16.1	5.3	4.3	2.4	11.4	2.9	3.5	.8	100.0	1,178
Other	28.5	2.8	16.5	14.2	8.1	5.6	1.9	15.4	3.1	2.3	2.1	100.0	3,320
American Indian	24.8	2.9	19.4	11.6	7.7	8.6	1.7	14.7	3.2	3.1	2.8	100.0	1,797
Alaskan Native	29.1	6.3	16.5	13.9	2.5	1.3	10.1	10.1	1.3	2.5	6.3	100.0	79
Asian/Pacific Islander	33.5	1.7	12.9	17.3	8.9	2.2	1.7	16.4	3.0	1.2	1.0	100.0	1,444
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	12.9	1.7	17.2	17.6	17.7	5.4	1.6	19.4	1.9	4.4	.1	100.0	29,976
18 to 19 years	22.2	2.7	14.8	15.1	5.7	4.9	4.2	23.1	2.7	4.3	.4	100.0	17,037
20 to 24 years	36.6	2.9	13.5	12.3	1.6	4.0	4.1	16.8	4.2	2.8	1.2	100.0	54,095
25 to 29 years	50.3	2.9	12.8	10.6	1.3	3.1	2.4	8.7	4.4	1.8	1.5	100.0	61,766
Over 29 years	51.9	4.1	14.4	9.8	1.4	3.0	1.8	6.3	3.7	1.6	1.9	100.0	69,776
30 to 44 years	52.6	3.5	14.1	9.7	1.3	3.0	1.8	6.5	4.0	1.6	2.0	100.0	59,173
Over 44 years	47.8	7.6	16.3	10.6	1.9	3.4	1.7	5.6	1.9	1.8	1.3	100.0	10,603
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS													
White/male	35.8	3.6	13.9	11.1	3.9	4.3	3.3	16.3	3.6	3.0	1.1	100.0	91,291
Under 18	10.9	1.6	15.8	17.4	15.6	5.5	2.1	24.0	2.0	4.9	.1	100.0	13,584
18 to 19	18.8	2.7	13.1	11.9	4.4	5.9	5.1	29.4	3.1	5.2	.4	100.0	8,490
20 to 24	31.4	3.3	12.9	10.1	1.6	4.7	5.1	21.5	5.0	3.3	1.3	100.0	23,098
25 to 29	47.2	3.4	13.4	10.1	1.3	3.5	2.8	10.7	4.1	2.0	1.5	100.0	22,432
Over 29	49.8	5.5	14.6	9.2	1.6	3.6	2.2	7.3	2.8	2.0	1.5	100.0	23,637
White/female	37.5	4.2	18.2	16.3	5.6	3.7	1.9	9.0	1.4	1.8	.3	100.0	40,717
Under 18	16.1	2.6	18.6	20.0	20.1	3.8	1.2	12.8	1.6	3.1	.1	100.0	8,555
18 to 19	29.4	4.2	16.7	21.6	6.0	3.4	2.9	12.5	1.3	1.9	.2	100.0	3,443
20 to 24	41.9	3.8	16.5	16.3	1.6	3.7	2.6	10.1	1.5	1.6	.4	100.0	10,493
25 to 29	48.5	4.1	17.2	14.0	1.4	3.1	1.8	6.6	1.5	1.2	.5	100.0	9,253
Over 29	44.5	6.1	21.2	12.9	1.6	4.4	1.3	5.2	.9	1.4	.4	100.0	8,973
Black/male	48.7	2.5	11.3	9.3	2.8	3.3	2.4	9.4	5.9	2.2	2.2	100.0	50,106
Under 18	10.7	.5	21.4	12.1	20.8	10.0	1.3	17.3	2.1	3.9	.1	100.0	2,769
18 to 19	19.8	1.6	17.7	12.9	8.9	4.7	4.6	21.3	3.9	4.4	.3	100.0	1,944
20 to 24	38.9	2.3	11.4	10.5	1.6	4.0	3.9	15.2	6.8	3.2	2.0	100.0	8,542
25 to 29	53.7	2.2	9.6	8.7	1.4	2.9	2.6	7.5	7.1	2.1	2.2	100.0	15,546
Over 29	56.6	3.1	10.5	8.5	1.3	2.4	1.7	6.4	5.4	1.4	2.7	100.0	21,305
Black/female	48.9	2.9	13.8	12.0	3.8	3.9	1.7	7.1	3.1	1.7	1.1	100.0	17,151
Under 18	14.2	1.4	20.4	16.9	27.8	6.6	.7	8.3	1.0	2.7	.1	100.0	1,304
18 to 19	26.0	3.4	16.1	26.7	10.7	3.6	1.6	7.6	1.2	2.7	.4	100.0	813
20 to 24	46.3	2.7	12.8	14.7	1.8	3.8	2.4	10.0	2.9	1.9	.9	100.0	4,050
25 to 29	55.8	2.9	11.9	10.2	1.1	3.6	1.6	6.5	3.7	1.6	1.3	100.0	5,913
Over 29	55.6	3.5	14.6	8.5	1.4	3.6	1.5	5.2	3.5	1.3	1.4	100.0	5,071
Hispanic/male	43.5	1.4	13.6	12.0	2.1	2.5	2.8	13.0	4.3	3.1	1.7	100.0	23,919
Under 18	13.7	.5	16.2	15.4	9.7	4.5	1.4	26.6	2.7	9.3	*	100.0	2,063
18 to 19	23.1	.5	13.8	13.0	3.7	4.3	4.7	26.6	3.3	6.6	.3	100.0	1,505
20 to 24	37.2	1.6	12.2	12.3	1.3	2.5	4.9	19.7	3.8	3.0	1.4	100.0	5,561
25 to 29	50.9	1.5	12.1	11.4	1.2	2.4	2.5	10.0	4.5	2.1	1.6	100.0	6,271
Over 29	52.9	1.6	15.1	11.4	1.2	1.7	1.7	5.3	5.0	1.7	2.6	100.0	8,519
Hispanic/female	42.5	2.0	17.2	17.2	3.8	2.0	1.3	9.4	2.0	1.6	.9	100.0	5,969
Under 18	18.5	1.6	15.5	21.7	15.5	3.1	.8	19.2	1.4	2.7	-	100.0	769
18 to 19	32.4	1.5	17.8	22.4	6.8	1.2	1.2	13.3	1.5	1.7	.2	100.0	482
20 to 24	40.7	1.8	17.5	20.1	2.3	2.1	1.5	10.6	.9	1.6	.9	100.0	1,590
25 to 29	51.0	1.9	16.6	14.9	1.4	1.4	1.3	6.4	2.8	1.4	.9	100.0	1,619
Over 29	50.9	2.6	18.3	12.7	1.2	2.3	1.3	5.2	2.8	1.5	1.3	100.0	1,509
Other/male	27.4	2.2	16.3	12.8	8.1	6.0	2.0	16.8	3.4	2.1	2.9	100.0	2,274
Other/female	30.5	2.9	17.0	17.4	8.1	4.7	1.7	12.2	2.4	2.6	.5	100.0	1,026
All clients	40.7	3.1	14.2	12.0	3.8	3.7	2.7	12.3	3.7	2.5	1.3	100.0	233,199

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 9. Percent distribution of clients admitted by frequency of use of primary drug according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Frequency of use								Number of clients
	No use during month prior to admission	Less than once per week	Once per week	Several times per week	Once daily	2 or 3 times daily	More than 3 times daily	TOTAL	
SEX									
Male	18.6	5.1	5.4	16.1	11.5	22.3	21.0	100.0	167,881
Female	16.0	6.8	6.5	16.4	11.5	22.3	20.6	100.0	64,748
RACE/ETHNICITY									
White	17.4	6.6	6.7	19.2	12.2	19.5	18.4	100.0	132,360
Black	19.0	4.0	3.9	12.2	10.8	26.9	23.1	100.0	67,029
Hispanic	17.9	4.5	4.9	11.3	9.7	24.7	27.0	100.0	29,839
Mexican	20.7	5.3	5.7	12.0	7.5	20.3	28.5	100.0	15,874
Puerto Rican	14.4	3.0	3.4	9.2	12.4	31.0	26.5	100.0	12,229
Cuban	16.9	10.2	10.2	22.2	10.9	15.5	14.2	100.0	550
Other Hispanic	18.2	7.3	8.2	16.5	10.5	21.2	18.0	100.0	1,186
Other	14.2	8.0	10.9	22.6	10.3	16.9	17.2	100.0	3,330
American Indian	16.5	10.1	14.5	23.2	9.8	13.4	12.5	100.0	1,825
Alaskan Native	27.5	2.5	11.2	21.2	10.0	12.5	15.0	100.0	80
Asian/Pacific Islander	10.4	5.6	6.4	21.8	11.0	21.5	23.3	100.0	1,425
AGE AT ADMISSION									
Under 18 years	10.2	11.8	14.3	33.5	12.9	11.5	5.9	100.0	30,113
18 to 19 years	17.1	8.9	10.3	26.6	12.5	14.2	10.4	100.0	17,180
20 to 24 years	20.8	6.0	5.8	17.0	12.1	20.4	17.8	100.0	54,135
25 to 29 years	19.5	3.8	3.3	11.0	11.4	27.0	23.9	100.0	61,454
Over 29 years	17.7	3.3	2.8	10.1	10.1	26.3	29.7	100.0	69,270
30 to 44 years	18.4	3.4	2.8	9.9	10.1	26.8	28.6	100.0	58,732
Over 44 years	13.8	3.0	3.0	10.8	10.2	23.5	35.8	100.0	10,538
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS									
White/male	18.3	6.1	6.3	19.3	12.3	19.4	18.3	100.0	91,827
Under 18	10.9	10.9	13.4	33.7	12.7	11.9	6.4	100.0	13,658
18 to 19	18.0	8.6	9.9	27.6	12.7	13.4	9.8	100.0	8,613
20 to 24	22.3	6.4	6.5	20.0	12.8	17.6	14.4	100.0	23,202
25 to 29	20.0	4.5	3.7	13.7	12.8	24.5	20.7	100.0	22,423
Over 29	17.1	3.5	3.0	12.5	11.0	22.9	29.9	100.0	23,531
White/female	15.3	7.7	7.5	19.0	12.0	19.9	18.7	100.0	40,509
Under 18	9.3	13.4	15.0	33.5	12.4	11.3	5.1	100.0	8,561
18 to 19	15.3	10.3	10.7	26.7	12.7	14.3	10.0	100.0	3,436
20 to 24	17.3	6.9	5.8	16.0	12.3	21.8	20.0	100.0	10,458
25 to 29	17.7	5.0	4.3	11.9	12.0	24.9	24.4	100.0	9,169
Over 29	16.1	5.1	4.3	12.8	11.2	22.6	27.9	100.0	8,885
Black/male	19.5	3.9	3.9	12.4	10.8	26.4	23.1	100.0	49,865
Under 18	10.0	10.2	13.6	34.9	15.2	10.9	5.4	100.0	2,787
18 to 19	16.4	7.9	9.8	27.0	13.2	14.4	11.2	100.0	1,953
20 to 24	23.0	5.2	5.6	15.9	11.4	20.8	18.1	100.0	6,543
25 to 29	21.3	3.0	2.8	9.7	10.5	29.3	23.4	100.0	15,453
Over 29	18.3	2.8	2.3	8.6	9.9	29.9	28.3	100.0	21,129
Black/female	17.6	4.4	3.9	11.5	11.0	28.4	23.2	100.0	17,034
Under 18	10.8	12.3	14.0	32.8	13.5	11.1	5.5	100.0	1,303
18 to 19	17.0	8.1	8.8	26.7	13.0	15.6	10.8	100.0	814
20 to 24	18.3	5.2	3.7	11.9	11.9	27.3	21.7	100.0	4,023
25 to 29	17.6	2.8	2.3	8.0	10.8	31.8	26.8	100.0	5,872
Over 29	18.9	2.9	2.3	7.5	9.7	31.8	26.9	100.0	5,022
Hispanic/male	18.2	4.1	4.7	11.1	9.8	25.0	27.1	100.0	23,842
Under 18	10.4	11.4	14.9	30.8	13.6	11.8	7.1	100.0	2,079
18 to 19	18.5	8.0	11.8	20.9	11.4	16.9	12.6	100.0	1,520
20 to 24	19.8	4.4	5.0	13.2	11.3	23.6	22.8	100.0	5,562
25 to 29	18.4	2.9	2.9	7.3	9.4	29.4	29.7	100.0	6,247
Over 29	19.0	2.2	2.1	5.9	7.8	27.6	35.6	100.0	8,434
Hispanic/female	16.7	6.3	5.7	12.0	9.4	23.2	26.7	100.0	5,949
Under 18	9.8	16.5	17.4	28.8	10.2	10.9	6.4	100.0	782
18 to 19	17.2	11.1	11.7	19.2	7.3	17.2	16.3	100.0	478
20 to 24	19.4	5.5	4.6	11.2	10.0	24.2	25.0	100.0	1,585
25 to 29	17.5	3.4	2.2	6.6	8.6	26.6	35.0	100.0	1,608
Over 29	16.4	3.5	2.5	7.4	9.7	26.9	33.5	100.0	1,496
Other/male	14.7	7.0	10.2	22.7	10.1	17.5	17.7	100.0	2,286
Other/female	12.9	10.2	12.5	22.1	10.6	15.4	16.2	100.0	1,025
All clients	17.9	5.6	5.7	16.2	11.5	22.3	20.9	100.0	232,714

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

ALL CLIENTS

Table 10. Percent distribution of clients admitted by most recent usual route of administration of primary drug according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Route of administration						Number of clients
	Oral	Smoking	Inhalation	Intra-muscular	Intravenous	TOTAL	
SEX							
Male	26.9	19.0	6.3	0.7	47.1	100.0	168,966
Female	32.6	18.0	5.3	.8	43.3	100.0	65,192
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	39.6	21.7	5.7	.7	32.3	100.0	133,236
Black	13.8	13.7	5.8	.8	66.2	100.0	67,451
Hispanic	12.1	16.1	7.5	.7	63.6	100.0	30,044
Mexican	10.4	14.9	8.9	.7	65.1	100.0	16,032
Puerto Rican	11.9	16.9	5.2	.7	65.3	100.0	12,270
Cuban	37.5	19.7	15.7	.4	26.7	100.0	554
Other Hispanic	25.6	22.9	8.6	.9	42.0	100.0	1,188
Other	29.2	27.3	14.9	.6	28.1	100.0	3,356
American Indian	32.6	26.8	19.2	.5	20.8	100.0	1,829
Alaskan Native	35.0	20.0	10.0	2.5	32.5	100.0	80
Asian/Pacific Islander ...	24.6	28.3	9.6	.5	37.0	100.0	1,447
AGE AT ADMISSION							
Under 18 years	32.6	56.0	9.6	.2	1.7	100.0	30,180
18 to 19 years	36.7	40.8	10.1	.5	12.0	100.0	17,261
20 to 24 years	28.6	21.0	8.0	.9	41.6	100.0	54,841
25 to 29 years	21.4	8.2	4.5	.9	65.0	100.0	61,909
Over 29 years	30.9	4.7	3.3	.8	60.3	100.0	69,992
30 to 44 years	26.0	5.1	3.6	.8	64.5	100.0	59,262
Over 44 years	58.4	2.4	1.7	.9	36.6	100.0	10,630
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS							
White/male	38.2	22.4	6.2	.7	32.5	100.0	92,000
Under 18	32.5	58.9	7.3	.1	1.2	100.0	13,687
18 to 19	41.8	40.7	8.9	.4	9.1	100.0	8,663
20 to 24	37.7	23.5	8.7	.8	29.3	100.0	23,337
25 to 29	31.2	10.1	5.1	.9	52.8	100.0	22,565
Over 29	47.3	5.5	3.1	.7	43.3	100.0	23,748
White/female	42.8	19.8	4.7	.8	31.8	100.0	40,810
Under 18	41.3	50.8	5.7	.2	2.0	100.0	8,584
18 to 19	45.9	30.0	7.7	.6	15.8	100.0	3,452
20 to 24	35.3	13.4	6.0	.9	44.4	100.0	10,537
25 to 29	34.1	7.7	3.6	1.0	53.5	100.0	9,259
Over 29	60.9	6.3	2.3	1.1	29.4	100.0	8,978
Black/male	13.7	13.7	5.4	.8	66.5	100.0	50,191
Under 18	26.0	64.4	8.1	.2	1.3	100.0	2,793
18 to 19	22.9	56.1	10.7	.6	9.7	100.0	1,957
20 to 24	16.4	25.0	8.2	.6	49.9	100.0	8,589
25 to 29	9.5	6.9	4.4	1.0	79.2	100.0	15,575
Over 29	13.1	3.6	4.1	.8	78.4	100.0	21,277
Black/female	14.3	13.7	5.5	.9	65.6	100.0	17,133
Under 18	24.2	65.2	7.0	.2	3.5	100.0	1,304
18 to 19	20.0	49.0	12.0	1.2	17.8	100.0	816
20 to 24	13.4	15.9	6.2	1.0	63.5	100.0	4,037
25 to 29	10.1	4.9	4.5	1.0	79.5	100.0	5,914
Over 29	16.4	3.4	4.6	.9	74.6	100.0	5,062
Hispanic/male	11.3	16.1	7.6	.6	64.4	100.0	24,006
Under 18	17.0	47.7	31.9	.3	3.0	100.0	2,086
18 to 19	19.8	41.9	17.1	.6	20.6	100.0	1,523
20 to 24	12.0	23.7	8.7	.6	54.9	100.0	5,580
25 to 29	9.6	9.1	3.7	.8	76.8	100.0	6,283
Over 29	9.0	3.9	2.1	.6	84.3	100.0	8,534
Hispanic/female	15.5	16.2	7.0	.9	60.4	100.0	5,991
Under 18	24.0	51.0	20.7	.4	4.0	100.0	783
18 to 19	19.9	35.6	13.3	.6	30.6	100.0	483
20 to 24	14.7	16.2	7.4	.8	60.9	100.0	1,593
25 to 29	11.3	5.2	2.3	.9	80.3	100.0	1,622
Over 29	15.0	3.7	2.5	1.4	77.4	100.0	1,510
Other/male	29.4	27.2	14.7	.7	28.0	100.0	2,307
Other/female	28.5	27.7	15.1	.2	28.4	100.0	1,030
All clients	28.5	18.7	6.0	.7	46.0	100.0	234,243

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 11. Percent distribution of clients admitted by age at first use of primary drug according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Age at first use									Number of clients
	Under 14 years	14 to 15 years	16 to 17 years	18 to 19 years	20 to 21 years	22 to 23 years	24 to 25 years	Over 25 years	TOTAL	
SEX										
Male	13.5	17.1	19.7	17.0	11.6	7.1	4.5	9.5	100.0	168,652
Female	12.8	17.2	16.9	15.0	11.1	7.7	5.6	13.7	100.0	64,953
RACE/ETHNICITY										
White	15.6	19.1	19.1	15.6	10.2	6.2	4.1	10.1	100.0	132,910
Black	8.2	13.3	17.9	18.1	14.1	9.6	6.2	12.6	100.0	67,332
Hispanic	13.0	16.9	20.6	17.2	11.4	6.8	4.8	9.2	100.0	29,966
Mexican	11.0	15.1	20.4	18.4	12.3	7.5	5.2	10.1	100.0	16,022
Puerto Rican	15.5	19.1	21.2	15.8	10.5	6.0	4.3	7.8	100.0	12,207
Cuban	16.3	20.9	22.9	10.9	9.8	5.6	2.9	10.7	100.0	551
Other Hispanic	14.7	16.7	17.5	17.5	10.2	7.4	5.3	10.6	100.0	1,186
Other	25.6	20.1	16.0	12.5	8.3	6.3	3.5	7.7	100.0	3,336
American Indian	28.4	22.6	17.1	10.9	7.0	4.5	2.6	7.0	100.0	1,818
Alaskan Native	8.7	21.2	22.5	16.2	10.0	11.2	-	10.0	100.0	80
Asian/Pacific Islander	23.0	16.8	14.3	14.4	9.9	8.3	4.9	8.5	100.0	1,438
AGE AT ADMISSION										
Under 18 years	48.1	40.8	11.1	.1	-	-	-	-	100.0	30,131
18 to 19 years	22.2	32.1	34.3	11.3	.1	-	-	-	100.0	17,251
20 to 24 years	12.4	18.8	25.5	23.8	13.6	5.3	.6	-	100.0	54,448
25 to 29 years	5.2	11.9	21.2	22.1	14.7	10.7	8.4	5.9	100.0	61,926
Over 29 years	3.9	6.6	11.4	14.1	14.6	10.8	8.2	30.4	100.0	69,927
30 to 44 years	3.7	6.7	11.2	14.4	15.4	11.7	8.9	28.0	100.0	59,269
Over 44 years	5.2	6.5	12.2	12.5	10.3	5.7	4.0	43.6	100.0	10,658
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS										
White/male	15.9	19.0	20.1	16.4	10.5	6.0	3.8	8.3	100.0	92,112
Under 18	49.5	39.9	10.6	*	-	-	-	-	100.0	13,686
18 to 19	24.6	32.7	32.8	9.9	.1	-	-	-	100.0	8,657
20 to 24	13.5	20.2	26.9	22.8	11.8	4.3	.5	-	100.0	23,370
25 to 29	5.6	11.6	22.0	23.1	14.9	9.9	7.5	5.2	100.0	22,599
Over 29	5.4	7.6	12.5	15.6	14.7	9.7	7.1	27.3	100.0	23,800
White/female	15.0	19.4	16.8	13.6	9.6	6.6	4.9	14.0	100.0	40,759
Under 18	45.4	43.7	10.8	.1	-	-	-	-	100.0	8,567
18 to 19	18.3	33.4	35.5	12.7	.2	-	-	-	100.0	3,452
20 to 24	10.2	18.1	24.6	24.3	15.5	6.3	.9	-	100.0	10,520
25 to 29	4.1	9.3	17.7	19.5	15.1	13.5	12.3	8.7	100.0	9,257
Over 29	1.8	3.0	5.2	8.3	9.7	8.8	8.6	54.6	100.0	8,962
Black/male	8.5	13.6	18.3	18.2	13.9	9.3	5.9	12.2	100.0	50,174
Under 18	47.4	39.5	13.2	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	2,781
18 to 19	20.4	30.9	36.1	12.7	-	-	-	-	100.0	1,960
20 to 24	12.7	18.9	23.5	24.0	14.0	6.1	.7	-	100.0	8,578
25 to 29	5.1	14.2	23.5	23.2	13.9	8.9	6.3	5.0	100.0	15,559
Over 29	3.1	6.2	11.6	15.1	17.1	12.9	9.9	25.1	100.0	21,296
Black/female	7.3	12.1	16.7	17.9	14.4	10.7	7.2	13.7	100.0	17,138
Under 18	44.6	42.3	13.1	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1,300
18 to 19	14.7	31.0	40.8	13.3	.1	-	-	-	100.0	809
20 to 24	7.7	14.7	24.5	27.4	18.3	6.7	.7	-	100.0	4,046
25 to 29	2.8	8.9	17.4	22.5	16.9	14.1	10.3	7.2	100.0	5,929
Over 29	1.4	3.1	6.7	10.1	14.4	14.4	12.0	38.0	100.0	5,054
Hispanic/male	13.5	17.3	21.1	17.3	11.2	6.7	4.5	9.3	100.0	23,974
Under 18	49.3	37.7	12.9	.1	-	-	-	-	100.0	2,079
18 to 19	23.0	29.6	35.1	12.3	-	-	-	-	100.0	1,525
20 to 24	15.4	18.0	24.7	23.4	12.8	5.2	.6	-	100.0	5,575
25 to 29	8.5	15.4	22.2	19.6	12.7	9.4	7.7	4.5	100.0	6,273
Over 29	5.6	11.1	17.5	16.7	13.9	8.5	6.7	20.0	100.0	8,522
Hispanic/female	11.2	15.4	18.6	16.7	12.2	7.3	6.0	12.7	100.0	5,982
Under 18	45.0	42.4	12.6	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	780
18 to 19	21.3	28.4	34.0	16.4	-	-	-	-	100.0	483
20 to 24	7.7	15.0	26.0	26.5	17.4	6.2	1.1	-	100.0	1,589
25 to 29	3.8	7.5	19.3	20.7	15.2	12.4	13.1	8.0	100.0	1,620
Over 29	1.9	6.0	8.3	10.8	13.6	9.0	8.5	41.9	100.0	1,510
Other/male	25.5	19.0	17.0	12.8	8.5	6.6	3.6	7.0	100.0	2,306
Other/female	25.9	22.4	13.8	12.0	7.7	5.5	3.4	9.3	100.0	1,029
All clients	13.3	17.2	18.9	16.5	11.4	7.3	4.8	10.7	100.0	233,683

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 12. Percent distribution of clients admitted by number of prior treatment experiences according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Number of prior treatment experiences							Number of clients
	None	1	2	3	4	5 or more	TOTAL	
SEX								
Male	47.4	21.6	11.9	7.2	4.1	7.9	100.0	167,133
Female	50.7	20.5	10.9	7.0	3.9	7.0	100.0	64,376
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	54.2	20.2	9.9	6.0	3.4	6.4	100.0	131,498
Black	40.4	23.5	14.6	8.7	4.8	8.1	100.0	66,868
Hispanic	39.0	21.2	13.1	8.6	5.5	12.6	100.0	29,770
Mexican	40.0	20.6	12.0	8.5	5.5	13.3	100.0	15,893
Puerto Rican	35.3	22.2	14.9	9.3	5.7	12.7	100.0	12,158
Cuban	63.6	16.9	7.8	3.2	2.8	5.8	100.0	539
Other Hispanic	52.5	20.2	10.1	6.8	4.1	6.4	100.0	1,181
Other	56.2	22.0	8.9	5.1	2.6	5.1	100.0	3,307
American Indian	57.4	23.8	8.7	4.3	2.0	3.9	100.0	1,787
Alaskan Native	57.0	20.3	11.4	2.5	2.5	6.3	100.0	79
Asian/Pacific Islander	54.8	19.8	9.0	6.3	3.4	6.7	100.0	1,441
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Under 18 years	84.1	12.5	2.3	.7	.2	.2	100.0	29,706
18 to 19 years	70.5	19.2	6.3	2.2	.8	1.0	100.0	17,030
20 to 24 years	52.8	23.5	10.8	5.5	2.8	4.5	100.0	53,826
25 to 29 years	35.8	23.8	14.8	9.6	5.7	10.3	100.0	61,407
Over 29 years	34.9	21.6	14.8	10.1	5.9	12.6	100.0	69,057
30 to 44 years	32.9	22.2	15.3	10.5	6.2	12.9	100.0	58,599
Over 44 years	46.3	18.3	11.9	7.9	4.5	11.1	100.0	10,458
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS								
White/male	53.2	20.6	10.2	6.1	3.4	6.5	100.0	90,822
Under 18	84.3	12.5	2.2	.6	.2	.2	100.0	13,479
18 to 19	71.4	19.8	5.6	1.9	.7	.6	100.0	8,552
20 to 24	56.2	23.6	10.0	4.6	2.1	3.3	100.0	23,056
25 to 29	38.0	23.2	14.1	9.1	5.4	10.2	100.0	22,369
Over 29	40.0	20.1	12.9	9.4	5.7	12.0	100.0	23,366
White/female	56.5	19.3	9.2	5.7	3.3	6.0	100.0	40,249
Under 18	83.4	12.9	2.5	.8	.2	.2	100.0	8,476
18 to 19	66.6	19.8	7.8	3.1	1.2	1.4	100.0	3,416
20 to 24	49.7	23.1	11.3	6.5	3.5	5.9	100.0	10,386
25 to 29	39.6	21.1	13.0	9.4	6.0	11.0	100.0	9,158
Over 29	52.2	18.8	9.8	6.6	4.2	8.4	100.0	8,813
Black/male	40.5	23.5	14.5	8.5	4.7	8.3	100.0	49,784
Under 18	87.4	10.4	1.5	.4	.1	.2	100.0	2,748
18 to 19	78.4	15.8	4.3	.9	.1	.5	100.0	1,935
20 to 24	55.9	23.5	10.2	4.4	2.5	3.6	100.0	8,504
25 to 29	35.1	25.8	16.2	9.4	5.3	8.3	100.0	15,480
Over 29	28.7	24.3	17.6	11.2	6.1	12.0	100.0	21,117
Black/female	40.0	23.4	14.8	9.5	5.0	7.4	100.0	16,957
Under 18	87.4	10.2	1.6	.5	.2	.1	100.0	1,280
18 to 19	68.3	18.9	8.1	2.9	1.0	.8	100.0	792
20 to 24	46.4	25.0	12.9	6.7	3.7	5.4	100.0	3,996
25 to 29	31.4	25.4	16.8	11.5	6.0	9.0	100.0	5,873
Over 29	28.4	24.0	18.3	12.8	6.7	9.9	100.0	5,016
Hispanic/male	38.7	21.3	13.3	8.6	5.5	12.6	100.0	23,797
Under 18	80.2	14.3	3.4	.9	.5	.7	100.0	2,040
18 to 19	68.1	18.9	7.5	2.3	1.0	2.3	100.0	1,497
20 to 24	48.7	22.3	11.7	7.0	4.0	6.4	100.0	5,542
25 to 29	30.1	24.0	15.1	10.2	6.7	13.9	100.0	6,242
Over 29	23.4	21.0	16.3	11.6	7.5	20.3	100.0	8,476
Hispanic/female	40.1	20.4	12.3	8.7	5.6	12.9	100.0	5,926
Under 18	82.4	12.8	2.6	1.3	.5	.3	100.0	766
18 to 19	63.7	17.7	7.1	4.6	3.1	3.8	100.0	479
20 to 24	40.0	23.6	13.9	9.1	4.6	8.8	100.0	1,580
25 to 29	25.4	23.1	13.6	12.0	8.9	17.1	100.0	1,604
Over 29	25.7	19.0	15.7	10.0	6.5	22.0	100.0	1,497
Other/male	55.8	21.7	9.4	5.1	3.0	5.1	100.0	2,269
Other/female	57.0	22.7	7.9	5.2	1.9	5.4	100.0	1,019
All clients	48.3	21.3	11.6	7.1	4.0	7.6	100.0	231,587

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

ALL CLIENTS

Table 13. Percent distribution of clients admitted by years between first use of primary drug and admission 1/ according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Years between first use and admission 1/											Number of clients
	Under 1 year	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	5 years	6 years	7 years	8 years	Over 8 years	TOTAL	
SEX												
Male	4.6	11.3	12.0	10.9	8.9	7.7	5.9	5.5	4.4	28.6	100.0	78,878
Female	7.9	16.9	15.9	13.0	9.2	7.2	5.1	4.5	3.6	16.6	100.0	32,429
RACE/ETHNICITY												
White	5.7	13.4	14.2	12.2	9.5	7.8	5.7	5.2	4.1	22.2	100.0	70,970
Black	4.9	11.1	10.7	9.7	8.1	6.9	5.7	5.4	4.7	32.9	100.0	26,863
Hispanic	6.6	14.1	12.4	11.0	8.4	7.5	5.2	5.2	3.9	25.7	100.0	11,573
Mexican	7.5	15.1	12.5	10.9	8.8	7.5	5.6	4.9	3.5	23.7	100.0	6,352
Puerto Rican	4.7	11.9	11.5	10.0	8.2	7.7	5.0	5.9	4.6	30.5	100.0	4,261
Cuban	8.8	19.9	17.9	19.1	7.0	5.6	4.1	3.2	2.9	11.4	100.0	341
Other Hispanic	8.9	14.4	14.2	13.6	7.6	7.6	3.6	4.8	4.0	21.3	100.0	619
Other	6.5	14.9	15.5	12.5	9.1	7.6	5.9	5.1	2.9	19.9	100.0	1,850
American Indian	8.7	16.1	13.6	9.3	7.8	7.1	5.5	5.6	3.1	23.1	100.0	1,022
Alaskan Native	6.7	11.1	8.9	8.9	4.4	6.7	15.6	4.4	4.4	28.9	100.0	45
Asian/Pacific Islander	3.7	13.5	18.4	16.9	11.0	8.3	5.9	4.5	2.6	15.3	100.0	783
AGE AT ADMISSION												
Under 18 years	10.4	27.8	25.8	17.5	9.1	4.6	2.0	1.4	.6	.9	100.0	24,876
18 to 19 years	6.3	15.6	18.9	19.2	14.9	10.8	6.4	3.5	1.6	2.8	100.0	11,952
20 to 24 years	4.5	9.8	11.7	12.6	12.5	12.2	10.0	8.6	6.1	12.1	100.0	28,328
25 to 29 years	3.6	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.4	6.9	6.4	8.1	7.9	40.6	100.0	21,877
Over 29 years	3.3	5.6	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.3	3.3	3.6	3.5	62.9	100.0	23,971
30 to 44 years	3.4	5.8	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.7	3.6	4.0	4.0	60.2	100.0	19,198
Over 44 years	3.0	4.8	4.3	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.1	2.0	1.7	73.0	100.0	4,773
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS												
White/male	4.5	11.6	13.1	11.8	9.6	8.1	6.1	5.6	4.4	25.2	100.0	48,101
Under 18	8.3	25.3	25.6	19.3	10.0	5.5	2.4	1.6	.8	1.1	100.0	11,332
18 to 19	5.3	14.0	18.4	18.9	15.7	11.3	7.0	4.5	1.7	3.3	100.0	6,085
20 to 24	3.4	7.6	10.9	11.7	13.1	13.1	10.8	9.6	6.9	12.9	100.0	12,922
25 to 29	2.7	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.7	6.4	6.9	8.7	8.6	44.0	100.0	8,477
Over 29	2.5	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	69.1	100.0	9,285
White/female	8.1	17.3	16.5	13.1	9.2	7.2	4.9	4.3	3.5	15.9	100.0	22,610
Under 18	12.1	30.0	26.9	16.9	7.8	3.3	1.4	.7	.4	.4	100.0	7,040
18 to 19	8.0	17.4	18.8	19.9	15.2	10.1	5.5	2.7	1.0	1.5	100.0	2,264
20 to 24	6.0	11.5	13.3	13.9	11.9	10.9	9.4	7.9	6.0	9.3	100.0	5,140
25 to 29	5.7	10.2	10.0	8.4	7.8	8.1	6.0	7.3	7.0	29.6	100.0	3,610
Over 29	6.2	9.9	8.2	6.6	6.6	6.7	4.1	4.1	3.9	43.7	100.0	4,556
Black/male	4.3	10.1	9.5	8.8	7.7	6.7	5.6	5.3	4.9	37.1	100.0	20,059
Under 18	10.1	29.9	25.5	16.5	9.2	3.7	2.0	1.3	.7	1.0	100.0	2,387
18 to 19	7.0	16.0	20.1	18.3	13.8	11.7	5.6	2.3	2.4	2.8	100.0	1,511
20 to 24	4.5	10.7	11.2	12.4	12.4	11.4	9.9	7.7	5.5	14.1	100.0	4,716
25 to 29	3.1	5.4	5.0	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.5	7.8	7.7	46.5	100.0	5,408
Over 29	2.4	4.4	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.0	3.5	4.1	69.5	100.0	6,037
Black/female	6.7	14.0	14.3	12.5	9.2	7.4	5.7	5.6	4.3	20.3	100.0	6,740
Under 18	13.7	28.8	29.2	14.4	8.3	2.5	1.4	.7	.1	.9	100.0	1,111
18 to 19	6.7	22.9	19.9	21.0	14.3	5.4	5.2	1.9	.4	2.2	100.0	537
20 to 24	6.7	13.4	13.8	16.3	12.0	11.3	8.1	6.5	4.3	7.5	100.0	1,848
25 to 29	4.1	8.9	10.0	9.1	7.5	8.9	6.6	8.3	7.9	28.8	100.0	1,838
Over 29	4.5	6.5	6.8	7.0	6.4	5.3	5.0	6.0	4.3	48.3	100.0	1,406
Hispanic/male	5.8	12.4	11.9	10.4	8.2	7.7	5.3	5.5	4.2	28.7	100.0	9,186
Under 18	13.1	29.5	23.1	14.2	8.7	5.4	2.0	2.0	.7	1.3	100.0	1,629
18 to 19	6.8	14.5	20.3	20.7	12.7	10.6	6.3	3.1	2.0	3.0	100.0	1,019
20 to 24	4.8	11.3	12.0	11.6	11.2	12.5	9.1	8.4	6.0	13.2	100.0	2,689
25 to 29	4.2	6.5	6.0	7.0	6.4	5.2	5.2	7.7	7.4	44.4	100.0	1,871
Over 29	2.0	4.4	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.8	2.2	3.5	2.8	70.8	100.0	1,978
Hispanic/female	9.7	20.3	14.3	13.4	9.4	7.0	5.2	4.1	2.7	14.1	100.0	2,362
Under 18	16.7	35.1	21.2	11.5	7.3	4.5	1.6	1.0	.5	.6	100.0	627
18 to 19	8.9	22.7	17.1	20.7	10.5	9.5	5.6	2.3	1.6	1.0	100.0	304
20 to 24	7.3	15.8	12.6	16.6	12.7	9.2	8.0	6.5	3.3	8.0	100.0	628
25 to 29	5.9	11.9	9.9	9.6	9.1	8.1	6.9	6.7	4.4	27.4	100.0	405
Over 29	6.5	10.8	8.3	9.8	6.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.0	41.2	100.0	398
Other/male	4.8	13.7	14.3	11.7	9.4	7.7	6.3	5.2	3.1	23.7	100.0	1,261
Other/female	10.2	17.7	17.7	14.6	8.3	7.6	4.9	4.9	2.6	11.6	100.0	577
All clients	5.6	13.0	13.2	11.5	9.0	7.6	5.7	5.2	4.2	25.1	100.0	111,339

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

ALL CLIENTS

Table 14. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary drug of abuse according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Secondary drug at admission														Number of clients
	None	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP 1/	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX															
Male	36.5	3.1	6.1	12.5	3.7	4.6	14.8	10.5	2.4	1.1	2.3	1.6	1.0	100.0	169,250
Female	37.7	2.7	6.2	11.1	4.6	5.1	13.7	8.5	2.1	1.0	3.7	2.5	1.1	100.0	65,261
RACE/ETHNICITY															
White	31.8	2.9	6.4	13.6	4.9	5.8	17.4	5.3	3.3	1.2	3.6	2.6	1.1	100.0	133,291
Black	42.9	3.3	6.0	9.5	2.2	3.9	9.3	18.7	.7	.6	1.2	.8	.8	100.0	67,693
Hispanic	45.6	2.5	5.1	11.3	3.7	2.0	12.4	11.5	1.2	1.1	1.7	1.0	1.1	100.0	30,094
Mexican	52.6	1.5	3.4	11.3	4.0	2.4	16.3	2.3	1.0	1.7	1.7	.6	1.2	100.0	16,066
Puerto Rican	38.4	3.8	7.3	10.5	3.1	1.2	7.3	23.6	1.2	.3	1.7	.7	.9	100.0	12,287
Cuban	29.2	2.2	3.3	19.6	3.6	2.4	5.6	14.9	1.3	.9	2.7	13.6	.7	100.0	551
Other Hispanic	33.4	2.4	5.5	14.9	4.4	3.6	16.3	9.2	2.7	1.5	2.3	2.7	1.2	100.0	1,190
Other	34.0	1.5	3.4	15.1	3.6	4.6	24.3	4.9	3.5	.9	1.7	1.0	1.6	100.0	3,360
American Indian	28.7	1.6	2.3	14.6	4.0	5.6	30.7	3.3	3.7	.9	1.6	.9	2.1	100.0	1,831
Alaskan Native	29.1	2.5	2.5	11.4	3.8	8.9	30.4	3.8	1.3	1.3	2.5	-	2.5	100.0	79
Asian/Pacific Islander	41.0	1.2	4.7	15.9	3.1	3.1	15.9	6.8	3.3	.8	1.7	1.4	1.0	100.0	1,450
AGE AT ADMISSION															
Under 18 years	22.6	.3	.5	20.7	3.2	5.9	30.9	3.3	4.8	1.9	2.1	2.2	1.6	100.0	30,195
18 to 19 years	20.0	1.1	1.7	21.8	4.7	6.7	23.3	6.1	5.8	2.5	2.4	2.7	1.2	100.0	17,267
20 to 24 years	39.7	3.2	5.6	15.8	5.3	5.5	13.7	9.5	3.3	1.6	2.7	2.2	.9	100.0	54,478
25 to 29 years	40.0	4.5	9.0	9.2	4.1	4.2	9.5	12.5	1.3	.6	2.8	1.7	.8	100.0	61,966
Over 29 years	49.1	3.1	7.4	5.7	2.9	3.6	10.3	11.8	.5	.2	2.9	1.5	.9	100.0	70,122
30 to 44 years	46.5	3.4	7.9	6.3	3.0	3.9	10.3	12.8	.6	.3	2.7	1.4	.9	100.0	59,385
Over 44 years	63.7	1.2	4.6	2.3	1.8	1.8	10.7	6.3	.2	.1	3.9	2.0	1.4	100.0	10,737
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS															
White/male	31.6	3.0	6.5	14.1	4.5	5.6	17.9	5.5	3.5	1.3	3.2	2.3	1.0	100.0	92,075
Under 18	23.8	.2	.5	19.4	3.0	6.3	33.8	2.9	5.5	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.5	100.0	13,695
18 to 19	15.4	.7	1.5	22.2	4.8	7.8	26.4	5.1	7.2	2.8	2.4	2.7	.9	100.0	8,652
20 to 24	22.8	2.9	5.4	18.6	5.9	6.8	17.6	6.3	5.0	2.1	3.1	2.6	.8	100.0	23,329
25 to 29	34.3	5.0	11.0	11.2	4.9	4.8	12.5	6.8	2.2	.7	3.5	2.3	.9	100.0	22,570
Over 29	49.7	3.7	8.5	6.5	3.6	3.9	11.1	5.3	.9	.3	3.8	2.0	.9	100.0	23,829
White/female	32.4	2.8	6.4	12.3	5.6	6.2	16.2	4.8	2.9	1.1	4.7	3.4	1.3	100.0	40,790
Under 18	16.9	.3	.7	21.7	4.4	8.6	30.0	3.7	5.8	1.9	2.4	2.5	1.1	100.0	9,586
18 to 19	17.4	1.9	2.6	19.6	7.0	9.1	19.3	6.1	6.1	2.1	3.5	4.0	1.3	100.0	3,453
20 to 24	31.3	4.0	8.0	12.7	6.9	6.3	11.7	6.3	2.9	1.4	4.3	3.3	.8	100.0	10,523
25 to 29	39.2	4.8	10.9	8.0	5.9	4.8	10.0	5.2	1.1	.5	5.3	3.3	1.1	100.0	9,240
Over 29	47.2	2.1	6.8	4.7	4.5	4.1	13.4	2.9	.7	.2	7.1	4.2	2.1	100.0	8,988
Black/male	41.6	3.4	5.9	9.8	2.1	4.1	9.8	19.1	.8	.6	1.0	.8	.9	100.0	50,358
Under 18	32.3	.3	.1	20.8	2.3	1.5	29.7	4.0	2.2	1.5	1.7	2.3	1.1	100.0	2,798
18 to 19	28.4	.9	1.1	23.4	2.2	2.7	22.0	8.8	3.1	2.9	1.7	1.7	.9	100.0	1,969
20 to 24	36.0	3.2	4.5	16.5	2.9	4.4	10.6	16.0	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	100.0	9,611
25 to 29	43.7	4.5	7.0	8.5	2.5	4.6	6.9	21.8	.7	.3	1.1	.6	.9	100.0	15,610
Over 29	47.0	3.4	7.0	5.4	1.4	4.1	7.9	21.3	.2	.2	.8	.5	.8	100.0	21,370
Black/female	46.6	2.8	6.2	8.4	2.6	3.5	7.8	17.4	.6	.6	1.8	1.0	.8	100.0	17,206
Under 18	37.8	.2	.5	17.9	2.0	2.4	26.4	5.0	1.5	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.1	100.0	1,310
18 to 19	34.3	1.4	2.3	22.9	2.6	3.2	16.0	9.6	2.1	1.2	1.4	2.0	1.2	100.0	814
20 to 24	42.3	2.8	5.6	11.0	3.2	3.7	7.0	19.1	1.1	.7	1.6	1.2	.7	100.0	4,062
25 to 29	47.7	3.7	7.9	6.2	2.6	3.4	4.4	20.0	.3	.4	1.8	.8	.7	100.0	5,936
Over 29	53.0	2.6	6.7	4.1	2.2	3.7	6.4	17.4	.1	.2	1.9	.9	.9	100.0	5,094
Hispanic/male	44.9	2.6	5.1	11.5	3.6	1.9	12.6	12.1	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.0	1.1	100.0	24,045
Under 18	23.4	.7	.5	25.7	2.5	2.2	21.2	3.2	3.2	2.7	2.1	2.4	4.4	100.0	2,031
18 to 19	30.9	1.6	1.0	21.7	3.8	3.9	19.8	6.4	3.0	2.2	1.3	2.0	2.6	100.0	1,526
20 to 24	41.3	3.5	4.0	13.8	4.8	2.3	11.0	12.3	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.2	100.0	5,590
25 to 29	47.5	3.3	6.7	9.1	3.8	1.8	8.7	14.6	.9	.9	1.4	.8	.5	100.0	6,297
Over 29	51.6	2.1	6.4	6.5	2.8	1.3	13.0	13.3	.2	.3	1.6	.6	.4	100.0	8,551
Hispanic/female	48.6	2.0	5.1	10.2	4.0	2.3	11.6	9.2	1.2	1.4	2.3	.9	1.1	100.0	6,000
Under 18	32.1	.4	.5	22.5	2.8	3.5	22.5	4.9	3.3	2.3	1.2	.8	3.3	100.0	792
18 to 19	32.1	1.4	1.2	17.9	5.3	3.5	16.3	9.1	4.5	2.9	2.9	1.0	1.9	100.0	486
20 to 24	46.9	2.8	5.1	11.7	4.3	2.6	9.6	10.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	1.3	.8	100.0	1,595
25 to 29	55.4	2.3	6.2	6.2	4.0	1.4	9.2	10.4	.4	1.0	2.7	.6	.3	100.0	1,624
Over 29	57.0	1.7	7.7	4.3	3.8	2.1	9.1	9.3	.3	.3	2.8	1.0	.8	100.0	1,513
Other/male	33.2	1.6	3.3	15.9	3.7	4.2	24.7	5.3	3.7	.9	1.5	.8	1.3	100.0	2,306
Other/female	35.8	1.3	3.5	13.2	3.3	5.5	23.6	4.0	2.9	1.0	2.2	1.5	2.3	100.0	1,034
All clients	36.8	3.0	6.1	12.1	3.9	4.7	14.5	9.9	2.3	1.0	2.7	1.9	1.0	100.0	234,595

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 15. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Modality/environment at admission												Number of clients
	Drug free					Maintenance		Detoxification					
	Out-patient	Resi-dential	Day care	Hos-pital	Prison	Out-patient	Other	Out-patient	Hos-pital	Other	Other	TOTAL	
SEX													
Male	43.0	14.6	2.1	2.3	3.6	9.8	0.8	15.5	4.9	1.2	2.2	100.0	166,418
Female	49.6	10.9	4.0	.7	1.3	11.1	.7	15.9	2.9	1.1	1.9	100.0	64,387
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	54.3	13.0	1.7	2.3	2.3	8.3	.5	10.1	4.4	.7	2.4	100.0	130,936
Black	30.1	13.8	4.2	1.6	4.4	14.8	1.0	23.1	3.8	1.2	2.1	100.0	66,738
Hispanic	35.5	14.7	2.9	.6	2.6	8.7	1.5	23.5	5.3	3.5	1.1	100.0	29,760
Mexican	45.9	10.6	.2	.7	2.8	9.6	.3	19.4	8.3	1.1	1.1	100.0	15,910
Puerto Rican	20.2	19.9	6.0	.3	2.2	7.8	3.4	30.2	2.0	7.0	1.2	100.0	12,153
Cuban	53.7	13.5	5.1	.4	4.9	7.3	.2	10.3	1.7	1.7	1.3	100.0	534
Other Hispanic	44.0	18.6	6.3	.9	3.4	7.3	.2	15.1	1.7	1.4	1.1	100.0	1,163
Other	52.8	16.4	6.1	1.3	3.1	4.6	.1	12.2	1.7	.3	1.3	100.0	3,298
American Indian	59.6	17.5	5.5	1.7	3.7	2.6	.1	5.5	1.6	.3	1.8	100.0	1,784
Alaskan Native	43.6	34.6	-	3.8	6.4	3.8	-	6.4	1.3	-	-	100.0	78
Asian/Pacific Islander	44.8	14.1	7.2	.7	2.1	7.2	.1	20.8	1.9	.4	.8	100.0	1,436
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	78.8	12.4	6.4	.3	1.0	*	*	.1	.1	*	.8	100.0	29,894
18 to 19 years	65.3	20.0	5.5	.8	2.5	.8	*	2.2	.8	.3	1.7	100.0	16,926
20 to 24 years	47.7	17.5	2.7	1.8	4.0	6.8	.6	13.2	2.6	1.1	2.0	100.0	53,639
25 to 29 years	33.7	12.3	1.4	1.9	3.5	15.5	1.1	22.7	4.3	1.6	2.0	100.0	61,083
Over 29 years	32.5	10.3	1.3	2.9	2.7	14.9	1.1	21.2	8.4	1.6	3.0	100.0	68,779
30 to 44 years	31.8	10.7	1.4	2.5	3.0	15.8	1.1	22.9	6.9	1.7	2.4	100.0	58,399
Over 44 years	36.6	8.3	1.2	5.3	1.3	10.1	.9	11.8	16.9	1.3	6.1	100.0	10,380
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS													
White/male	51.9	14.1	1.2	2.9	3.0	8.2	.5	9.7	5.2	.7	2.6	100.0	90,318
Under 18	81.9	12.3	3.5	.3	.9	*	-	*	.1	*	.9	100.0	13,534
18 to 19	70.8	19.6	2.0	1.0	3.0	.4	*	.7	.7	.2	1.6	100.0	8,435
20 to 24	56.2	17.7	1.1	2.8	4.6	4.7	.2	7.3	2.6	.6	2.2	100.0	22,912
25 to 29	39.3	12.7	.5	3.0	3.3	15.0	.9	16.2	5.4	1.0	2.6	100.0	22,219
Over 29	35.2	11.0	.4	5.2	2.3	12.9	1.0	14.7	12.1	.9	4.3	100.0	23,218
White/female	59.6	10.5	2.7	.9	.9	8.6	.3	11.0	2.7	.8	2.0	100.0	40,203
Under 18	81.5	10.7	5.2	.4	.9	*	-	.1	.2	*	1.0	100.0	8,508
18 to 19	68.3	15.0	6.6	1.0	.8	1.5	-	3.6	1.3	.1	1.8	100.0	3,395
20 to 24	52.0	12.6	2.5	.9	1.0	9.7	.5	14.7	3.1	1.2	1.7	100.0	10,372
25 to 29	45.1	8.8	.8	.7	.9	16.8	.5	19.7	3.8	1.1	1.9	100.0	9,131
Over 29	59.1	7.9	1.0	1.5	.6	10.1	.3	10.9	4.4	.9	3.5	100.0	8,797
Black/male	30.2	14.7	3.5	2.1	5.2	13.7	.9	22.3	4.3	1.1	2.1	100.0	49,619
Under 18	68.0	17.3	13.3	.1	.8	-	-	*	*	-	.5	100.0	2,781
18 to 19	55.3	28.0	8.3	.4	4.3	.3	-	1.3	.3	.2	1.8	100.0	1,942
20 to 24	36.7	21.7	4.4	1.6	7.9	7.2	.6	15.1	2.0	.6	2.2	100.0	8,479
25 to 29	26.1	14.2	2.3	2.2	6.0	15.3	1.0	26.2	3.4	1.3	2.0	100.0	15,366
Over 29	23.2	10.6	2.3	2.5	4.2	18.2	1.2	27.2	6.8	1.4	2.4	100.0	21,051
Black/female	29.6	11.3	6.3	.4	2.2	18.0	1.2	25.3	2.4	1.5	1.9	100.0	16,994
Under 18	64.4	14.5	18.4	.2	1.0	.2	-	.3	.2	.2	.8	100.0	1,301
18 to 19	42.1	21.8	24.9	.2	.6	2.7	.1	4.1	.5	.4	2.6	100.0	803
20 to 24	30.1	15.5	7.1	.5	2.6	14.0	1.5	23.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	100.0	4,021
25 to 29	23.2	9.7	3.0	.4	2.5	22.9	1.4	31.7	2.5	1.3	1.5	100.0	5,863
Over 29	25.6	7.2	3.5	.4	2.1	22.5	1.3	29.1	3.7	1.9	2.7	100.0	5,006
Hispanic/male	34.9	15.8	2.2	.6	2.9	8.5	1.6	23.6	5.3	3.6	1.1	100.0	23,772
Under 18	77.0	13.5	6.6	.1	2.0	-	-	.1	*	.1	.3	100.0	2,062
18 to 19	57.2	24.1	5.2	.5	2.8	.5	.1	5.8	.9	1.5	1.5	100.0	1,508
20 to 24	37.6	21.8	2.6	.4	2.9	4.4	1.5	21.5	2.6	3.0	1.6	100.0	5,529
25 to 29	26.6	14.2	1.3	.7	3.2	10.2	2.1	30.7	5.1	4.5	1.2	100.0	6,222
Over 29	24.9	12.1	.8	.9	2.9	13.3	1.8	28.7	9.3	4.6	.7	100.0	8,451
Hispanic/female	37.7	10.5	5.8	.3	1.6	9.7	1.3	23.0	5.6	3.0	1.3	100.0	5,940
Under 18	71.3	12.6	12.0	.1	3.0	-	.1	.3	.1	-	.5	100.0	776
18 to 19	50.4	15.6	16.2	.4	.4	2.5	.2	7.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	100.0	482
20 to 24	35.0	11.6	8.0	.4	1.8	8.7	2.0	22.5	5.1	2.6	2.4	100.0	1,583
25 to 29	27.2	10.0	2.1	.2	1.1	13.6	1.9	32.4	7.2	3.9	.4	100.0	1,608
Over 29	30.4	7.2	.7	.2	1.9	14.1	1.0	30.5	8.2	4.3	1.3	100.0	1,491
Other/male	51.2	17.6	5.1	1.8	3.9	4.1	.1	12.2	2.2	.3	1.4	100.0	2,257
Other/female	56.1	13.9	8.3	.3	1.3	5.9	.1	12.0	.7	.4	1.0	100.0	1,021
All clients	44.8	13.5	2.6	1.9	3.0	10.2	.8	15.6	4.3	1.2	2.1	100.0	230,875

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

ALL CLIENTS

Table 16. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to selected client characteristics: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Source of referral											Number of clients
	Self referral	Hospital	Community services	Family/friend	Employer/school	Other voluntary	TASC	Federal/State/county probation	Federal/State/county parole	Other non-voluntary	Other	TOTAL	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION													
Unemployed	40.1	3.4	15.9	12.5	4.1	3.7	2.4	10.8	3.5	2.7	1.1	100.0	158,945
Not seeking work	39.5	3.5	16.6	12.4	4.6	3.7	2.3	10.3	3.0	2.9	1.1	100.0	124,796
Seeking work	42.1	3.0	13.1	12.7	2.3	3.5	2.8	12.4	5.5	1.8	1.0	100.0	34,149
Employed	42.0	2.5	10.6	11.0	3.2	3.8	3.3	15.7	4.1	2.1	1.7	100.0	73,546
Part-time	34.2	2.1	13.0	15.2	7.0	4.4	2.6	14.9	2.8	2.7	1.0	100.0	15,300
Full-time	44.1	2.6	10.0	9.9	2.3	3.7	3.5	15.8	4.4	2.0	1.9	100.0	58,246
MARITAL STATUS													
Never married	35.0	2.6	14.1	13.0	5.5	4.0	2.9	15.0	3.9	3.0	1.0	100.0	136,678
Married	50.6	3.2	13.2	11.0	1.5	3.1	2.4	8.9	2.8	1.6	1.8	100.0	44,320
Widowed	46.6	5.7	18.6	9.6	1.4	3.7	2.0	7.0	2.9	1.5	1.0	100.0	2,758
Divorced	46.0	4.6	15.1	9.8	1.6	3.7	2.6	9.7	4.2	1.9	1.8	100.0	26,993
Separated	48.9	3.8	15.0	10.9	1.5	3.0	2.0	8.0	3.7	1.7	1.5	100.0	21,553
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	29.7	2.7	15.7	12.8	8.1	4.5	2.6	14.9	4.2	3.6	1.2	100.0	53,134
10 to 11	38.7	2.7	14.4	12.4	4.3	3.7	2.8	13.8	3.5	2.7	1.0	100.0	68,344
12	46.1	3.5	13.3	11.2	1.6	3.4	2.6	10.9	4.0	1.9	1.6	100.0	74,642
Over 12	49.7	3.7	13.4	11.7	1.4	3.3	2.4	8.7	2.7	1.5	1.4	100.0	36,434
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	42.3	2.7	13.8	11.2	3.0	3.8	3.1	12.8	4.2	2.7	.3	100.0	145,121
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	36.5	3.9	13.2	16.6	8.1	3.5	2.2	11.8	2.1	2.1	.2	100.0	21,437
Other private insurance	32.6	2.7	14.4	14.6	6.9	4.1	2.7	16.7	2.5	2.4	.2	100.0	20,866
Medicaid/Medicare	47.0	4.3	17.7	12.0	2.7	2.4	1.7	8.4	1.8	1.9	.1	100.0	28,355
CHAMPUS	37.7	3.5	12.6	11.1	5.3	4.1	2.6	17.7	1.5	1.8	2.1	100.0	1,599
Other public funds for health care	37.3	4.4	14.6	10.9	3.8	6.5	1.4	10.1	8.1	2.6	.3	100.0	11,876
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	48.3	3.9	14.7	14.8	5.6	3.0	1.1	3.3	3.1	1.2	1.1	100.0	118,365
1	33.3	2.3	12.9	9.0	2.3	4.3	4.3	21.8	4.7	3.6	1.5	100.0	57,641
2	32.4	2.2	13.8	9.4	1.9	4.5	4.5	21.9	4.0	4.0	1.5	100.0	26,040
3	32.0	2.1	14.6	8.7	1.9	4.8	4.1	22.4	3.8	4.1	1.5	100.0	12,354
4	32.5	2.1	13.9	9.5	1.7	4.7	5.0	21.2	4.0	4.1	1.4	100.0	6,302
5	32.7	2.1	14.6	8.9	2.0	5.6	3.8	21.9	3.6	3.6	1.2	100.0	3,591
6-10	32.4	2.6	15.0	9.5	1.6	5.6	4.0	20.7	3.3	4.1	1.0	100.0	6,032
11 or more	34.0	2.8	16.0	10.3	1.6	5.0	3.9	17.4	3.6	4.1	1.3	100.0	1,948
All clients	40.7	3.1	14.2	12.0	3.8	3.7	2.7	12.3	3.7	2.5	1.3	100.0	233,199

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

ALL CLIENTS

Table 17. Percent distribution of clients admitted by number of times arrested within 24 months of admission according to selected drug use characteristics: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics	Number of times arrested within 24 months of admission									Number of clients
	None	1	2	3	4	5	6-10	11 or more	TOTAL	
SOURCE OF REFERRAL										
Self referral	60.4	20.3	8.9	4.2	2.2	1.2	2.1	0.7	100.0	94,580
Hospital	64.6	18.0	7.9	3.7	1.8	1.1	2.2	.8	100.0	7,225
Community services	53.0	22.7	10.9	5.5	2.7	1.6	2.8	.9	100.0	12,896
Family/friend	62.8	18.5	8.8	3.9	2.1	1.2	2.1	.7	100.0	27,861
Employer/school	73.5	14.9	5.6	2.6	1.2	.8	1.1	.3	100.0	8,947
Other voluntary	40.2	29.7	13.5	6.8	3.4	2.3	3.9	1.1	100.0	8,694
TASC	20.7	39.8	18.8	8.2	5.0	2.2	4.0	1.2	100.0	6,194
Federal/State/county probation	13.4	43.9	19.9	9.7	4.7	2.7	4.4	1.2	100.0	28,618
Federal/State/county parole	43.2	31.4	12.2	5.5	3.0	1.5	2.4	.8	100.0	8,557
Other non-voluntary	24.9	36.1	17.9	8.7	4.5	2.1	4.3	1.4	100.0	5,800
Other	43.7	29.6	13.0	6.3	3.0	1.4	2.1	.9	100.0	2,971
FREQUENCY OF USE										
No use during month prior to admission	42.1	29.6	13.0	6.2	3.2	1.9	3.0	1.0	100.0	41,415
Less than once per week	48.3	27.7	11.5	5.3	2.7	1.7	2.3	.6	100.0	12,935
Once per week	48.2	26.8	12.0	5.3	2.8	1.5	2.5	.7	100.0	13,227
Several times per week	48.1	26.7	12.0	5.6	2.8	1.5	2.7	.7	100.0	37,566
Daily	54.8	22.3	10.4	5.0	2.5	1.5	2.6	.9	100.0	126,520
Once daily	52.1	24.4	10.9	5.2	2.6	1.6	2.5	.8	100.0	26,550
2 or 3 times daily	56.4	21.9	10.1	4.7	2.4	1.4	2.3	.8	100.0	51,648
More than 3 times daily	54.5	21.6	10.6	5.3	2.7	1.5	2.9	1.0	100.0	48,322
AGE AT FIRST USE										
Under 14 years	45.9	24.1	12.8	6.5	3.6	2.0	3.9	1.2	100.0	30,945
14 to 15 years	47.4	24.7	12.3	6.2	3.2	1.8	3.3	1.1	100.0	39,984
16 to 17 years	46.7	25.9	12.5	6.0	3.0	1.8	3.0	.9	100.0	44,023
18 to 19 years	49.4	26.0	11.6	5.4	2.8	1.6	2.4	.8	100.0	38,307
20 to 21 years	52.6	25.7	10.5	4.8	2.3	1.3	2.1	.6	100.0	26,605
22 to 23 years	54.3	24.9	10.2	4.6	2.2	1.2	1.9	.6	100.0	16,966
24 to 25 years	56.7	24.4	9.4	4.2	2.2	1.1	1.5	.5	100.0	11,200
Over 25 years	63.2	22.0	7.7	3.1	1.5	.8	1.3	.4	100.0	24,774
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES										
None	51.3	26.2	10.9	5.0	2.4	1.3	2.2	.7	100.0	111,761
1	48.7	25.1	12.1	5.6	3.0	1.7	2.9	.9	100.0	49,130
2	51.0	23.2	11.4	5.9	2.9	1.8	2.9	.9	100.0	26,821
3	51.6	23.3	10.9	5.5	2.9	1.8	2.8	1.2	100.0	16,383
4	51.9	22.5	11.3	5.5	3.0	1.7	3.1	.9	100.0	9,339
5 or more	50.4	21.2	11.7	5.9	3.4	2.2	3.8	1.3	100.0	17,656
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 1/										
Under 1 year	57.6	26.3	8.2	3.5	1.7	.9	1.3	.5	100.0	6,220
1 year	55.4	24.7	9.8	4.7	2.0	1.0	1.9	.4	100.0	14,411
2 years	52.5	25.4	10.6	5.3	2.3	1.2	2.1	.5	100.0	14,661
3 years	47.9	27.2	12.2	5.5	2.5	1.4	2.5	.7	100.0	12,766
4 years	45.7	28.1	12.4	5.7	3.0	1.7	2.6	.8	100.0	10,038
5 years	45.5	27.8	12.0	6.1	3.2	1.8	2.8	.8	100.0	8,399
6 years	45.4	28.0	13.5	6.1	2.6	1.3	2.5	.6	100.0	6,313
7 years	46.8	27.9	12.5	5.1	2.9	1.8	2.3	.7	100.0	5,827
8 years	47.8	27.7	11.5	5.3	2.9	1.2	2.9	.7	100.0	4,656
Over 8 years	54.9	24.9	9.8	4.4	2.1	1.1	2.0	.8	100.0	27,940
All clients	50.7	24.9	11.3	5.4	2.7	1.6	2.6	.9	100.0	234,415

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

ALL CLIENTS

Table 18. Percent distribution of clients admitted by number of prior treatment experiences according to selected drug use characteristics: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics	Number of prior treatment experiences							Number of clients
	None	1	2	3	4	5 or more	TOTAL	
SOURCE OF REFERRAL								
Self referral	31.6	23.1	15.3	10.5	6.5	12.9	100.0	93,450
Hospital	50.1	23.0	10.9	6.2	3.3	6.5	100.0	7,028
Community services	49.9	20.6	11.2	7.1	3.7	7.4	100.0	32,509
Family/friend	64.7	17.4	7.9	4.2	2.1	3.7	100.0	27,642
Employer/school	77.6	11.8	4.7	2.5	1.3	2.1	100.0	8,857
Other voluntary	59.8	19.7	8.9	5.2	2.6	3.8	100.0	8,517
TASC	58.6	20.9	10.2	5.0	2.0	3.2	100.0	6,072
Federal/State/county probation	67.1	20.0	7.1	2.9	1.2	1.7	100.0	28,343
Federal/State/county parole	46.8	28.6	12.9	5.8	2.3	3.4	100.0	9,467
Other non-voluntary	62.2	20.8	8.6	3.7	1.9	2.8	100.0	5,636
Other	47.3	28.1	13.9	5.4	2.5	2.7	100.0	2,954
FREQUENCY OF USE								
No use during month prior to admission	41.8	26.6	14.1	7.5	3.9	6.1	100.0	40,973
Less than once per week	64.0	18.8	7.7	3.9	2.3	3.3	100.0	12,835
Once per week	69.2	18.3	6.3	2.6	1.4	2.2	100.0	13,051
Several times per week	66.4	18.0	7.1	3.7	1.9	2.9	100.0	36,925
Daily	41.4	21.1	13.1	8.7	5.2	10.5	100.0	125,337
Once daily	51.5	20.8	11.4	6.3	3.5	6.5	100.0	26,264
2 or 3 times daily	39.8	21.4	13.4	9.1	5.6	10.6	100.0	51,219
More than 3 times daily	37.6	20.9	13.6	9.6	5.7	12.6	100.0	47,954
AGE AT FIRST USE								
Under 14 years	63.1	18.8	7.7	4.0	2.1	4.3	100.0	30,459
14 to 15 years	56.9	19.1	9.2	5.4	3.1	6.2	100.0	39,413
16 to 17 years	46.0	21.4	12.1	7.6	4.4	8.6	100.0	43,550
18 to 19 years	41.3	22.4	13.1	9.7	5.0	9.5	100.0	37,832
20 to 21 years	39.9	22.8	13.9	8.6	5.3	9.5	100.0	26,319
22 to 23 years	39.8	23.1	14.5	9.0	4.4	9.7	100.0	16,322
24 to 25 years	42.6	23.4	13.5	9.1	4.2	9.1	100.0	11,096
Over 25 years	47.9	22.1	11.9	7.1	4.1	6.8	100.0	24,535
All clients	48.3	21.3	11.6	7.1	4.0	7.6	100.0	231,587

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

ALL CLIENTS

Table 19. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to selected drug use characteristics: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics	Source of referral												Number of clients
	Self referral	Hospital	Community services	Family/friend	Employer/school	Other voluntary	TASC	Federal/State/county probation	Federal/State/county parole	Other nonvoluntary	Other	TOTAL	
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	26.5	2.9	13.2	7.7	2.5	5.4	4.3	18.3	12.1	3.4	3.6	100.0	41,051
Less than once per week	25.1	3.7	13.3	12.8	7.4	4.3	2.8	22.0	3.5	3.2	1.7	100.0	12,841
Once per week	24.6	2.3	14.4	12.5	8.9	4.8	2.6	22.8	2.8	3.3	1.0	100.0	13,066
Several times per week	28.7	3.3	15.2	13.4	7.0	4.3	2.9	18.2	2.6	3.5	.9	100.0	37,336
Daily	52.0	3.1	14.3	12.8	2.4	2.9	2.0	6.7	1.4	1.7	.6	100.0	126,291
Once daily	41.1	3.2	15.0	13.1	3.9	3.9	2.3	11.9	2.1	2.7	.7	100.0	26,506
2 or 3 times daily	55.3	2.9	12.5	12.9	2.4	2.7	1.8	6.2	1.4	1.4	.6	100.0	51,525
More than 3 times daily	54.4	3.3	15.8	12.6	1.7	2.5	2.1	4.3	1.1	1.5	.7	100.0	48,250
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	25.5	2.5	16.0	13.5	9.8	5.0	2.8	17.2	3.3	3.8	.6	100.0	30,670
14 to 15 years	32.5	2.5	14.5	13.3	7.0	4.1	2.7	15.5	3.7	3.4	.8	100.0	39,692
16 to 17 years	40.4	2.8	14.4	12.1	3.1	3.5	3.0	12.8	4.1	2.6	1.2	100.0	43,717
18 to 19 years	45.6	3.1	13.5	11.4	1.5	3.4	2.8	11.2	4.1	2.0	1.4	100.0	38,126
20 to 21 years	48.9	3.3	12.4	11.0	1.3	3.2	2.6	9.9	3.8	1.9	1.7	100.0	26,513
22 to 23 years	49.1	3.2	13.0	11.0	1.4	2.9	2.4	9.8	3.7	1.8	1.7	100.0	16,908
24 to 25 years	48.9	3.8	13.7	10.8	1.6	3.3	2.2	8.7	3.7	1.7	1.7	100.0	11,162
Over 25 years	47.3	4.8	15.0	11.3	1.5	3.6	2.0	8.3	2.8	1.6	1.8	100.0	24,719
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	26.7	3.2	14.7	16.2	6.2	4.6	3.2	17.2	3.6	3.2	1.3	100.0	110,587
1	44.3	3.3	13.7	9.8	2.1	3.4	2.6	11.6	5.0	2.4	1.7	100.0	48,949
2	53.6	2.9	13.7	8.2	1.5	2.8	2.3	7.5	4.1	1.8	1.5	100.0	26,725
3	59.7	2.7	14.2	7.2	1.4	2.7	1.9	5.1	3.0	1.3	1.0	100.0	16,362
4	66.0	2.5	12.9	6.1	1.2	2.4	1.3	3.6	2.0	1.2	.8	100.0	9,322
5 or more	68.2	2.6	13.7	5.7	1.1	1.8	1.1	2.7	1.7	.9	.5	100.0	17,630
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 1/													
Under 1 year	20.3	4.7	16.0	18.0	10.4	4.3	2.6	18.5	1.5	3.4	.3	100.0	6,171
1 year	19.3	2.5	15.2	18.4	12.3	4.8	2.4	19.7	1.6	3.3	.5	100.0	14,288
2 years	20.0	2.7	14.9	18.2	10.7	4.6	2.7	19.8	2.2	3.6	.6	100.0	14,503
3 years	22.1	2.4	15.4	16.9	8.1	5.2	3.5	19.4	2.8	3.4	.8	100.0	12,644
4 years	25.0	2.5	14.6	16.5	5.5	4.7	3.3	19.7	3.6	3.5	1.1	100.0	9,929
5 years	26.1	2.9	14.4	15.8	4.0	5.0	4.2	19.4	3.9	3.1	1.2	100.0	8,302
6 years	29.0	2.9	13.2	14.7	3.3	4.6	4.3	18.4	5.0	3.1	1.6	100.0	6,241
7 years	30.4	2.8	14.3	13.1	2.8	4.6	4.1	18.2	4.7	3.4	1.6	100.0	5,770
8 years	32.3	3.2	13.4	14.8	2.1	4.4	3.9	16.0	5.2	2.8	1.9	100.0	4,624
Over 8 years	36.3	4.2	14.4	14.5	1.8	4.2	3.1	11.6	5.2	2.6	2.2	100.0	27,592
All clients	40.7	3.1	14.2	12.0	3.8	3.7	2.7	12.3	3.7	2.5	1.3	100.0	233,199

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

ALL CLIENTS

Table 20. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to selected drug use characteristics: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics	Modality/environment at admission												Number of clients
	Drug free					Maintenance		Detoxification					
	Out-patient	Resi-dential	Day care	Hos-pital	Prison	Out-patient	Other	Out-patient	Hos-pital	Other	Other	TOTAL	
SOURCE OF REFERRAL													
Self referral	28.1	9.0	1.4	2.3	2.9	17.4	1.0	28.3	5.5	2.0	2.1	100.0	93,590
Hospital	47.6	15.1	3.0	6.3	.1	7.0	.9	5.7	6.6	.7	6.9	100.0	6,935
Community services	41.7	19.5	3.3	2.0	.9	9.6	1.1	8.7	9.8	.9	3.6	100.0	32,431
Family/friend	45.8	12.5	6.4	1.1	1.9	8.6	1.0	18.4	2.0	.9	1.5	100.0	27,649
Employer/school	77.3	5.4	6.5	.6	1.0	3.1	.2	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.3	100.0	8,912
Other voluntary	53.5	16.5	2.5	2.0	8.2	8.3	.6	3.2	2.3	.5	2.4	100.0	8,585
TASC	61.1	22.7	1.9	.3	4.1	2.6	.3	4.9	.8	.6	.6	100.0	6,096
Federal/State/county probation	74.2	18.9	1.9	1.0	1.2	.6	.1	.7	.4	.2	.8	100.0	28,522
Federal/State/county parole	71.2	16.3	1.9	.9	5.2	2.0	.2	1.3	.3	.3	.5	100.0	8,526
Other non-voluntary	59.2	26.3	1.7	2.1	5.5	.9	.1	1.0	1.1	.3	1.8	100.0	5,732
Other	47.6	6.7	.4	2.4	40.2	.4	*	.6	.4	.2	1.1	100.0	2,953
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	59.1	16.1	4.4	1.5	8.5	7.0	.7	.5	.7	.1	1.3	100.0	40,748
Less than once per week	74.5	10.5	5.1	1.3	1.4	3.2	.4	.8	.7	.2	1.7	100.0	12,765
Once per week	74.6	12.4	4.3	1.1	1.9	1.8	.3	.9	.6	.2	1.8	100.0	12,980
Several times per week	66.8	14.3	3.2	2.1	2.0	3.2	.5	3.0	2.3	.3	2.4	100.0	36,881
Daily	27.7	12.8	1.5	2.1	1.8	14.9	.9	27.3	6.8	2.0	2.4	100.0	124,914
Once daily	43.2	16.3	3.0	2.0	2.0	12.4	.7	13.3	3.2	1.3	2.5	100.0	26,232
2 or 3 times daily	25.5	11.5	1.4	1.8	1.5	17.9	1.0	31.2	4.4	1.8	2.0	100.0	50,968
More than 3 times daily	21.4	12.2	.8	2.4	2.0	12.9	1.0	30.7	11.3	2.6	2.7	100.0	47,714
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	60.5	16.8	4.9	1.7	3.0	2.9	.4	5.4	2.1	.8	1.6	100.0	30,453
14 to 15 years	54.3	15.3	3.9	1.5	2.9	6.2	.6	10.2	2.6	1.0	1.5	100.0	39,351
16 to 17 years	43.7	15.0	2.8	1.5	3.4	10.5	.7	15.5	4.2	1.1	1.7	100.0	43,370
18 to 19 years	37.7	13.4	2.0	2.1	3.2	13.1	1.0	19.4	5.0	1.2	1.9	100.0	37,727
20 to 21 years	34.9	11.6	1.5	2.4	3.3	14.4	1.0	21.2	6.1	1.5	2.3	100.0	26,262
22 to 23 years	36.1	11.1	1.3	1.9	2.7	15.1	1.0	22.4	4.9	1.3	2.2	100.0	16,705
24 to 25 years	37.3	10.4	1.3	2.0	2.6	14.1	1.0	22.1	5.2	1.3	2.7	100.0	11,023
Over 25 years	42.7	9.4	1.3	2.3	2.3	11.4	.7	18.1	6.4	1.2	4.2	100.0	24,308
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	60.7	12.6	3.0	1.8	3.6	3.7	.2	8.2	3.1	.7	2.3	100.0	109,622
1	40.1	16.9	2.6	2.0	3.5	10.9	1.0	15.9	3.6	1.2	2.3	100.0	48,400
2	28.5	15.2	2.6	2.1	2.4	17.6	1.4	21.8	4.7	1.8	1.9	100.0	26,373
3	22.2	12.5	2.1	1.7	1.7	21.8	1.7	25.7	6.7	2.1	1.7	100.0	16,151
4	18.7	10.7	2.0	1.6	1.2	24.7	1.5	29.7	6.0	2.0	1.9	100.0	9,209
5 or more	15.3	9.0	.9	1.6	.8	20.7	1.2	36.8	10.2	2.0	1.5	100.0	17,428
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 1/													
Under 1 year	76.5	8.9	2.9	1.1	.9	1.0	*	5.3	1.3	.4	1.8	100.0	6,128
1 year	73.9	10.0	3.9	.8	1.4	.9	.1	5.4	1.4	.4	1.9	100.0	14,193
2 years	70.1	11.8	4.1	.9	2.0	2.1	.1	5.4	1.3	.4	1.9	100.0	14,411
3 years	65.7	13.0	4.2	1.3	2.6	3.1	.1	6.0	1.6	.4	2.0	100.0	12,577
4 years	62.4	14.2	4.0	.9	3.7	3.6	.2	6.8	1.6	.6	2.1	100.0	9,965
5 years	59.7	14.0	3.0	1.4	4.4	4.2	.2	8.5	2.0	.8	1.8	100.0	8,223
6 years	56.8	14.9	2.8	1.8	4.8	5.3	.2	8.4	2.2	.7	2.1	100.0	6,196
7 years	54.9	15.2	2.1	2.3	4.9	5.9	.3	8.8	3.2	.7	1.8	100.0	5,728
8 years	52.0	13.9	2.1	1.9	5.8	5.9	.5	11.9	2.8	.9	2.1	100.0	4,530
Over 8 years	46.3	13.0	1.7	3.7	5.4	5.5	.4	12.6	7.1	1.1	3.1	100.0	27,226
All clients	44.8	13.5	2.6	1.9	3.0	10.2	.8	15.6	4.3	1.2	2.1	100.0	230,375

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

ALL CLIENTS

Table 31. Percent distribution of clients discharged by primary drug of abuse at discharge according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Primary drug at discharge														Number of clients
	None	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP 1/	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX															
Male	31.9	29.9	4.3	10.9	2.6	3.7	5.4	2.5	1.7	2.8	1.8	1.4	1.2	100.0	167,540
Female	29.5	30.3	5.4	11.0	3.3	5.2	3.3	2.2	1.6	2.3	3.4	2.1	1.4	100.0	62,272
RACE/ETHNICITY															
White	32.4	18.7	6.3	13.1	3.8	5.8	6.3	2.4	2.5	2.0	2.9	2.3	1.5	100.0	127,248
Black	32.8	42.0	2.9	6.8	1.3	2.4	3.4	2.9	.5	2.8	.7	.3	.7	100.0	67,095
Hispanic	22.1	50.3	1.8	10.5	1.5	1.2	1.8	2.0	.7	2.9	.6	.8	3.7	100.0	32,220
Mexican	16.5	60.3	1.0	4.9	1.6	1.5	1.7	.6	.8	5.0	.5	.4	5.2	100.0	16,707
Puerto Rican	28.9	40.8	2.7	16.6	1.2	.8	1.7	2.9	.5	.5	.8	.5	2.1	100.0	13,736
Cuban	18.1	16.9	3.9	20.0	5.1	.3	2.2	13.3	1.5	.7	1.0	15.2	1.7	100.0	596
Other Hispanic	22.8	34.8	2.6	13.9	2.8	3.3	3.7	5.8	1.9	2.8	1.6	2.3	2.3	100.0	1,155
Other	27.7	22.0	1.9	15.3	4.6	4.8	6.3	1.6	2.3	2.7	1.4	1.0	8.5	100.0	3,111
American Indian	23.7	15.4	1.7	18.0	4.6	6.6	7.4	2.0	2.7	2.8	1.6	.8	12.8	100.0	1,691
Alaskan Native	39.1	18.8	4.7	15.6	1.6	1.6	3.1	4.7	4.7	-	3.1	1.6	1.6	100.0	64
Asian/Pacific Islander	32.3	30.2	2.0	12.0	4.7	2.7	5.2	.9	1.7	2.7	1.0	1.2	3.5	100.0	1,355
AGE AT ADMISSION															
Under 18 years	29.3	.9	.5	39.0	2.8	4.6	3.9	2.2	4.0	2.6	1.8	3.7	4.7	100.0	27,835
18 to 19 years	28.8	6.9	2.0	25.2	4.5	6.8	4.5	3.7	4.8	5.3	1.9	2.7	2.9	100.0	16,759
20 to 24 years	30.4	26.1	4.8	10.5	3.9	5.5	3.5	3.4	2.2	4.6	1.8	1.6	1.6	100.0	55,495
25 to 29 years	30.9	41.6	6.3	4.2	2.3	3.7	3.1	2.3	.7	1.8	1.5	1.0	1.0	100.0	61,766
Over 29 years	32.8	40.4	5.2	2.3	1.9	2.6	8.1	1.6	.3	.6	2.5	1.1	.9	100.0	67,469
30 to 44 years	31.6	43.1	5.4	2.5	1.9	2.8	6.1	1.7	.3	.6	2.1	1.0	.8	100.0	57,136
Over 44 years	39.4	25.3	4.3	1.1	1.7	1.2	19.7	.8	.2	.2	4.5	1.6	1.1	100.0	10,333
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS															
White/male	33.5	18.1	6.1	13.2	3.7	5.2	7.4	2.5	2.6	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.5	100.0	88,592
Under 18	31.3	.3	.5	40.2	2.9	4.4	4.1	1.8	4.6	2.8	1.7	3.1	2.8	100.0	12,390
18 to 19	31.4	2.4	1.8	25.5	5.0	7.2	5.6	2.9	6.6	4.0	2.0	3.3	2.4	100.0	9,084
20 to 24	33.4	10.5	5.6	12.1	5.2	7.0	5.2	3.6	3.6	3.9	2.2	2.1	1.5	100.0	23,053
25 to 29	33.1	29.6	9.4	5.4	3.2	4.9	5.1	2.4	1.3	1.1	1.8	1.4	1.2	100.0	22,342
Over 29	35.8	25.8	8.1	2.7	2.5	3.6	14.2	1.7	.5	.4	2.4	1.3	.3	100.0	22,733
White/female	29.9	20.2	6.7	13.0	4.2	7.0	4.0	2.0	2.2	1.8	4.8	2.9	1.3	100.0	38,275
Under 18	29.5	.8	.8	36.8	3.4	7.5	4.2	1.7	5.1	2.4	2.6	3.6	1.6	100.0	7,729
18 to 19	30.0	8.3	3.4	18.9	5.0	11.4	4.6	3.4	4.9	3.9	2.3	2.4	1.6	100.0	3,395
20 to 24	29.9	26.3	7.6	7.6	4.6	8.0	2.7	2.8	1.8	2.4	3.1	2.4	.9	100.0	10,602
25 to 29	28.8	34.3	10.1	4.7	3.9	5.7	2.2	1.8	.7	.7	3.9	2.3	1.0	100.0	8,683
Over 29	31.5	20.6	9.0	3.4	4.4	4.6	7.5	1.0	.3	.5	11.6	3.9	1.9	100.0	7,867
Black/male	34.3	40.7	2.6	6.6	1.2	2.5	3.8	3.0	.6	2.7	.6	.8	.7	100.0	50,169
Under 18	26.5	1.1	.3	44.7	1.7	1.8	3.8	4.4	2.5	2.2	1.1	9.2	2.2	100.0	2,644
18 to 19	29.0	6.0	1.5	32.2	2.8	3.1	3.0	5.7	1.7	8.6	2.2	2.8	1.3	100.0	1,990
20 to 24	32.1	32.0	2.7	9.0	2.2	3.6	2.6	4.7	1.1	7.6	.9	.7	.9	100.0	8,929
25 to 29	34.5	47.8	3.1	2.5	1.0	2.7	2.1	2.9	.4	1.9	.4	.2	.6	100.0	15,825
Over 29	36.5	47.4	2.7	1.4	.6	1.9	5.6	2.0	.1	.7	.3	.2	.6	100.0	20,791
Black/female	28.4	45.8	3.6	7.2	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.6	.8	2.9	1.1	.9	.7	100.0	16,799
Under 18	25.5	2.4	.9	46.1	2.1	2.7	3.7	3.6	1.4	2.5	2.0	4.6	2.6	100.0	1,245
18 to 19	19.7	14.6	3.2	31.5	2.7	4.5	1.7	7.7	2.9	8.3	.9	1.9	.5	100.0	800
20 to 24	28.6	44.1	3.8	5.6	2.1	2.5	1.7	3.3	.5	5.7	1.0	.6	.5	100.0	4,234
25 to 29	28.3	55.4	3.7	1.5	1.4	2.3	1.4	2.0	.1	1.8	1.0	.4	.5	100.0	5,817
Over 29	30.4	52.4	4.1	1.3	1.7	1.6	3.6	1.5	.1	.9	1.3	.4	.7	100.0	4,703
Hispanic/male	22.5	49.9	1.7	11.2	1.4	1.0	1.9	1.9	.7	2.6	.5	.7	4.0	100.0	26,093
Under 18	22.4	3.0	.1	34.5	1.9	1.2	1.9	2.7	1.9	4.1	1.4	2.7	22.1	100.0	2,257
18 to 19	21.1	17.5	.8	26.3	4.2	1.9	2.4	3.9	2.3	7.6	1.1	1.5	9.5	100.0	1,679
20 to 24	22.4	41.4	2.1	16.2	1.8	1.4	1.3	2.5	1.1	4.9	.4	.9	3.9	100.0	6,251
25 to 29	24.1	57.4	2.3	6.7	1.1	.9	1.5	1.8	.4	1.6	.3	.4	1.4	100.0	6,765
Over 29	21.6	67.6	1.5	2.6	.8	.5	2.4	1.1	.2	.5	.4	.2	.5	100.0	9,141
Hispanic/female	20.2	52.3	2.5	7.5	1.8	2.3	1.5	2.1	.7	4.1	1.2	.9	2.9	100.0	6,062
Under 18	25.8	4.9	.4	32.1	1.8	3.8	2.9	3.5	2.1	6.8	1.1	2.5	12.3	100.0	717
18 to 19	18.1	29.9	1.6	17.1	2.9	4.3	1.4	5.3	1.4	10.6	1.8	.9	4.7	100.0	491
20 to 24	20.0	51.4	2.7	6.0	1.5	3.1	1.1	2.8	.7	6.9	.7	.7	2.1	100.0	1,655
25 to 29	18.2	68.2	2.9	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	.3	1.2	1.0	.8	.9	100.0	1,694
Over 29	20.7	65.2	3.3	.8	1.9	1.3	1.3	.9	.1	.8	1.9	.7	1.0	100.0	1,505
Other/male	29.0	20.9	2.1	14.8	5.0	4.3	7.3	1.8	2.5	2.5	1.1	.9	9.1	100.0	2,199
Other/female	27.1	24.7	1.3	16.6	3.7	5.8	4.0	1.9	1.8	3.0	2.0	1.4	6.8	100.0	900
All clients	31.0	30.0	4.6	10.9	2.8	4.1	4.8	2.4	1.7	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.7	100.0	229,864

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 22. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Reason for discharge										Number of clients
	Completed, no drug use	Completed, some drug use	Transferred to CODAP clinic	Transferred to non-CODAP clinic	Referred outside program	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completion	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
SEX											
Male	14.9	6.8	8.0	0.9	8.9	9.6	46.3	4.3	0.3	100.0	170,202
Female	14.8	7.5	5.1	1.1	9.2	8.7	51.0	2.3	.3	100.0	63,139
RACE/ETHNICITY											
White	15.7	9.2	5.7	.9	9.3	8.0	48.1	2.9	.3	100.0	128,537
Black	14.9	4.5	7.8	1.1	7.6	11.0	47.8	5.1	.4	100.0	69,070
Hispanic	11.9	3.4	11.9	.8	11.0	10.3	45.9	4.5	.4	100.0	32,435
Mexican	10.6	3.8	7.7	.5	13.9	13.6	43.0	6.4	.4	100.0	16,770
Puerto Rican	13.5	2.0	17.5	1.0	7.8	6.1	49.4	2.4	.3	100.0	13,920
Cuban	8.7	18.3	5.8	2.0	12.3	16.4	32.4	3.8	.3	100.0	586
Other Hispanic	12.0	6.6	6.8	1.5	7.8	10.2	52.0	2.9	.2	100.0	1,159
Other	13.0	9.9	5.3	.9	8.0	14.3	44.7	3.2	.7	100.0	3,164
American Indian	10.4	8.8	7.4	1.1	7.8	12.6	48.1	3.0	.6	100.0	1,708
Alaskan Native	15.2	4.5	7.6	-	3.0	6.1	57.6	6.1	-	100.0	66
Asian/Pacific Islander	16.1	11.5	2.6	.7	8.4	16.8	39.9	3.3	.7	100.0	1,390
AGE AT ADMISSION											
Under 18 years	12.5	14.4	3.8	1.4	8.7	9.1	47.8	2.2	.1	100.0	28,189
18 to 19 years	12.9	9.9	5.3	1.0	6.3	9.6	51.1	3.6	.2	100.0	16,962
20 to 24 years	14.6	6.5	6.7	.9	8.0	9.7	48.8	4.5	.3	100.0	56,209
25 to 29 years	15.1	4.9	7.8	.8	9.5	9.5	48.0	4.1	.3	100.0	62,784
Over 29 years	16.3	5.6	8.9	.8	10.2	8.9	45.3	3.6	.5	100.0	68,695
30 to 44 years	15.8	5.0	8.7	.8	9.8	9.1	46.5	3.9	.4	100.0	58,189
Over 44 years	18.9	9.1	10.1	.7	12.2	7.6	38.4	2.0	1.0	100.0	10,506
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS											
White/male	15.6	9.2	6.3	.9	9.3	8.4	46.6	3.5	.3	100.0	89,521
Under 18	13.2	15.9	2.4	.9	8.0	8.2	48.8	2.5	.1	100.0	12,566
18 to 19	13.6	11.9	4.0	.9	6.1	9.4	49.8	4.2	.1	100.0	8,200
20 to 24	15.7	8.5	5.6	1.0	8.0	9.1	47.3	4.5	.3	100.0	23,338
25 to 29	15.9	6.7	7.5	.8	10.3	8.7	46.2	3.5	.3	100.0	22,546
Over 29	17.0	7.6	9.0	.8	11.4	7.1	43.9	2.7	.4	100.0	22,871
White/female	15.9	9.2	4.3	.8	9.4	7.2	51.4	1.5	.3	100.0	38,630
Under 18	12.8	15.3	2.8	.8	7.8	6.2	53.3	.8	.1	100.0	7,842
18 to 19	14.9	10.6	3.2	.5	6.4	7.2	56.1	1.0	.2	100.0	3,444
20 to 24	15.9	7.6	4.4	.8	9.2	7.8	52.1	2.0	.2	100.0	10,692
25 to 29	16.4	6.0	5.5	.8	11.1	7.7	50.2	1.9	.4	100.0	8,732
Over 29	18.7	8.4	4.9	1.0	10.7	7.0	47.8	1.2	.4	100.0	7,920
Black/male	15.2	4.4	8.4	.9	7.4	11.0	46.8	5.4	.4	100.0	51,696
Under 18	11.2	9.6	4.4	3.1	15.5	12.8	39.5	3.7	.2	100.0	2,665
18 to 19	11.6	6.0	6.2	2.0	7.1	11.7	48.8	6.1	.3	100.0	2,000
20 to 24	13.2	4.1	7.0	.8	6.4	12.2	49.1	6.9	.3	100.0	9,089
25 to 29	15.4	3.6	8.1	.8	6.9	10.7	48.5	5.7	.2	100.0	16,321
Over 29	16.8	4.3	10.0	.6	7.3	10.5	45.2	4.8	.5	100.0	21,622
Black/female	13.8	4.6	5.8	1.5	7.9	11.1	50.9	4.0	.4	100.0	17,246
Under 18	10.7	13.4	3.3	5.1	10.0	10.4	45.8	1.1	.1	100.0	1,254
18 to 19	7.0	7.0	4.9	2.3	6.4	10.5	60.2	1.2	.2	100.0	809
20 to 24	12.4	3.5	5.7	1.2	7.6	11.3	53.0	4.9	.3	100.0	4,352
25 to 29	14.1	3.3	6.4	1.3	7.4	11.8	50.6	4.7	.3	100.0	5,987
Over 29	16.7	4.5	6.1	1.0	8.5	10.5	48.7	3.6	.5	100.0	4,844
Hispanic/male	12.0	3.2	12.8	.7	10.7	10.2	45.0	4.9	.4	100.0	26,260
Under 18	10.4	9.0	15.0	1.7	7.5	14.8	36.7	4.7	.2	100.0	2,267
18 to 19	11.1	5.6	15.0	.8	5.8	12.4	44.1	4.8	.3	100.0	1,682
20 to 24	12.5	3.2	14.5	.7	8.1	10.3	45.1	5.3	.3	100.0	6,291
25 to 29	12.7	2.0	11.9	.6	11.0	9.1	48.1	4.3	.4	100.0	6,830
Over 29	11.8	2.4	11.4	.6	13.9	9.5	44.8	5.2	.6	100.0	9,190
Hispanic/female	11.3	4.1	7.8	1.2	12.3	10.5	50.0	2.7	.2	100.0	6,106
Under 18	10.8	9.3	5.0	3.7	7.9	9.8	52.1	1.4	-	100.0	722
18 to 19	9.7	5.9	8.3	1.4	8.1	10.3	54.4	2.4	.4	100.0	493
20 to 24	11.4	4.1	7.9	1.0	11.9	9.7	51.7	2.3	.1	100.0	1,667
25 to 29	10.2	2.7	8.8	.9	14.8	10.9	48.0	3.4	.2	100.0	1,711
Over 29	13.4	2.7	7.7	.6	13.2	11.2	47.9	3.1	.3	100.0	1,513
Other/male	13.0	9.9	5.9	.7	8.2	15.0	42.7	3.8	.8	100.0	2,230
Other/female	12.9	10.0	3.9	1.4	7.4	12.7	49.5	2.0	.3	100.0	922
All clients	14.9	7.0	7.2	.9	9.0	9.3	47.6	3.8	.3	100.0	233,361

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 23. Percent distribution of clients discharged by changes in employment status according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Changes in employment status					Number of clients
	Employed at admission and at discharge	Unemployed at admission and at discharge	Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	TOTAL	
SEX						
Male	28.9	56.0	5.3	9.9	100.0	169,449
Female	18.7	67.7	4.5	9.1	100.0	62,811
RACE/ETHNICITY						
White	30.1	54.0	5.5	10.3	100.0	127,962
Black	21.5	65.0	4.7	8.9	100.0	68,695
Hispanic	20.7	66.2	4.4	8.7	100.0	32,349
Mexican	20.6	64.0	4.9	10.5	100.0	16,752
Puerto Rican	20.3	69.9	3.5	6.3	100.0	13,870
Cuban	27.6	47.7	11.3	13.4	100.0	576
Other Hispanic	23.7	61.7	4.4	10.2	100.0	1,151
Other	19.3	66.1	5.2	9.5	100.0	3,144
American Indian	15.5	69.7	6.0	8.8	100.0	1,692
Alaskan Native	19.7	59.1	4.5	16.7	100.0	66
Asian/Pacific Islander	23.8	62.0	4.3	10.0	100.0	1,386
AGE AT ADMISSION						
Under 18 years	12.5	72.6	5.2	9.7	100.0	27,986
18 to 19 years	24.1	57.9	6.5	11.6	100.0	16,869
20 to 24 years	27.9	56.3	5.6	10.3	100.0	55,952
25 to 29 years	28.7	56.4	5.1	9.7	100.0	62,538
Over 29 years	28.3	58.8	4.2	8.7	100.0	68,414
30 to 44 years	28.8	57.9	4.5	8.9	100.0	57,958
Over 44 years	25.9	63.8	2.9	7.4	100.0	10,456
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS						
White/male	33.3	50.5	5.7	10.4	100.0	89,132
Under 18	16.4	67.3	5.3	11.1	100.0	12,482
18 to 19	30.1	50.5	7.1	12.4	100.0	8,165
20 to 24	35.9	46.6	6.3	11.2	100.0	23,245
25 to 29	38.6	44.9	6.1	10.4	100.0	22,461
Over 29	35.9	50.9	4.5	8.7	100.0	22,779
White/female	22.8	62.2	5.0	10.0	100.0	38,844
Under 18	10.8	74.8	4.8	9.6	100.0	7,780
18 to 19	24.9	56.6	6.2	12.3	100.0	3,427
20 to 24	26.2	57.6	5.9	10.4	100.0	10,657
25 to 29	24.6	61.4	4.6	9.3	100.0	8,701
Over 29	27.0	59.2	3.9	9.9	100.0	7,979
Black/male	24.4	61.4	4.9	9.3	100.0	51,431
Under 18	8.8	78.5	6.1	6.7	100.0	2,636
18 to 19	13.4	71.4	5.9	9.3	100.0	1,976
20 to 24	22.3	62.7	5.4	9.6	100.0	9,033
25 to 29	26.0	58.8	5.0	10.2	100.0	16,251
Over 29	27.1	59.8	4.3	8.8	100.0	21,535
Black/female	12.5	75.9	4.0	7.6	100.0	17,138
Under 18	8.4	80.4	6.7	4.4	100.0	1,247
18 to 19	12.6	74.6	5.5	7.3	100.0	804
20 to 24	11.2	77.1	4.0	7.7	100.0	4,311
25 to 29	12.8	75.8	3.5	7.9	100.0	5,955
Over 29	14.5	74.0	3.4	8.1	100.0	4,821
Hispanic/male	22.9	63.3	4.7	9.1	100.0	26,194
Under 18	7.8	79.0	4.6	8.6	100.0	2,259
18 to 19	16.8	66.1	5.8	11.4	100.0	1,676
20 to 24	25.1	60.3	4.4	10.1	100.0	6,276
25 to 29	26.3	59.8	4.8	9.1	100.0	6,815
Over 29	23.8	63.7	4.5	8.0	100.0	9,168
Hispanic/female	11.2	78.4	3.2	7.3	100.0	6,086
Under 18	7.4	79.4	3.6	9.5	100.0	715
18 to 19	10.8	76.7	4.5	8.1	100.0	493
20 to 24	11.6	77.9	3.0	7.5	100.0	1,660
25 to 29	11.9	78.6	3.1	6.4	100.0	1,706
Over 29	11.8	78.8	2.8	6.7	100.0	1,512
Other/male	21.3	63.0	5.3	10.3	100.0	2,216
Other/female	14.3	73.1	4.9	7.6	100.0	916
All clients	26.1	59.1	5.1	9.7	100.0	232,281

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 28. Percent distribution of clients discharged by involvement in educational or skill development program according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Involvement in educational or skill development program					Number of clients
	Involved at admission and at discharge	Not involved at admission nor at discharge	Involved at admission, not at discharge	Involved at discharge, not at admission	TOTAL	
SEX						
Male	8.5	81.3	5.2	4.9	100.0	169,992
Female	12.9	75.1	6.3	5.7	100.0	62,674
RACE/ETHNICITY						
White	12.7	76.2	6.1	5.0	100.0	127,669
Black	5.8	83.9	4.8	5.5	100.0	68,535
Hispanic	5.4	85.8	4.3	4.5	100.0	32,225
Mexican	4.9	86.8	4.7	3.6	100.0	16,703
Puerto Rican	4.7	86.5	3.6	5.2	100.0	13,783
Cuban	18.6	66.6	5.5	9.4	100.0	586
Other Hispanic	13.6	74.2	6.0	6.2	100.0	1,153
Other	16.3	66.1	10.7	6.9	100.0	3,143
American Indian	16.9	64.4	12.8	5.9	100.0	1,693
Alaskan Native	15.6	73.4	6.3	4.7	100.0	64
Asian/Pacific Islander	15.7	67.7	8.3	8.3	100.0	1,386
AGE AT ADMISSION						
Under 18 years	50.1	25.0	15.6	9.3	100.0	28,073
18 to 19 years	16.7	63.8	10.8	8.7	100.0	16,872
20 to 24 years	4.7	85.4	4.5	5.4	100.0	55,804
25 to 29 years	2.6	89.6	3.5	4.2	100.0	62,299
Over 29 years	1.8	92.3	2.7	3.2	100.0	68,210
30 to 44 years	1.9	91.8	2.8	3.4	100.0	57,789
Over 44 years	1.1	94.9	2.0	1.9	100.0	10,421
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS						
White/male	11.3	78.1	5.8	4.8	100.0	89,981
Under 18	52.3	23.4	15.5	8.8	100.0	12,517
18 to 19	16.3	65.0	11.0	7.9	100.0	9,164
20 to 24	4.8	85.8	4.5	4.9	100.0	23,193
25 to 29	3.0	90.0	3.3	3.8	100.0	22,381
Over 29	1.7	93.6	2.2	2.5	100.0	22,726
White/female	15.9	71.7	6.8	5.6	100.0	39,873
Under 18	55.8	20.0	15.8	8.4	100.0	7,912
18 to 19	19.3	61.3	10.9	8.5	100.0	3,827
20 to 24	5.6	84.3	4.7	5.4	100.0	10,608
25 to 29	3.1	89.7	3.2	3.9	100.0	9,661
Over 29	2.7	90.8	2.8	3.6	100.0	7,865
Black/male	5.3	84.8	4.6	5.4	100.0	51,303
Under 18	44.7	29.3	13.6	12.4	100.0	2,652
18 to 19	17.8	59.1	10.4	12.7	100.0	1,984
20 to 24	4.1	84.3	4.7	6.9	100.0	9,025
25 to 29	2.6	88.4	4.1	5.0	100.0	16,185
Over 29	1.7	91.5	3.2	3.6	100.0	21,457
Black/female	7.3	81.2	5.5	5.9	100.0	17,117
Under 18	52.0	22.4	13.4	12.2	100.0	1,251
18 to 19	22.8	53.7	11.7	11.8	100.0	803
20 to 24	4.4	84.6	5.2	5.8	100.0	4,309
25 to 29	2.3	88.5	4.4	4.8	100.0	5,946
Over 29	2.0	89.0	4.2	4.8	100.0	4,808
Hispanic/male	4.7	86.8	4.2	4.3	100.0	26,094
Under 18	30.4	45.0	16.4	8.2	100.0	2,256
18 to 19	9.2	74.1	8.9	7.7	100.0	1,669
20 to 24	3.2	88.8	3.5	4.5	100.0	6,249
25 to 29	1.7	91.9	2.5	3.9	100.0	6,785
Over 29	1.0	94.1	2.0	2.9	100.0	9,135
Hispanic/female	7.9	82.1	4.8	5.2	100.0	6,065
Under 18	37.7	35.1	15.3	11.8	100.0	718
18 to 19	14.2	68.8	8.7	8.3	100.0	493
20 to 24	5.6	85.2	3.9	5.3	100.0	1,651
25 to 29	1.4	92.2	2.8	3.6	100.0	1,701
Over 29	1.7	93.9	1.9	2.5	100.0	1,502
Other/male	15.2	67.6	11.0	6.3	100.0	2,216
Other/female	19.1	62.6	10.1	8.2	100.0	915
All clients	9.7	79.6	5.5	5.1	100.0	231,689

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

ALL CLIENTS

Table 25. Percent distribution of clients discharged by weeks in treatment according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Weeks in treatment									Number of clients
	2 or less	3 to 4	5 to 8	9 to 16	17 to 26	27 to 52	53 to 78	Greater than 78	TOTAL	
SEX										
Male	26.9	11.1	13.0	16.2	11.2	11.5	4.5	5.5	100.0	170,427
Female	22.7	11.2	13.1	17.1	11.7	13.0	5.2	6.1	100.0	63,206
RACE/ETHNICITY										
White	21.8	11.1	14.8	18.6	12.6	12.4	4.5	4.7	100.0	123,714
Black	29.4	10.8	11.5	14.5	10.0	11.8	4.8	7.2	100.0	69,137
Hispanic	34.2	12.3	10.7	12.2	8.7	10.5	4.9	6.5	100.0	32,477
Mexican	25.9	14.4	11.3	14.0	10.0	12.1	5.1	7.1	100.0	16,802
Puerto Rican	45.6	9.7	9.6	9.4	6.7	8.3	4.7	6.0	100.0	13,927
Cuban	22.0	8.0	12.6	14.8	13.8	19.9	4.6	4.3	100.0	587
Other Hispanic	23.4	15.2	13.9	17.0	12.0	11.2	3.8	3.6	100.0	1,161
Other	22.0	10.6	13.1	18.0	11.9	12.7	6.0	5.8	100.0	3,165
American Indian	29.2	11.6	16.6	19.8	12.2	10.9	4.7	3.9	100.0	1,709
Alaskan Native	13.6	6.1	13.6	33.3	12.1	10.6	9.1	1.5	100.0	66
Asian/Pacific Islander	24.6	9.6	8.7	15.0	11.5	14.9	7.4	8.3	100.0	1,390
AGE AT ADMISSION										
Under 18 years	12.2	7.7	15.3	23.0	16.2	16.0	5.2	4.5	100.0	28,199
18 to 19 years	18.6	10.2	15.8	21.2	14.2	12.4	4.3	3.3	100.0	16,974
20 to 24 years	24.9	11.0	13.6	17.0	11.2	11.8	4.5	5.9	100.0	56,263
25 to 29 years	29.0	11.6	12.2	14.6	10.2	11.4	4.8	6.2	100.0	62,893
Over 29 years	31.0	12.5	11.6	13.9	9.6	10.9	4.5	6.1	100.0	68,850
30 to 44 years	31.1	12.5	11.5	13.9	9.7	10.9	4.5	6.0	100.0	58,328
Over 44 years	30.4	12.6	12.2	13.9	9.2	10.9	4.2	6.7	100.0	10,522
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS										
White/male	22.8	11.0	14.5	18.6	12.6	11.9	4.2	4.3	100.0	89,673
Under 18	11.0	7.3	16.4	25.0	17.7	15.3	4.6	2.8	100.0	12,571
18 to 19	17.2	9.3	16.7	23.1	15.6	12.1	3.7	2.2	100.0	8,209
20 to 24	21.7	10.5	14.9	19.5	12.6	11.9	4.2	4.8	100.0	23,369
25 to 29	25.5	12.2	13.4	16.3	11.1	11.6	4.5	5.5	100.0	22,597
Over 29	29.9	13.2	13.5	15.0	10.1	10.1	3.8	4.3	100.0	22,928
White/female	19.6	11.1	14.0	18.4	12.7	13.6	5.2	5.4	100.0	38,686
Under 16	11.0	8.1	15.1	23.3	16.1	16.5	5.4	4.5	100.0	7,842
18 to 19	16.9	11.0	16.1	20.7	13.9	13.2	4.5	3.8	100.0	3,446
20 to 24	21.9	12.3	13.8	17.0	11.0	12.7	5.1	6.2	100.0	10,706
25 to 29	23.8	12.8	12.9	16.0	11.4	12.6	4.8	5.8	100.0	8,751
Over 29	21.5	10.8	13.2	17.1	12.7	13.4	5.8	5.6	100.0	7,941
Black/male	30.0	10.8	11.5	14.3	10.0	11.7	4.6	7.0	100.0	51,755
Under 18	16.7	8.4	15.3	20.7	13.1	14.9	5.0	5.9	100.0	2,666
18 to 19	20.5	11.0	14.9	18.7	12.3	12.6	5.1	4.7	100.0	2,000
20 to 24	27.2	10.3	12.6	15.7	10.9	12.2	4.1	7.0	100.0	9,091
25 to 29	31.0	10.1	11.5	13.6	9.9	11.5	5.1	7.2	100.0	16,341
Over 29	33.0	11.9	10.3	13.1	9.0	11.2	4.3	7.2	100.0	21,657
Black/female	27.5	10.7	11.4	15.1	10.1	12.1	5.3	7.8	100.0	17,265
Under 18	13.1	6.9	14.5	18.8	14.5	18.5	5.8	8.0	100.0	1,257
18 to 19	17.6	13.8	16.4	20.5	12.4	11.1	3.7	4.4	100.0	809
20 to 24	28.6	11.1	10.9	15.2	10.0	10.9	5.1	8.3	100.0	4,352
25 to 29	29.7	10.8	11.2	14.0	9.4	11.9	5.2	7.7	100.0	5,994
Over 29	29.2	10.7	10.5	14.3	9.6	12.1	5.6	8.0	100.0	4,853
Hispanic/male	35.2	12.1	10.4	11.7	8.6	10.4	4.9	6.6	100.0	26,307
Under 18	19.6	7.8	11.9	16.8	13.2	16.5	6.9	7.3	100.0	2,269
18 to 19	25.4	10.5	11.6	17.3	11.5	12.9	5.4	5.5	100.0	1,634
20 to 24	34.9	11.4	11.8	12.1	8.3	10.3	4.9	6.3	100.0	6,236
25 to 29	39.7	11.7	10.0	10.4	8.2	9.3	4.9	5.9	100.0	6,840
Over 29	37.8	14.3	9.1	10.1	7.4	9.4	4.4	7.4	100.0	9,219
Hispanic/female	29.8	13.2	12.2	14.1	9.5	10.9	4.5	5.7	100.0	6,111
Under 18	11.6	9.7	13.7	22.6	14.1	17.5	5.1	5.7	100.0	722
18 to 19	23.7	12.4	17.4	17.2	10.3	10.1	5.1	3.7	100.0	493
20 to 24	30.7	13.6	13.3	12.4	10.3	10.6	3.7	5.6	100.0	1,667
25 to 29	36.8	13.5	10.7	13.0	7.8	8.4	4.5	5.4	100.0	1,713
Over 29	31.8	14.4	10.4	12.3	7.9	11.2	5.1	6.8	100.0	1,516
Other/male	22.8	10.2	12.6	17.9	12.5	12.3	5.7	6.1	100.0	2,232
Other/female	20.2	11.6	14.0	18.2	10.6	13.8	6.7	4.9	100.0	922
All clients	25.8	11.2	13.0	16.5	11.3	12.0	4.6	5.7	100.0	233,648

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 26. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to selected client characteristics: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Reason for discharge										Number of clients
	Completed, no drug use	Completed, some drug use	Transferred to CODAP clinic	Transferred to non-CODAP clinic	Referred outside program	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completion	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION											
Unemployed	12.8	5.9	7.5	0.9	9.3	9.5	49.6	4.0	0.3	100.0	156,492
Not seeking work	12.6	5.6	7.9	.9	9.7	9.2	49.8	3.8	.3	100.0	122,942
Seeking work	13.6	7.2	6.0	.8	7.9	10.2	48.9	4.9	.4	100.0	33,550
Employed	18.4	9.1	6.3	.9	8.2	9.0	44.6	3.2	.3	100.0	72,472
Part-time	16.1	11.3	4.7	1.2	8.1	8.5	46.7	3.1	.3	100.0	15,091
Full-time	19.0	8.5	6.8	.8	8.2	9.2	44.1	3.2	.3	100.0	57,381
MARITAL STATUS											
Never married	13.7	7.8	6.5	1.0	8.1	9.5	49.4	3.8	.2	100.0	132,881
Married	16.4	5.9	8.0	.8	10.3	8.6	45.9	3.7	.3	100.0	43,677
Widowed	14.9	6.3	8.1	1.1	9.8	9.9	46.0	3.3	.7	100.0	2,615
Divorced	15.1	5.5	8.2	.8	10.3	9.0	47.2	3.6	.3	100.0	26,123
Separated	14.5	4.6	8.1	.8	9.7	9.6	48.7	3.8	.4	100.0	21,557
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED											
0 to 9	12.6	7.9	6.8	1.0	8.9	9.9	48.5	4.0	.3	100.0	52,816
10 to 11	13.2	6.7	6.5	1.0	8.8	9.8	49.3	4.3	.3	100.0	69,076
12	16.3	6.5	7.7	.8	9.1	9.1	46.5	3.6	.3	100.0	74,589
Over 12	18.2	7.1	8.0	.8	9.5	8.0	45.3	2.8	.3	100.0	36,149
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE											
No health insurance	14.0	6.2	7.8	.7	8.9	9.3	48.8	4.2	.3	100.0	144,676
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	17.6	10.9	5.7	1.0	7.1	7.7	47.8	2.0	.2	100.0	20,469
Other private insurance	17.2	11.3	5.0	.8	9.0	8.9	45.0	2.6	.2	100.0	18,929
Medicaid/Medicare	11.5	4.7	6.7	1.5	9.5	10.4	52.3	3.0	.4	100.0	27,258
CHAMPUS	13.5	10.5	16.9	.5	7.2	5.4	43.4	2.4	.1	100.0	1,717
Other public funds for health care	16.1	6.8	5.9	1.4	9.1	11.1	44.7	4.5	.3	100.0	11,276
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION											
None	15.2	7.4	6.7	1.1	8.8	8.3	50.5	1.8	.3	100.0	112,550
1	16.1	7.7	7.6	.7	9.1	9.7	44.2	4.7	.3	100.0	56,813
2	12.8	6.1	7.5	.7	9.0	10.7	46.6	6.4	.3	100.0	26,529
3	11.6	5.0	7.9	.8	9.7	11.0	47.0	6.8	.3	100.0	12,680
4	10.7	5.0	7.9	.8	8.6	10.8	49.2	6.7	.3	100.0	6,495
5	9.0	4.1	7.4	.8	9.6	11.2	50.7	7.0	.3	100.0	3,669
6-10	9.5	3.9	6.8	.5	9.3	11.9	50.6	7.2	.3	100.0	6,192
11 or more	9.9	5.3	6.3	.2	8.0	12.2	50.7	7.1	.2	100.0	2,162
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE											
Employed at admission and at discharge	20.0	9.4	6.2	.8	7.7	8.4	45.3	1.9	.2	100.0	60,530
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	10.7	5.0	7.7	.9	9.8	9.6	51.6	4.3	.3	100.0	137,241
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	10.4	7.5	7.0	.9	10.8	12.0	41.3	9.6	.5	100.0	11,807
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	28.7	12.3	6.6	.9	6.6	8.6	33.4	2.4	.4	100.0	22,391
All clients	14.9	7.0	7.2	.9	9.0	9.3	47.6	3.8	.3	100.0	233,361

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 27. Percent distribution of clients discharged by weeks in treatment according to selected client characteristics: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Weeks in treatment									Number of clients
	2 or less	3 to 4	5 to 8	9 to 16	17 to 26	27 to 52	53 to 78	Greater than 78	TOTAL	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION										
Unemployed	28.3	11.4	13.3	16.4	11.0	11.6	4.5	3.5	100.0	156,637
Not seeking work	29.8	11.5	13.1	16.1	10.7	11.2	4.2	3.4	100.0	123,045
Seeking work	22.8	11.2	14.0	17.6	12.1	13.1	5.4	3.9	100.0	33,592
Employed	21.5	11.2	13.0	17.4	12.4	13.3	5.1	6.2	100.0	72,612
Part-time	18.2	10.4	13.5	19.1	14.0	14.3	5.1	5.5	100.0	15,157
Full-time	22.4	11.4	12.8	16.9	11.9	13.0	5.2	6.4	100.0	57,455
MARITAL STATUS										
Never married	24.7	10.9	13.9	18.0	12.3	12.4	4.5	3.3	100.0	133,019
Married	28.6	12.0	11.6	14.5	10.3	12.5	5.6	5.0	100.0	43,737
Widowed	28.7	12.5	12.0	14.8	11.0	11.3	5.2	4.4	100.0	2,618
Divorced	27.2	12.4	13.8	16.3	10.8	11.8	4.3	3.3	100.0	26,184
Separated	30.4	12.3	12.6	15.0	10.5	11.0	4.6	3.7	100.0	21,576
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED										
0 to 9	23.3	9.8	13.5	18.0	12.3	12.9	4.7	5.5	100.0	52,851
10 to 11	25.8	11.1	13.2	16.7	11.4	11.8	4.5	5.6	100.0	69,163
12	27.0	11.7	12.8	15.6	10.7	11.6	4.6	5.9	100.0	74,691
Over 12	26.7	12.2	12.4	15.7	10.9	11.7	4.8	5.6	100.0	36,211
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE										
No health insurance	28.1	11.2	13.5	16.5	11.1	11.6	4.4	3.4	100.0	144,856
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	18.8	11.0	13.9	19.1	13.6	14.4	5.5	3.7	100.0	20,478
Other private insurance	18.7	10.6	13.8	19.7	14.1	14.2	5.1	3.8	100.0	18,940
Medicaid/Medicare	32.4	14.0	11.1	13.6	9.3	10.4	4.6	4.5	100.0	27,285
CHAMPUS	23.9	7.7	13.5	21.7	13.1	13.9	4.1	2.0	100.0	1,717
Other public funds for health care	20.7	11.8	14.8	19.3	12.9	13.0	4.5	3.2	100.0	11,296
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION										
None	28.2	11.9	13.0	15.9	10.6	11.6	4.7	4.1	100.0	112,721
1	23.7	10.6	13.5	18.0	13.0	13.1	4.7	3.4	100.0	56,885
2	24.6	10.6	13.6	17.5	12.4	13.1	4.8	3.4	100.0	26,543
3	25.2	11.4	14.2	17.7	11.5	12.0	4.8	3.1	100.0	12,691
4	24.7	11.3	13.9	17.5	12.7	12.1	4.5	3.3	100.0	6,498
5	26.8	12.3	12.9	17.4	11.6	11.4	4.5	3.2	100.0	3,669
6-10	26.8	12.4	14.0	17.3	10.9	12.3	3.8	2.6	100.0	6,197
11 or more	27.3	11.0	13.2	15.9	10.5	13.3	5.3	3.6	100.0	2,161
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE										
Employed at admission and at discharge	23.3	11.9	13.3	17.2	11.7	12.3	4.7	5.5	100.0	60,656
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	31.4	12.2	13.7	15.8	9.9	9.7	3.4	3.8	100.0	137,358
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	12.2	7.4	11.4	18.1	15.7	18.3	7.2	9.7	100.0	11,817
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	5.2	4.8	8.9	17.5	16.3	21.7	10.4	15.3	100.0	22,415
All clients	25.8	11.2	13.0	16.5	11.3	12.0	4.6	5.7	100.0	233,648

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

ALL CLIENTS

Table 28. Percent distribution of clients discharged by primary drug of abuse at discharge according to selected drug use characteristics: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics	Primary drug at discharge														Number of clients
	None	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP 1/	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	TOTAL	
SOURCE OF REFERRAL															
Self referral	30.1	40.5	6.0	5.5	2.1	3.3	4.2	1.9	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.2	100.0	90,382
Hospital	26.0	19.4	6.8	6.0	4.7	6.0	12.4	2.4	2.4	3.7	5.0	2.6	2.7	100.0	5,997
Community services	28.1	27.9	4.6	10.7	3.5	5.0	5.8	2.5	2.1	2.6	3.0	2.4	1.8	100.0	33,943
Family/friend	26.7	29.5	4.8	14.4	2.8	4.5	4.2	2.7	1.9	3.1	2.1	1.6	1.7	100.0	26,667
Employer/school	27.2	8.8	1.7	35.2	2.4	4.3	5.8	2.4	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.8	2.0	100.0	7,576
Other voluntary	31.1	18.1	4.4	12.9	3.9	4.2	4.7	5.2	2.7	2.2	2.5	5.6	2.5	100.0	9,336
TASC	29.0	21.7	5.3	16.9	4.2	6.2	4.4	4.2	2.6	.9	1.9	1.5	1.1	100.0	5,761
Federal/State/county probation	36.1	14.0	2.0	19.8	3.2	4.8	4.9	2.7	2.0	5.5	1.2	1.2	2.6	100.0	27,617
Federal/State/county parole	35.2	34.2	2.1	8.2	3.0	4.7	4.4	1.9	1.6	1.5	.9	.8	1.3	100.0	8,128
Other non-voluntary	30.2	15.8	2.9	19.6	4.2	5.0	5.4	5.0	3.1	2.8	1.9	1.1	3.2	100.0	4,846
Other	53.0	28.7	1.3	4.7	1.0	2.6	2.7	2.5	.8	1.0	.4	.5	.7	100.0	2,729
FREQUENCY OF USE															
No use during month prior to admission	36.3	29.4	3.0	6.4	3.3	5.5	3.7	3.1	2.6	2.6	1.6	1.2	1.1	100.0	40,520
Less than once per week	31.5	14.3	2.9	14.1	3.6	6.6	4.3	5.3	5.3	4.1	2.2	3.0	2.8	100.0	11,156
Once per week	32.6	10.3	1.6	19.7	3.5	5.9	5.5	4.6	4.4	4.5	1.9	2.6	2.9	100.0	13,222
Several times per week	30.0	11.8	3.0	21.6	3.7	5.5	7.1	3.4	2.4	3.6	2.2	3.1	2.7	100.0	36,227
Daily	28.8	38.9	6.1	8.4	2.2	3.0	4.5	1.5	.6	1.6	2.0	1.1	1.3	100.0	122,632
Once daily	31.9	24.1	7.2	13.9	2.8	4.0	4.7	2.1	1.3	2.7	2.1	1.4	1.9	100.0	27,143
2 or 3 times daily	28.2	43.3	5.4	7.6	2.2	2.8	3.0	1.3	.5	1.4	1.9	1.1	1.2	100.0	49,923
More than 3 times daily	27.6	42.7	6.2	6.0	2.0	2.5	5.9	1.5	.3	1.1	1.9	1.0	1.2	100.0	45,666
AGE AT FIRST USE															
Under 14 years	28.9	12.1	1.1	29.5	3.3	4.0	8.1	1.6	2.6	1.7	1.2	2.1	3.9	100.0	28,896
14 to 15 years	29.8	21.2	2.0	20.1	3.3	4.6	5.8	2.9	2.9	2.5	1.5	1.9	2.3	100.0	38,528
16 to 17 years	30.4	32.2	3.3	9.9	2.9	4.6	5.0	2.6	2.3	2.7	1.3	1.6	1.1	100.0	43,510
18 to 19 years	31.0	38.4	4.5	5.2	2.5	4.0	4.4	2.7	1.3	2.9	1.3	1.1	.8	100.0	38,729
20 to 21 years	32.1	39.3	6.0	3.6	2.4	3.7	3.6	2.7	.8	2.4	1.5	1.1	.9	100.0	26,810
22 to 23 years	31.7	39.9	7.3	2.8	2.0	3.9	2.5	2.8	.6	2.5	1.8	1.2	.9	100.0	15,852
24 to 25 years	32.0	36.5	8.8	2.6	2.2	4.2	2.6	3.0	.5	2.1	2.7	1.5	1.3	100.0	11,970
Over 25 years	34.1	28.3	10.1	2.4	2.7	3.7	3.6	2.7	.4	1.8	5.7	2.4	2.1	100.0	23,767
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES															
None	33.0	16.4	3.4	17.7	3.1	5.1	5.9	3.0	2.3	3.3	2.5	2.3	2.1	100.0	106,717
1	30.7	33.9	5.1	8.0	3.0	4.2	4.1	2.5	1.6	2.4	1.6	1.3	1.5	100.0	49,421
2	29.5	43.3	5.7	4.3	2.4	3.3	3.5	2.0	1.1	1.5	1.3	.9	1.2	100.0	27,265
3	27.8	49.1	6.4	2.4	1.9	2.6	3.3	1.5	.8	1.0	1.3	.8	1.2	100.0	16,324
4	26.7	52.6	6.4	1.7	1.9	2.3	3.0	1.2	.5	.6	1.2	.8	1.2	100.0	9,257
5 or more	26.9	54.7	6.8	1.0	1.7	1.8	2.8	1.0	.3	.2	1.1	.7	1.0	100.0	17,059
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 2/															
Under 1 year	34.5	7.5	4.6	14.2	3.2	5.8	2.0	4.9	3.6	5.6	4.4	4.6	5.1	100.0	5,379
1 year	31.7	8.3	4.0	21.5	2.9	5.9	2.5	4.0	3.3	5.7	3.3	3.3	3.6	100.0	13,462
2 years	32.1	9.5	3.4	24.6	2.9	5.5	2.9	3.7	2.9	4.7	2.5	2.8	2.4	100.0	14,022
3 years	31.0	12.2	3.5	23.8	3.2	5.1	3.7	3.2	2.6	4.3	2.6	2.8	2.0	100.0	12,086
4 years	30.9	15.0	3.4	22.0	3.6	4.9	3.7	3.2	2.6	3.8	2.4	2.5	2.1	100.0	9,431
5 years	31.8	17.6	3.3	19.6	3.3	5.5	4.3	3.1	2.6	3.3	2.3	2.1	1.3	100.0	8,048
6 years	33.3	18.1	3.5	17.5	4.0	5.2	4.6	2.8	2.4	3.0	2.1	1.9	1.8	100.0	6,940
7 years	32.4	20.7	3.7	16.4	3.7	5.1	4.8	3.0	2.0	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.7	100.0	5,615
8 years	34.0	23.6	2.9	14.2	3.6	5.3	5.4	2.6	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.3	1.1	100.0	4,959
Over 8 years	35.9	26.0	2.7	8.5	2.7	4.1	12.9	1.6	.9	.9	1.9	1.0	1.0	100.0	26,164
All clients	31.0	30.0	4.6	10.9	2.8	4.1	4.8	2.4	1.7	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.7	100.0	229,835

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

2/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

ALL CLIENTS

Table 29. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to selected drug use characteristics and weeks in treatment: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics and weeks in treatment	Reason for discharge										Number of clients
	Completed, no drug use	Completed, some drug use	Transferred to CODAP clinic	Transferred to non-CODAP clinic	Referred outside program	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completion	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
SOURCE OF REFERRAL											
Self referral	14.3	5.0	8.4	0.8	8.0	9.0	59.7	3.4	0.4	100.0	92,378
Hospital	10.6	5.3	7.9	1.3	10.7	9.4	53.1	1.3	.3	100.0	6,087
Community services	12.4	6.1	5.8	1.3	15.0	8.4	48.0	2.8	.2	100.0	34,291
Family/friend	11.7	7.0	5.1	.9	7.0	9.0	55.6	2.6	.2	100.0	27,062
Employer/school	12.5	16.5	4.3	2.3	6.3	8.4	48.0	1.5	.2	100.0	7,661
Other voluntary	14.2	9.5	7.6	.6	11.8	8.9	42.1	5.2	.2	100.0	9,412
TASC	14.7	6.1	11.9	.3	7.0	9.7	43.4	6.7	.3	100.0	5,893
Federal/State/county probation	19.6	11.2	5.7	.8	6.0	11.4	40.5	4.8	.2	100.0	27,909
Federal/State/county parole	19.9	5.6	4.9	.5	7.5	12.2	39.8	9.3	.3	100.0	8,131
Other non-voluntary	13.9	7.7	13.7	.4	6.4	6.7	45.6	5.6	.1	100.0	4,977
Other	24.9	7.2	3.9	1.6	23.4	11.6	20.5	6.7	.1	100.0	2,726
FREQUENCY OF USE											
No use during month prior to admission	19.5	5.8	6.4	1.0	8.9	11.7	41.0	5.7	.3	100.0	40,853
Less than once per week	15.8	10.7	4.5	1.1	7.6	8.4	49.4	3.2	.3	100.0	11,316
Once per week	16.1	12.9	4.6	1.3	6.8	9.1	45.6	3.4	.2	100.0	13,383
Several times per week	13.2	11.2	6.0	1.2	8.0	9.5	47.4	3.2	.3	100.0	36,674
Daily	13.2	5.2	8.3	.7	9.6	8.6	50.7	3.4	.3	100.0	124,979
Once daily	13.5	7.0	8.3	1.0	8.8	8.3	49.2	3.6	.3	100.0	27,519
2 or 3 times daily	13.5	5.0	8.3	.7	8.7	8.3	51.7	3.5	.3	100.0	50,797
More than 3 times daily	12.7	4.3	8.2	.6	11.2	9.1	50.4	3.1	.3	100.0	46,663
AGE AT FIRST USE											
Under 14 years	12.2	9.8	6.3	1.0	8.4	9.9	48.9	3.3	.2	100.0	29,296
14 to 15 years	13.0	9.0	6.3	1.1	8.2	9.3	49.3	3.5	.3	100.0	39,176
16 to 17 years	14.0	6.8	7.1	.9	9.2	9.4	49.2	4.1	.4	100.0	44,192
18 to 19 years	15.2	5.5	7.8	.7	9.6	9.4	47.1	4.4	.3	100.0	39,324
20 to 21 years	16.2	5.8	8.0	.8	9.5	9.1	46.2	4.1	.3	100.0	27,236
22 to 23 years	16.7	5.0	7.9	.8	9.0	9.6	46.5	4.1	.4	100.0	17,112
24 to 25 years	16.9	5.1	8.1	.8	9.0	9.2	47.0	3.5	.4	100.0	11,262
Over 25 years	18.4	6.5	7.2	.9	9.4	8.5	45.7	3.0	.5	100.0	24,070
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES											
None	16.3	9.6	5.8	1.0	7.7	8.6	47.4	3.3	.2	100.0	108,019
1	14.4	5.6	8.1	.9	8.2	9.8	49.5	4.1	.3	100.0	50,136
2	13.6	4.5	9.0	.8	9.9	10.1	47.2	4.4	.5	100.0	27,696
3	12.8	3.9	9.0	.7	11.4	10.3	47.0	4.4	.5	100.0	16,620
4	12.5	3.6	9.0	.5	11.6	10.6	47.1	4.5	.7	100.0	9,422
5 or more	12.7	3.2	7.8	.5	13.9	9.3	49.3	3.9	.4	100.0	17,670
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 1/											
Under 1 year	20.3	10.2	4.1	1.0	7.7	8.2	45.9	2.2	.3	100.0	5,958
1 year	16.4	11.3	4.6	1.3	8.0	8.4	47.5	2.5	.2	100.0	13,618
2 years	16.2	11.8	4.4	1.4	7.4	8.5	47.3	2.9	.2	100.0	14,203
3 years	15.2	10.6	4.9	1.2	8.0	9.0	47.8	3.2	.2	100.0	12,219
4 years	14.7	10.0	5.2	1.0	7.8	8.6	49.1	3.4	.2	100.0	9,582
5 years	15.9	8.8	5.4	.9	7.6	8.5	49.0	3.8	.2	100.0	8,150
6 years	16.1	8.7	5.9	.9	7.5	9.3	47.2	4.0	.4	100.0	6,515
7 years	15.4	8.3	6.6	.7	7.2	8.9	49.0	4.6	.3	100.0	5,690
8 years	17.4	7.4	6.4	.9	7.7	8.7	47.5	3.8	.2	100.0	5,026
Over 8 years	16.9	7.7	8.2	.7	7.9	8.4	46.5	3.3	.3	100.0	26,495
WEEKS IN TREATMENT											
2 or less	9.0	2.4	10.1	.5	11.1	6.3	58.9	1.6	.1	100.0	60,122
3 to 4	12.8	4.6	10.4	.4	8.6	9.3	51.4	2.4	.2	100.0	26,018
5 to 8	9.7	5.7	7.3	.7	7.7	10.7	53.8	4.2	.2	100.0	30,336
9 to 16	12.8	8.2	5.0	.9	7.7	11.2	48.6	5.2	.2	100.0	38,422
17 to 26	17.1	10.6	4.6	1.1	7.9	11.1	42.1	5.2	.4	100.0	26,351
27 to 52	22.7	11.8	4.9	1.4	8.4	10.2	35.3	4.9	.4	100.0	27,935
53 to 78	28.9	11.6	5.7	1.7	8.4	9.3	29.5	5.1	.8	100.0	10,842
Greater than 78	30.6	11.1	5.0	2.2	11.0	9.4	24.8	4.7	1.2	100.0	13,303
All clients	14.9	7.0	7.2	.9	9.0	9.3	47.6	3.8	.3	100.0	233,361

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

ALL CLIENTS

Table 30. Percent distribution of clients discharged by weeks in treatment according to selected drug use characteristics and reason for discharge: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics and reason for discharge	Weeks in treatment									Number of clients
	2 or less	3 to 4	5 to 8	9 to 16	17 to 26	27 to 52	53 to 78	Greater than 78	TOTAL	
SOURCE OF REFERRAL										
Self referral	33.3	13.6	12.1	13.6	9.0	10.0	4.3	4.2	100.0	92,456
Hospital	31.5	13.9	16.5	17.6	9.1	7.3	2.6	1.7	100.0	6,091
Community services	28.6	9.8	12.8	16.1	11.1	12.4	5.0	4.1	100.0	34,311
Family/friend	25.0	12.8	13.6	17.0	11.1	11.8	4.8	3.9	100.0	27,081
Employer/school	13.1	9.6	14.4	21.7	17.5	16.3	4.8	2.8	100.0	7,663
Other voluntary	19.6	8.2	14.5	19.0	14.8	15.9	5.0	3.0	100.0	9,422
TASC	22.8	10.9	14.6	18.1	12.6	13.2	4.7	3.0	100.0	5,895
Federal/State/county probation	13.7	7.9	15.1	23.0	16.3	16.1	5.3	2.6	100.0	27,911
Federal/State/county parole	11.8	7.3	13.8	23.4	16.6	17.6	6.2	3.2	100.0	8,243
Other non-voluntary	27.8	11.8	17.8	20.1	11.0	7.4	2.6	1.5	100.0	4,888
Other	7.5	4.0	7.9	15.8	14.6	23.7	11.4	15.0	100.0	2,748
FREQUENCY OF USE										
No use during month prior to admission	13.6	8.1	14.3	21.1	15.0	16.3	6.0	5.7	100.0	41,012
Less than once per week	15.3	9.6	17.3	22.3	14.8	13.1	4.8	2.7	100.0	11,316
Once per week	13.6	8.1	14.7	21.8	15.3	16.2	5.8	4.7	100.0	13,389
Several times per week	17.8	9.0	14.8	20.0	14.0	14.6	5.2	4.5	100.0	36,693
Daily	34.8	13.5	11.9	13.4	8.9	9.6	4.0	3.8	100.0	125,076
Once daily	24.0	10.6	13.1	16.7	11.5	13.3	5.4	5.5	100.0	27,543
2 or 3 times daily	34.3	13.3	11.9	13.3	8.8	9.8	4.4	4.2	100.0	50,830
More than 3 times daily	41.8	15.5	11.2	11.5	7.5	7.3	2.8	2.4	100.0	46,703
AGE AT FIRST USE										
Under 14 years	20.6	9.6	14.8	20.0	13.7	13.1	4.3	3.9	100.0	29,314
14 to 15 years	22.1	10.3	14.4	18.8	12.8	12.8	4.4	4.4	100.0	39,202
16 to 17 years	26.5	11.3	13.0	16.5	11.1	11.5	4.6	5.5	100.0	44,238
18 to 19 years	27.4	11.7	12.1	15.2	10.6	11.8	4.7	6.4	100.0	39,370
20 to 21 years	28.5	11.7	11.9	14.7	10.2	11.2	4.8	6.9	100.0	27,283
22 to 23 years	28.5	12.1	12.3	14.4	9.9	11.5	4.6	6.7	100.0	17,141
24 to 25 years	28.8	11.9	12.0	13.9	10.1	11.8	4.9	6.5	100.0	11,282
Over 25 years	27.6	11.9	12.1	15.3	10.2	11.8	5.0	6.2	100.0	24,121
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES										
None	20.4	9.6	14.4	19.3	13.3	13.4	4.8	4.8	100.0	108,122
1	25.3	11.8	13.0	15.8	10.8	12.0	4.9	6.4	100.0	50,206
2	28.3	12.8	12.1	14.0	9.7	11.0	4.7	7.4	100.0	27,736
3	32.2	13.5	11.2	13.2	8.8	9.9	4.5	6.7	100.0	16,639
4	34.6	14.0	10.3	12.2	8.6	9.6	4.3	6.5	100.0	9,439
5 or more	44.8	13.3	9.0	10.1	6.7	7.7	3.3	5.0	100.0	17,691
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 1/										
Under 1 year	19.1	8.4	14.2	20.2	13.3	14.7	5.5	4.6	100.0	5,961
1 year	16.5	8.5	15.1	20.9	14.3	14.6	5.4	4.7	100.0	13,622
2 years	16.0	8.5	14.4	21.1	14.9	15.3	5.2	4.6	100.0	14,217
3 years	17.9	9.1	15.3	20.2	14.3	13.6	4.7	4.8	100.0	12,231
4 years	19.0	9.6	14.6	20.7	13.8	13.2	4.5	4.6	100.0	9,599
5 years	20.0	9.8	15.2	19.9	13.2	12.3	4.8	4.7	100.0	8,161
6 years	19.6	9.6	13.9	19.1	13.3	13.7	5.0	5.7	100.0	6,524
7 years	21.9	9.8	14.4	18.5	12.7	12.2	4.4	6.0	100.0	5,695
8 years	22.0	9.8	13.1	17.6	12.2	13.9	5.6	5.7	100.0	5,037
Over 8 years	26.4	11.1	13.9	16.9	11.5	11.9	4.1	4.2	100.0	26,529
REASON FOR DISCHARGE										
Completed treatment, no drug use	15.7	9.6	8.5	14.2	13.0	18.3	9.0	11.7	100.0	34,691
Completed treatment, some drug use	8.8	7.3	10.5	19.3	17.1	20.2	7.7	9.0	100.0	16,322
Transferred to CODAP clinic in program	36.3	16.1	13.2	11.4	7.2	9.2	3.7	4.0	100.0	16,761
Transferred to non-CODAP clinic in program	13.8	5.1	10.2	16.7	13.6	17.8	8.9	13.8	100.0	2,118
Referred outside program	31.7	10.7	11.1	14.1	9.9	11.1	4.3	7.0	100.0	21,021
Discharged for noncompliance	17.3	11.1	14.9	19.8	13.4	13.1	4.6	5.8	100.0	21,767
Left before completing treatment	31.8	12.0	14.7	16.8	10.0	8.9	2.8	3.0	100.0	111,106
Incarcerated	11.0	7.2	14.5	22.8	15.6	15.6	6.3	7.0	100.0	8,804
Died	10.7	5.9	9.9	11.7	13.0	16.7	11.1	21.1	100.0	749
All clients	25.8	11.2	13.0	16.5	11.3	12.0	4.6	5.7	100.0	233,648

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

ALL CLIENTS

Table 31. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge and selected client characteristics at discharge according to modality/environment at admission: January-December 1979

Reason for discharge and client characteristics at discharge	Modality/environment at admission											All clients
	Drug free					Maintenance		Detoxification			Other	
	Out-patient	Resi-dential	Day care	Hos-pital	Prison	Out-patient	Other	Out-patient	Hos-pital	Other		
REASON FOR DISCHARGE												
Completed treatment, no drug use	16.3	8.0	9.2	17.2	23.5	13.7	6.4	17.0	19.2	12.4	15.2	14.9
Completed treatment, some drug use	10.8	2.8	7.0	4.4	3.8	4.2	5.5	2.7	7.7	4.5	9.6	6.9
Transferred to CODAP clinic in program	4.0	14.0	3.7	22.8	3.2	7.8	25.1	3.6	15.8	15.6	12.3	7.2
Transferred to non-CODAP clinic in program	1.0	.4	1.9	.3	2.0	1.4	.4	.1	.4	1.6	2.6	.9
Referred outside program	7.4	4.6	5.1	11.0	20.7	15.0	9.4	8.1	22.5	2.6	9.7	9.0
Discharged for noncompliance	10.1	9.8	11.2	6.5	7.9	10.2	13.1	7.6	4.2	10.5	7.4	9.3
Left before completing treatment	45.7	58.0	59.3	36.9	29.9	38.4	35.6	59.3	29.6	50.4	41.5	47.7
Incarcerated	4.3	2.3	2.3	.8	8.9	8.1	4.3	1.5	.5	2.1	1.4	3.8
Died	.3	.1	.3	.1	.1	1.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	.4	.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	98,292	33,163	6,282	4,186	6,464	26,171	2,006	35,098	10,092	2,833	4,774	229,366
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT												
Yes	3.7	3.3	5.2	1.8	9.9	2.0	.9	.5	3.4	.7	3.2	3.0
No	96.3	96.7	94.8	98.2	90.1	98.0	99.1	99.5	96.6	99.3	96.8	97.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	98,122	33,068	6,245	4,154	6,435	26,105	1,995	35,054	10,061	2,741	4,749	228,729
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE												
Yes	21.7	19.3	37.0	5.1	19.2	3.7	5.3	2.4	1.5	2.4	8.3	14.9
No	78.3	80.7	63.0	94.9	80.8	96.3	94.7	97.6	98.5	97.6	91.7	85.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	98,199	33,084	6,265	4,158	6,449	26,117	2,003	34,772	10,053	2,744	4,763	228,607
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE												
Employed at admission and at discharge	32.7	7.3	16.0	21.6	9.5	29.4	18.0	31.5	18.6	19.1	25.8	26.1
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	49.6	78.0	68.6	68.7	77.1	48.4	67.4	62.4	77.4	77.3	62.8	59.1
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	5.7	5.4	4.7	3.6	5.2	8.5	6.0	2.2	1.5	1.9	3.0	5.1
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	12.0	9.3	10.7	6.1	8.2	13.6	8.7	3.8	2.5	2.7	8.4	9.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	98,029	32,909	6,225	4,163	6,420	26,033	1,964	35,054	10,070	2,734	4,752	228,353
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR ALL CLIENTS												
2 or less	12.9	34.3	4.8	42.9	8.3	7.4	26.1	55.7	70.3	60.1	35.0	25.8
3 to 4	7.7	11.5	15.3	19.7	7.5	5.1	8.9	23.1	13.9	15.0	10.3	11.2
5 to 8	15.5	13.7	18.2	18.6	14.0	8.8	15.8	7.8	8.3	9.8	13.8	13.0
9 to 16	22.8	14.6	21.0	10.5	26.0	14.0	15.3	5.3	3.7	6.4	13.8	16.4
17 to 26	15.9	9.3	13.9	4.0	16.8	12.6	11.0	2.4	1.6	3.4	9.8	11.3
27 to 52	15.8	10.1	14.5	2.7	16.1	18.3	12.4	2.4	1.0	2.7	10.0	12.0
53 to 78	5.2	3.8	6.1	.9	5.6	10.4	4.7	1.1	.4	1.2	3.9	4.7
Greater than 78	4.2	2.8	6.3	.7	5.7	23.4	5.9	2.2	.8	1.4	3.4	5.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	98,464	33,188	6,283	4,187	6,470	26,189	2,006	35,145	10,101	2,843	4,775	229,651
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT												
2 or less	2.7	4.0	.5	19.6	2.8	1.5	13.0	46.5	64.7	66.2	25.2	13.5
3 to 4	3.6	5.4	8.3	29.4	3.6	2.8	7.5	28.0	20.6	19.0	11.9	8.9
5 to 8	10.0	7.7	9.1	24.0	10.4	3.4	10.5	7.9	8.1	3.3	12.7	9.1
9 to 16	21.5	14.2	13.3	12.5	29.4	6.9	13.0	5.0	3.2	2.5	10.8	15.8
17 to 26	19.8	15.4	13.5	6.5	16.8	9.5	15.1	2.3	1.3	1.3	10.8	14.2
27 to 52	24.6	25.6	23.0	5.2	18.0	19.5	23.4	3.1	.9	2.7	15.0	18.9
53 to 78	9.9	13.1	14.0	1.9	8.4	14.0	6.3	2.1	.4	2.5	6.9	8.6
Greater than 78	7.9	14.6	18.3	1.0	10.5	42.5	11.3	5.2	.8	2.5	6.7	10.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	26,688	3,568	1,014	906	1,763	4,664	239	6,911	2,709	479	1,183	50,124

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

CLIENT CHARACTERISTICS AND TREATMENT ACTIVITY FOR PRIMARY HEROIN CLIENTS

Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by age at admission according to sex and race/ethnicity: January-December 1979

Sex and race/ethnicity	Age at admission							Number of clients
	Under 18 years	18 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 44 years	Over 44 years	TOTAL	
SEX								
Male	0.2	1.0	15.9	36.9	41.2	4.8	100.0	69,927
Female	.5	2.4	27.9	40.2	27.4	1.6	100.0	25,071
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	.4	1.7	23.4	41.2	31.6	1.6	100.0	32,163
Black	.1	.7	14.9	37.6	41.7	5.0	100.0	42,860
Hispanic	.5	2.3	20.9	32.1	38.7	5.6	100.0	19,060
Mexican	.4	2.4	19.0	28.7	41.4	8.1	100.0	10,488
Puerto Rican	.5	2.3	23.3	35.9	35.5	2.5	100.0	7,959
Cuban	.7	3.7	13.2	39.7	41.2	1.5	100.0	136
Other Hispanic	.8	2.5	22.2	39.8	31.0	3.6	100.0	477
Other	.2	1.2	21.6	38.9	33.4	4.6	100.0	915
American Indian	.6	1.2	17.7	43.7	31.8	4.9	100.0	327
Alaskan Native	-	-	19.0	42.9	38.1	-	100.0	21
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	1.2	24.0	36.0	34.2	4.6	100.0	567
SEX AND RACE/ETHNICITY								
White/male	.3	1.1	18.5	41.9	36.3	2.0	100.0	22,105
White/female	.7	3.1	34.4	39.8	21.2	.8	100.0	10,044
Black/male	.1	.5	12.3	36.1	45.0	5.9	100.0	31,765
Black/female	.3	1.2	22.4	41.9	32.0	2.2	100.0	11,081
Hispanic/male	.4	1.9	19.5	31.2	40.5	6.4	100.0	15,399
Hispanic/female	.8	4.1	26.4	36.0	30.8	2.0	100.0	3,654
Other/male	-	.8	16.0	38.7	38.4	6.0	100.0	630
Other/female	.7	2.1	34.0	39.3	22.5	1.4	100.0	285
All clients	.3	1.4	19.0	37.7	37.6	4.0	100.0	95,039

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 2. Percent distribution of clients admitted by sex and race/ethnicity according to age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex and race/ethnicity	Age at admission						All clients
	Under 18 years	18 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 44 years	Over 44 years	
SEX							
Male	54.5	54.7	61.3	71.9	80.7	89.3	73.6
Female	45.5	45.3	38.7	28.1	19.3	10.7	26.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	286	1,302	18,092	35,859	35,703	3,756	95,155
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	45.6	41.5	41.6	37.0	29.5	14.1	33.9
Black	22.5	23.2	35.3	45.0	50.0	56.5	45.1
Hispanic	31.2	34.4	22.0	17.1	20.6	28.3	20.0
Mexican	15.4	19.0	11.0	8.4	12.2	22.6	11.0
Puerto Rican	14.0	14.1	10.3	8.0	7.9	5.2	9.4
Cuban	.4	.4	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1
Other Hispanic	1.4	.9	.6	.5	.4	.5	.5
Other	.7	.8	1.1	1.0	.9	1.1	1.0
American Indian	.7	.3	.3	.4	.3	.4	.3
Alaskan Native	-	-	*	*	*	-	*
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	.5	.8	.6	.5	.7	.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	285	1,300	18,094	35,858	35,706	3,755	95,153
SEX AND RACE/ETHNICITY							
White/male	21.4	17.9	22.5	25.8	22.5	11.8	23.3
White/female	24.2	23.6	19.1	11.2	6.0	2.2	10.6
Black/male	11.9	13.3	21.6	32.0	40.1	50.1	33.4
Black/female	10.5	9.9	13.7	13.0	10.0	6.5	11.7
Hispanic/male	21.1	23.0	16.6	13.4	17.5	26.3	16.2
Hispanic/female	10.2	11.4	5.3	3.7	3.1	1.9	3.9
Other/male	-	.4	.6	.7	.7	1.0	.7
Other/female	.7	.5	.5	.3	.2	.1	.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	285	1,300	18,089	35,848	35,698	3,753	94,963

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY HEROIN CLIENTS

Table 3. Percent distribution of clients admitted by employment status according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Employment status at admission							Number of clients
	Unemployed			Employed			TOTAL	
	Total	Not seeking work	Seeking work	Total	Part-time	Full-time		
SEX								
Male	65.4	49.9	15.5	34.6	4.4	30.1	100.0	69,794
Female	81.5	67.5	14.0	18.5	4.2	14.3	100.0	25,016
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	62.2	47.5	14.7	37.8	5.7	32.0	100.0	32,123
Black	72.5	56.5	16.1	27.5	3.7	23.8	100.0	42,746
Hispanic	75.7	62.1	13.6	24.3	3.6	20.8	100.0	19,032
Mexican	75.3	58.8	16.5	24.7	4.3	20.4	100.0	10,483
Puerto Rican	76.6	67.2	9.5	23.4	2.5	20.9	100.0	7,939
Cuban	67.9	48.5	19.4	32.1	2.2	29.9	100.0	134
Other Hispanic	70.8	54.4	16.4	29.2	5.0	24.2	100.0	476
Other	70.5	53.4	17.1	29.5	5.4	24.1	100.0	912
American Indian	79.0	60.5	18.5	21.0	3.4	17.6	100.0	324
Alaskan Native	71.4	47.6	23.8	28.6	4.8	23.8	100.0	21
Asian/Pacific Islander	65.6	49.6	16.0	34.4	6.5	27.9	100.0	567
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Under 18 years	90.2	78.9	11.2	9.8	6.0	3.9	100.0	285
18 to 19 years	83.8	69.3	14.5	16.2	4.1	12.1	100.0	1,301
20 to 24 years	73.9	57.9	16.0	26.2	4.4	21.8	100.0	18,016
25 to 29 years	68.0	52.6	15.4	32.0	4.3	27.7	100.0	35,747
Over 29 years	68.6	54.1	14.5	31.4	4.5	26.9	100.0	39,342
30 to 44 years	68.0	53.3	14.7	32.0	4.5	27.5	100.0	35,596
Over 44 years	74.3	61.4	12.9	25.7	4.3	21.4	100.0	3,746
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS								
White/male	56.1	41.2	14.9	43.9	5.6	38.2	100.0	22,025
Under 18	78.7	70.5	8.2	21.3	13.1	8.2	100.0	61
18 to 19	72.5	60.9	11.6	27.5	6.0	21.5	100.0	233
20 to 24	59.4	42.5	16.9	40.6	5.6	35.0	100.0	4,063
25 to 29	53.5	38.4	15.1	46.5	5.7	40.8	100.0	9,222
Over 29	56.9	43.0	13.9	43.1	5.6	37.5	100.0	8,446
White/female	75.7	61.4	14.3	24.3	6.0	18.3	100.0	9,997
Under 18	95.7	82.6	13.0	4.3	2.9	1.4	100.0	69
18 to 19	80.7	66.3	14.4	19.3	6.9	12.4	100.0	306
20 to 24	77.2	61.5	15.8	22.8	6.1	16.7	100.0	3,436
25 to 29	74.7	60.9	13.8	25.3	5.3	20.1	100.0	3,980
Over 29	73.9	61.0	13.0	26.1	7.1	19.0	100.0	2,206
Black/male	68.3	51.8	16.5	31.7	3.9	27.8	100.0	31,644
Under 18	79.4	67.6	11.8	20.6	14.7	5.9	100.0	34
18 to 19	89.0	69.4	19.7	11.0	1.7	9.2	100.0	173
20 to 24	72.0	54.9	17.1	28.0	4.3	23.7	100.0	3,881
25 to 29	67.8	50.6	17.2	32.2	3.5	28.7	100.0	11,434
Over 29	67.6	51.8	15.8	32.4	4.0	28.4	100.0	16,122
Black/female	84.6	69.8	14.8	15.4	3.1	12.3	100.0	11,036
Under 18	93.1	89.7	3.4	6.9	3.4	3.4	100.0	29
18 to 19	88.3	73.4	14.8	11.7	3.9	7.8	100.0	128
20 to 24	87.8	72.9	14.8	12.2	2.8	9.4	100.0	2,467
25 to 29	84.6	69.0	15.6	15.4	2.9	12.5	100.0	4,631
Over 29	82.4	68.4	13.9	17.6	3.5	14.2	100.0	3,781
Hispanic/male	72.7	58.4	14.2	27.3	3.7	23.6	100.0	15,368
Under 18	96.7	80.0	16.7	3.3	-	3.3	100.0	60
18 to 19	86.3	70.2	16.1	13.7	2.7	11.0	100.0	299
20 to 24	75.1	59.8	15.4	24.9	3.0	21.9	100.0	3,002
25 to 29	69.9	55.9	14.1	30.1	3.8	26.3	100.0	4,794
Over 29	72.7	58.9	13.8	27.3	4.1	23.2	100.0	7,213
Hispanic/female	88.3	77.5	10.8	11.7	2.7	8.9	100.0	3,645
Under 18	96.6	86.2	10.3	3.4	3.4	-	100.0	29
18 to 19	92.6	83.1	9.5	7.4	.7	6.8	100.0	148
20 to 24	91.3	78.5	12.8	8.7	2.0	6.7	100.0	964
25 to 29	86.7	76.4	10.2	13.3	3.3	10.1	100.0	1,311
Over 29	87.1	76.9	10.1	12.9	3.0	9.9	100.0	1,193
Other/male	67.6	49.8	17.7	32.4	5.9	26.5	100.0	626
Other/female	77.0	61.5	15.5	23.0	4.2	18.7	100.0	283
All clients	69.7	54.6	15.1	30.3	4.4	26.0	100.0	94,850

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY HEROIN CLIENTS

Table 4. Percent distribution of clients admitted by marital status according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Marital status: Never married	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Separated	TOTAL	Number of clients
SEX							
Male	49.5	26.1	1.0	11.8	11.6	100.0	69,757
Female	46.8	20.8	2.8	13.0	16.6	100.0	28,981
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	45.5	25.3	1.3	16.9	11.0	100.0	32,099
Black	54.5	20.6	1.6	8.4	14.9	100.0	42,670
Hispanic	41.4	33.2	1.5	12.0	11.9	100.0	19,053
Mexican	35.1	35.8	2.0	15.6	11.6	100.0	10,488
Puerto Rican	49.3	30.5	.8	7.1	12.3	100.0	7,952
Cuban	41.9	30.1	1.5	14.7	11.8	100.0	136
Other Hispanic	48.2	23.3	1.5	15.1	11.9	100.0	477
Other	50.2	21.5	1.4	14.3	12.6	100.0	916
American Indian	44.8	18.0	2.7	17.1	17.4	100.0	328
Alaskan Native	38.1	14.3	-	23.8	23.8	100.0	21
Asian/Pacific Islander	53.8	23.0	.7	12.3	9.3	100.0	567
AGE AT ADMISSION							
Under 18 years	96.2	2.1	.3	1.0	.3	100.0	286
18 to 19 years	86.7	8.6	.4	1.4	3.0	100.0	1,297
20 to 24 years	70.0	17.5	.5	4.8	7.1	100.0	10,002
25 to 29 years	52.7	24.6	.9	9.9	11.8	100.0	35,707
Over 29 years	33.8	28.8	2.4	17.9	17.0	100.0	39,332
30 to 44 years	34.6	29.0	2.1	17.7	16.7	100.0	35,585
Over 44 years	26.8	27.1	5.7	20.2	20.2	100.0	3,747
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS							
White/male	48.4	25.1	.9	16.7	8.9	100.0	22,014
Under 18	96.7	1.6	1.6	-	-	100.0	61
18 to 19	92.7	5.6	-	.9	.9	100.0	232
20 to 24	73.8	15.8	.1	5.3	4.9	100.0	4,060
25 to 29	52.0	24.8	.5	13.9	8.8	100.0	9,215
Over 29	30.8	30.5	1.6	25.8	11.3	100.0	8,446
White/female	39.0	26.0	2.3	17.3	15.4	100.0	9,984
Under 18	95.7	2.9	-	1.4	-	100.0	69
18 to 19	81.3	12.1	.7	2.6	3.3	100.0	305
20 to 24	52.7	23.0	1.1	10.4	12.8	100.0	3,425
25 to 29	33.8	27.0	2.3	19.2	17.7	100.0	3,982
Over 29	19.5	31.3	4.3	27.4	17.6	100.0	2,203
Black/male	53.8	22.9	1.1	8.4	13.8	100.0	31,601
Under 18	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	34
18 to 19	96.5	2.3	-	.6	.6	100.0	171
20 to 24	83.7	11.1	.1	1.2	3.9	100.0	3,878
25 to 29	63.2	21.6	.4	4.9	9.9	100.0	11,413
Over 29	39.3	26.8	1.8	13.0	19.0	100.0	16,105
Black/female	56.4	14.0	2.9	8.5	18.1	100.0	11,006
Under 18	96.7	-	-	-	3.3	100.0	30
18 to 19	94.5	1.6	.8	1.6	1.6	100.0	129
20 to 24	77.7	11.2	.9	2.6	7.6	100.0	2,460
25 to 29	59.2	14.4	2.0	6.9	17.5	100.0	4,615
Over 29	37.5	15.8	5.5	14.7	26.4	100.0	3,773
Hispanic/male	42.0	34.6	.9	11.5	11.0	100.0	15,384
Under 18	93.3	5.0	-	1.7	-	100.0	60
18 to 19	86.6	12.4	-	-	1.0	100.0	299
20 to 24	64.2	26.0	.3	3.4	6.2	100.0	3,008
25 to 29	43.1	37.6	.3	8.4	10.6	100.0	4,795
Over 29	29.7	37.3	1.6	17.4	13.9	100.0	7,222
Hispanic/female	38.8	27.5	3.9	14.3	15.5	100.0	3,650
Under 18	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	29
18 to 19	70.3	12.2	.7	2.7	14.2	100.0	148
20 to 24	57.4	22.4	1.2	7.7	11.3	100.0	965
25 to 29	36.4	31.7	3.3	13.2	15.5	100.0	1,311
Over 29	21.1	29.7	7.4	22.6	19.3	100.0	1,197
Other/male	51.1	22.5	.8	14.5	11.1	100.0	628
Other/female	48.4	19.6	2.8	13.3	15.9	100.0	285
All clients	48.9	24.7	1.5	12.1	12.9	100.0	98,779

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY HEROIN CLIENTS

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by last formal school year completed according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Last formal school year completed					Number of clients
	0 to 9	10 to 11	12	Over 12	TOTAL	
SEX						
Male	16.6	27.7	37.0	18.7	100.0	69,862
Female	14.6	35.5	35.5	14.4	100.0	25,044
RACE/ETHNICITY						
White	10.9	23.1	43.0	23.1	100.0	32,184
Black	13.0	33.4	36.5	17.1	100.0	42,803
Hispanic	32.0	32.9	26.1	8.9	100.0	19,043
Mexican	26.7	35.7	29.3	8.3	100.0	10,486
Puerto Rican	40.0	29.6	21.6	8.9	100.0	7,945
Cuban	33.1	24.3	27.9	14.7	100.0	136
Other Hispanic	16.2	28.2	35.3	20.4	100.0	476
Other	11.8	22.9	41.7	23.7	100.0	917
American Indian	17.3	27.4	37.7	17.6	100.0	329
Alaskan Native	23.8	38.1	14.3	23.8	100.0	21
Asian/Pacific Islander	8.1	19.8	45.0	27.2	100.0	567
AGE AT ADMISSION						
Under 18 years	62.7	33.8	3.2	.4	100.0	284
18 to 19 years	29.4	51.7	17.4	1.5	100.0	1,300
20 to 24 years	18.6	38.4	33.4	9.5	100.0	18,053
25 to 29 years	12.6	29.0	39.0	19.4	100.0	35,911
Over 29 years	17.3	25.6	36.8	20.2	100.0	39,401
30 to 44 years	16.0	25.6	37.3	21.0	100.0	35,650
Over 44 years	29.6	25.9	31.9	12.7	100.0	3,751
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS						
White/male	10.7	20.6	43.9	24.8	100.0	22,055
Under 18	67.2	26.2	6.6	-	100.0	61
18 to 19	21.0	50.6	26.6	1.7	100.0	233
20 to 24	14.8	30.4	42.3	12.5	100.0	4,066
25 to 29	8.6	19.1	46.1	26.1	100.0	9,237
Over 29	10.3	16.5	43.1	30.1	100.0	8,458
White/female	11.3	28.6	40.9	19.2	100.0	10,017
Under 18	62.3	34.8	1.4	1.4	100.0	69
18 to 19	22.5	45.1	28.4	3.9	100.0	306
20 to 24	14.1	34.0	39.7	12.3	100.0	3,443
25 to 29	8.4	25.7	43.2	22.7	100.0	3,991
Over 29	9.1	22.8	41.8	26.3	100.0	2,208
Black/male	13.2	30.9	37.2	18.8	100.0	31,707
Under 18	54.5	39.4	6.1	-	100.0	33
18 to 19	31.6	57.9	9.9	.6	100.0	171
20 to 24	15.8	42.3	32.0	9.9	100.0	3,995
25 to 29	10.7	31.3	38.9	19.1	100.0	11,458
Over 29	14.0	27.5	37.5	20.9	100.0	16,150
Black/female	12.6	40.8	34.4	12.3	100.0	11,055
Under 18	50.0	46.7	3.3	-	100.0	30
18 to 19	20.2	67.4	10.9	1.6	100.0	129
20 to 24	14.0	48.4	29.7	7.9	100.0	2,471
25 to 29	10.8	38.9	36.1	14.2	100.0	4,639
Over 29	13.2	37.2	36.3	13.3	100.0	3,786
Hispanic/male	32.5	31.5	26.8	9.2	100.0	15,380
Under 18	63.3	35.0	1.7	-	100.0	60
18 to 19	38.1	53.2	8.7	-	100.0	299
20 to 24	33.8	40.1	22.0	4.0	100.0	3,008
25 to 29	27.1	33.0	28.3	11.7	100.0	4,795
Over 29	35.1	25.9	28.7	10.2	100.0	7,218
Hispanic/female	29.9	39.0	23.4	7.7	100.0	3,652
Under 18	75.9	24.1	-	-	100.0	29
18 to 19	46.6	43.2	9.5	.7	100.0	148
20 to 24	31.4	42.2	22.0	4.5	100.0	965
25 to 29	23.7	41.0	26.8	8.5	100.0	1,314
Over 29	32.4	34.2	23.1	10.4	100.0	1,196
Other/male	12.2	19.5	41.7	26.5	100.0	630
Other/female	10.9	30.2	41.8	17.2	100.0	285
All clients	16.1	29.7	36.6	17.5	100.0	94,947

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY HEROIN CLIENTS

Table 6. Percent distribution of clients admitted by type of health insurance according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Type of health insurance							Number of clients
	No health insurance	Blue Cross/Blue Shield	Other private insurance	Medicaid/ Medicare	CHAMPUS	Other public funds for health care	TOTAL	
SEX								
Male	69.8	7.4	6.2	11.9	0.4	4.2	100.0	68,448
Female	58.4	4.0	3.9	27.8	.3	5.7	100.0	24,791
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	67.9	7.5	7.0	13.0	.3	4.3	100.0	31,709
Black	63.6	7.5	5.5	17.5	.4	5.5	100.0	41,864
Hispanic	72.2	2.5	3.5	18.2	.3	3.3	100.0	18,732
Mexican	70.9	1.3	3.7	18.6	.1	5.4	100.0	10,224
Puerto Rican	74.1	3.9	3.0	17.3	.5	.7	100.0	7,897
Cuban	68.4	7.4	10.3	9.6	-	4.4	100.0	136
Other Hispanic	69.8	4.0	8.2	15.2	.4	2.5	100.0	475
Other	63.3	4.5	6.8	20.1	.4	4.9	100.0	897
American Indian	64.2	.9	5.0	22.6	.6	6.6	100.0	318
Alaskan Native	85.0	-	5.0	5.0	-	5.0	100.0	20
Asian/Pacific Islander	63.1	6.6	7.9	19.1	.4	3.9	100.0	559
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Under 18 years	55.2	10.8	8.0	18.5	1.0	6.3	100.0	286
18 to 19 years	70.4	5.6	5.8	13.7	.2	4.4	100.0	1,295
20 to 24 years	69.8	6.0	5.0	14.4	.4	4.5	100.0	17,811
25 to 29 years	66.7	6.9	5.8	15.5	.3	4.7	100.0	35,200
Over 29 years	65.5	6.3	5.6	17.6	.4	4.6	100.0	38,496
30 to 44 years	65.8	6.5	5.7	17.0	.4	4.6	100.0	34,831
Over 44 years	62.8	4.2	4.5	23.1	.6	4.8	100.0	3,665
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS								
White/male	70.0	8.9	7.9	9.1	.3	3.8	100.0	21,675
Under 18	57.4	14.8	9.8	8.2	1.6	8.2	100.0	61
18 to 19	68.4	12.1	10.0	5.2	-	4.3	100.0	231
20 to 24	73.0	9.7	7.3	6.6	.3	3.1	100.0	4,002
25 to 29	69.8	9.3	8.4	8.5	.3	3.7	100.0	9,092
Over 29	68.9	7.8	7.6	11.1	.3	4.2	100.0	8,289
White/female	63.3	4.5	4.9	21.5	.4	5.5	100.0	9,936
Under 18	50.7	17.4	14.5	10.1	2.9	4.3	100.0	69
18 to 19	68.6	6.5	6.9	12.7	.7	4.6	100.0	306
20 to 24	67.5	4.9	4.7	17.9	.5	4.5	100.0	3,416
25 to 29	61.9	4.2	4.8	23.0	.2	5.9	100.0	3,956
Over 29	58.7	3.8	4.9	25.9	.2	6.3	100.0	2,189
Black/male	66.9	8.7	6.1	12.4	.5	5.3	100.0	30,901
Under 18	55.9	17.6	8.8	2.9	-	14.7	100.0	34
18 to 19	70.3	7.0	8.1	9.3	-	5.2	100.0	172
20 to 24	70.5	8.4	6.1	7.8	.4	6.8	100.0	3,815
25 to 29	68.1	9.3	6.1	10.8	.4	5.4	100.0	11,184
Over 29	65.2	8.3	6.2	14.8	.5	4.9	100.0	15,692
Black/female	54.1	4.3	3.6	31.9	.2	5.8	100.0	10,901
Under 18	66.7	10.0	3.3	13.3	-	6.7	100.0	30
18 to 19	61.7	3.1	3.1	27.3	-	4.7	100.0	128
20 to 24	59.3	3.6	3.5	27.9	.2	5.5	100.0	2,447
25 to 29	54.2	4.3	3.5	31.7	.2	6.1	100.0	4,571
Over 29	50.2	4.9	4.0	35.0	.3	5.6	100.0	3,725
Hispanic/male	75.6	2.8	3.8	14.8	.3	2.7	100.0	15,095
Under 18	48.3	1.7	5.0	43.3	-	1.7	100.0	60
18 to 19	79.9	1.7	2.0	11.7	-	4.7	100.0	298
20 to 24	79.5	2.6	2.9	12.6	.3	2.0	100.0	2,372
25 to 29	76.0	3.3	4.6	13.0	.4	2.6	100.0	4,720
Over 29	73.7	2.5	3.8	16.8	.3	2.9	100.0	7,045
Hispanic/female	58.1	1.5	2.2	32.2	.1	6.0	100.0	3,618
Under 18	58.6	-	-	34.5	-	6.9	100.0	29
18 to 19	67.1	1.4	4.8	24.0	-	2.7	100.0	146
20 to 24	59.2	.9	2.2	31.0	.1	6.6	100.0	957
25 to 29	57.7	1.7	2.2	32.8	-	5.6	100.0	1,304
Over 29	56.4	1.8	1.9	33.4	.2	6.3	100.0	1,182
Other/male	67.3	4.7	7.8	15.5	.7	4.1	100.0	614
Other/female	55.0	3.9	4.3	30.0	-	6.8	100.0	280
All clients	66.8	6.5	5.6	16.1	.4	4.6	100.0	93,239

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY HEROIN CLIENTS

Table 7. Percent distribution of clients admitted by number of times arrested within 24 months of admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Number of times arrested within 24 months of admission									Number of clients
	None	1	2	3	4	5	6-10	11 or more	TOTAL	
SEX										
Male	52.7	24.1	10.7	5.0	2.6	1.5	2.5	0.8	100.0	69,769
Female	56.5	21.6	10.1	4.7	2.5	1.5	2.4	.7	100.0	25,009
RACE/ETHNICITY										
White	53.1	23.0	10.6	5.2	2.8	1.8	2.7	.9	100.0	32,095
Black	55.5	23.5	10.1	4.4	2.3	1.3	2.2	.7	100.0	42,776
Hispanic	51.0	24.3	11.5	5.6	2.8	1.6	2.5	.7	100.0	19,017
Mexican	44.2	25.0	13.9	7.1	3.4	2.0	2.9	.7	100.0	10,459
Puerto Rican	59.9	22.2	8.5	3.7	1.8	1.2	1.9	.7	100.0	7,945
Cuban	52.9	25.7	11.0	3.7	2.2	2.2	2.2	-	100.0	136
Other Hispanic	49.5	24.1	9.2	6.5	5.2	1.9	2.1	1.5	100.0	477
Other	50.9	25.1	10.5	5.4	2.9	1.4	2.9	.9	100.0	902
American Indian	36.3	29.7	13.6	8.8	5.0	2.2	4.1	.3	100.0	317
Alaskan Native	38.1	33.3	-	4.8	-	-	19.0	4.8	100.0	21
Asian/Pacific Islander	59.6	22.3	9.2	3.5	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.1	100.0	564
AGE AT ADMISSION										
Under 18 years	29.5	23.9	14.4	10.9	6.7	4.6	6.0	4.2	100.0	285
18 to 19 years	38.3	25.7	13.1	7.8	5.5	2.7	5.1	1.8	100.0	1,301
20 to 24 years	43.2	26.7	13.2	6.6	3.4	2.1	3.7	1.1	100.0	18,023
25 to 29 years	53.5	23.6	10.8	4.9	2.6	1.5	2.4	.7	100.0	35,735
Over 29 years	58.5	22.7	9.0	4.1	2.0	1.2	1.8	.6	100.0	39,310
30 to 44 years	57.9	23.0	9.2	4.2	2.1	1.2	1.9	.6	100.0	35,567
Over 44 years	64.6	20.0	7.7	3.6	1.5	.7	1.4	.5	100.0	3,751
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS										
White/male	52.5	23.5	10.7	5.3	2.7	1.8	2.7	.9	100.0	21,994
Under 18	27.9	27.9	18.0	3.3	9.8	6.6	1.6	4.9	100.0	61
18 to 19	28.8	23.6	18.0	9.4	8.6	3.4	5.2	3.0	100.0	233
20 to 24	41.3	25.0	14.2	7.5	3.8	2.5	4.3	1.3	100.0	4,058
25 to 29	52.5	24.0	10.9	5.0	2.6	1.6	2.5	.8	100.0	9,214
Over 29	58.7	22.2	8.5	4.3	2.1	1.4	1.9	.7	100.0	8,428
White/female	54.3	21.8	10.4	5.1	2.8	1.8	2.9	.9	100.0	9,989
Under 18	37.7	27.5	13.0	8.7	5.8	1.4	4.3	1.4	100.0	69
18 to 19	49.3	20.9	9.2	4.9	4.9	2.9	5.6	2.3	100.0	306
20 to 24	50.2	22.2	11.7	5.7	3.4	1.9	3.9	1.1	100.0	3,435
25 to 29	55.0	21.6	10.7	5.3	2.4	1.8	2.5	.8	100.0	3,981
Over 29	60.6	21.4	8.0	3.9	2.4	1.5	1.8	.4	100.0	2,198
Black/male	54.4	24.2	10.2	4.5	2.4	1.3	2.3	.7	100.0	31,670
Under 18	36.4	15.2	24.2	9.1	3.0	6.1	3.0	3.0	100.0	33
18 to 19	32.0	29.1	12.8	7.0	6.4	5.8	5.2	1.7	100.0	172
20 to 24	43.1	28.5	13.4	6.2	2.9	1.9	3.2	.8	100.0	3,089
25 to 29	52.4	24.6	10.8	4.8	2.8	1.4	2.5	.7	100.0	11,435
Over 29	58.8	22.8	9.1	3.8	1.9	1.1	1.8	.7	100.0	16,141
Black/female	58.6	21.5	9.7	4.2	2.2	1.1	2.1	.7	100.0	11,038
Under 18	36.7	26.7	6.7	20.0	3.3	-	3.3	3.3	100.0	30
18 to 19	45.7	30.2	10.1	4.7	2.3	3.1	2.3	1.6	100.0	129
20 to 24	51.5	22.2	11.9	5.0	3.6	1.7	3.0	1.1	100.0	2,464
25 to 29	58.6	21.5	10.0	4.2	2.0	1.1	2.0	.6	100.0	4,630
Over 29	63.8	20.6	7.9	3.5	1.5	.7	1.6	.4	100.0	3,785
Hispanic/male	49.6	25.0	11.8	5.8	2.8	1.6	2.6	.7	100.0	15,353
Under 18	16.7	25.0	8.3	18.3	6.7	5.0	11.7	8.3	100.0	60
18 to 19	27.4	29.8	15.7	13.4	5.0	.7	6.7	1.3	100.0	299
20 to 24	41.4	25.6	13.9	7.9	3.5	2.5	4.0	1.2	100.0	3,006
25 to 29	49.9	25.0	12.0	4.9	3.1	1.7	2.7	.6	100.0	4,787
Over 29	54.1	24.4	10.6	5.0	2.3	1.3	1.8	.5	100.0	7,201
Hispanic/female	56.7	21.9	10.4	5.1	2.4	1.6	1.8	.5	100.0	3,645
Under 18	24.1	13.8	20.7	6.9	10.3	10.3	10.3	3.4	100.0	29
18 to 19	54.1	22.3	11.5	4.1	4.7	1.4	2.0	-	100.0	148
20 to 24	48.9	21.4	14.4	6.6	3.8	1.8	2.7	.4	100.0	966
25 to 29	58.9	20.8	8.7	5.7	1.7	1.8	1.6	.9	100.0	1,314
Over 29	61.8	22.2	8.0	3.4	1.6	1.0	1.0	.3	100.0	1,188
Other/male	51.9	25.2	9.4	5.3	3.1	1.3	2.8	1.0	100.0	616
Other/female	48.8	24.9	13.2	5.3	2.1	1.8	3.2	.7	100.0	281
All clients	53.7	23.5	10.6	4.9	2.6	1.5	2.5	.8	100.0	94,821

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 8. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Source of referral												Number of clients
	Self referral	Hospital	Community services	Family/friend	Employer/school	Other voluntary	TASC	Federal/State/county probation	Federal/State/county parole	Other non-voluntary	Other	TOTAL	
SEX													
Male	56.7	1.8	11.6	10.6	1.1	2.3	1.8	5.3	5.3	1.3	2.2	100.0	69,780
Female	56.2	2.0	13.7	12.1	1.1	2.9	1.7	5.3	3.0	1.1	1.0	100.0	25,025
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	55.4	2.2	13.7	11.7	1.0	2.7	1.9	5.5	3.6	1.0	1.3	100.0	32,106
Black	59.2	1.9	10.0	9.3	1.1	2.7	1.8	4.9	5.6	1.3	2.3	100.0	42,732
Hispanic	53.2	1.2	14.3	13.3	1.2	1.7	1.5	6.0	4.4	1.5	1.7	100.0	19,015
Mexican	46.7	.8	18.3	13.9	.9	.9	1.3	8.0	6.1	.5	2.6	100.0	10,472
Puerto Rican	61.4	1.7	9.4	12.4	1.7	2.6	1.9	3.4	2.1	2.7	.6	100.0	7,932
Cuban	63.0	3.0	5.9	12.6	-	3.7	.7	5.2	3.7	2.2	-	100.0	135
Other Hispanic	56.1	2.5	10.9	15.1	1.1	2.3	1.5	5.3	3.2	1.7	.4	100.0	476
Other	48.5	1.9	11.7	18.3	.8	1.7	3.2	8.0	3.3	.7	2.2	100.0	918
American Indian	42.9	1.8	14.3	12.8	1.2	2.7	4.3	11.6	4.6	1.5	2.4	100.0	329
Alaskan Native	52.4	4.8	4.8	19.0	4.8	-	9.5	-	-	-	4.8	100.0	21
Asian/Pacific Islander	51.6	1.8	10.4	21.5	.4	1.2	2.3	6.2	2.6	.2	1.9	100.0	568
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	17.7	2.1	19.9	13.8	5.7	5.0	1.8	22.3	3.5	7.4	.7	100.0	282
18 to 19 years	37.3	1.9	14.5	17.2	1.2	3.4	3.6	13.9	4.2	2.4	.5	100.0	1,294
20 to 24 years	51.6	1.8	12.3	13.0	1.1	2.9	2.4	7.7	4.2	1.5	1.5	100.0	18,023
25 to 29 years	57.5	1.8	11.4	10.9	1.1	2.5	1.7	5.2	5.1	1.2	1.6	100.0	35,705
Over 29 years	58.9	1.9	12.6	10.0	1.0	2.2	1.5	4.0	4.6	1.1	2.3	100.0	39,339
30 to 44 years	59.1	1.8	12.4	9.8	.9	2.2	1.5	4.1	4.7	1.2	2.3	100.0	35,596
Over 44 years	57.5	2.7	14.4	11.6	1.1	1.8	1.4	3.0	3.6	.7	2.3	100.0	3,743
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS													
White/male	55.8	2.2	13.1	10.8	1.0	2.7	1.9	5.5	4.2	1.1	1.7	100.0	22,002
Under 18	26.2	1.6	19.7	1.6	8.2	8.2	1.6	24.6	3.3	4.9	-	100.0	61
18 to 19	33.3	2.2	13.4	12.6	-	7.8	5.6	16.5	6.1	2.6	-	100.0	231
20 to 24	49.1	2.3	13.2	12.4	1.1	3.3	2.8	8.2	4.5	1.4	1.8	100.0	4,059
25 to 29	56.5	2.0	12.5	10.9	1.0	2.6	1.7	5.6	4.6	1.0	1.6	100.0	9,205
Over 29	58.9	2.2	13.7	10.0	.8	2.3	1.6	3.7	3.6	1.1	1.8	100.0	8,446
White/female	54.4	2.3	15.0	13.6	1.1	2.7	1.7	5.4	2.3	.8	.6	100.0	10,005
Under 18	14.7	5.9	20.6	16.2	7.4	5.9	-	16.2	4.4	5.9	2.9	100.0	68
13 to 19	41.8	2.0	15.4	20.3	1.0	2.3	4.6	9.2	2.3	1.3	-	100.0	306
20 to 24	52.8	2.1	14.3	14.7	1.4	2.9	2.0	6.7	2.0	.7	.4	100.0	3,438
25 to 29	56.4	2.4	14.4	13.4	.7	2.4	1.5	4.9	2.5	.7	.7	100.0	3,984
Over 29	56.4	2.2	17.1	11.4	1.1	2.9	1.3	3.7	2.2	1.1	.8	100.0	2,209
Black/male	59.0	1.8	9.5	9.2	1.1	2.4	1.8	4.9	6.3	1.3	2.6	100.0	31,628
Under 18	20.6	-	17.6	29.4	5.9	8.8	-	11.8	2.9	2.9	-	100.0	34
18 to 19	29.4	1.2	14.7	15.3	1.8	4.7	5.9	16.5	5.9	3.5	1.2	100.0	170
20 to 24	53.2	1.6	9.5	10.5	1.0	3.0	2.7	7.2	7.2	1.8	2.5	100.0	3,879
25 to 29	58.6	1.6	8.9	9.1	1.3	2.5	2.0	4.8	7.3	1.5	2.3	100.0	11,422
Over 29	61.0	2.1	9.9	8.9	.9	2.2	1.5	4.2	5.5	1.1	2.8	100.0	16,123
Black/female	59.6	2.0	11.3	9.7	1.0	3.5	1.7	4.9	3.7	1.3	1.3	100.0	11,038
Under 18	16.7	-	23.3	23.3	-	3.3	6.7	16.7	3.3	6.7	-	100.0	30
18 to 19	43.4	6.2	11.6	17.1	.8	3.1	2.3	10.9	1.6	2.3	.8	100.0	129
20 to 24	57.0	1.9	10.9	10.7	1.1	4.0	2.3	6.1	3.6	1.6	1.0	100.0	2,474
25 to 29	60.3	2.2	10.2	10.1	.9	3.6	1.5	4.8	3.9	1.3	1.3	100.0	4,623
Over 29	61.4	1.8	12.7	8.2	1.1	3.1	1.6	3.8	3.7	1.1	1.5	100.0	3,782
Hispanic/male	53.7	1.2	13.6	12.9	1.2	1.7	1.6	5.9	4.8	1.6	1.9	100.0	15,351
Under 18	12.1	-	19.0	12.1	6.9	-	1.7	31.0	5.2	12.1	-	100.0	58
18 to 19	35.7	.3	13.8	18.2	1.3	2.0	1.7	17.5	5.1	3.4	1.0	100.0	297
20 to 24	49.0	1.2	12.3	15.2	1.0	1.9	2.4	9.6	4.0	2.0	1.4	100.0	3,004
25 to 29	56.1	1.2	11.9	12.5	1.2	1.9	1.6	5.9	4.6	1.6	1.5	100.0	4,784
Over 29	55.1	1.2	15.2	12.1	1.2	1.5	1.2	3.7	5.2	1.2	2.4	100.0	7,208
Hispanic/female	51.2	1.5	17.5	14.8	1.4	1.5	1.2	6.2	2.7	1.2	.9	100.0	3,645
Under 18	17.9	3.6	21.4	7.1	-	3.6	3.6	35.7	-	7.1	-	100.0	28
18 to 19	43.2	-	18.2	17.6	2.7	.7	1.4	12.2	3.4	-	.7	100.0	148
20 to 24	46.0	1.3	17.9	17.0	2.0	2.0	1.6	8.9	1.1	1.2	.9	100.0	964
25 to 29	54.4	1.5	16.7	14.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	5.0	3.1	1.1	.8	100.0	1,310
Over 29	53.7	1.7	17.8	13.6	.9	1.5	1.2	4.0	3.3	1.2	1.0	100.0	1,195
Other/male	49.4	1.4	11.4	17.1	1.0	1.1	3.3	8.6	3.3	.6	2.7	100.0	630
Other/female	46.0	2.8	12.3	21.1	.4	3.2	2.8	6.7	3.2	.7	1.1	100.0	285
All clients	56.6	1.9	12.1	11.0	1.1	2.5	1.8	5.3	4.7	1.3	1.9	100.0	94,800

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY HEROIN CLIENTS

Table 9. Percent distribution of clients admitted by frequency of use of primary drug according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Frequency of use								Number of clients
	No use during month prior to admission	Less than once per week	Once per week	Several times per week	Once daily	2 or 3 times daily	More than 3 times daily	TOTAL	
SEX									
Male	20.9	2.4	1.8	6.0	9.0	32.2	27.7	100.0	69,253
Female	18.7	2.9	2.0	5.3	8.6	32.6	29.9	100.0	24,816
RACE/ETHNICITY									
White	21.7	3.1	2.0	6.4	9.9	31.8	25.2	100.0	31,910
Black	20.2	2.3	1.8	6.0	9.1	33.6	27.1	100.0	42,408
Hispanic	18.9	2.2	1.6	4.6	6.6	30.4	35.7	100.0	18,850
Mexican	21.3	2.9	1.8	4.4	5.8	25.4	38.4	100.0	10,381
Puerto Rican	15.5	1.4	1.4	4.7	7.5	36.8	32.7	100.0	7,901
Cuban	19.3	1.5	2.2	8.1	9.6	32.6	26.7	100.0	135
Other Hispanic	18.4	2.7	2.1	7.4	8.9	32.6	27.9	100.0	473
Other	16.4	2.2	2.0	4.9	8.1	29.3	37.2	100.0	899
American Indian	22.3	3.4	3.0	6.1	12.2	25.9	27.1	100.0	328
Alaskan Native	38.1	-	-	9.5	9.5	23.9	19.0	100.0	21
Asian/Pacific Islander	12.0	1.6	1.5	4.0	5.6	31.5	43.8	100.0	550
AGE AT ADMISSION									
Under 18 years	25.9	14.5	7.4	16.0	10.3	18.8	7.1	100.0	282
18 to 19 years	20.7	6.0	4.6	9.2	9.6	27.2	22.7	100.0	1,288
20 to 24 years	20.4	2.8	2.3	6.8	9.8	31.7	26.3	100.0	17,906
25 to 29 years	20.8	2.5	1.7	5.8	9.0	33.1	27.1	100.0	35,456
Over 29 years	19.8	2.3	1.6	5.3	8.3	32.2	30.5	100.0	39,022
30 to 44 years	19.9	2.3	1.6	5.3	8.3	32.2	30.4	100.0	35,310
Over 44 years	19.2	2.2	1.9	4.9	7.8	32.0	32.2	100.0	3,712
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS									
White/male	22.5	2.9	1.8	6.7	10.4	32.1	23.6	100.0	21,880
Under 18	37.7	14.8	3.3	16.4	6.6	18.0	3.3	100.0	61
18 to 19	27.2	6.5	3.0	12.5	12.5	22.9	15.5	100.0	232
20 to 24	22.4	3.1	2.2	8.0	12.4	32.3	19.7	100.0	4,045
25 to 29	22.8	3.0	1.7	6.5	10.8	32.7	22.5	100.0	9,152
Over 29	22.0	2.5	1.6	6.1	8.9	31.7	27.2	100.0	8,390
White/female	19.6	3.6	2.4	5.7	8.9	31.2	28.7	100.0	9,929
Under 18	20.6	14.7	8.8	10.3	10.3	29.4	5.9	100.0	68
18 to 19	15.9	3.0	4.6	8.9	12.6	31.1	23.8	100.0	302
20 to 24	18.4	3.2	2.3	5.9	9.9	31.9	28.4	100.0	3,421
25 to 29	20.0	3.5	2.4	5.6	8.5	32.0	28.1	100.0	3,951
Over 29	21.3	4.0	2.0	5.1	7.4	28.8	31.5	100.0	2,187
Black/male	20.9	2.3	1.8	6.3	9.1	33.1	26.6	100.0	31,400
Under 18	24.2	24.2	3.0	30.3	6.1	9.1	3.0	100.0	33
18 to 19	30.6	10.0	7.6	11.2	8.2	19.4	12.9	100.0	170
20 to 24	23.4	2.6	2.8	7.9	9.6	29.8	23.9	100.0	3,846
25 to 29	22.2	2.1	1.7	6.5	9.1	33.4	25.0	100.0	11,347
Over 29	19.0	2.2	1.6	5.6	9.0	33.8	28.6	100.0	16,004
Black/female	18.4	2.2	1.9	5.2	9.0	35.0	28.3	100.0	10,942
Under 18	31.0	10.3	10.3	13.8	10.3	20.7	3.4	100.0	29
18 to 19	18.6	4.7	3.1	7.8	11.6	29.5	24.8	100.0	129
20 to 24	17.7	2.4	2.0	6.0	9.7	34.6	27.6	100.0	2,455
25 to 29	17.6	2.1	1.7	5.1	9.1	35.4	28.9	100.0	4,584
Over 29	19.6	2.2	1.8	4.6	8.4	35.1	28.2	100.0	3,745
Hispanic/male	19.1	2.1	1.7	4.6	6.6	30.7	35.3	100.0	15,221
Under 18	18.3	15.0	13.3	15.0	15.0	10.0	13.3	100.0	60
18 to 19	18.5	5.4	4.0	8.1	7.0	27.9	29.2	100.0	298
20 to 24	19.3	2.2	2.2	6.1	7.4	31.1	31.7	100.0	2,981
25 to 29	18.3	2.1	1.4	4.5	6.7	33.2	33.8	100.0	4,753
Over 29	19.5	1.8	1.4	3.9	6.1	29.1	38.1	100.0	7,129
Hispanic/female	17.4	2.9	1.5	4.6	6.7	29.4	37.5	100.0	3,610
Under 18	28.6	7.1	-	17.9	10.7	21.4	14.3	100.0	28
18 to 19	16.8	8.4	6.3	6.3	2.8	30.9	28.7	100.0	143
20 to 24	18.4	3.0	1.3	4.5	7.1	30.9	34.8	100.0	957
25 to 29	17.4	2.5	1.3	3.8	5.7	29.0	40.4	100.0	1,300
Over 29	16.3	2.5	1.4	5.2	7.9	28.6	38.2	100.0	1,182
Other/male	17.0	1.9	1.1	5.0	8.4	29.8	36.6	100.0	617
Other/female	15.1	2.9	3.9	4.7	7.5	27.6	38.4	100.0	279
All clients	20.4	2.6	1.8	5.8	8.9	32.3	28.2	100.0	94,112

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY HEROIN CLIENTS

Table 10. Percent distribution of clients admitted by most recent usual route of administration of primary drug according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Route of administration						Number of clients
	Oral	Smoking	Inhalation	Intra-muscular	Intravenous	TOTAL	
SEX							
Male	0.5	0.3	2.2	1.1	95.9	100.0	69,707
Female	.5	.4	3.1	1.3	94.8	100.0	28,990
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	.7	.7	1.6	1.3	95.8	100.0	32,085
Black	.4	.1	3.7	1.1	94.8	100.0	42,606
Hispanic	.3	.1	1.3	.9	97.3	100.0	19,006
Mexican	.2	.1	.9	1.0	97.8	100.0	10,463
Puerto Rican	.5	.1	1.8	.8	96.8	100.0	7,932
Cuban	3.7	-	4.4	1.5	90.4	100.0	136
Other Hispanic	.4	.2	2.3	1.5	95.6	100.0	475
Other	.3	4.1	1.6	1.2	92.7	100.0	918
American Indian	.3	.3	1.8	1.2	96.4	100.0	329
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	9.5	90.5	100.0	21
Asian/Pacific Islander	.4	6.5	1.6	.9	90.7	100.0	568
AGE AT ADMISSION							
Under 18 years	2.5	2.5	13.3	6.3	75.4	100.0	285
18 to 19 years	.7	.8	6.0	3.0	89.5	100.0	1,293
20 to 24 years	.5	.5	2.9	1.2	95.0	100.0	17,993
25 to 29 years	.5	.3	2.1	1.1	96.0	100.0	35,699
Over 29 years	.5	.2	2.4	.9	95.9	100.0	39,311
30 to 44 years	.5	.2	2.4	.9	96.0	100.0	35,569
Over 44 years	.7	.1	2.5	1.3	95.5	100.0	3,742
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS							
White/male	.8	.7	1.4	1.2	95.8	100.0	21,985
Under 18	6.6	6.6	13.1	9.8	63.9	100.0	61
18 to 19	1.7	1.3	3.9	1.7	91.4	100.0	232
20 to 24	.7	.8	1.7	1.6	95.3	100.0	4,050
25 to 29	.8	.7	1.3	1.2	96.0	100.0	9,201
Over 29	.9	.6	1.4	1.0	96.2	100.0	8,481
White/female	.5	.7	1.8	1.3	95.6	100.0	9,998
Under 18	2.9	2.9	8.7	5.8	79.7	100.0	69
18 to 19	.3	1.6	2.3	2.0	93.8	100.0	304
20 to 24	.6	.7	1.7	1.4	95.5	100.0	3,437
25 to 29	.4	.6	1.5	1.1	96.3	100.0	3,981
Over 29	.5	.5	2.2	1.4	95.4	100.0	2,207
Black/male	.4	.1	3.3	1.0	95.2	100.0	31,612
Under 18	-	-	35.3	5.9	58.8	100.0	34
18 to 19	.6	-	17.8	7.1	74.6	100.0	169
20 to 24	.5	.1	5.0	.7	93.6	100.0	3,081
25 to 29	.3	.1	2.6	1.2	95.8	100.0	11,433
Over 29	.4	*	3.2	.9	95.5	100.0	16,095
Black/female	.4	.1	4.7	1.2	93.5	100.0	11,008
Under 18	-	-	30.0	3.3	66.7	100.0	30
18 to 19	.8	-	11.6	6.2	81.4	100.0	129
20 to 24	.5	.2	5.1	1.4	92.9	100.0	2,460
25 to 29	.3	.1	4.3	1.0	94.3	100.0	4,616
Over 29	.5	.1	4.6	1.2	93.6	100.0	3,773
Hispanic/male	.3	.1	1.2	.9	97.5	100.0	15,345
Under 18	-	1.7	3.3	6.7	88.3	100.0	60
18 to 19	.7	-	2.7	2.3	94.3	100.0	298
20 to 24	.3	.1	1.5	.9	97.1	100.0	2,997
25 to 29	.4	-	1.1	.9	97.5	100.0	4,780
Over 29	.2	.1	1.1	.7	97.9	100.0	7,210
Hispanic/female	.3	.2	1.9	1.2	96.4	100.0	3,642
Under 18	-	-	3.6	3.6	92.9	100.0	28
18 to 19	-	.7	6.1	1.4	91.8	100.0	147
20 to 24	.4	-	2.3	1.1	96.2	100.0	962
25 to 29	.2	.4	1.0	1.0	97.5	100.0	1,311
Over 29	.4	.1	1.9	1.5	96.1	100.0	1,194
Other/male	.3	4.8	1.0	1.6	92.4	100.0	630
Other/female	.4	2.8	3.2	.4	93.3	100.0	285
All clients	.5	.3	2.5	1.1	95.6	100.0	98,740

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY HEROIN CLIENTS

Table 11. Percent distribution of clients admitted by age at first use of primary drug according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Age at first use									Number of clients
	Under 14 years	14 to 15 years	16 to 17 years	18 to 19 years	20 to 21 years	22 to 23 years	24 to 25 years	Over 25 years	TOTAL	
SEX										
Male	5.3	12.3	21.0	21.5	15.6	9.5	5.5	9.3	100.0	69,597
Female	4.6	10.7	19.1	21.2	16.1	10.8	6.7	10.7	100.0	24,961
RACE/ETHNICITY										
White	4.5	11.7	22.0	23.5	16.2	9.3	5.1	7.7	100.0	32,009
Black	4.4	11.1	18.8	20.5	16.2	11.1	6.6	11.3	100.0	42,664
Hispanic	7.6	14.1	21.8	20.1	13.7	8.0	5.3	9.5	100.0	18,974
Mexican	4.2	10.9	21.8	22.0	14.8	9.1	6.2	11.1	100.0	10,464
Puerto Rican	12.3	18.6	22.2	17.3	12.0	6.4	8.0	7.3	100.0	7,900
Cuban	8.1	16.2	22.1	14.7	12.5	6.6	5.1	14.7	100.0	136
Other Hispanic	4.6	9.1	16.7	24.3	17.5	10.8	6.8	10.3	100.0	474
Other	5.0	7.0	16.3	21.4	17.1	14.6	6.7	11.9	100.0	913
American Indian	7.4	9.8	22.1	22.1	16.0	10.1	4.6	8.0	100.0	326
Alaskan Native	4.8	-	14.3	33.3	14.3	33.3	-	-	100.0	21
Asian/Pacific Islander	3.7	5.7	13.1	20.5	17.8	16.4	9.1	14.7	100.0	566
AGE AT ADMISSION										
Under 18 years	24.6	44.4	30.3	.7	-	-	-	-	100.0	284
18 to 19 years	14.4	26.7	42.2	16.5	.2	-	-	-	100.0	1,294
20 to 24 years	10.6	18.6	26.1	26.4	13.8	4.1	.4	-	100.0	18,009
25 to 29 years	4.5	13.2	24.9	24.9	15.0	9.6	5.2	2.8	100.0	35,713
Over 29 years	2.7	6.3	13.1	16.3	17.9	13.2	9.1	20.9	100.0	39,299
30 to 44 years	2.8	6.9	12.9	16.5	18.3	13.6	9.5	19.7	100.0	35,557
Over 44 years	2.1	5.9	14.9	14.8	14.0	10.2	5.9	32.3	100.0	3,742
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS										
White/male	4.2	11.3	22.3	24.0	16.5	9.1	5.0	7.6	100.0	22,008
Under 18	34.4	34.4	31.1	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	61
18 to 19	10.0	27.3	43.3	19.0	.4	-	-	-	100.0	231
20 to 24	8.2	17.4	27.8	28.7	13.4	4.1	.4	-	100.0	4,058
25 to 29	3.6	11.8	27.1	27.2	15.2	8.8	4.4	2.2	100.0	9,216
Over 29	2.7	7.1	13.7	18.7	20.0	12.5	7.9	17.3	100.0	8,438
White/female	5.1	12.5	21.5	22.2	15.5	9.7	5.5	7.9	100.0	9,991
Under 18	21.7	47.8	29.0	1.4	-	-	-	-	100.0	69
18 to 19	11.8	27.5	41.5	19.3	-	-	-	-	100.0	306
20 to 24	8.2	18.2	26.8	26.9	15.0	4.2	.6	-	100.0	3,437
25 to 29	3.4	10.6	22.5	23.7	16.4	12.9	7.0	3.5	100.0	3,979
Over 29	2.0	4.0	8.4	13.0	17.3	14.2	11.3	29.8	100.0	2,200
Black/male	4.7	11.7	19.4	20.5	16.0	10.6	6.1	10.9	100.0	31,613
Under 18	26.5	35.3	38.2	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	34
18 to 19	15.9	21.8	48.8	13.5	-	-	-	-	100.0	170
20 to 24	14.6	22.0	24.5	23.6	11.9	3.1	.3	-	100.0	3,883
25 to 29	4.7	16.2	27.1	25.8	13.7	7.5	3.2	1.8	100.0	11,423
Over 29	2.1	6.0	12.3	16.1	18.8	14.8	9.7	20.1	100.0	16,103
Black/female	3.8	9.3	17.2	20.6	16.7	12.3	7.8	12.3	100.0	11,037
Under 18	26.7	43.3	30.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	30
18 to 19	13.3	25.8	46.1	14.1	.8	-	-	-	100.0	128
20 to 24	9.8	17.7	25.7	27.2	15.9	4.3	.4	-	100.0	2,469
25 to 29	2.8	9.6	20.0	24.9	17.8	13.5	7.4	3.9	100.0	4,634
Over 29	1.2	2.6	7.1	11.4	16.4	16.8	13.4	31.1	100.0	3,776
Hispanic/male	8.0	14.9	22.5	20.1	13.2	7.7	5.0	8.5	100.0	15,325
Under 18	11.7	50.0	36.7	1.7	-	-	-	-	100.0	60
18 to 19	13.5	27.9	42.4	16.2	-	-	-	-	100.0	297
20 to 24	13.7	19.1	26.0	24.2	12.1	4.4	.5	-	100.0	2,995
25 to 29	8.3	16.2	24.0	20.7	13.0	9.7	5.8	3.4	100.0	4,774
Over 29	5.3	11.6	19.1	18.3	14.4	8.9	6.5	15.9	100.0	7,199
Hispanic/female	5.7	10.6	18.7	20.0	15.8	9.0	6.6	13.5	100.0	3,642
Under 18	32.1	60.7	7.1	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	28
18 to 19	26.4	29.7	29.7	14.2	-	-	-	-	100.0	148
20 to 24	8.8	14.7	25.6	27.8	17.7	4.8	.6	-	100.0	961
25 to 29	3.9	8.3	20.9	22.0	16.2	12.1	10.3	6.3	100.0	1,311
Over 29	1.9	6.4	9.6	12.8	16.3	10.3	8.4	34.3	100.0	1,194
Other/male	4.8	7.9	16.2	20.0	17.3	14.9	7.2	11.6	100.0	629
Other/female	5.6	8.9	16.5	24.3	16.5	13.7	5.6	12.7	100.0	284
All clients	5.1	11.9	20.5	21.4	15.7	9.9	5.8	9.7	100.0	94,599

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY HEROIN CLIENTS

Table 12. Percent distribution of clients admitted by number of prior treatment experiences according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Number of prior treatment experiences							Number of clients
	None	1	2	3	4	5 or more	TOTAL	
SEX								
Male	25.3	24.2	17.4	11.7	7.1	14.2	100.0	69,387
Female	25.0	24.2	17.1	12.4	7.4	13.8	100.0	24,833
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	23.1	23.0	16.9	12.7	8.1	16.1	100.0	31,924
Black	27.2	25.9	18.1	11.4	6.3	11.0	100.0	42,471
Hispanic	24.5	22.5	16.2	11.6	7.4	17.8	100.0	18,917
Mexican	24.7	21.8	15.2	11.6	7.6	19.1	100.0	10,432
Puerto Rican	23.8	23.5	17.5	11.7	7.1	16.4	100.0	7,877
Cuban	28.4	24.6	16.4	8.2	5.2	17.2	100.0	134
Other Hispanic	30.4	21.1	15.4	11.8	8.2	13.1	100.0	474
Other	25.0	25.2	16.2	11.8	7.3	14.5	100.0	908
American Indian	26.1	27.6	17.4	9.3	5.9	13.7	100.0	322
Alaskan Native	33.3	14.3	23.8	4.8	9.5	14.3	100.0	21
Asian/Pacific Islander	24.1	24.2	15.2	13.5	8.0	15.0	100.0	565
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Under 18 years	69.0	22.9	4.6	1.8	.4	1.4	100.0	284
18 to 19 years	53.7	25.2	10.8	4.6	2.1	3.6	100.0	1,208
20 to 24 years	35.6	26.2	15.5	9.0	5.1	8.7	100.0	17,885
25 to 29 years	24.4	24.7	17.5	12.2	7.5	13.6	100.0	35,554
Over 29 years	20.0	22.8	18.3	13.3	8.0	17.6	100.0	39,094
30 to 44 years	20.2	23.1	18.3	13.3	8.0	17.1	100.0	35,360
Over 44 years	17.5	20.6	17.8	13.4	8.5	22.1	100.0	3,734
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS								
White/male	22.6	23.1	17.2	12.8	8.2	16.1	100.0	21,899
Under 18	70.5	24.6	4.9	-	-	-	100.0	61
18 to 19	55.7	26.1	11.3	2.6	1.7	2.6	100.0	230
20 to 24	34.1	26.5	16.2	9.1	5.2	8.9	100.0	4,029
25 to 29	21.2	23.8	17.9	13.0	8.3	15.8	100.0	9,185
Over 29	17.4	20.6	17.3	14.7	9.6	20.3	100.0	8,394
White/female	23.9	22.8	16.2	12.5	8.2	16.3	100.0	9,924
Under 18	62.3	31.9	4.3	1.4	-	-	100.0	69
18 to 19	48.0	25.0	13.8	6.6	2.3	4.3	100.0	304
20 to 24	29.4	26.3	15.9	10.9	6.7	11.7	100.0	3,406
25 to 29	20.6	20.9	16.6	14.3	9.5	18.0	100.0	3,958
Over 29	18.3	20.3	16.5	13.2	9.1	22.6	100.0	2,187
Black/male	27.4	25.9	18.0	11.1	6.2	11.4	100.0	31,466
Under 18	88.2	8.8	-	2.9	-	-	100.0	34
18 to 19	58.8	28.2	9.4	2.4	-	1.2	100.0	170
20 to 24	43.4	26.9	13.7	6.4	3.5	6.1	100.0	3,864
25 to 29	28.7	26.8	18.1	10.6	6.1	9.9	100.0	11,385
Over 29	22.2	25.9	19.2	12.7	7.1	13.9	100.0	16,013
Black/female	26.7	26.0	18.4	12.5	6.7	9.7	100.0	10,943
Under 18	75.9	10.3	10.3	3.4	-	-	100.0	29
18 to 19	60.9	20.3	10.2	3.9	1.6	3.1	100.0	128
20 to 24	36.0	28.1	16.2	8.5	4.8	6.5	100.0	2,439
25 to 29	25.8	25.9	18.2	13.2	6.8	10.1	100.0	4,587
Over 29	20.1	25.2	20.4	14.7	8.0	11.6	100.0	3,757
Hispanic/male	24.8	22.6	16.3	11.6	7.3	17.5	100.0	15,268
Under 18	74.6	20.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	-	100.0	59
18 to 19	54.9	28.1	9.5	4.1	1.7	1.7	100.0	295
20 to 24	37.4	23.6	15.1	9.5	5.3	9.1	100.0	2,980
25 to 29	23.7	24.3	16.1	11.8	7.9	16.2	100.0	4,763
Over 29	18.6	20.7	17.3	12.7	8.1	22.6	100.0	7,171
Hispanic/female	23.2	22.3	15.5	11.8	7.7	19.3	100.0	3,630
Under 18	44.8	31.0	10.3	3.4	-	10.3	100.0	29
18 to 19	49.0	19.7	8.8	8.2	5.4	8.8	100.0	147
20 to 24	31.3	24.8	16.4	10.9	5.0	11.5	100.0	962
25 to 29	18.6	23.2	15.1	13.3	10.0	19.8	100.0	1,304
Over 29	17.8	19.3	17.3	11.4	7.7	26.5	100.0	1,188
Other/male	25.3	24.3	16.7	11.6	8.1	14.0	100.0	621
Other/female	23.9	27.5	15.1	12.0	5.6	15.8	100.0	284
All clients	25.2	24.2	17.3	11.9	7.2	14.1	100.0	94,263

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 13. Percent distribution of clients admitted by years between first use of primary drug and admission 1/ according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Years between first use and admission 1/											Number of clients
	Under 1 year	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	5 years	6 years	7 years	8 years	Over 8 years	TOTAL	
SEX												
Male	1.9	4.6	5.4	6.4	7.0	7.1	6.3	6.5	6.5	48.2	100.0	17,508
Female	3.6	9.1	10.4	11.7	10.0	9.4	7.1	7.2	5.8	25.7	100.0	6,196
RACE/ETHNICITY												
White	3.0	7.5	8.2	9.0	8.9	8.7	6.9	7.0	6.6	34.2	100.0	7,354
Black	1.4	3.6	5.5	6.7	7.0	7.0	6.5	6.9	6.9	48.5	100.0	11,513
Hispanic	3.7	8.2	7.4	8.5	8.2	7.9	5.5	5.8	4.7	40.2	100.0	4,608
Mexican	4.0	9.4	7.9	9.3	8.7	8.4	6.3	5.6	4.1	36.5	100.0	2,572
Puerto Rican	3.5	6.7	6.6	7.1	7.4	7.2	4.6	5.8	5.1	45.9	100.0	1,855
Cuban	-	5.3	10.5	7.9	7.9	15.8	7.9	7.9	5.3	31.6	100.0	38
Other Hispanic	2.1	6.3	10.5	11.9	9.8	7.0	1.4	7.7	9.8	33.6	100.0	143
Other	3.1	8.8	9.3	13.7	6.6	6.2	9.7	2.2	5.3	35.7	100.0	227
American Indian	1.2	7.1	8.3	6.0	4.8	6.0	8.3	2.4	7.1	48.8	100.0	84
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	14.3	-	14.3	-	-	14.3	57.1	100.0	7
Asian/Pacific Islander	4.4	9.6	10.3	18.4	8.1	5.9	11.0	2.2	3.7	26.5	100.0	136
AGE AT ADMISSION												
Under 18 years	19.5	31.3	20.0	12.8	9.2	2.6	1.0	1.5	.5	1.5	100.0	195
18 to 19 years	8.7	19.2	23.1	19.3	13.4	8.7	3.6	1.9	.7	1.3	100.0	608
20 to 24 years	3.2	8.7	11.2	14.1	13.8	13.1	10.0	8.0	6.1	11.8	100.0	6,351
25 to 29 years	1.8	4.3	5.0	5.8	6.6	7.1	6.7	8.4	8.7	45.5	100.0	8,645
Over 29 years	1.2	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.6	4.1	3.6	4.3	4.6	68.5	100.0	7,775
30 to 44 years	1.2	3.3	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.3	3.9	4.5	4.8	67.1	100.0	7,122
Over 44 years	1.2	2.8	1.8	1.7	2.9	1.8	.9	1.8	1.7	83.8	100.0	653
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS												
White/male	2.2	5.9	6.3	7.6	8.1	8.2	6.9	7.0	7.2	40.6	100.0	4,950
Under 19	11.6	27.9	18.6	18.6	14.0	2.3	2.3	2.3	-	2.3	100.0	43
18 to 19	7.9	20.5	26.0	15.0	19.7	5.5	2.4	1.6	.8	.8	100.0	127
20 to 24	3.6	8.4	10.8	14.4	14.0	14.0	11.0	7.9	6.4	9.5	100.0	1,370
25 to 29	1.6	4.4	4.0	4.9	6.6	6.7	6.6	9.1	9.7	46.4	100.0	1,947
Over 29	1.0	3.8	3.0	3.6	3.4	5.1	4.1	4.0	5.3	66.6	100.0	1,459
White/female	4.6	10.9	12.1	12.0	10.5	9.7	6.9	7.1	5.5	21.0	100.0	2,366
Under 18	18.6	37.2	23.3	9.3	7.0	2.3	-	2.3	-	-	100.0	43
18 to 19	9.0	23.4	20.0	20.0	13.1	6.9	2.9	2.8	.7	1.4	100.0	145
20 to 24	4.6	10.1	14.0	15.8	14.8	12.2	8.7	7.1	5.3	7.4	100.0	967
25 to 29	3.2	8.3	9.5	8.4	7.6	10.6	6.5	9.1	7.2	29.6	100.0	811
Over 29	3.2	10.5	8.7	7.2	5.2	3.7	5.7	4.7	4.7	46.0	100.0	400
Black/male	1.1	2.7	4.2	5.1	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.5	7.0	54.7	100.0	8,579
Under 18	26.7	26.7	13.3	10.0	10.0	3.3	-	3.3	-	6.7	100.0	30
18 to 19	6.0	16.0	33.0	17.0	7.0	11.0	4.0	2.0	1.0	3.0	100.0	100
20 to 24	1.7	5.5	9.7	11.0	13.5	12.6	11.4	9.2	7.1	18.4	100.0	1,669
25 to 29	.9	2.0	2.8	4.3	5.7	5.6	7.0	7.9	9.1	54.7	100.0	3,247
Over 29	.8	1.5	2.1	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.4	4.1	5.1	73.8	100.0	3,533
Black/female	2.2	6.4	9.1	11.2	9.4	9.7	7.1	8.2	6.6	30.1	100.0	2,911
Under 19	22.7	40.9	13.6	13.6	4.5	4.5	-	-	-	-	100.0	22
18 to 19	1.3	23.4	20.8	28.6	14.3	3.9	3.9	2.6	-	1.3	100.0	77
20 to 24	2.9	8.3	11.5	17.8	13.6	13.1	9.1	7.8	5.7	10.3	100.0	877
25 to 29	1.8	4.7	8.3	8.4	7.8	10.1	7.4	9.2	9.0	33.5	100.0	1,182
Over 29	1.6	4.1	6.1	6.0	6.8	6.0	4.9	7.8	4.9	51.8	100.0	753
Hispanic/male	3.2	7.1	6.9	7.5	7.6	8.1	4.9	6.0	4.8	43.8	100.0	3,767
Under 18	22.7	29.5	22.7	15.9	4.5	2.3	2.3	-	-	-	100.0	44
18 to 19	14.3	13.0	23.6	19.3	11.8	11.8	3.7	1.2	-	1.2	100.0	161
20 to 24	3.2	10.7	10.7	12.5	14.0	15.3	8.6	8.1	5.7	11.1	100.0	1,109
25 to 29	3.4	6.1	4.8	6.2	6.6	6.1	5.0	8.3	7.8	45.6	100.0	1,122
Over 29	1.0	3.5	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.6	2.1	3.1	2.2	76.1	100.0	1,331
Hispanic/female	5.7	13.3	9.9	12.6	10.8	7.1	7.9	4.7	4.2	23.9	100.0	836
Under 18	16.7	16.7	33.3	-	25.0	-	-	-	8.3	-	100.0	12
18 to 19	9.7	20.8	13.9	19.4	13.9	11.1	6.9	1.4	2.8	-	100.0	72
20 to 24	5.7	15.4	14.0	17.1	12.4	7.4	10.0	5.7	4.3	8.0	100.0	299
25 to 29	5.4	11.6	7.0	9.1	11.2	7.4	8.7	5.8	4.5	29.3	100.0	242
Over 29	4.3	9.5	4.7	8.5	6.2	5.2	4.7	3.3	3.8	49.8	100.0	211
Other/male	1.9	5.7	8.9	11.5	5.7	5.1	11.5	1.3	6.4	42.0	100.0	157
Other/female	5.9	14.7	10.3	19.1	8.8	8.8	5.9	4.4	2.9	19.1	100.0	68
All clients	2.4	5.8	6.7	7.8	7.8	7.7	6.5	6.7	6.3	42.3	100.0	23,714

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY HEROIN CLIENTS

Table 18. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary drug of abuse according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Secondary drug at admission													Number of clients
	None	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP 1/	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX															
Male	45.8	-	12.1	6.1	3.0	3.3	6.8	19.5	0.4	0.5	1.3	0.6	0.6	100.0	69,974
Female	51.0	-	12.6	4.7	3.9	3.1	4.5	15.5	.3	.6	2.1	1.0	.5	100.0	25,096
RACE/ETHNICITY															
White	45.3	-	19.0	5.4	4.9	3.4	6.2	9.8	.7	.7	2.8	1.2	.5	100.0	32,218
Black	46.5	-	8.6	5.1	1.9	4.0	5.0	26.6	.2	.2	.8	.5	.7	100.0	42,876
Hispanic	51.5	-	7.5	7.7	3.5	1.3	8.9	15.3	.3	1.0	1.6	.5	.4	100.0	19,057
Mexican	62.0	-	4.9	6.8	4.6	1.6	12.8	2.3	.4	1.6	2.0	.5	.5	100.0	10,492
Puerto Rican	38.2	-	10.7	9.0	2.0	.9	3.9	33.4	.2	.1	1.1	.4	.3	100.0	7,952
Cuban	43.4	-	11.0	6.6	-	2.2	2.9	25.7	-	1.5	2.9	2.9	.7	100.0	136
Other Hispanic	46.1	-	10.9	6.7	4.2	2.7	10.1	13.6	.6	1.5	2.1	.8	.6	100.0	477
Other	54.1	-	10.3	5.0	4.0	3.4	8.6	9.8	1.0	.5	1.8	1.1	.7	100.0	916
American Indian	40.7	-	8.5	6.1	7.3	6.4	15.5	9.4	1.8	.6	1.8	.9	.9	100.0	329
Alaskan Native	42.9	-	9.5	9.5	-	4.8	23.8	4.8	-	4.8	-	-	-	100.0	21
Asian/Pacific Islander	62.4	-	11.3	4.2	2.3	1.6	4.1	10.2	.5	.4	1.2	1.2	.5	100.0	566
AGE AT ADMISSION															
Under 18 years	12.6	-	6.0	19.3	10.2	8.1	6.0	20.0	4.9	5.6	2.1	2.8	2.5	100.0	285
18 to 19 years	31.9	-	8.7	14.3	7.2	4.4	5.4	19.0	2.0	3.1	2.1	1.3	1.0	100.0	1,303
20 to 24 years	43.0	-	12.8	8.1	4.6	3.3	4.9	17.7	.7	1.3	1.9	.9	.7	100.0	18,072
25 to 29 years	47.1	-	13.3	5.8	3.3	3.2	5.3	18.2	.4	.4	1.6	.8	.5	100.0	35,936
Over 29 years	50.0	-	11.0	4.2	2.4	3.2	7.7	19.0	.2	.2	1.2	.5	.4	100.0	39,458
30 to 44 years	49.7	-	11.2	4.3	2.5	3.3	7.1	19.2	.2	.2	1.2	.6	.4	100.0	35,697
Over 44 years	52.6	-	9.4	2.7	1.1	2.4	13.3	16.6	.1	.1	.9	.4	.5	100.0	3,761
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS															
White/male	43.5	-	20.3	5.8	4.7	3.4	7.0	10.4	.7	.6	2.1	1.1	.4	100.0	22,094
Under 18	14.8	-	9.8	3.3	11.5	8.2	6.6	23.0	11.5	8.2	1.6	1.6	-	100.0	61
18 to 19	20.2	-	12.9	12.4	8.6	5.6	9.0	21.5	4.7	2.6	1.3	.9	.4	100.0	233
20 to 24	35.6	-	21.0	8.2	6.5	3.6	5.8	11.9	1.4	1.6	2.6	1.4	.5	100.0	4,073
25 to 29	43.8	-	21.5	5.9	4.6	3.1	6.5	9.7	.6	.4	2.3	1.3	.4	100.0	9,249
Over 29	48.0	-	18.9	4.2	3.8	3.5	9.0	10.1	.3	.1	1.8	.9	.4	100.0	8,464
White/female	49.3	-	18.6	4.7	5.4	3.6	4.6	7.3	.6	.8	3.1	1.5	.5	100.0	10,033
Under 18	4.3	-	5.8	10.1	14.5	23.2	8.7	14.5	8.7	1.4	1.4	7.2	-	100.0	69
18 to 19	33.6	-	14.7	9.4	9.1	5.5	3.6	12.7	3.3	3.3	2.9	1.3	.7	100.0	307
20 to 24	46.7	-	18.6	5.8	6.3	3.5	4.6	7.5	.6	1.6	3.0	1.4	.5	100.0	3,448
25 to 29	50.9	-	20.0	4.3	4.8	3.0	4.3	6.5	.4	.4	3.3	1.6	.6	100.0	3,995
Over 29	54.1	-	17.1	2.9	4.3	4.0	5.3	7.2	.3	.2	2.8	1.4	.3	100.0	2,214
Black/male	45.1	-	8.6	5.3	1.7	4.3	5.5	27.3	.3	.2	.7	.4	.7	100.0	31,741
Under 18	11.8	-	-	47.1	5.9	2.9	-	26.5	-	-	2.9	2.9	-	100.0	34
18 to 19	28.9	-	4.0	20.8	3.5	5.8	4.0	27.7	.6	1.2	2.3	.6	.6	100.0	173
20 to 24	40.6	-	8.2	8.9	2.6	4.8	3.5	27.4	.6	.7	.9	.7	1.1	100.0	3,894
25 to 29	43.8	-	8.9	5.9	2.0	4.5	4.6	27.9	.3	.2	.8	.5	.7	100.0	11,468
Over 29	47.4	-	8.5	3.7	1.3	4.0	6.7	26.8	.1	.1	.5	.3	.6	100.0	16,172
Black/female	50.6	-	8.7	4.5	2.4	3.2	3.5	24.5	.2	.2	1.2	.6	.5	100.0	11,070
Under 18	23.3	-	10.0	20.0	13.3	3.3	6.7	20.0	3.3	-	-	-	-	100.0	30
18 to 19	35.7	-	9.3	8.5	3.1	3.9	3.9	27.9	-	1.6	.8	3.1	2.3	100.0	129
20 to 24	45.7	-	8.4	6.1	3.2	3.0	2.9	27.3	.4	.3	1.4	.8	.5	100.0	2,481
25 to 29	51.0	-	9.4	4.3	2.3	3.0	2.9	24.5	.2	.2	1.2	.5	.5	100.0	4,638
Over 29	53.9	-	8.0	3.4	2.0	3.6	4.5	22.4	.1	.1	1.1	.5	.5	100.0	3,792
Hispanic/male	50.3	-	7.4	8.2	3.3	1.3	9.3	16.7	.3	.9	1.4	.5	.4	100.0	15,386
Under 18	8.5	-	1.7	35.6	6.8	-	5.1	16.9	-	11.9	3.4	1.7	8.5	100.0	59
18 to 19	34.8	-	3.7	21.1	6.7	3.0	6.0	18.1	.7	4.0	1.3	-	.7	100.0	299
20 to 24	45.5	-	6.6	11.3	3.9	1.5	7.0	19.2	.4	1.9	1.6	.4	.8	100.0	3,007
25 to 29	50.3	-	8.3	8.3	3.5	1.4	7.0	17.6	.4	.8	1.3	.5	.4	100.0	4,797
Over 29	53.2	-	7.3	6.1	2.8	1.1	12.0	15.0	.2	.2	1.4	.4	.2	100.0	7,224
Hispanic/female	56.7	-	8.0	5.6	4.2	1.3	7.3	11.9	.2	1.4	2.4	.7	.5	100.0	3,652
Under 18	24.1	-	6.9	10.3	6.9	-	6.9	27.6	-	10.3	3.4	-	3.4	100.0	29
18 to 19	39.9	-	3.4	11.5	10.1	1.4	5.4	13.5	1.4	5.4	4.1	1.4	2.7	100.0	148
20 to 24	54.4	-	7.8	7.6	4.5	1.7	6.6	11.3	.1	2.4	2.2	.7	.8	100.0	965
25 to 29	59.1	-	7.3	5.0	4.0	.8	7.3	12.3	-	.9	2.7	.4	.2	100.0	1,313
Over 29	58.7	-	9.4	3.9	3.3	1.4	8.0	11.2	.3	.4	2.2	.8	.3	100.0	1,197
Other/male	52.5	-	10.5	5.1	4.8	3.3	9.1	10.4	1.3	.6	1.3	.6	.5	100.0	628
Other/female	57.9	-	9.5	4.9	2.5	3.2	7.7	8.8	.4	.4	1.8	2.1	1.1	100.0	285
All clients	47.2	-	12.2	5.7	3.3	3.3	6.2	18.4	.4	.5	1.5	.7	.5	100.0	95,112

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 15. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Modality/environment at admission												Number of clients
	Drug free					Maintenance		Detoxification			Other	TOTAL	
	Out-patient	Resi-dential	Day care	Hos-pital	Prison	Out-patient	Other	Out-patient	Hos-pital	Other			
SEX													
Male	20.2	10.9	1.3	1.0	3.8	19.6	1.6	33.3	5.6	2.2	0.6	100.0	69,291
Female	20.2	8.4	1.6	.1	1.8	24.0	1.5	35.7	4.3	2.1	.4	100.0	24,874
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	21.2	10.0	.5	.7	2.3	23.8	1.4	32.1	5.8	1.6	.5	100.0	31,903
Black	18.5	10.1	2.1	1.0	4.4	22.1	1.5	34.7	3.8	1.4	.7	100.0	42,433
Hispanic	22.1	10.8	1.2	.3	2.6	13.0	2.2	34.9	7.6	5.0	.2	100.0	18,912
Mexican	29.8	9.7	.1	.3	2.6	14.2	.4	29.1	12.1	1.6	.1	100.0	10,440
Puerto Rican	12.4	11.8	2.6	.2	2.6	11.1	4.8	42.6	2.0	9.6	.4	100.0	7,868
Cuban	15.0	13.5	3.0	.8	4.5	21.1	.8	35.3	3.0	2.3	.8	100.0	133
Other Hispanic	18.5	17.4	1.7	.4	3.4	16.3	.2	35.9	2.3	3.2	.6	100.0	471
Other	19.8	15.7	.4	.4	2.1	15.5	.4	41.6	2.6	1.0	.3	100.0	915
American Indian	28.9	21.3	.6	.9	3.6	13.1	.6	28.3	1.2	1.2	.3	100.0	329
Alaskan Native	28.6	33.3	-	-	-	14.3	-	23.8	-	-	-	100.0	21
Asian/Pacific Islander	14.2	11.9	.8	.2	1.2	17.0	.4	50.1	3.5	.9	.8	100.0	565
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	49.6	29.1	5.0	.4	3.9	1.8	.4	5.0	2.1	1.4	1.1	100.0	282
18 to 19 years	31.4	22.8	2.6	-	2.8	6.9	.3	25.6	3.6	3.3	.6	100.0	1,289
20 to 24 years	22.4	13.3	1.4	.7	3.6	15.8	1.6	33.8	4.5	2.5	.4	100.0	17,934
25 to 29 years	20.0	9.3	1.3	.7	3.4	21.9	1.6	34.4	4.4	2.1	.4	100.0	35,474
Over 29 years	18.6	8.7	1.3	.9	3.0	22.7	1.6	34.0	6.5	2.1	.7	100.0	39,066
30 to 44 years	19.7	8.9	1.3	.8	3.1	22.5	1.5	34.5	6.0	2.1	.6	100.0	35,344
Over 44 years	18.0	7.4	1.5	1.0	2.1	24.3	2.2	29.2	11.2	2.4	.7	100.0	3,722
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS													
White/male	20.9	10.7	.4	1.0	2.7	23.4	1.5	31.1	6.2	1.5	.5	100.0	21,873
Under 18	60.0	21.7	6.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	-	5.0	1.7	-	-	100.0	60
18 to 19	40.9	20.0	1.7	-	3.5	7.8	.4	20.0	3.9	.9	.9	100.0	230
20 to 24	23.9	14.9	.6	1.2	3.5	15.8	.8	31.1	5.9	1.9	.4	100.0	4,041
25 to 29	21.5	9.9	.4	.9	2.8	25.2	1.5	30.4	5.2	1.5	.6	100.0	9,157
Over 29	17.9	9.3	.3	.9	2.2	25.5	1.9	32.4	7.4	1.5	.6	100.0	8,385
White/female	22.0	8.5	.6	.2	1.3	24.9	1.0	34.2	5.1	1.8	.4	100.0	9,932
Under 18	54.4	25.0	2.9	-	4.4	1.5	-	5.9	5.9	-	-	100.0	69
18 to 19	29.2	18.0	1.6	-	2.0	9.5	-	34.1	3.9	1.0	.7	100.0	305
20 to 24	22.8	10.0	.5	.2	1.6	20.7	1.2	34.7	5.6	2.4	.3	100.0	3,416
25 to 29	20.8	6.9	.6	.1	1.3	27.4	1.0	35.2	4.9	1.6	.3	100.0	3,951
Over 29	20.8	7.3	.5	.2	1.0	29.8	.8	32.4	5.1	1.5	.5	100.0	2,192
Black/male	18.7	10.8	1.9	1.3	5.1	20.6	1.3	33.9	4.3	1.3	.7	100.0	31,392
Under 18	47.1	35.3	2.9	-	5.9	-	-	2.9	-	-	5.9	100.0	34
18 to 19	31.6	37.4	4.1	-	5.8	2.9	-	14.6	1.2	1.8	.6	100.0	171
20 to 24	21.1	15.3	2.2	1.3	7.5	15.0	1.3	31.6	3.0	1.1	.6	100.0	3,858
25 to 29	19.8	11.6	1.9	1.1	5.6	19.7	1.3	33.9	3.3	1.3	.5	100.0	11,331
Over 29	17.2	8.9	1.8	1.4	4.2	22.9	1.4	34.6	5.4	1.3	.9	100.0	15,998
Black/female	17.8	7.3	2.5	.1	2.3	26.3	1.8	36.9	2.3	1.6	.5	100.0	10,976
Under 18	26.7	43.3	10.0	-	-	6.7	-	6.7	3.3	3.3	-	100.0	30
18 to 19	21.3	28.3	2.4	-	2.4	15.7	.8	25.2	.8	2.4	.8	100.0	127
20 to 24	18.6	11.3	2.4	.2	2.4	21.8	2.4	36.0	2.0	2.4	.5	100.0	2,467
25 to 29	16.9	7.2	2.3	.1	2.4	27.6	1.7	38.1	2.2	1.3	.3	100.0	4,597
Over 29	18.2	5.4	2.8	.1	2.2	28.2	1.5	36.7	2.7	1.4	.7	100.0	3,755
Hispanic/male	22.1	11.2	1.1	.3	2.9	12.5	2.3	34.9	7.4	5.1	.2	100.0	15,267
Under 18	54.2	30.5	3.4	-	3.4	-	-	3.4	-	5.1	-	100.0	59
18 to 19	32.8	19.6	1.4	-	3.0	2.0	.3	28.7	4.1	7.4	.7	100.0	296
20 to 24	24.6	14.3	1.6	.3	3.0	7.6	2.6	36.4	4.3	5.0	.3	100.0	2,985
25 to 29	20.2	10.4	1.4	.4	2.9	12.8	2.6	37.8	6.1	5.4	.2	100.0	4,758
Over 29	21.7	9.9	.8	.3	2.8	14.9	2.1	32.8	9.7	4.9	.3	100.0	7,169
Hispanic/female	22.3	9.2	1.4	.1	1.7	15.1	1.9	35.2	8.5	4.4	.2	100.0	3,626
Under 18	34.5	34.5	6.9	-	10.3	-	3.4	6.9	-	-	3.4	100.0	29
18 to 19	29.3	20.4	6.1	-	-	7.5	.7	21.8	7.5	6.8	-	100.0	147
20 to 24	23.9	11.4	1.6	.2	1.7	13.1	2.6	33.4	8.0	3.9	.2	100.0	961
25 to 29	21.0	8.3	1.2	.1	1.2	16.0	2.1	37.4	6.4	4.2	.1	100.0	1,303
Over 29	21.1	6.5	.6	.2	2.2	17.0	1.3	36.7	9.4	4.8	.3	100.0	1,186
Other/male	19.6	17.1	.2	.6	2.2	13.7	.5	41.5	3.3	.8	.5	100.0	627
Other/female	20.4	13.0	1.1	-	1.8	19.6	.4	41.4	1.1	1.4	-	100.0	285
All clients	20.2	10.3	1.3	.7	3.3	20.8	1.6	33.9	5.2	2.2	.5	100.0	94,201

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 16. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to selected client characteristics: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Source of referral												Number of client
	Self referral	Hospital	Community services	Family/friend	Employer/school	Other voluntary	TASC	Federal/State/county probation	Federal/State/county parole	Other nonvoluntary	Other	TOTAL	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION													
Unemployed	54.8	2.0	13.4	11.6	1.0	2.6	1.8	5.3	4.4	1.5	1.6	100.0	65,82
Not seeking work	54.4	2.2	14.4	11.7	1.1	2.6	1.7	5.1	3.6	1.6	1.7	100.0	51,59
Seeking work	56.2	1.4	10.1	11.6	.9	2.4	1.9	5.8	7.2	1.0	1.5	100.0	14,23
Employed	60.6	1.5	9.2	9.6	1.1	2.2	1.9	5.5	5.3	.8	2.4	100.0	28,66
Part-time	56.8	1.2	10.1	12.7	.8	2.8	2.1	5.7	4.8	.9	2.2	100.0	4,12
Full-time	61.2	1.5	9.0	9.1	1.2	2.1	1.8	5.4	5.4	.7	2.4	100.0	24,54
MARITAL STATUS													
Never married	55.8	1.8	11.3	11.5	1.1	2.6	2.0	5.8	5.1	1.5	1.6	100.0	46,05
Married	59.8	1.5	12.3	10.7	1.0	2.1	1.5	4.7	3.4	.9	2.1	100.0	23,374
Widowed	55.6	3.3	14.6	10.4	.9	2.5	1.9	5.0	3.9	.5	1.2	100.0	1,374
Divorced	53.3	2.2	13.6	10.1	1.1	2.7	2.1	5.2	6.1	1.2	2.4	100.0	11,461
Separated	55.9	2.3	13.4	10.9	1.2	2.4	1.4	5.0	4.3	1.2	1.9	100.0	12,223
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	51.6	1.7	12.1	11.4	1.1	2.6	1.9	6.5	6.8	1.8	2.5	100.0	15,230
10 to 11	55.7	1.7	12.7	11.5	1.1	2.5	1.8	6.1	4.1	1.3	1.4	100.0	28,119
12	57.8	1.9	11.9	10.6	1.0	2.5	1.8	4.8	4.8	1.1	2.0	100.0	34,640
Over 12	60.0	2.1	11.8	10.8	1.0	2.4	1.6	4.0	3.6	1.0	1.7	100.0	16,583
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	56.5	1.6	12.5	11.2	.9	2.4	2.0	5.9	5.3	1.5	.3	100.0	61,998
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	63.7	2.0	10.2	10.4	2.2	2.5	1.2	4.0	2.9	.7	.2	100.0	6,026
Other private insurance	58.3	1.8	11.5	11.5	1.4	2.5	2.2	6.1	3.8	.7	.2	100.0	5,195
Medicaid/Medicare	61.3	2.7	13.3	11.8	1.3	1.9	1.5	3.8	1.6	.8	.1	100.0	15,025
CHAMPUS	56.1	3.2	11.1	9.4	2.0	3.5	1.5	5.6	2.6	1.5	3.5	100.0	342
Other public funds for health care	48.3	2.7	11.1	10.8	.9	6.4	1.3	5.0	11.5	1.7	.4	100.0	4,306
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	62.3	2.0	11.9	11.4	1.1	1.9	.9	1.6	4.6	.7	1.7	100.0	50,840
1	51.1	1.7	11.9	10.2	.9	3.2	2.6	8.9	5.6	1.7	2.2	100.0	22,171
2	49.2	1.7	13.2	11.0	1.0	2.7	2.8	10.2	4.2	2.0	2.1	100.0	9,960
3	49.1	1.6	13.5	10.1	1.3	2.7	3.3	10.5	3.8	2.3	1.8	100.0	4,655
4	47.9	1.7	11.2	11.2	1.2	3.9	3.5	11.1	4.7	1.9	1.7	100.0	2,419
5	48.6	1.1	12.9	12.2	1.6	3.1	2.4	10.9	3.2	2.4	1.9	100.0	1,423
6-10	47.8	1.8	13.2	11.7	.6	4.1	3.4	10.7	2.9	2.5	1.4	100.0	2,313
11 or more	48.1	1.5	12.5	13.7	1.1	3.3	2.6	10.0	2.6	2.2	2.4	100.0	722
All clients	56.6	1.9	12.1	11.0	1.1	2.5	1.8	5.3	4.7	1.3	1.8	100.0	94,800

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY HEROIN CLIENTS

Table 17. Percent distribution of clients admitted by number of times arrested within 24 months of admission according to selected drug use characteristics: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics	Number of times arrested within 24 months of admission									Number of clients
	None	1	2	3	4	5	6-10	11 or more	TOTAL	
SOURCE OF REFERRAL										
Self referral	59.2	21.2	9.2	4.3	2.2	1.3	2.1	0.6	100.0	53,470
Hospital	58.3	21.6	9.5	4.2	2.4	.9	2.4	.6	100.0	1,751
Community services	52.7	23.0	11.4	5.5	2.4	1.6	2.7	.8	100.0	11,467
Family/friend	55.5	21.7	10.5	4.5	2.6	1.7	2.6	1.0	100.0	10,417
Employer/school	56.2	20.7	9.6	6.1	2.9	2.3	1.5	.8	100.0	1,004
Other voluntary	42.0	30.1	11.6	5.3	4.1	1.9	4.0	1.0	100.0	2,348
TASC	27.7	34.0	16.5	9.0	5.0	2.0	4.7	1.1	100.0	1,696
Federal/State/county probation	15.8	39.5	20.2	9.8	5.3	3.1	4.9	1.4	100.0	5,014
Federal/State/county parole	52.9	28.2	9.4	4.0	2.6	1.0	1.5	.4	100.0	4,409
Other non-voluntary	30.6	31.0	16.6	9.0	3.9	2.9	4.8	1.3	100.0	1,194
Other	48.4	27.7	12.3	5.0	2.4	1.5	1.8	1.0	100.0	1,737
FREQUENCY OF USE										
No use during month prior to admission	47.6	27.5	11.4	5.3	2.9	1.7	2.6	1.0	100.0	19,069
Less than once per week	42.7	29.5	12.4	6.3	3.5	1.9	2.8	.8	100.0	2,394
Once per week	42.6	27.6	13.5	6.4	3.3	2.2	3.5	1.0	100.0	1,730
Several times per week	48.5	24.8	12.1	5.9	3.1	1.9	3.0	.8	100.0	5,489
Daily	56.7	21.8	10.0	4.7	2.4	1.4	2.3	.7	100.0	65,073
Once daily	55.3	23.1	10.0	4.8	2.4	1.5	2.3	.6	100.0	8,239
2 or 3 times daily	58.6	21.2	9.7	4.3	2.2	1.2	2.1	.7	100.0	30,306
More than 3 times daily	55.0	22.1	10.4	5.1	2.5	1.6	2.6	.8	100.0	26,528
AGE AT FIRST USE										
Under 14 years	49.4	23.3	12.3	5.7	3.1	1.5	3.6	1.2	100.0	4,813
14 to 15 years	49.8	23.5	11.9	5.7	2.9	1.7	3.4	1.2	100.0	11,199
16 to 17 years	50.0	23.9	11.5	5.6	3.1	1.8	3.1	.9	100.0	19,315
18 to 19 years	53.0	23.5	10.7	5.1	2.7	1.8	2.4	.8	100.0	20,220
20 to 21 years	55.4	24.0	10.0	4.5	2.2	1.3	2.1	.6	100.0	14,807
22 to 23 years	56.3	23.2	9.8	4.8	2.0	1.3	1.9	.6	100.0	9,324
24 to 25 years	58.4	23.4	9.0	4.1	2.1	1.2	1.5	.4	100.0	5,405
Over 25 years	61.9	22.2	8.3	3.3	1.7	.9	1.4	.3	100.0	9,162
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES										
None	55.3	23.3	10.1	4.6	2.4	1.3	2.2	.7	100.0	23,770
1	53.6	24.7	10.3	4.5	2.4	1.4	2.3	.7	100.0	22,778
2	54.2	23.3	10.5	5.1	2.4	1.5	2.4	.7	100.0	16,262
3	53.2	23.7	10.6	5.1	2.6	1.6	2.4	.8	100.0	11,199
4	52.4	23.7	11.0	5.3	2.7	1.5	2.7	.8	100.0	6,739
5 or more	51.3	21.7	11.7	5.8	3.2	2.0	3.3	1.0	100.0	13,306
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 1/										
Under 1 year	56.0	26.4	8.0	3.9	2.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	100.0	561
1 year	52.4	25.1	10.5	5.3	2.8	1.5	2.0	.4	100.0	1,368
2 years	53.0	23.7	10.9	5.3	2.6	1.6	2.4	.4	100.0	1,591
3 years	50.6	25.3	11.5	5.5	2.8	1.5	2.2	.6	100.0	1,848
4 years	50.8	24.8	11.0	4.9	3.2	1.8	2.5	1.0	100.0	1,849
5 years	53.8	21.4	10.7	5.5	3.2	1.6	2.8	.9	100.0	1,828
6 years	53.0	25.2	11.4	4.8	2.0	1.6	1.8	.3	100.0	1,535
7 years	53.6	24.4	10.6	4.6	2.5	1.5	2.2	.6	100.0	1,579
8 years	54.0	24.0	10.4	4.9	2.6	.9	2.5	.7	100.0	1,501
Over 8 years	58.8	22.1	9.2	3.9	2.1	1.1	2.1	.7	100.0	10,027
All clients	53.7	23.5	10.6	4.9	2.6	1.5	2.5	.8	100.0	94,821

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 18. Percent distribution of clients admitted by number of prior treatment experiences according to selected drug use characteristics: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics	Number of prior treatment experiences							Number of clients
	None	1	2	3	4	5 or more	TOTAL	
SOURCE OF REFERRAL								
Self referral	18.0	22.9	18.6	13.7	8.9	17.9	100.0	53,097
Hospital	27.9	25.9	17.3	10.7	6.0	12.2	100.0	1,741
Community services	24.7	23.0	17.1	13.2	7.0	15.1	100.0	11,404
Family/friend	46.6	23.3	12.4	7.1	3.6	7.1	100.0	10,374
Employer/school	26.9	24.0	17.6	12.8	7.0	11.7	100.0	993
Other voluntary	31.9	26.7	15.7	11.3	5.7	8.6	100.0	2,321
TASC	38.2	26.1	16.2	9.4	4.0	6.1	100.0	1,677
Federal/State/county probation	36.6	29.8	16.2	7.7	3.9	5.8	100.0	5,008
Federal/State/county parole	33.4	32.5	17.2	8.0	3.5	5.4	100.0	4,377
Other non-voluntary	32.5	31.7	16.2	8.6	4.6	6.5	100.0	1,178
Other	38.0	30.3	17.5	7.1	3.4	3.7	100.0	1,729
FREQUENCY OF USE								
No use during month prior to admission	25.4	28.8	18.6	11.1	6.1	9.9	100.0	18,935
Less than once per week	29.9	25.6	17.1	10.1	6.2	11.2	100.0	2,368
Once per week	31.7	28.6	17.0	7.9	5.5	9.3	100.0	1,713
Several times per week	32.2	24.9	16.3	10.7	6.1	9.8	100.0	5,455
Daily	24.3	22.7	17.0	12.4	7.7	16.0	100.0	64,754
Once daily	28.8	25.4	18.1	10.7	6.2	10.7	100.0	8,193
2 or 3 times daily	24.4	23.0	16.9	12.5	7.8	15.3	100.0	30,143
More than 3 times daily	22.9	21.4	16.8	12.8	7.9	18.3	100.0	26,418
AGE AT FIRST USE								
Under 14 years	22.0	23.5	17.4	12.5	7.5	17.0	100.0	4,787
14 to 15 years	22.0	23.2	17.6	12.3	7.7	17.2	100.0	11,125
16 to 17 years	22.7	23.5	17.7	12.5	7.8	15.8	100.0	19,227
18 to 19 years	25.0	24.1	16.8	12.3	7.3	14.6	100.0	20,103
20 to 21 years	25.6	24.6	17.5	11.6	7.3	13.3	100.0	14,712
22 to 23 years	26.5	25.2	18.0	12.0	6.6	11.7	100.0	9,274
24 to 25 years	29.2	25.7	17.1	11.1	5.8	11.1	100.0	5,448
Over 25 years	32.4	25.3	16.2	10.0	6.0	10.2	100.0	9,105
All clients	25.2	24.2	17.3	11.9	7.2	14.1	100.0	94,263

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY HEROIN CLIENTS

Table 19. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to selected drug use characteristics: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics	Source of referral												Number of clients
	Self re-ferral	Hos-pital	Commu-nity ser-vices	Family/ friend	Em-ployer/ school	Other vol-untary	TASC	Fed-eral/ State/ county proba-tion	Fed-eral/ State/ county parole	Other non-vol-untary	Other	TOTAL	
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	31.1	2.1	12.5	7.2	1.7	4.9	3.5	12.1	17.1	2.6	5.2	100.0	19,011
Less than once per week	37.8	2.9	13.5	7.7	1.8	3.2	2.8	16.8	6.3	2.1	5.1	100.0	2,379
Once per week	41.0	3.0	14.0	9.3	1.1	3.8	2.4	14.8	4.9	2.2	3.4	100.0	1,725
Several times per week	50.1	3.0	14.3	9.5	1.4	3.1	2.3	8.8	3.4	1.6	2.3	100.0	5,485
Daily	65.6	1.6	11.8	12.4	.8	1.7	1.2	2.8	1.1	.7	.7	100.0	65,147
Once daily	61.5	2.2	10.5	11.2	.9	2.6	1.6	5.1	1.9	1.3	1.2	100.0	8,309
2 or 3 times daily	68.3	1.6	9.7	12.4	.7	1.7	1.0	2.2	1.1	.6	.6	100.0	30,315
More than 3 times daily	63.8	1.4	14.6	12.7	.9	1.4	1.3	1.8	.9	.7	.6	100.0	26,523
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	55.7	2.1	12.3	10.9	1.0	2.9	1.8	5.3	4.6	2.0	1.3	100.0	4,808
14 to 15 years	57.4	1.6	12.3	10.6	1.1	2.7	1.7	4.6	5.1	1.6	1.2	100.0	11,175
16 to 17 years	55.8	1.7	13.3	11.0	1.1	2.4	1.7	5.3	4.9	1.3	1.6	100.0	19,294
18 to 19 years	56.1	1.7	12.9	10.9	1.0	2.6	1.8	5.4	4.7	1.2	1.7	100.0	20,199
20 to 21 years	57.3	2.0	11.2	10.9	1.0	2.4	1.8	5.5	4.6	1.1	2.1	100.0	14,799
22 to 23 years	57.2	1.9	11.3	11.1	1.2	2.2	1.8	5.9	4.2	1.2	1.9	100.0	9,314
24 to 25 years	56.3	2.2	11.4	11.6	1.1	2.6	1.8	5.2	4.8	.8	2.3	100.0	5,475
Over 25 years	56.7	2.1	10.7	11.8	1.0	2.2	1.9	5.5	4.4	1.1	2.7	100.0	9,151
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	40.4	2.1	11.9	20.4	1.1	3.1	2.7	7.7	6.2	1.6	2.8	100.0	23,682
1	53.4	2.0	11.5	10.6	1.0	2.7	1.9	6.6	6.3	1.6	2.3	100.0	22,741
2	60.6	1.9	12.0	7.9	1.1	2.2	1.7	5.0	4.6	1.2	1.9	100.0	16,259
3	64.8	1.7	13.5	6.6	1.1	2.3	1.4	3.5	3.1	.9	1.1	100.0	11,194
4	70.3	1.5	11.8	5.5	1.0	2.0	1.0	2.9	2.3	.8	.9	100.0	6,737
5 or more	71.7	1.6	13.0	5.6	.9	1.5	.8	2.2	1.8	.6	.5	100.0	13,286
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 1/													
Under 1 year	35.9	3.0	12.7	22.5	2.0	2.1	2.1	13.6	1.6	3.0	1.4	100.0	559
1 year	35.5	2.0	11.7	25.1	1.5	2.9	3.0	12.8	2.3	1.5	1.6	100.0	1,362
2 years	37.9	2.3	11.7	23.9	1.3	2.5	2.7	11.0	3.2	1.6	2.0	100.0	1,585
3 years	39.1	1.4	13.1	21.7	1.1	3.6	3.3	8.5	4.6	1.8	1.9	100.0	1,842
4 years	41.1	2.2	11.8	19.6	1.0	2.7	2.7	9.1	6.1	1.6	2.1	100.0	1,838
5 years	38.9	1.6	11.2	21.8	1.2	4.1	3.5	8.7	5.4	1.2	2.3	100.0	1,821
6 years	42.0	1.2	11.3	19.2	1.3	2.2	3.2	7.3	7.3	1.7	3.1	100.0	1,527
7 years	41.9	2.5	12.9	16.2	.8	3.2	2.5	8.2	6.8	2.0	2.9	100.0	1,578
8 years	43.1	1.9	9.9	19.4	1.3	3.3	2.9	6.5	7.3	1.4	3.0	100.0	1,498
Over 8 years	41.3	2.2	12.0	19.7	1.0	3.2	2.4	5.9	7.4	1.5	3.3	100.0	9,989
All clients	56.6	1.9	12.1	11.0	1.1	2.5	1.8	5.3	4.7	1.3	1.8	100.0	94,838

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY HEROIN CLIENTS

Table 20. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to selected drug use characteristics: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics	Modality/environment at admission												Number of client
	Drug free					Maintenance		Detoxification					
	Out-patient	Resi-dential	Day care	Hos-pital	Prison	Out-patient	Other	Out-patient	Hos-pital	Other	Other	TOTAL	
SOURCE OF REFERRAL													
Self referral	11.7	5.9	1.0	0.7	2.3	25.6	1.4	44.6	3.9	2.5	0.5	100.0	53,17
Hospital	24.6	13.5	3.2	5.5	.2	23.0	2.7	17.2	6.8	1.5	1.8	100.0	1,70
Community services	14.9	13.8	2.0	.6	.8	21.0	2.7	21.2	20.4	1.9	.8	100.0	11,35
Family/friend	16.2	10.3	1.7	.3	3.6	17.5	2.3	44.0	2.1	2.0	.1	100.0	10,38
Employer/school	25.3	14.1	2.3	.6	3.9	23.7	1.5	12.9	4.9	10.3	.5	100.0	99
Other voluntary	27.4	15.5	1.0	1.1	11.9	26.3	1.8	9.9	3.0	1.3	.9	100.0	2,33
TASC	43.1	23.8	.9	.1	3.1	7.5	1.1	16.3	1.9	2.0	.2	100.0	1,67
Federal/State/county probation	56.7	29.7	2.8	.6	1.2	2.7	.4	3.3	.9	1.2	.5	100.0	5,01
Federal/State/county parole	72.1	15.1	1.2	.5	4.0	3.5	.3	2.3	.2	.5	.4	100.0	4,41
Other non-voluntary	37.2	41.0	1.2	.8	8.4	3.9	.4	4.1	1.1	1.1	.8	100.0	1,10
Other	48.1	6.3	.2	1.6	40.9	.6	.1	1.0	.4	.2	.8	100.0	1,73
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	51.2	14.8	3.9	1.0	10.0	14.2	1.4	1.0	1.2	.2	.9	100.0	18,88
Less than once per week	50.8	16.3	3.1	1.3	2.4	15.7	2.2	4.0	1.6	.9	1.6	100.0	2,36
Once per week	45.6	20.6	3.6	1.5	3.7	12.5	2.1	5.9	2.0	.7	1.7	100.0	1,72
Several times per week	28.7	19.9	2.0	2.3	3.3	17.5	2.9	15.8	5.4	1.2	1.0	100.0	5,40
Daily	8.5	7.6	.4	.5	1.4	23.4	1.5	46.9	6.6	2.9	.3	100.0	64,77
Once daily	14.2	14.2	1.0	.9	2.2	30.5	1.2	28.6	3.9	2.7	.6	100.0	8,26
2 or 3 times daily	7.6	6.9	.4	.6	1.1	26.2	1.4	48.6	4.2	2.6	.3	100.0	30,12
More than 3 times daily	7.8	6.5	.3	.2	1.5	18.0	1.5	50.6	10.1	3.3	.2	100.0	26,38
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	18.9	15.1	2.1	.4	3.7	16.7	2.4	33.6	2.8	4.2	.4	100.0	4,762
14 to 15 years	18.3	12.1	1.6	.3	3.7	19.9	1.9	34.5	4.2	2.9	.5	100.0	11,091
16 to 17 years	20.0	11.6	1.4	.5	3.7	20.9	1.5	32.6	5.4	2.0	.4	100.0	19,193
18 to 19 years	20.3	10.5	1.2	.8	3.0	21.0	1.6	33.3	5.9	1.8	.5	100.0	20,063
20 to 21 years	19.8	9.2	1.2	1.2	3.4	21.7	1.5	33.6	5.9	2.0	.5	100.0	14,706
22 to 23 years	21.3	8.5	1.1	.9	3.0	22.3	1.4	34.3	4.9	1.7	.6	100.0	9,249
24 to 25 years	21.4	7.8	1.1	.7	3.0	21.5	1.3	36.1	4.8	1.6	.7	100.0	5,449
Over 25 years	21.6	7.0	1.2	.8	2.9	20.4	1.1	37.1	5.5	1.7	.6	100.0	9,101
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	25.2	12.7	1.7	.7	5.9	12.9	.9	32.7	4.7	2.1	.4	100.0	23,550
1	23.7	12.1	1.7	.8	4.2	19.1	1.9	30.4	3.6	1.9	.6	100.0	22,622
2	19.7	10.0	1.5	.8	2.4	24.3	2.0	32.0	4.2	2.3	.6	100.0	16,134
3	16.1	8.1	1.0	.7	1.6	27.3	2.1	33.9	6.2	2.6	.5	100.0	11,091
4	14.1	7.3	.9	.6	1.1	30.1	1.7	36.7	4.9	2.1	.5	100.0	6,694
5 or more	11.8	5.9	.3	.8	.7	23.7	1.3	43.9	9.6	1.7	.4	100.0	13,191
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 1/													
Under 1 year	34.0	9.2	2.5	.7	2.0	2.9	.2	38.9	5.4	3.6	.5	100.0	553
1 year	31.1	10.9	1.4	.5	3.1	4.1	.7	40.7	5.5	1.8	.2	100.0	1,353
2 years	27.8	13.0	1.4	.7	3.8	10.6	.4	36.2	3.9	1.8	.4	100.0	1,583
3 years	24.9	12.1	1.7	.7	4.7	14.2	.5	33.1	5.7	2.0	.5	100.0	1,834
4 years	27.1	14.2	1.7	.4	4.5	13.4	1.0	31.3	3.9	1.8	.7	100.0	1,827
5 years	25.2	11.9	1.2	.7	6.0	14.3	.7	32.6	4.7	2.5	.2	100.0	1,813
6 years	26.3	12.0	1.6	.7	6.1	16.2	.7	29.3	4.8	2.0	.3	100.0	1,519
7 years	24.5	14.0	1.8	1.1	5.5	16.5	.8	27.9	5.9	1.8	.1	100.0	1,568
8 years	23.3	12.0	1.5	.8	7.6	14.3	1.3	33.1	3.6	1.7	.8	100.0	1,495
Over 8 years	23.5	13.1	1.9	.7	7.0	13.1	1.1	32.3	4.7	2.1	.5	100.0	9,922
All clients	20.2	10.3	1.3	.7	3.3	20.8	1.6	33.9	5.2	2.2	.5	100.0	94,201

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY HEROIN CLIENTS

Table 21. Percent distribution of clients discharged by primary drug of abuse at discharge according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Primary drug at discharge														Number of clients
	None	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP 1/	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX															
Male	30.0	66.4	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.4	*	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	100.0	73,518
Female	25.6	70.7	1.2	.3	.3	.4	.8	.4	*	.1	.3	.1	.1	100.0	26,101
RACE/ETHNICITY															
White	28.1	67.0	1.6	.5	.4	.4	.9	.3	*	.1	.5	.2	.1	100.0	34,300
Black	33.4	63.3	.9	.3	.2	.5	.6	.4	*	*	.1	*	.1	100.0	43,665
Hispanic	20.8	77.1	.4	.3	.1	.1	.4	.4	*	.1	.1	.1	.1	100.0	20,726
Mexican	12.4	86.1	.4	.1	.1	.1	.4	.1	0.1	.1	.1	.1	*	100.0	11,640
Puerto Rican	32.4	64.7	.3	.6	.2	.1	.5	.8	*	*	.2	.1	.1	100.0	8,049
Cuban	31.9	66.7	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	148
Other Hispanic	17.7	80.4	.2	.2	.4	-	.4	.2	-	-	-	-	.4	100.0	485
Other	21.7	75.8	.7	.4	.4	.3	.2	-	-	.3	.2	-	.1	100.0	892
American Indian	14.1	81.5	.6	1.0	1.0	.6	.6	-	-	.6	-	-	-	100.0	313
Alaskan Native	20.0	73.3	6.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	15
Asian/Pacific Islander	26.1	72.2	.5	.2	.2	.2	-	-	-	.2	.4	-	.2	100.0	564
AGE AT ADMISSION															
Under 18 years	29.5	64.0	.3	3.0	.6	.6	.6	.6	.3	.6	-	-	-	100.0	336
18 to 19 years	24.7	70.7	.7	1.5	.3	.4	.8	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.3	100.0	1,565
20 to 24 years	28.5	67.5	1.1	.6	.4	.3	.5	.4	*	.1	.3	.1	.1	100.0	20,828
25 to 29 years	29.4	66.9	1.1	.4	.3	.4	.5	.4	*	*	.3	.1	.1	100.0	37,483
Over 29 years	28.7	68.0	1.0	.2	.2	.4	.8	.4	*	*	.1	.1	.1	100.0	39,248
30 to 44 years	28.6	68.2	1.0	.2	.2	.4	.9	.3	*	*	.1	.1	.1	100.0	35,429
Over 44 years	29.3	66.7	1.1	.1	.2	.4	1.4	.5	.1	-	.1	.1	.1	100.0	3,819
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS															
White/male	29.4	65.6	1.6	.5	.4	.4	1.0	.3	*	.1	.4	.2	.1	100.0	23,510
Under 18	49.2	42.6	-	6.6	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	61
18 to 19	30.5	63.1	.7	2.1	1.4	.7	-	-	.7	-	.4	-	.4	100.0	282
20 to 24	30.5	64.0	1.4	.8	.5	.4	1.0	.3	.1	.2	.5	.1	.2	100.0	4,998
25 to 29	30.4	64.5	1.7	.5	.4	.4	.9	.3	*	*	.6	.3	.1	100.0	9,845
Over 29	27.4	68.2	1.6	.3	.3	.3	1.1	.3	*	*	.3	.2	.1	100.0	8,324
White/female	25.2	69.9	1.8	.4	.4	.3	.6	.3	*	.1	.6	.2	.1	100.0	10,698
Under 18	28.9	64.5	1.3	2.6	-	-	-	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	76
18 to 19	24.5	72.1	1.6	.3	-	.5	.8	-	-	-	-	-	.3	100.0	376
20 to 24	26.6	68.4	2.0	.5	.5	.2	.5	.4	*	.1	.5	.3	.1	100.0	3,927
25 to 29	25.2	69.8	1.7	.3	.5	.4	.5	.4	-	.1	.7	.2	.1	100.0	4,142
Over 29	22.7	72.6	1.7	.2	.5	.2	.8	.1	-	.2	.5	.2	*	100.0	2,177
Black/male	34.9	61.7	.9	.4	.2	.5	.7	.4	*	*	.1	*	.1	100.0	32,441
Under 18	48.8	46.3	-	-	2.4	-	-	-	-	2.4	-	-	-	100.0	41
18 to 19	36.3	56.7	1.0	4.5	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	.5	-	-	100.0	201
20 to 24	34.1	62.6	.8	.5	.3	.5	.4	.4	-	.1	.1	.1	.1	100.0	4,478
25 to 29	34.6	62.0	.9	.5	.2	.6	.5	.4	*	*	.1	*	.1	100.0	11,972
Over 29	35.2	61.3	1.0	.2	.1	.5	1.0	.4	*	-	.1	*	.1	100.0	15,749
Black/female	29.0	67.9	.9	.3	.2	.6	.3	.4	*	*	.2	.1	.1	100.0	11,156
Under 18	20.0	74.3	-	-	-	2.9	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	35
18 to 19	25.5	71.3	-	1.9	-	.6	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	157
20 to 24	30.4	66.6	.9	.4	.4	.3	.2	.4	*	*	.2	.1	.1	100.0	2,760
25 to 29	27.9	69.1	.8	.3	.2	.5	.3	.4	*	*	.2	.1	.2	100.0	4,604
Over 29	29.6	67.2	.9	.1	.2	.7	.4	.4	-	.1	.2	*	.1	100.0	3,600
Hispanic/male	21.6	76.3	.3	.4	.1	.1	.4	.4	*	.1	.1	.1	.1	100.0	16,797
Under 18	21.5	73.4	-	3.8	-	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	79
18 to 19	17.8	78.1	.3	.8	-	.3	1.4	.3	-	.3	-	.3	.6	100.0	360
20 to 24	22.4	75.0	.5	.7	.2	.1	.2	.5	-	.2	.1	.1	.1	100.0	3,381
25 to 29	23.9	73.9	.3	.4	.2	.1	.4	.5	*	.1	.1	*	.1	100.0	5,166
Over 29	19.9	78.4	.3	.2	.1	.1	.6	.3	*	-	.1	.1	*	100.0	7,811
Hispanic/female	17.3	80.5	.5	.3	.1	.1	.4	.3	.2	.1	.2	.1	.1	100.0	3,893
Under 18	5.1	87.2	-	-	-	-	2.6	-	2.6	2.6	-	-	-	100.0	39
18 to 19	15.4	80.6	-	1.1	-	-	1.1	-	.6	.6	-	-	.6	100.0	175
20 to 24	18.2	79.4	.2	.5	.1	.1	.4	.5	.2	.1	.3	.1	-	100.0	1,055
25 to 29	16.3	82.2	.4	.1	.2	.1	.2	.1	.1	-	.1	.1	.1	100.0	1,399
Over 29	18.4	79.3	.9	.1	.1	.2	.5	.3	.1	-	.1	-	-	100.0	1,225
Other/male	23.0	74.4	.8	.5	.3	.3	-	-	-	.5	-	-	.2	100.0	609
Other/female	19.1	77.7	.4	.4	.7	.4	.7	-	-	-	.7	-	-	100.0	282
All clients	28.8	67.5	1.0	.4	.3	.4	.7	.4	*	.1	.2	.1	.1	100.0	99,638

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY HEROIN CLIENTS

Table 32. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Reason for discharge										Number of clients
	Completed, no drug use	Completed, some drug use	Transferred to CODAP clinic	Transferred to non-CODAP clinic	Referred outside program	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completion	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
SEX											
Male	14.9	3.1	8.6	0.6	9.9	9.9	47.4	5.2	0.5	100.0	75,209
Female	13.7	3.2	6.8	.7	11.1	10.5	49.8	3.8	.4	100.0	26,580
RACE/ETHNICITY											
White	15.4	3.6	7.6	.7	12.6	8.8	47.1	3.8	.4	100.0	34,526
Black	15.4	3.4	7.6	.6	7.4	10.8	48.7	5.6	.4	100.0	45,419
Hispanic	11.4	1.8	10.0	.4	12.5	10.1	48.2	5.0	.5	100.0	20,883
Mexican	8.4	2.0	9.0	.3	16.4	12.5	44.0	6.8	.5	100.0	11,639
Puerto Rican	15.4	1.5	11.8	.5	7.4	7.0	53.5	2.6	.4	100.0	8,611
Cuban	18.1	3.5	2.8	-	12.5	5.6	52.8	4.2	.7	100.0	144
Other Hispanic	11.2	3.1	7.8	1.0	9.6	10.6	52.4	4.1	.2	100.0	409
Other	12.9	3.5	6.3	.4	8.5	17.4	46.3	4.1	.7	100.0	923
American Indian	6.3	1.3	10.5	.6	9.8	9.8	55.9	5.4	.3	100.0	315
Alaskan Native	13.3	-	-	-	-	6.7	73.3	6.7	-	100.0	15
Asian/Pacific Islander	16.4	4.7	4.2	.3	7.9	21.8	40.5	3.4	.8	100.0	593
AGE AT ADMISSION											
Under 18 years	10.6	7.4	9.7	.6	10.0	7.7	51.3	2.1	.6	100.0	339
18 to 19 years	10.6	3.4	8.0	.4	8.2	11.8	52.6	4.7	.4	100.0	1,581
20 to 24 years	14.0	3.3	6.9	.6	9.2	10.3	50.1	5.3	.3	100.0	21,166
25 to 29 years	14.8	3.1	7.9	.6	10.2	10.2	48.2	4.7	.4	100.0	38,281
Over 29 years	14.8	3.1	9.0	.5	10.9	9.8	46.6	4.7	.6	100.0	40,259
30 to 44 years	14.8	3.1	8.8	.6	10.5	9.8	47.2	4.8	.4	100.0	36,310
Over 44 years	15.1	3.4	10.7	.4	14.1	9.4	41.3	4.0	1.6	100.0	3,949
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS											
White/male	15.7	3.6	8.0	.7	12.3	8.7	46.3	4.2	.4	100.0	23,689
Under 18	14.5	16.1	6.5	-	9.7	4.8	45.2	1.6	1.6	100.0	62
18 to 19	16.1	4.2	5.2	-	7.7	9.8	51.0	5.6	.3	100.0	286
20 to 24	16.0	3.7	7.2	.9	9.9	8.8	48.0	5.2	.3	100.0	5,046
25 to 29	16.2	3.7	7.8	.7	12.6	9.3	45.2	4.0	.4	100.0	9,923
Over 29	15.0	3.3	8.7	.7	13.6	8.0	46.4	3.8	.5	100.0	8,372
White/female	14.7	3.6	6.9	.5	13.2	9.1	48.9	2.8	.4	100.0	10,745
Under 18	13.0	5.2	9.1	-	10.4	3.9	58.4	-	-	100.0	77
18 to 19	11.4	4.0	7.7	.5	8.5	8.0	58.4	1.6	-	100.0	377
20 to 24	15.1	4.0	5.6	.6	12.2	9.3	49.7	3.2	.3	100.0	3,946
25 to 29	15.0	3.2	7.1	.5	13.8	9.4	47.9	2.7	.4	100.0	4,160
Over 29	13.9	3.6	8.4	.5	14.6	8.6	47.3	2.7	.5	100.0	2,185
Black/male	15.8	3.5	8.2	.5	7.1	10.6	47.9	5.8	.4	100.0	33,805
Under 18	11.6	11.6	2.3	-	7.0	11.6	48.8	4.7	2.3	100.0	43
18 to 19	10.6	5.3	5.8	-	5.8	11.1	51.2	9.2	1.0	100.0	207
20 to 24	13.9	3.6	6.1	.4	6.6	11.3	50.4	7.4	.3	100.0	4,604
25 to 29	15.6	3.3	7.7	.6	6.9	10.6	49.1	5.9	.2	100.0	12,427
Over 29	16.6	3.6	9.2	.5	7.5	10.4	46.3	5.3	.6	100.0	16,524
Black/female	14.2	3.0	6.0	.9	8.2	11.3	51.1	4.3	.4	100.0	11,545
Under 18	2.9	5.9	-	5.9	8.8	5.9	64.7	5.9	-	100.0	34
18 to 19	6.2	3.1	5.0	1.2	7.5	10.6	62.7	3.7	-	100.0	161
20 to 24	13.3	2.5	5.1	.8	8.5	11.6	52.2	5.6	.3	100.0	2,858
25 to 29	13.8	3.1	6.4	1.1	7.7	11.9	50.7	5.1	.4	100.0	4,763
Over 29	15.9	3.3	6.3	.6	8.8	10.4	50.1	4.0	.6	100.0	3,730
Hispanic/male	11.7	1.8	10.3	.4	12.0	9.9	48.1	5.4	.5	100.0	16,924
Under 18	12.7	1.3	22.8	-	5.3	10.1	45.6	1.3	-	100.0	79
18 to 19	10.0	1.1	10.6	.8	7.2	14.7	49.4	5.6	.6	100.0	360
20 to 24	11.4	2.3	9.8	.4	8.0	10.4	51.4	5.7	.4	100.0	3,409
25 to 29	12.7	1.4	9.9	.3	11.3	9.3	50.0	4.8	.5	100.0	5,228
Over 29	11.3	1.8	10.6	.4	14.5	9.8	45.3	5.6	.6	100.0	7,849
Hispanic/female	10.1	2.2	9.2	.5	14.5	11.3	48.5	3.5	.2	100.0	3,923
Under 18	2.6	5.1	7.7	-	20.5	10.3	51.3	2.6	-	100.0	39
18 to 19	5.1	3.4	13.7	-	13.7	17.1	42.9	3.4	.6	100.0	175
20 to 24	10.7	2.3	8.9	.3	12.9	10.0	51.7	3.1	.1	100.0	1,065
25 to 29	8.9	2.1	9.7	.7	15.7	11.0	47.9	3.7	.2	100.0	1,413
Over 29	12.0	2.0	8.1	.4	14.3	11.9	47.2	3.7	.3	100.0	1,231
Other/male	14.5	3.3	5.7	.3	9.3	17.4	44.8	4.0	.6	100.0	627
Other/female	9.5	3.7	7.5	.7	6.8	17.6	49.2	4.4	.7	100.0	295
All clients	14.6	3.1	8.1	.6	10.2	10.0	48.0	4.8	.4	100.0	101,789

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY HEROIN CLIENTS

Table 23. Percent distribution of clients discharged by changes in employment status according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Changes in employment status					Number of clients
	Employed at admission and at discharge	Unemployed at admission and at discharge	Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	TOTAL	
SEX						
Male	28.7	56.5	5.2	9.7	100.0	74,916
Female	14.5	73.2	3.9	8.4	100.0	26,452
RACE/ETHNICITY						
White	31.1	52.9	5.9	10.0	100.0	34,400
Black	22.5	63.9	4.4	9.2	100.0	45,207
Hispanic	20.3	67.3	4.0	8.4	100.0	20,843
Mexican	20.1	65.2	4.6	10.0	100.0	11,634
Puerto Rican	20.1	70.5	3.3	6.2	100.0	8,581
Cuban	33.1	53.5	4.9	8.5	100.0	142
Other Hispanic	24.5	62.1	3.7	9.7	100.0	486
Other	25.4	63.9	3.3	7.4	100.0	916
American Indian	18.1	74.8	1.9	5.2	100.0	310
Alaskan Native	20.0	66.7	-	13.3	100.0	15
Asian/Pacific Islander	29.4	58.0	4.1	8.5	100.0	591
AGE AT ADMISSION						
Under 18 years	8.0	82.9	3.5	5.6	100.0	339
18 to 19 years	14.2	73.6	3.1	9.1	100.0	1,573
20 to 24 years	21.8	63.3	5.1	9.8	100.0	21,054
25 to 29 years	26.2	58.8	5.1	9.8	100.0	38,138
Over 29 years	26.1	60.8	4.5	8.7	100.0	40,121
30 to 44 years	26.6	60.1	4.6	8.8	100.0	36,190
Over 44 years	21.3	67.0	3.8	7.8	100.0	3,931
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS						
White/male	36.4	46.9	6.5	10.2	100.0	23,606
Under 18	19.4	69.4	6.5	4.8	100.0	62
18 to 19	26.0	57.5	4.2	12.3	100.0	285
20 to 24	34.0	47.8	7.0	11.2	100.0	5,024
25 to 29	38.5	43.6	7.0	10.9	100.0	9,883
Over 29	36.0	49.7	5.5	8.7	100.0	8,352
White/female	19.3	66.2	4.8	9.7	100.0	10,701
Under 18	6.5	84.4	3.9	5.2	100.0	77
18 to 19	16.5	70.7	2.7	10.1	100.0	375
20 to 24	18.6	65.6	5.3	10.5	100.0	3,932
25 to 29	19.7	66.8	4.6	9.0	100.0	4,145
Over 29	20.8	64.9	4.6	9.8	100.0	2,172
Black/male	26.1	59.5	4.8	9.7	100.0	33,663
Under 18	11.6	81.4	2.3	4.7	100.0	43
18 to 19	11.8	77.9	2.5	7.8	100.0	204
20 to 24	23.4	61.7	5.1	9.8	100.0	4,578
25 to 29	26.1	58.3	5.0	10.6	100.0	12,378
Over 29	27.0	59.4	4.5	9.0	100.0	16,460
Black/female	12.0	76.7	3.4	7.9	100.0	11,476
Under 18	5.9	85.3	2.9	5.9	100.0	34
18 to 19	8.1	86.2	1.9	3.7	100.0	160
20 to 24	8.7	80.2	3.7	7.4	100.0	2,828
25 to 29	12.3	76.1	3.4	8.2	100.0	4,739
Over 29	14.2	74.4	3.4	8.0	100.0	3,715
Hispanic/male	23.0	63.7	4.4	8.9	100.0	16,893
Under 18	3.8	87.3	2.5	6.3	100.0	79
18 to 19	12.0	73.8	3.6	10.6	100.0	359
20 to 24	21.2	65.0	4.0	9.9	100.0	3,401
25 to 29	25.2	61.0	4.6	9.2	100.0	5,220
Over 29	22.9	64.4	4.5	8.3	100.0	7,834
Hispanic/female	8.8	82.4	2.5	6.4	100.0	3,914
Under 18	-	92.3	2.6	5.1	100.0	39
18 to 19	3.4	89.1	2.9	4.6	100.0	175
20 to 24	6.5	84.7	1.9	6.9	100.0	1,059
25 to 29	10.1	80.7	3.2	6.0	100.0	1,410
Over 29	10.2	81.1	2.0	6.7	100.0	1,231
Other/male	29.1	60.1	3.9	6.9	100.0	621
Other/female	17.7	71.8	2.0	8.5	100.0	294
All clients	25.0	60.8	4.9	9.3	100.0	101,407

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY HEROIN CLIENTS

Table 24. Percent distribution of clients discharged by involvement in educational or skill development program according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Involvement in educational or skill development program					Number of clients
	Involved at admission and at discharge	Not involved at admission nor at discharge	Involved at admission, not at discharge	Involved at discharge, not at admission	TOTAL	
SEX						
Male	2.1	91.1	3.1	3.7	100.0	74,572
Female	2.1	90.5	3.5	4.0	100.0	26,374
RACE/ETHNICITY						
White	2.3	91.3	2.9	3.5	100.0	34,241
Black	2.2	89.8	3.9	4.1	100.0	45,031
Hispanic	1.3	93.0	2.3	3.4	100.0	20,740
Mexican	1.1	94.0	2.3	2.5	100.0	11,594
Puerto Rican	1.6	91.8	2.2	4.5	100.0	8,515
Cuban	3.5	92.4	.7	3.5	100.0	144
Other Hispanic	2.9	89.1	2.7	5.3	100.0	487
Other	3.3	89.0	4.6	3.2	100.0	920
American Indian	3.2	86.9	4.5	5.4	100.0	313
Alaskan Native	6.7	93.3	-	-	100.0	15
Asian/Pacific Islander	3.2	90.0	4.7	2.0	100.0	592
AGE AT ADMISSION						
Under 18 years	28.3	48.1	13.9	9.7	100.0	339
18 to 19 years	4.5	82.1	5.5	7.8	100.0	1,568
20 to 24 years	2.4	89.7	3.4	4.5	100.0	20,989
25 to 29 years	2.1	90.5	3.4	3.9	100.0	37,970
Over 29 years	1.5	92.8	2.7	3.0	100.0	39,963
30 to 44 years	1.6	92.6	2.7	3.1	100.0	36,057
Over 44 years	1.0	94.5	2.4	2.1	100.0	3,906
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS						
White/male	2.3	91.4	2.9	3.4	100.0	23,512
Under 18	33.9	43.5	14.5	8.1	100.0	62
18 to 19	7.7	78.6	7.4	6.3	100.0	285
20 to 24	2.7	89.9	3.4	4.1	100.0	5,014
25 to 29	2.4	90.9	3.0	3.7	100.0	9,827
Over 29	1.6	93.8	2.1	2.5	100.0	8,324
White/female	2.3	91.1	3.0	3.7	100.0	10,668
Under 18	27.3	41.6	19.5	11.7	100.0	77
18 to 19	4.0	84.3	4.3	7.5	100.0	375
20 to 24	2.4	90.3	3.3	4.1	100.0	3,914
25 to 29	1.9	92.3	2.6	3.2	100.0	4,131
Over 29	1.6	93.3	2.3	2.8	100.0	2,171
Black/male	2.3	90.0	3.7	4.0	100.0	33,512
Under 18	34.9	41.9	16.3	7.0	100.0	43
18 to 19	5.9	77.0	5.9	11.3	100.0	204
20 to 24	3.1	87.7	4.1	5.1	100.0	4,564
25 to 29	2.5	88.9	4.1	4.6	100.0	12,321
Over 29	1.7	91.8	3.2	3.2	100.0	16,380
Black/female	2.1	89.2	4.3	4.4	100.0	11,460
Under 18	22.9	65.7	8.6	2.9	100.0	35
18 to 19	4.4	81.0	5.7	8.9	100.0	158
20 to 24	2.3	88.5	4.4	4.9	100.0	2,827
25 to 29	1.8	89.7	4.4	4.1	100.0	4,733
Over 29	2.0	89.6	4.2	4.2	100.0	3,707
Hispanic/male	1.3	93.0	2.3	3.4	100.0	16,809
Under 18	20.3	62.0	10.1	7.6	100.0	79
18 to 19	2.5	83.8	6.2	7.6	100.0	357
20 to 24	1.7	91.4	2.7	4.2	100.0	3,381
25 to 29	1.5	92.5	2.4	3.6	100.0	5,192
Over 29	.8	94.8	1.8	2.6	100.0	7,800
Hispanic/female	1.5	93.0	2.0	3.5	100.0	3,898
Under 18	35.9	35.9	7.7	20.5	100.0	39
18 to 19	2.9	88.0	3.4	5.7	100.0	175
20 to 24	.9	92.8	1.4	4.9	100.0	1,053
25 to 29	1.1	93.7	2.4	2.7	100.0	1,406
Over 29	1.2	94.9	1.6	2.4	100.0	1,225
Other/male	3.4	89.9	4.6	2.1	100.0	625
Other/female	3.1	87.1	4.4	5.4	100.0	294
All clients	2.1	91.0	3.2	3.7	100.0	100,965

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY HEROIN CLIENTS

Table 25. Percent distribution of clients discharged by weeks in treatment according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Weeks in treatment									Number of clients
	2 or less	3 to 4	5 to 8	9 to 16	17 to 26	27 to 52	53 to 78	Greater than 78	TOTAL	
SEX										
Male	32.9	12.5	10.2	12.0	8.6	10.4	4.9	8.6	100.0	75,367
Female	30.2	13.2	10.5	12.5	8.7	10.8	5.2	8.8	100.0	26,622
RACE/ETHNICITY										
White	28.9	14.4	10.6	12.4	8.9	10.6	5.1	9.1	100.0	34,614
Black	32.0	10.9	10.2	12.8	9.0	11.2	5.0	9.0	100.0	45,475
Hispanic	37.7	13.9	9.8	10.3	7.3	8.9	4.6	7.6	100.0	20,919
Mexican	29.3	16.8	10.7	11.5	8.3	10.2	5.0	8.3	100.0	11,669
Puerto Rican	49.4	9.7	8.7	8.4	5.8	7.2	4.0	6.8	100.0	8,616
Cuban	33.8	12.4	12.4	9.7	5.5	9.0	8.3	9.0	100.0	145
Other Hispanic	31.1	18.6	10.0	12.7	9.0	9.2	4.7	4.7	100.0	489
Other	39.7	15.0	8.9	10.5	7.0	8.1	4.4	6.4	100.0	923
American Indian	33.0	19.4	14.6	13.3	5.1	7.3	2.9	4.4	100.0	315
Alaskan Native	33.3	6.7	6.7	33.3	13.3	-	6.7	-	100.0	15
Asian/Pacific Islander	43.3	12.8	5.9	8.4	7.9	8.8	5.2	7.6	100.0	593
AGE AT ADMISSION										
Under 18 years	20.6	10.0	14.1	17.1	9.4	15.0	4.1	9.7	100.0	340
18 to 19 years	28.7	11.4	13.9	13.1	9.6	9.6	4.7	8.8	100.0	1,582
20 to 24 years	30.4	12.3	10.7	12.4	8.2	10.4	5.0	10.5	100.0	21,188
25 to 29 years	31.5	12.4	10.5	12.3	9.1	10.8	5.3	8.2	100.0	38,354
Over 29 years	34.1	13.3	9.5	11.7	8.3	10.2	4.6	8.2	100.0	40,366
30 to 44 years	34.0	13.4	9.6	11.8	8.4	10.3	4.7	7.9	100.0	36,409
Over 44 years	35.4	12.4	8.6	11.0	7.3	9.3	4.5	11.5	100.0	3,957
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS										
White/male	29.3	14.2	10.6	12.5	9.1	10.4	5.0	9.0	100.0	23,757
Under 18	12.9	14.5	6.5	24.2	11.3	19.4	4.8	6.5	100.0	62
18 to 19	26.2	8.4	14.0	14.0	10.5	10.1	6.6	10.1	100.0	286
20 to 24	27.6	12.9	10.5	12.6	8.2	10.3	5.4	12.4	100.0	5,054
25 to 29	27.5	13.9	10.7	12.8	9.8	11.3	5.3	8.7	100.0	9,950
Over 29	32.6	15.4	10.4	11.9	8.6	9.2	4.4	7.5	100.0	8,405
White/female	28.3	15.0	10.6	12.0	8.7	11.0	5.3	9.1	100.0	10,772
Under 18	16.9	9.1	20.8	15.6	15.6	11.7	2.6	7.8	100.0	77
18 to 19	29.8	13.0	13.8	12.2	10.1	9.0	4.0	9.3	100.0	378
20 to 24	28.1	14.8	10.4	12.0	7.9	10.9	5.6	10.4	100.0	3,954
25 to 29	28.2	15.6	10.5	11.6	9.0	11.6	5.0	8.4	100.0	4,173
Over 29	29.3	14.5	10.2	12.6	8.9	10.6	5.6	8.2	100.0	2,190
Black/male	32.6	10.8	10.1	12.6	8.9	11.2	4.9	8.8	100.0	33,854
Under 18	18.6	7.0	18.6	20.9	4.7	18.6	4.7	7.0	100.0	43
18 to 19	21.3	13.0	16.4	13.5	6.8	13.5	4.3	11.1	100.0	207
20 to 24	29.4	9.9	11.2	13.0	9.4	11.5	4.9	10.7	100.0	4,606
25 to 29	31.5	10.2	10.6	12.9	9.3	11.4	5.6	8.6	100.0	12,444
Over 29	34.5	11.6	9.3	12.2	8.6	11.0	4.5	8.5	100.0	16,554
Black/female	30.4	11.0	10.3	13.3	9.2	11.0	5.3	9.4	100.0	11,561
Under 18	34.3	-	14.3	5.7	8.6	11.4	8.6	17.1	100.0	35
18 to 19	28.6	11.2	13.0	13.7	15.5	8.1	3.1	6.8	100.0	161
20 to 24	30.7	10.6	10.2	13.4	8.5	10.6	4.9	11.1	100.0	2,858
25 to 29	30.3	11.3	10.8	13.2	9.0	11.4	5.4	8.6	100.0	4,770
Over 29	30.4	11.2	9.7	13.5	9.6	11.1	5.6	9.0	100.0	3,737
Hispanic/male	38.3	13.7	9.6	10.0	7.2	8.9	4.5	7.7	100.0	16,964
Under 18	30.4	11.4	8.9	15.2	8.9	12.7	1.3	11.4	100.0	79
18 to 19	30.8	13.1	11.9	12.8	8.9	9.7	4.2	8.6	100.0	360
20 to 24	36.6	12.8	11.2	11.6	6.5	8.6	4.4	8.2	100.0	3,412
25 to 29	40.5	12.7	9.4	9.6	7.8	8.7	4.8	6.6	100.0	5,235
Over 29	38.1	14.8	8.9	9.4	7.0	9.0	4.5	8.2	100.0	7,878
Hispanic/female	34.9	14.6	10.8	11.3	7.6	9.2	4.8	6.8	100.0	3,928
Under 18	10.3	15.4	17.9	20.5	2.6	15.4	7.7	10.3	100.0	39
18 to 19	34.3	9.1	16.6	14.9	6.9	6.9	5.7	5.7	100.0	175
20 to 24	34.1	14.3	11.0	10.6	8.7	10.0	4.2	7.0	100.0	1,065
25 to 29	37.3	14.7	10.9	11.8	7.3	7.5	4.5	6.0	100.0	1,415
Over 29	33.5	15.6	9.6	10.5	7.2	10.5	5.3	7.6	100.0	1,234
Other/male	41.5	13.7	8.1	9.6	7.7	7.5	4.8	7.2	100.0	627
Other/female	35.9	17.3	10.5	12.5	5.8	9.5	3.7	4.7	100.0	295
All clients	32.2	12.7	10.3	12.1	8.6	10.5	5.0	8.7	100.0	101,988

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 26. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to selected client characteristics: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Reason for discharge										Number of clients
	Completed, no drug use	Completed, some drug use	Transferred to CODAP clinic	Transferred to non-CODAP clinic	Referred outside program	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completion	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION											
Unemployed	12.4	2.6	8.2	0.5	10.5	10.3	50.0	5.1	0.4	100.0	68,473
Not seeking work	11.9	2.3	8.5	.5	11.0	10.4	50.3	4.8	.4	100.0	53,560
Seeking work	14.4	3.8	7.2	.5	8.6	10.1	49.7	6.2	.5	100.0	14,913
Employed	17.9	3.9	7.8	.7	9.5	9.6	46.2	4.1	.4	100.0	30,204
Part-time	14.9	3.9	7.1	.8	10.9	9.9	47.0	4.9	.5	100.0	4,382
Full-time	18.4	3.9	7.9	.7	9.2	9.5	46.0	3.9	.4	100.0	25,822
MARITAL STATUS											
Never married	13.7	2.8	7.5	.5	8.7	10.4	51.1	4.9	.3	100.0	47,253
Married	14.6	3.2	8.4	.6	11.8	9.4	46.9	4.7	.4	100.0	24,067
Widowed	11.4	2.1	9.2	.7	9.8	11.6	49.5	5.1	.6	100.0	1,385
Divorced	13.0	2.7	8.9	.7	11.9	10.2	47.4	4.8	.4	100.0	11,709
Separated	14.0	2.7	8.2	.5	10.8	10.0	48.9	4.5	.4	100.0	12,520
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED											
0 to 9	13.1	2.7	8.3	.6	9.9	10.3	49.0	5.6	.6	100.0	16,466
10 to 11	13.4	2.9	7.5	.6	10.3	10.6	48.9	5.4	.4	100.0	30,725
12	15.3	3.4	8.4	.6	10.1	10.0	47.2	4.6	.4	100.0	36,977
Over 12	16.3	3.4	8.5	.6	10.7	9.0	47.4	3.6	.4	100.0	17,323
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE											
No health insurance	13.5	2.8	8.8	.5	10.0	10.1	49.3	5.1	.4	100.0	65,110
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	19.9	3.3	8.9	.5	7.1	8.5	48.2	3.4	.2	100.0	6,003
Other private insurance	16.3	4.0	7.4	.5	9.2	9.1	48.9	4.4	.3	100.0	5,104
Medicaid/Medicare	10.6	2.5	6.6	.8	10.9	11.1	53.6	3.5	.4	100.0	14,735
CHAMPUS	11.5	4.9	19.5	.7	5.9	6.1	46.8	4.1	.5	100.0	413
Other public funds for health care	15.2	3.6	8.6	.6	9.6	10.3	45.6	6.3	.3	100.0	4,329
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION											
None	15.5	3.2	7.7	.7	10.0	9.5	50.4	2.8	.4	100.0	50,183
1	13.7	3.0	8.3	.5	10.2	10.8	47.1	6.0	.3	100.0	23,153
2	11.2	2.4	8.3	.4	10.8	11.0	48.2	7.4	.4	100.0	10,885
3	10.7	2.5	8.9	.5	10.3	10.6	48.0	8.1	.4	100.0	5,156
4	10.0	2.2	8.8	.3	9.2	10.3	50.8	8.2	.3	100.0	2,717
5	8.8	1.9	8.7	.3	10.0	9.8	51.7	8.6	.3	100.0	1,585
6-10	9.1	1.7	8.3	.4	9.5	10.9	51.2	8.4	.5	100.0	2,535
11 or more	10.2	4.7	7.6	.1	8.9	13.1	45.4	9.8	.2	100.0	895
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE											
Employed at admission and at discharge	19.4	4.0	7.6	.6	9.0	9.0	47.7	2.5	.3	100.0	25,235
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	10.4	2.3	8.1	.5	10.9	10.4	51.6	5.4	.4	100.0	61,622
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	10.6	3.8	8.8	.6	12.2	12.6	38.3	12.3	.8	100.0	4,915
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	30.4	6.1	9.3	.8	8.1	9.4	31.5	3.8	.6	100.0	7,433
All clients	14.6	3.1	8.1	.6	10.2	10.0	49.0	4.8	.4	100.0	101,808

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY HEROIN CLIENTS

Table 27. Percent distribution of clients discharged by weeks in treatment according to selected client characteristics: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Weeks in treatment									Number of clients
	2 or less	3 to 4	5 to 8	9 to 16	17 to 26	27 to 52	53 to 78	Greater than 78	TOTAL	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION										
Unemployed	35.1	12.8	10.7	12.6	8.8	10.5	4.8	4.7	100.0	68,545
Not seeking work	37.3	12.9	10.4	12.2	8.5	9.9	4.4	4.8	100.0	53,606
Seeking work	27.2	12.5	11.7	14.2	10.2	12.5	6.0	5.7	100.0	14,939
Employed	28.2	13.7	10.1	11.9	8.8	11.3	5.6	10.3	100.0	30,311
Part-time	28.4	13.3	10.6	12.9	8.5	11.5	5.3	9.5	100.0	4,441
Full-time	28.1	13.8	10.0	11.8	8.8	11.3	5.7	10.5	100.0	25,970
MARITAL STATUS										
Never married	35.0	13.1	11.1	12.8	8.8	10.3	4.5	4.4	100.0	47,338
Married	32.3	13.6	9.7	11.5	8.7	11.5	6.1	6.6	100.0	24,106
Widowed	31.8	14.2	11.3	13.3	9.1	10.2	5.2	5.3	100.0	1,397
Divorced	30.0	13.9	11.5	13.5	9.8	11.5	5.2	4.7	100.0	11,746
Separated	34.3	12.8	10.3	12.9	8.9	10.9	5.1	4.8	100.0	12,532
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED										
0 to 9	31.9	12.0	10.5	12.3	9.6	10.8	5.0	9.1	100.0	16,490
10 to 11	32.2	12.3	10.4	12.3	8.5	10.6	4.9	8.7	100.0	30,786
12	31.9	12.9	10.3	11.9	8.7	10.5	4.9	8.8	100.0	37,046
Over 12	32.9	13.8	9.7	11.9	8.6	10.2	5.1	7.8	100.0	17,349
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE										
No health insurance	34.8	12.5	10.9	12.6	8.9	10.6	4.9	4.7	100.0	65,237
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	28.7	14.4	11.2	13.1	9.3	11.8	6.1	5.3	100.0	6,010
Other private insurance	27.5	14.3	10.4	12.7	9.8	12.9	5.7	6.7	100.0	5,108
Medicaid/Medicare	37.6	16.8	8.9	10.8	7.5	8.7	4.3	5.4	100.0	14,784
CHAMPUS	33.8	10.0	11.4	13.4	12.9	9.7	4.1	4.6	100.0	411
Other public funds for health care	23.3	18.4	14.4	16.9	10.5	12.2	4.3	4.0	100.0	4,337
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION										
None	36.7	13.8	10.2	11.4	7.9	9.9	4.9	5.3	100.0	50,291
1	30.2	12.7	11.1	13.7	10.0	12.0	5.3	4.9	100.0	23,199
2	30.7	12.6	11.3	13.3	10.1	11.9	5.3	4.8	100.0	10,890
3	30.2	12.8	11.7	14.3	9.8	11.3	5.5	4.4	100.0	5,156
4	28.0	12.8	11.1	15.5	11.4	11.4	5.1	4.8	100.0	2,710
5	30.1	14.8	10.7	14.1	10.2	10.6	5.0	4.4	100.0	1,505
6-10	29.1	13.6	11.4	15.5	9.6	11.9	4.7	4.2	100.0	2,536
11 or more	27.1	9.3	10.3	12.6	11.2	17.7	6.5	5.4	100.0	894
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE										
Employed at admission and at discharge	31.3	15.2	10.3	11.5	8.0	10.0	4.9	9.0	100.0	25,336
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	38.2	13.5	10.9	12.0	7.7	8.6	3.6	5.5	100.0	61,678
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	12.3	6.7	9.3	14.1	13.0	18.2	9.3	17.1	100.0	4,919
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	5.3	4.7	7.1	13.5	13.6	20.8	11.7	23.7	100.0	9,448
All clients	32.2	12.7	10.3	12.1	8.6	10.5	5.0	8.7	100.0	101,988

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY HEROIN CLIENTS

Table 28. Percent distribution of clients discharged by primary drug of abuse at discharge according to selected drug use characteristics: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics	Primary drug at discharge														Number of clients
	None	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP 1/	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	TOTAL	
SOURCE OF REFERRAL															
Self referral	28.0	69.0	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	*	*	0.2	0.1	0.1	100.0	51,911
Hospital	23.5	71.2	1.3	.7	.3	.3	1.2	.6	0.1	-	.6	.1	.1	100.0	1,553
Community services	24.8	71.0	1.1	.4	.3	.2	.9	.4	.1	0.1	.5	.1	.1	100.0	12,998
Family/friend	24.0	72.9	1.0	.5	.2	.3	.5	.4	*	.1	.1	.1	*	100.0	10,583
Employer/school	21.4	74.6	.7	.8	.2	.5	.5	.7	.1	-	.5	-	-	100.0	863
Other voluntary	32.4	63.6	.8	.7	.3	.1	1.0	.3	-	*	.4	.1	.2	100.0	2,590
TASC	26.6	69.0	.8	.7	.4	.7	.8	.6	-	.1	.1	-	.1	100.0	1,770
Federal/State/county probation	27.9	67.2	.7	1.0	.6	.6	1.0	.4	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	100.0	5,585
Federal/State/county parole	34.8	60.7	.7	.9	.3	1.1	.8	.3	*	.1	.2	*	.1	100.0	4,478
Other non-voluntary	25.0	72.4	.5	1.0	.3	.1	.3	.3	-	.1	.1	-	-	100.0	1,037
Other	52.3	44.0	.5	.3	.1	.9	.6	.7	.1	.2	.1	.2	.1	100.0	1,732
FREQUENCY OF USE															
No use during month prior to admission	34.5	59.9	1.1	.9	.5	.6	1.3	.4	.1	.1	.4	.1	.1	100.0	19,566
Less than once per week	24.4	69.6	1.4	1.2	.4	.5	1.1	.6	.1	.3	.1	.3	.1	100.0	2,202
Once per week	26.6	67.8	1.1	1.0	.4	.3	1.0	.5	.1	.3	.4	.3	.4	100.0	1,920
Several times per week	27.9	66.9	1.3	.6	.3	.5	1.0	.6	.1	.1	.4	.3	.1	100.0	6,096
Daily	26.4	71.0	1.0	.2	.2	.3	.4	.3	*	*	.2	.1	.1	100.0	65,644
Once daily	31.9	64.1	1.3	.3	.2	.4	.7	.4	-	*	.4	.1	.1	100.0	9,698
2 or 3 times daily	27.4	69.8	1.0	.2	.2	.3	.4	.4	*	*	.1	.1	.1	100.0	30,414
More than 3 times daily	23.0	75.1	.7	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	*	*	.1	*	.1	100.0	25,532
AGE AT FIRST USE															
Under 14 years	27.0	69.9	.7	.4	.2	.2	.7	.5	*	*	.1	.1	.1	100.0	4,816
14 to 15 years	26.2	70.1	1.1	.5	.3	.3	.6	.4	*	.1	.2	.1	.1	100.0	11,401
16 to 17 years	27.6	68.6	1.1	.5	.3	.4	.6	.3	.1	.1	.3	.1	.1	100.0	20,033
18 to 19 years	28.7	67.6	1.0	.4	.3	.3	.7	.3	*	.1	.3	.1	.1	100.0	21,652
20 to 21 years	30.7	65.7	1.0	.4	.3	.4	.7	.4	*	.1	.2	.1	.1	100.0	15,735
22 to 23 years	29.8	66.7	1.0	.3	.3	.4	.7	.4	*	.1	.2	.1	*	100.0	9,823
24 to 25 years	29.1	67.5	1.1	.2	.2	.5	.6	.4	-	.1	.2	*	.1	100.0	5,835
Over 25 years	30.6	65.7	1.2	.2	.2	.5	.7	.4	*	*	.2	.1	.2	100.0	9,756
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES															
None	30.1	66.4	.8	.7	.3	.3	.6	.4	*	.1	.2	.1	.1	100.0	25,713
1	30.1	66.2	1.0	.4	.3	.3	.7	.4	*	.1	.2	.1	.1	100.0	24,736
2	28.9	67.2	1.2	.2	.2	.5	.7	.4	.1	.1	.3	.1	.1	100.0	17,161
3	27.2	68.8	1.1	.3	.3	.5	.8	.5	*	*	.3	.1	.1	100.0	11,390
4	25.6	70.4	1.0	.1	.3	.5	.8	.3	*	.1	.4	.2	.1	100.0	6,772
5 or more	25.7	71.3	1.2	.2	.2	.2	.5	.3	*	*	.2	.1	.1	100.0	12,770
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 2/															
Under 1 year	27.3	67.8	1.1	1.5	.3	.7	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	100.0	612
1 year	26.4	69.8	1.0	.8	.4	.3	.2	.4	-	.5	.2	-	.1	100.0	1,521
2 years	30.1	66.8	.8	.6	.1	.2	.5	.4	-	.3	.1	.1	.1	100.0	1,938
3 years	31.1	65.0	.9	1.0	.5	.4	.4	.4	-	.1	.1	*	.1	100.0	2,198
4 years	30.1	66.2	.8	.7	.3	.4	.6	.2	*	.2	.2	-	.1	100.0	2,076
5 years	29.0	67.2	.8	.6	.3	.4	.8	.5	*	*	.2	-	*	100.0	2,048
6 years	30.8	64.7	1.3	1.1	.3	.5	.5	.3	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	100.0	1,757
7 years	30.8	64.9	1.2	.6	.2	.5	.5	.6	.1	.1	.2	-	.4	100.0	1,750
8 years	33.7	63.2	.6	.7	.3	.4	.2	.1	-	.1	.4	.3	-	100.0	1,806
Over 8 years	29.9	67.1	.7	.5	.2	.3	.8	.4	*	*	.1	.1	.1	100.0	9,931
All clients	28.8	67.5	1.0	.4	.3	.4	.7	.4	*	.1	.2	.1	.1	100.0	99,638

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

2/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY HEROIN CLIENTS

Table 29. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to selected drug use characteristics and weeks in treatment: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics and weeks in treatment	Reason for discharge										Number of clients
	Completed, no drug use	Completed, some drug use	Transferred to CODAP clinic	Transferred to non-CODAP clinic	Referred outside program	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completion	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
SOURCE OF REFERRAL											
Self referral	14.1	2.9	8.5	0.5	8.4	9.7	51.3	4.2	0.4	100.0	53,516
Hospital	8.4	3.3	12.3	1.4	11.1	11.2	49.2	2.7	.3	100.0	1,589
Community services	12.2	2.5	6.3	.9	21.0	8.4	44.5	3.9	.3	100.0	13,110
Family/friend	10.9	2.7	6.0	.4	7.9	10.6	57.6	3.7	.3	100.0	10,838
Employer/school	8.8	2.4	10.0	.5	8.0	9.2	55.4	5.5	.2	100.0	873
Other voluntary	14.9	3.0	10.0	.6	9.1	8.3	45.7	8.2	.2	100.0	2,598
TASC	13.3	2.9	11.7	.6	6.8	10.1	47.2	7.2	.3	100.0	1,815
Federal/State/county probation	15.9	3.5	8.8	.5	6.4	14.7	43.3	6.7	.3	100.0	5,644
Federal/State/county parole	20.5	3.4	5.8	.4	7.7	12.9	38.3	10.7	.2	100.0	4,437
Other non-voluntary	10.2	2.1	39.2	.2	4.8	6.6	28.9	8.0	.1	100.0	1,044
Other	25.1	6.9	3.7	1.9	25.6	10.8	18.6	7.4	.1	100.0	1,721
FREQUENCY OF USE											
No use during month prior to admission	17.9	3.6	7.8	.9	10.7	13.0	38.7	7.0	.4	100.0	19,683
Less than once per week	11.4	3.5	7.6	1.2	8.5	11.6	49.2	6.4	.6	100.0	2,220
Once per week	12.2	3.6	9.2	.9	9.0	11.2	48.1	5.5	.4	100.0	1,942
Several times per week	12.2	4.0	9.9	.8	9.9	10.7	47.5	5.5	.4	100.0	6,144
Daily	13.3	2.7	7.9	.4	10.2	9.0	52.0	4.0	.4	100.0	67,493
Once daily	14.3	3.5	9.7	.6	8.7	8.6	49.4	4.8	.4	100.0	9,924
2 or 3 times daily	14.2	2.9	7.9	.4	8.8	8.5	52.8	4.1	.4	100.0	31,206
More than 3 times daily	11.9	2.2	7.3	.3	12.5	9.8	52.0	3.7	.3	100.0	26,361
AGE AT FIRST USE											
Under 14 years	12.3	2.0	9.2	.5	9.5	10.3	51.2	4.6	.4	100.0	4,968
14 to 15 years	11.8	2.6	8.3	.6	10.2	10.0	50.8	5.3	.4	100.0	11,714
16 to 17 years	13.4	2.9	7.6	.6	10.9	10.3	48.8	5.1	.5	100.0	20,468
18 to 19 years	14.5	3.0	8.2	.5	10.6	10.1	47.5	5.1	.4	100.0	22,089
20 to 21 years	15.8	3.7	8.4	.7	10.1	9.7	46.6	4.6	.3	100.0	16,054
22 to 23 years	16.2	3.4	8.2	.6	9.6	10.2	46.7	4.8	.4	100.0	10,019
24 to 25 years	15.6	3.3	8.7	.5	9.3	10.8	47.3	4.3	.5	100.0	5,977
Over 25 years	17.1	3.9	7.8	.5	9.8	9.7	46.8	4.1	.7	100.0	9,924
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES											
None	15.7	3.3	7.1	.6	7.9	9.6	50.8	4.8	.3	100.0	26,149
1	15.2	3.3	8.7	.7	8.7	10.2	47.9	4.9	.4	100.0	25,180
2	14.2	3.3	9.2	.7	10.3	10.3	46.5	5.1	.5	100.0	17,494
3	13.2	3.0	9.0	.6	12.3	10.5	46.0	5.0	.5	100.0	11,640
4	13.2	2.8	8.7	.4	12.2	11.0	45.9	5.0	.9	100.0	6,913
5 or more	13.1	2.4	7.0	.3	14.9	9.2	48.4	4.3	.4	100.0	13,347
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 1/											
Under 1 year	17.6	4.5	4.7	.8	5.2	7.9	55.8	3.4	-	100.0	618
1 year	15.6	3.2	6.9	.5	7.6	10.3	54.5	3.1	.2	100.0	1,548
2 years	17.0	3.5	5.5	.6	7.4	9.3	52.1	4.4	.2	100.0	1,964
3 years	17.2	3.7	5.8	.6	9.2	9.7	48.7	4.8	.3	100.0	2,217
4 years	15.3	3.3	6.5	.3	8.5	9.7	50.8	5.2	.3	100.0	2,091
5 years	16.0	3.2	7.0	.5	7.7	7.6	52.4	5.3	.3	100.0	2,078
6 years	15.0	4.1	6.6	.8	7.5	9.4	50.3	5.8	.5	100.0	1,780
7 years	15.3	4.2	7.9	.7	8.8	10.0	47.5	5.3	.3	100.0	1,786
8 years	16.9	2.9	6.3	.8	7.7	10.8	49.9	4.4	.3	100.0	1,837
Over 8 years	15.1	2.8	8.3	.5	7.9	9.6	50.7	4.8	.3	100.0	10,143
WEEKS IN TREATMENT											
2 or less	11.1	1.3	8.5	.2	10.8	6.5	60.1	1.5	.1	100.0	32,769
3 to 4	14.9	2.8	10.4	.2	9.3	9.1	50.6	2.5	.2	100.0	12,955
5 to 8	8.2	2.5	8.6	.5	7.2	12.4	54.8	5.9	.3	100.0	10,433
9 to 16	9.7	2.8	7.4	.7	9.2	13.4	48.1	8.4	.3	100.0	12,288
17 to 26	14.0	3.7	7.0	.7	10.3	13.4	41.7	8.5	.6	100.0	8,753
27 to 52	19.9	5.1	7.2	.9	11.3	12.3	34.8	7.9	.6	100.0	10,669
53 to 78	25.1	5.9	7.9	1.3	10.8	11.3	29.5	7.3	1.0	100.0	5,052
Greater than 78	29.4	7.3	6.1	1.7	13.0	10.5	24.9	5.7	1.4	100.0	8,863
All clients	14.6	3.1	8.1	.6	10.2	10.0	49.0	4.8	.4	100.0	101,808

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY HEROIN CLIENTS

Table 39. Percent distribution of clients discharged by weeks in treatment according to selected drug use characteristics and reason for discharge: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics and reason for discharge	Weeks in treatment									Number of clients
	2 or less	3 to 4	5 to 8	9 to 16	17 to 26	27 to 52	53 to 78	Greater than 78	TOTAL	
SOURCE OF REFERRAL										
Self referral	37.4	15.3	10.2	11.0	7.5	9.1	4.4	5.1	100.0	53,548
Hospital	33.8	13.9	14.3	16.9	7.9	7.2	3.1	2.8	100.0	1,589
Community services	38.1	9.6	9.5	11.2	8.7	11.2	5.6	6.2	100.0	13,121
Family/friend	36.0	15.2	10.6	11.6	7.7	9.5	4.5	4.9	100.0	10,843
Employer/school	31.7	15.4	14.0	13.2	10.3	9.7	3.4	2.2	100.0	876
Other voluntary	20.8	9.7	13.0	17.2	12.3	15.7	6.4	4.9	100.0	2,600
TASC	22.9	13.9	13.1	16.2	11.2	12.8	4.8	5.1	100.0	1,816
Federal/State/county probation	17.0	7.5	12.7	19.7	14.4	16.5	7.4	4.8	100.0	5,604
Federal/State/county parole	11.9	6.5	12.9	21.4	17.0	18.9	7.6	3.8	100.0	4,540
Other non-voluntary	36.9	13.5	15.1	14.2	8.7	6.2	2.8	2.6	100.0	1,044
Other	5.6	2.8	7.1	13.7	13.7	25.7	12.6	18.8	100.0	1,741
FREQUENCY OF USE										
No use during month prior to admission	13.0	7.2	13.3	19.6	14.3	17.4	6.9	8.3	100.0	19,815
Less than once per week	17.8	9.0	16.3	20.1	14.2	13.2	5.4	3.9	100.0	2,222
Once per week	17.1	9.1	13.5	18.1	13.0	15.3	7.0	6.9	100.0	1,946
Several times per week	24.1	10.7	12.2	15.2	11.2	13.1	6.2	7.3	100.0	6,149
Daily	40.9	15.3	9.4	9.8	6.8	8.4	4.4	5.1	100.0	67,526
Once daily	24.6	12.1	11.0	12.9	9.4	13.4	7.2	9.4	100.0	9,928
2 or 3 times daily	39.6	14.8	9.8	10.0	6.9	8.7	4.7	5.5	100.0	31,219
More than 3 times daily ..	48.5	17.2	8.2	8.3	5.7	6.2	2.9	2.9	100.0	26,379
AGE AT FIRST USE										
Under 14 years	37.2	11.7	10.8	11.8	8.8	9.3	4.4	5.3	100.0	4,974
14 to 15 years	34.8	12.5	10.8	12.4	8.6	9.9	4.2	6.8	100.0	11,730
16 to 17 years	33.8	12.4	10.0	12.0	8.3	10.4	4.9	8.3	100.0	20,498
18 to 19 years	31.3	12.9	10.0	12.1	8.8	10.8	5.0	9.0	100.0	22,118
20 to 21 years	30.9	12.7	10.3	12.5	8.7	10.5	5.1	9.3	100.0	16,088
22 to 23 years	30.6	13.1	10.6	12.0	8.6	10.9	5.2	9.1	100.0	10,041
24 to 25 years	29.9	13.5	10.1	11.4	9.1	11.2	5.3	9.6	100.0	5,991
Over 25 years	30.0	13.4	9.8	12.0	8.3	10.7	5.7	10.2	100.0	9,962
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES										
None	30.3	11.9	11.5	13.4	9.9	10.6	4.9	8.4	100.0	26,212
1	27.6	12.2	10.6	13.1	9.4	12.1	5.5	9.5	100.0	25,218
2	29.1	13.2	10.8	12.1	8.9	10.7	5.3	10.0	100.0	17,518
3	32.9	13.6	9.8	11.6	8.6	9.9	5.1	8.6	100.0	11,654
4	34.7	14.1	8.7	11.5	9.5	9.9	4.8	7.9	100.0	6,923
5 or more	46.4	13.6	7.8	8.7	6.4	7.7	3.5	5.8	100.0	13,363
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 1/										
Under 1 year	34.1	11.2	10.8	14.4	8.6	10.0	5.0	5.8	100.0	618
1 year	33.7	13.6	13.3	12.6	7.8	7.6	4.2	7.2	100.0	1,548
2 years	28.4	11.6	13.1	11.8	8.2	11.8	5.7	9.4	100.0	1,967
3 years	27.3	11.7	12.8	13.7	8.5	10.3	5.7	10.1	100.0	2,227
4 years	27.5	12.5	10.8	14.2	9.2	10.7	5.2	9.9	100.0	2,105
5 years	28.6	12.3	11.4	13.3	8.6	10.1	5.6	10.1	100.0	2,089
6 years	23.8	12.3	12.4	14.1	8.4	11.3	5.7	12.1	100.0	1,785
7 years	28.2	9.8	11.2	13.8	8.5	11.3	5.3	12.0	100.0	1,790
8 years	27.3	11.4	10.4	13.6	9.6	12.1	5.7	10.0	100.0	1,844
Over 8 years	33.7	11.9	11.1	13.3	9.3	10.6	4.1	6.0	100.0	10,160
REASON FOR DISCHARGE										
Completed treatment, no drug use	24.5	13.0	5.8	8.0	8.3	14.3	8.6	17.6	100.0	14,823
Completed treatment, some drug use	13.0	11.4	8.2	10.8	10.1	17.0	9.3	20.1	100.0	3,203
Transferred to CODAP clinic in program	33.6	16.3	10.8	11.1	7.5	9.3	4.8	6.6	100.0	8,262
Transferred to non-CODAP clinic in program	9.3	4.2	9.7	14.3	10.5	16.3	10.8	25.8	100.0	600
Referred outside program ...	33.9	11.5	7.2	10.8	8.6	11.6	5.2	11.1	100.0	10,405
Discharged for noncompliance	20.9	11.5	12.6	16.1	11.4	12.8	5.6	9.1	100.0	10,226
Left before completing treatment	40.3	13.4	11.6	12.1	7.5	7.6	3.0	4.5	100.0	48,898
Incarcerated	10.0	6.6	12.6	21.0	15.2	17.0	7.5	10.3	100.0	4,929
Died	10.3	5.3	7.6	9.9	11.7	15.4	11.5	28.4	100.0	436
All clients	32.2	12.7	10.3	12.1	8.6	10.5	5.0	8.7	100.0	101,989

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY HEROIN CLIENTS

Table 31. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge and selected client characteristics at discharge according to modality/environment at admission: January-December 1979

Reason for discharge and client characteristics at discharge	Modality/environment at admission											All clients
	Drug free					Maintenance		Detoxification			Other	
	Outpatient	Residential	Day care	Hospital	Prison	Outpatient	Other	Outpatient	Hospital	Other	Other	
REASON FOR DISCHARGE												
Completed treatment, no drug use	14.9	9.4	6.8	14.3	23.5	14.0	6.4	16.7	16.5	9.0	13.6	14.6
Completed treatment, some drug use	3.8	1.5	2.7	3.2	3.1	4.0	4.6	2.4	4.5	1.9	4.3	3.1
Transferred to CODAP clinic in program	7.2	15.9	4.9	25.1	3.5	7.9	23.6	3.5	13.2	17.4	24.8	8.1
Transferred to non-CODAP clinic in program	.8	.3	.1	.3	1.2	1.2	.4	.1	.3	.7	.8	.6
Referred outside program	8.0	3.6	3.6	8.4	22.0	14.9	9.7	7.6	29.9	2.5	3.0	10.2
Discharged for noncompliance	14.2	9.9	14.9	7.5	8.0	10.4	13.1	7.8	4.5	11.5	11.4	10.0
Left before completing treatment	42.9	56.2	63.2	40.3	28.5	38.1	37.6	60.4	30.3	54.3	39.7	40.1
Incarcerated	7.9	3.1	3.3	1.0	10.2	8.4	4.5	1.5	.7	2.5	2.1	4.0
Died	.4	.1	.5	-	.1	1.2	.2	.1	.1	.2	.3	.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	20,897	11,307	1,332	722	2,942	22,775	1,707	31,309	5,136	2,122	605	100,854
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT												
Yes	2.8	3.7	5.1	2.6	10.8	2.1	.7	.5	1.5	.3	1.7	2.1
No	97.2	96.3	94.9	97.4	89.2	97.9	99.3	99.5	98.5	99.7	98.3	97.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	20,985	11,265	1,323	719	2,920	22,707	1,699	31,260	5,125	2,027	602	100,632
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE												
Yes	6.3	16.8	21.9	5.2	16.4	3.7	5.6	2.4	1.3	2.5	6.2	5.8
No	93.7	83.2	78.1	94.8	83.6	96.3	94.4	97.6	98.7	97.5	93.8	94.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	20,963	11,266	1,327	716	2,927	22,718	1,704	31,013	5,112	2,029	601	100,376
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE												
Employed at admission and at discharge	28.9	5.4	11.7	23.7	6.9	28.9	16.8	31.4	15.1	19.6	26.8	25.0
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	51.8	76.9	73.5	67.1	80.8	48.3	68.2	62.9	81.3	75.8	59.1	60.8
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	5.8	5.0	3.8	4.3	5.8	8.5	5.8	2.1	1.5	1.9	4.5	4.8
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	13.5	12.7	11.1	4.9	6.5	14.2	9.2	3.6	2.0	2.7	9.7	9.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	20,947	11,246	1,328	721	2,917	22,653	1,670	31,252	5,123	2,024	601	100,482
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR ALL CLIENTS												
2 or less	15.5	31.4	7.5	47.0	6.1	6.5	24.7	56.9	78.8	55.6	25.0	32.2
3 to 4	8.0	10.8	9.6	20.5	5.4	4.7	9.2	23.6	10.5	16.8	7.8	12.7
5 to 8	14.5	12.9	18.9	13.2	13.1	8.3	16.5	7.4	4.6	11.6	18.0	10.2
9 to 16	19.9	14.5	23.3	10.3	24.6	13.7	16.1	4.7	2.6	7.2	16.7	12.1
17 to 26	14.2	9.8	14.6	4.4	15.0	12.4	11.5	2.0	1.2	3.7	12.1	8.6
27 to 52	15.5	11.8	13.9	3.5	19.0	18.3	12.4	2.1	.9	2.8	11.6	10.5
53 to 78	6.1	4.8	5.5	.8	7.5	10.7	4.6	1.0	.4	1.0	4.0	5.0
Greater than 78	6.1	3.9	6.8	.3	9.3	25.4	6.0	2.3	1.1	1.3	5.0	8.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	21,021	11,312	1,333	721	2,946	22,786	1,707	31,339	5,139	2,124	605	101,033
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT												
2 or less	3.3	1.5	-	25.4	1.7	1.1	14.3	47.9	70.3	55.0	13.0	22.5
3 to 4	3.1	1.1	1.6	40.5	1.8	2.4	5.3	28.7	17.6	26.0	4.6	12.8
5 to 8	7.5	3.1	4.7	7.1	10.1	3.0	8.5	7.6	5.5	3.9	11.1	6.1
9 to 16	15.1	11.3	11.0	7.9	24.5	6.3	12.2	4.1	2.8	3.0	8.3	8.5
17 to 26	16.5	16.8	11.8	7.1	13.8	8.9	15.3	1.9	1.2	2.6	14.8	8.6
27 to 52	26.7	30.2	27.6	9.5	19.5	18.8	24.9	2.6	1.1	3.0	28.7	14.8
53 to 78	13.5	15.8	20.5	1.6	11.1	13.6	6.3	2.0	.5	3.5	10.2	8.7
Greater than 78	14.3	20.1	22.8	.8	17.5	45.8	13.2	5.4	1.1	3.0	9.3	18.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,907	1,237	127	126	783	4,107	189	5,975	1,081	231	108	17,871

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

CLIENT CHARACTERISTICS AND TREATMENT ACTIVITY FOR PRIMARY OTHER OPIATE CLIENTS

Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by age at admission according to sex and race/ethnicity: January-December 1979

Sex and race/ethnicity	Age at admission							Number of clients
	Under 18 years	18 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 44 years	Over 44 years	TOTAL	
SEX								
Male	1.1	2.5	21.7	38.0	32.0	4.6	100.0	11,919
Female	2.2	3.9	28.4	35.8	25.0	4.6	100.0	5,625
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	1.5	3.0	24.7	37.8	28.4	4.6	100.0	13,524
Black	1.0	2.6	18.4	37.2	35.9	5.0	100.0	2,956
Hispanic	1.7	4.0	29.7	32.8	28.6	3.2	100.0	978
Mexican	2.5	4.6	18.5	26.5	40.8	7.1	100.0	238
Puerto Rican	1.2	3.3	34.0	35.8	24.1	1.5	100.0	659
Cuban	9.4	6.3	25.0	28.1	25.0	6.3	100.0	32
Other Hispanic	-	8.2	28.6	26.5	32.7	4.1	100.0	49
Other	2.4	1.2	20.5	27.7	42.2	6.0	100.0	83
American Indian	2.2	2.2	17.8	28.9	46.7	2.2	100.0	45
Alaskan Native	-	-	25.0	-	50.0	25.0	100.0	4
Asian/Pacific Islander	2.9	-	23.5	29.4	35.3	8.8	100.0	34
SEX AND RACE/ETHNICITY								
White/male	1.2	2.5	22.4	38.8	30.7	4.4	100.0	9,084
White/female	2.3	4.1	29.4	35.6	23.6	5.0	100.0	4,437
Black/male	.6	2.4	16.3	36.9	37.9	5.8	100.0	2,033
Black/female	1.7	2.9	22.9	37.9	31.3	3.3	100.0	922
Hispanic/male	1.5	3.7	28.2	33.3	29.5	3.8	100.0	738
Hispanic/female	2.5	5.0	34.2	31.3	25.8	1.2	100.0	240
Other/male	1.7	-	22.0	18.6	49.2	8.5	100.0	59
Other/female	4.2	4.2	16.7	50.0	25.0	-	100.0	24
All clients	1.5	3.0	23.9	37.3	29.7	4.6	100.0	17,548

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 2. Percent distribution of clients admitted by sex and race/ethnicity according to age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex and race/ethnicity	Age at admission						All clients
	Under 18 years	18 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 44 years	Over 44 years	
SEX							
Male	51.4	57.7	61.8	69.2	73.0	68.2	68.0
Female	48.6	42.3	38.2	30.8	27.0	31.8	32.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	257	523	4,190	6,551	5,216	807	17,581
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	81.3	77.8	79.7	78.0	73.6	77.1	77.1
Black	11.3	14.5	13.0	16.8	20.3	18.4	16.8
Hispanic	6.6	7.5	6.9	4.9	5.4	3.9	5.6
Mexican	2.3	2.1	1.0	1.0	1.9	2.1	1.4
Puerto Rican	3.1	4.2	5.3	3.6	3.0	1.2	3.7
Cuban	1.2	.4	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2
Other Hispanic	-	.8	.3	.2	.3	.2	.3
Other	.8	.2	.4	.4	.7	.6	.5
American Indian	.4	.2	.2	.2	.4	.1	.3
Alaskan Native	-	-	*	-	*	.1	*
Asian/Pacific Islander	.4	-	.2	.2	.2	.4	.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	257	523	4,191	6,550	5,215	805	17,579
SEX AND RACE/ETHNICITY							
White/male	41.6	43.2	48.6	53.8	53.5	49.4	51.8
White/female	39.7	34.6	31.1	24.1	20.1	27.7	25.3
Black/male	5.1	9.4	7.9	11.5	14.8	14.7	11.6
Black/female	6.2	5.2	5.0	5.3	5.5	3.7	5.3
Hispanic/male	4.3	5.2	5.0	3.9	4.2	3.5	4.2
Hispanic/female	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.1	1.2	.4	1.4
Other/male	.4	-	.3	.2	.6	.6	.3
Other/female	.4	.2	.1	.2	.1	-	.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	257	523	4,190	6,509	5,213	805	17,537

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY OTHER OPIATE CLIENTS

Table 3. Percent distribution of clients admitted by employment status according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Employment status at admission							Number of clients
	Unemployed			Employed			TOTAL	
	Total	Not seeking work	Seeking work	Total	Part-time	Full-time		
SEX								
Male	62.7	47.1	15.6	37.3	5.1	32.3	100.0	11,906
Female	74.7	60.4	14.3	25.3	6.6	18.7	100.0	5,616
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	64.4	48.9	15.5	35.6	5.9	29.6	100.0	13,516
Black	73.3	58.8	14.5	26.7	4.3	22.5	100.0	2,944
Hispanic	75.0	62.7	12.3	25.0	3.9	21.1	100.0	975
Mexican	66.4	52.1	14.3	33.6	5.5	28.2	100.0	238
Puerto Rican	78.4	68.1	10.3	21.6	3.3	18.2	100.0	658
Cuban	61.3	35.5	25.8	38.7	3.2	35.5	100.0	31
Other Hispanic	79.2	58.3	20.8	20.8	4.2	16.7	100.0	48
Other	71.4	54.8	16.7	28.6	4.8	23.8	100.0	84
American Indian	69.6	56.5	13.0	30.4	2.2	28.3	100.0	46
Alaskan Native	75.0	25.0	50.0	25.0	-	25.0	100.0	4
Asian/Pacific Islander	73.5	55.9	17.6	26.5	8.8	17.6	100.0	34
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Under 18 years	85.0	76.4	8.7	15.0	8.7	6.3	100.0	254
18 to 19 years	76.6	59.4	17.2	23.4	8.6	14.8	100.0	522
20 to 24 years	68.7	52.0	16.7	31.3	5.6	25.7	100.0	4,180
25 to 29 years	64.6	49.3	15.3	35.4	5.3	30.1	100.0	6,533
Over 29 years	65.5	51.4	14.1	34.5	5.4	29.0	100.0	6,000
30 to 44 years	64.0	49.3	14.7	36.0	5.5	30.5	100.0	5,197
Over 44 years	75.5	65.0	10.5	24.5	4.6	19.9	100.0	803
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS								
White/male	60.4	44.7	15.7	39.6	5.3	34.3	100.0	9,059
Under 18	81.9	75.2	6.7	18.1	9.5	8.6	100.0	105
18 to 19	74.7	57.8	16.9	25.3	4.9	20.4	100.0	225
20 to 24	62.0	45.0	17.0	38.0	4.6	33.4	100.0	2,035
25 to 29	57.1	41.2	15.9	42.9	5.3	37.7	100.0	3,515
Over 29	61.2	46.3	14.9	38.8	5.7	33.1	100.0	3,179
White/female	72.8	57.6	15.2	27.2	7.3	20.0	100.0	4,420
Under 18	85.1	74.3	10.9	14.9	8.9	5.9	100.0	101
18 to 19	73.5	58.6	14.9	26.5	13.3	13.3	100.0	181
20 to 24	72.5	55.2	17.3	27.5	7.2	20.3	100.0	1,298
25 to 29	72.2	56.0	16.2	27.8	6.9	20.9	100.0	1,576
Over 29	72.6	60.4	12.2	27.4	6.8	20.6	100.0	1,264
Black/male	69.4	53.7	15.7	30.6	4.4	26.2	100.0	2,020
Under 18	100.0	92.3	7.7	-	-	-	100.0	13
18 to 19	85.7	59.2	26.5	14.3	8.2	6.1	100.0	49
20 to 24	73.9	55.6	18.2	26.1	6.4	19.8	100.0	329
25 to 29	69.3	55.	14.1	30.7	4.6	26.1	100.0	746
Over 29	66.5	50.	15.7	33.5	3.3	30.2	100.0	883
Black/female	81.8	69.9	11.8	18.2	4.1	14.1	100.0	921
Under 18	81.3	81.3	-	18.8	18.8	-	100.0	16
18 to 19	81.5	66.7	14.8	18.5	11.1	7.4	100.0	27
20 to 24	84.8	74.4	10.4	15.2	4.7	10.4	100.0	211
25 to 29	82.5	71.1	11.5	17.5	3.2	14.3	100.0	349
Over 29	78.9	65.4	13.5	21.1	3.5	17.6	100.0	318
Hispanic/male	72.1	58.6	13.5	27.9	4.1	23.8	100.0	735
Under 18	100.0	72.7	27.3	-	-	-	100.0	11
18 to 19	85.2	63.0	22.2	14.8	11.1	3.7	100.0	27
20 to 24	79.7	63.3	16.4	20.3	2.9	17.4	100.0	207
25 to 29	76.4	64.6	11.8	23.6	2.0	21.5	100.0	246
Over 29	58.6	47.5	11.1	41.4	6.6	34.8	100.0	244
Hispanic/female	83.7	75.0	8.7	16.2	3.3	12.9	100.0	240
Under 18	83.3	83.3	-	16.7	-	16.7	100.0	6
18 to 19	91.7	75.0	16.7	8.3	-	8.3	100.0	12
20 to 24	85.4	76.8	8.5	14.6	6.1	8.5	100.0	82
25 to 29	84.0	73.3	10.7	16.0	1.3	14.7	100.0	75
Over 29	80.0	73.8	6.2	20.0	3.1	16.9	100.0	65
Other/male	69.5	49.2	20.3	30.5	5.1	25.4	100.0	59
Other/female	75.0	66.7	8.3	25.0	4.2	20.8	100.0	24
All clients	66.5	51.4	15.2	33.5	5.5	27.9	100.0	17,527

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY OTHER OPIATE CLIENTS

Table 8. Percent distribution of clients admitted by marital status according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Marital status						Number of clients
	Never married	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Separated	TOTAL	
SEX							
Male	47.1	26.5	0.9	15.7	9.8	100.0	11,846
Female	37.5	27.8	2.9	18.7	13.1	100.0	5,589
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	41.9	28.1	1.5	18.5	10.1	100.0	13,429
Black	51.9	20.8	1.7	10.9	14.7	100.0	2,943
Hispanic	50.2	29.1	1.3	8.9	10.5	100.0	976
Mexican	37.8	34.0	1.3	17.6	9.2	100.0	238
Puerto Rican	53.8	27.7	1.2	5.8	11.6	100.0	658
Cuban	53.1	25.0	3.1	12.5	6.3	100.0	32
Other Hispanic	60.4	27.1	2.1	6.3	4.2	100.0	48
Other	40.5	32.1	1.2	17.9	8.3	100.0	84
American Indian	45.7	28.3	2.2	21.7	2.2	100.0	46
Alaskan Native	25.0	50.0	-	-	25.0	100.0	4
Asian/Pacific Islander	35.3	35.3	-	14.7	14.7	100.0	34
AGE AT ADMISSION							
Under 18 years	96.5	1.2	.4	.4	1.6	100.0	256
18 to 19 years	90.6	6.2	-	1.7	1.5	100.0	520
20 to 24 years	65.1	17.8	.6	8.4	8.1	100.0	4,145
25 to 29 years	43.8	27.9	1.1	15.6	11.7	100.0	6,508
Over 29 years	23.3	35.1	2.7	25.7	13.1	100.0	5,973
30 to 44 years	24.9	33.9	1.7	26.2	13.4	100.0	5,182
Over 44 years	13.1	43.1	9.7	22.9	11.1	100.0	791
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS							
White/male	45.7	26.9	.9	17.6	8.9	100.0	8,995
Under 18	98.1	.9	.9	-	-	100.0	106
18 to 19	92.0	6.2	-	.9	.9	100.0	225
20 to 24	71.6	15.9	*	7.2	5.4	100.0	2,011
25 to 29	45.9	27.5	.8	16.1	9.6	100.0	3,496
Over 29	23.8	35.6	1.6	27.7	11.3	100.0	3,157
White/female	34.1	30.4	2.6	20.4	12.4	100.0	4,397
Under 18	94.1	2.0	-	-	3.9	100.0	102
18 to 19	85.1	7.7	-	3.9	3.3	100.0	181
20 to 24	49.5	23.3	1.4	13.6	12.2	100.0	1,286
25 to 29	30.0	32.1	2.0	20.9	15.0	100.0	1,569
Over 29	11.2	41.3	5.2	30.8	11.4	100.0	1,259
Black/male	52.5	22.9	.8	10.0	13.7	100.0	2,023
Under 18	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	13
18 to 19	97.9	2.1	-	-	-	100.0	48
20 to 24	77.6	11.5	-	2.4	8.5	100.0	331
25 to 29	59.3	23.1	-	6.4	11.2	100.0	750
Over 29	34.1	28.6	1.8	16.7	18.8	100.0	881
Black/female	50.4	16.2	3.8	12.9	16.8	100.0	917
Under 18	93.8	-	-	6.3	-	100.0	16
18 to 19	96.3	3.7	-	-	-	100.0	27
20 to 24	73.3	7.1	1.9	6.2	11.4	100.0	210
25 to 29	48.6	20.5	2.3	11.0	17.6	100.0	346
Over 29	31.1	19.5	7.2	20.4	21.7	100.0	318
Hispanic/male	49.9	31.0	.8	8.4	9.9	100.0	736
Under 18	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	11
18 to 19	96.2	3.8	-	-	-	100.0	26
20 to 24	71.5	21.3	.5	1.9	4.8	100.0	207
25 to 29	43.5	32.9	.4	9.3	13.8	100.0	246
Over 29	30.9	41.5	1.6	14.2	11.8	100.0	246
Hispanic/female	51.2	23.3	2.9	10.4	12.1	100.0	240
Under 18	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	6
18 to 19	91.7	8.3	-	-	-	100.0	12
20 to 24	62.2	23.2	2.4	2.4	9.8	100.0	82
25 to 29	53.3	24.0	1.3	12.0	9.3	100.0	75
Over 29	23.1	27.7	6.2	21.5	21.5	100.0	65
Other/male	47.5	30.5	-	16.9	5.1	100.0	59
Other/female	25.0	33.3	4.2	20.8	16.7	100.0	24
All clients	44.0	26.9	1.5	16.7	10.9	100.0	17,440

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY OTHER OPIATE CLIENTS

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by last formal school year completed according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Last formal school year completed					Number of clients
	0 to 9	10 to 11	12	Over 12	TOTAL	
SEX						
Male	14.5	22.1	36.9	26.5	100.0	11,924
Female	14.0	26.3	35.2	24.5	100.0	5,629
RACE/ETHNICITY						
White	13.3	20.9	38.0	27.8	100.0	13,537
Black	13.8	32.3	33.3	20.6	100.0	2,953
Hispanic	31.5	31.9	22.2	14.3	100.0	977
Mexican	23.9	25.6	32.8	17.6	100.0	238
Puerto Rican	35.6	35.0	17.8	11.7	100.0	658
Cuban	21.9	18.8	28.1	31.3	100.0	32
Other Hispanic	20.4	30.6	26.5	22.4	100.0	49
Other	11.9	17.9	40.5	29.8	100.0	84
American Indian	15.2	30.4	41.3	13.0	100.0	46
Alaskan Native	25.0	-	-	75.0	100.0	4
Asian/Pacific Islander	5.9	2.9	44.1	47.1	100.0	34
AGE AT ADMISSION						
Under 18 years	64.6	33.5	1.9	-	100.0	257
18 to 19 years	27.6	48.3	20.1	4.0	100.0	522
20 to 24 years	16.7	31.7	36.8	14.9	100.0	4,189
25 to 29 years	10.7	21.6	39.3	28.4	100.0	6,548
Over 29 years	13.4	17.1	35.7	33.8	100.0	6,016
30 to 44 years	12.0	16.6	36.4	35.0	100.0	5,213
Over 44 years	22.5	20.7	30.8	26.0	100.0	803
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS						
White/male	13.3	19.5	38.8	28.5	100.0	9,072
Under 18	64.5	32.7	2.8	-	100.0	107
18 to 19	28.9	48.4	21.3	1.3	100.0	225
20 to 24	15.3	29.9	39.1	15.8	100.0	2,035
25 to 29	10.5	17.3	42.3	29.9	100.0	3,524
Over 29	12.2	12.9	37.1	37.8	100.0	3,191
White/female	13.2	23.8	36.5	26.6	100.0	4,435
Under 18	59.8	40.2	-	-	100.0	102
18 to 19	23.8	45.9	22.7	7.7	100.0	181
20 to 24	16.2	28.2	39.2	16.3	100.0	1,303
25 to 29	8.2	20.8	39.8	31.2	100.0	1,578
Over 29	11.1	18.4	34.5	36.0	100.0	1,271
Black/male	13.2	30.3	34.1	22.4	100.0	2,030
Under 18	84.6	15.4	-	-	100.0	13
18 to 19	24.5	59.2	14.3	2.0	100.0	49
20 to 24	14.2	42.5	32.5	10.8	100.0	332
25 to 29	10.2	30.3	34.0	25.6	100.0	747
Over 29	13.7	24.4	36.3	25.5	100.0	889
Black/female	15.1	36.7	31.5	16.7	100.0	921
Under 18	62.5	31.3	6.3	-	100.0	16
18 to 19	33.3	48.1	14.8	3.7	100.0	27
20 to 24	17.1	41.7	28.4	12.8	100.0	211
25 to 29	10.9	39.4	33.3	16.4	100.0	348
Over 29	14.4	29.8	34.2	21.6	100.0	319
Hispanic/male	33.9	31.9	20.6	13.6	100.0	737
Under 18	72.7	27.3	-	-	100.0	11
18 to 19	44.4	40.7	11.1	3.7	100.0	27
20 to 24	32.7	42.3	17.3	7.7	100.0	208
25 to 29	27.2	31.7	24.4	16.7	100.0	246
Over 29	38.8	22.4	21.6	17.1	100.0	245
Hispanic/female	24.2	32.1	27.1	16.7	100.0	240
Under 18	83.3	-	16.7	-	100.0	6
18 to 19	16.7	58.3	16.7	8.3	100.0	12
20 to 24	29.3	34.1	28.0	8.5	100.0	82
25 to 29	22.7	36.0	21.3	20.0	100.0	75
Over 29	15.4	23.1	35.4	26.2	100.0	65
Other/male	11.9	13.6	40.7	33.9	100.0	59
Other/female	8.3	29.2	41.7	20.8	100.0	24
All clients	14.4	23.4	36.3	25.9	100.0	17,557

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY OTHER OPIATE CLIENTS

Table 6. Percent distribution of clients admitted by type of health insurance according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Type of health insurance							Number of clients
	No health insurance	Blue Cross/Blue Shield	Other private insurance	Medicaid/ Medicare	CHAMPUS	Other public funds for health care	TOTAL	
SEX								
Male	65.7	8.7	8.9	10.5	.6	5.6	100.0	11,832
Female	58.3	9.4	8.5	18.3	.3	5.2	100.0	5,597
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	64.5	9.5	9.5	10.6	.5	5.3	100.0	13,454
Black	57.5	8.0	6.6	20.0	.4	7.5	100.0	2,920
Hispanic	64.0	3.6	5.2	24.9	.4	1.9	100.0	970
Mexican	65.1	3.0	10.2	17.0	.9	3.8	100.0	235
Puerto Rican	62.5	3.4	2.9	29.8	.3	1.1	100.0	654
Cuban	65.6	-	15.6	12.5	-	6.3	100.0	32
Other Hispanic	77.6	12.2	4.1	6.1	-	-	100.0	49
Other	63.4	4.9	11.0	13.4	-	7.3	100.0	82
American Indian	63.0	4.3	8.7	13.0	-	10.9	100.0	46
Alaskan Native	25.0	-	25.0	50.0	-	-	100.0	4
Asian/Pacific Islander	68.8	6.3	12.5	9.4	-	3.1	100.0	32
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Under 18 years	49.0	22.7	13.3	9.4	-	5.5	100.0	255
18 to 19 years	65.8	12.5	7.7	7.1	1.0	6.0	100.0	520
20 to 24 years	68.9	7.8	7.3	11.0	.4	4.7	100.0	4,162
25 to 29 years	64.1	8.4	9.0	13.1	.4	5.1	100.0	6,496
Over 29 years	59.1	9.3	9.4	15.1	.6	6.5	100.0	5,963
30 to 44 years	60.4	9.1	9.5	14.3	.6	6.2	100.0	5,169
Over 44 years	50.6	10.6	9.1	20.4	1.0	8.3	100.0	794
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS								
White/male	66.1	9.1	9.6	9.0	.6	5.6	100.0	9,004
Under 18	54.7	19.8	9.4	7.5	-	8.5	100.0	106
18 to 19	65.0	10.8	9.9	6.3	1.8	6.3	100.0	223
20 to 24	70.9	9.0	8.7	6.5	.5	4.4	100.0	2,023
25 to 29	67.0	9.0	10.8	8.2	.4	4.6	100.0	3,495
Over 29	62.5	8.9	8.9	11.7	.8	7.3	100.0	3,157
White/female	61.4	10.3	9.2	14.0	.3	4.8	100.0	4,413
Under 18	42.6	30.7	14.9	9.9	-	2.0	100.0	101
18 to 19	65.2	17.7	5.5	4.4	.6	6.6	100.0	181
20 to 24	69.7	7.2	7.4	11.5	.2	4.0	100.0	1,293
25 to 29	62.3	9.3	8.2	15.0	.3	4.8	100.0	1,575
Over 29	52.7	12.0	12.5	17.1	.4	5.4	100.0	1,263
Black/male	62.8	8.6	7.0	13.8	.5	7.3	100.0	2,004
Under 18	53.8	15.4	7.7	15.4	-	7.7	100.0	13
18 to 19	67.3	10.2	4.1	12.2	-	6.1	100.0	49
20 to 24	68.0	7.0	6.1	10.7	.3	7.9	100.0	328
25 to 29	62.2	8.3	6.4	14.6	.4	8.1	100.0	738
Over 29	61.2	9.4	8.0	14.4	.7	6.4	100.0	876
Black/female	45.8	6.6	5.8	33.6	.2	8.0	100.0	913
Under 18	43.8	-	18.8	25.0	-	12.5	100.0	16
18 to 19	63.0	7.4	11.1	18.5	-	-	100.0	27
20 to 24	46.9	8.5	3.3	29.4	.5	11.4	100.0	211
25 to 29	47.8	5.2	5.0	34.7	-	7.3	100.0	343
Over 29	41.5	7.0	7.3	37.0	.3	7.0	100.0	316
Hispanic/male	68.8	3.7	4.9	20.6	.4	1.6	100.0	733
Under 18	63.6	-	36.4	-	-	-	100.0	11
18 to 19	70.4	7.4	3.7	11.1	-	7.4	100.0	27
20 to 24	75.5	2.9	1.4	19.7	.5	-	100.0	208
25 to 29	65.9	2.8	4.5	24.4	.4	2.0	100.0	246
Over 29	66.0	5.0	7.1	19.5	.4	2.1	100.0	241
Hispanic/female	49.4	3.4	5.9	38.4	.4	2.5	100.0	237
Under 18	50.0	50.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	6
18 to 19	75.0	-	16.7	8.3	-	-	100.0	12
20 to 24	48.1	3.7	1.2	43.2	-	3.7	100.0	81
25 to 29	48.6	-	4.1	47.3	-	-	100.0	74
Over 29	46.9	3.1	12.5	31.3	1.6	4.7	100.0	64
Other/male	63.8	5.2	13.8	10.3	-	6.9	100.0	58
Other/female	65.2	4.3	4.3	17.4	-	8.7	100.0	23
All clients	63.3	8.9	8.8	13.0	.5	5.5	100.0	17,434

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY OTHER OPIATE CLIENTS

Table 7. Percent distribution of clients admitted by number of times arrested within 24 months of admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Number of times arrested within 24 months of admission									Number of clients
	None	1	2	3	4	5	6-10	11 or more	TOTAL	
SEX										
Male	52.0	24.1	11.1	5.1	2.6	1.5	2.5	1.0	100.0	11,872
Female	65.5	19.5	7.6	3.2	1.7	.9	1.2	.4	100.0	5,588
RACE/ETHNICITY										
White	55.7	22.7	10.5	4.4	2.4	1.0	2.2	.9	100.0	13,454
Black	56.8	23.3	8.9	5.6	2.2	1.1	1.7	.4	100.0	2,949
Hispanic	63.9	20.8	7.0	2.9	1.9	1.0	1.9	.7	100.0	972
Mexican	54.5	24.5	7.3	6.0	3.0	1.3	2.1	1.3	100.0	233
Puerto Rican	67.8	19.0	6.7	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.8	.6	100.0	658
Cuban	50.0	31.3	6.3	9.4	3.1	-	-	-	100.0	32
Other Hispanic	65.3	20.4	10.2	-	2.0	-	2.0	-	100.0	49
Other	51.2	23.2	9.8	-	3.7	3.7	2.4	6.1	100.0	82
American Indian	37.8	26.7	13.3	-	4.4	2.2	4.4	11.1	100.0	45
Alaskan Native	50.0	25.0	-	-	-	25.0	-	-	100.0	4
Asian/Pacific Islander	69.7	18.2	6.1	-	3.0	3.0	-	-	100.0	33
AGE AT ADMISSION										
Under 18 years	46.3	19.8	8.9	9.3	1.9	4.7	8.2	.8	100.0	257
18 to 19 years	39.2	23.8	14.8	8.8	6.0	1.5	5.0	.8	100.0	520
20 to 24 years	48.8	24.1	12.6	5.7	3.1	1.9	2.7	1.1	100.0	4,164
25 to 29 years	55.7	23.5	10.5	4.4	2.2	1.1	1.8	.8	100.0	6,514
Over 29 years	64.1	20.8	7.2	3.2	1.6	.9	1.4	.7	100.0	5,972
30 to 44 years	61.8	22.0	7.9	3.4	1.8	.9	1.5	.8	100.0	5,180
Over 44 years	79.7	12.9	3.2	1.9	.9	.5	.6	.4	100.0	792
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS										
White/male	51.3	23.9	11.6	5.1	2.7	1.6	2.6	1.1	100.0	9,020
Under 18	30.8	24.3	6.5	14.0	2.8	6.5	14.0	.9	100.0	107
18 to 19	24.4	23.6	18.2	11.1	8.9	2.7	9.3	1.8	100.0	225
20 to 24	40.6	26.1	15.4	6.4	3.7	2.5	3.7	1.5	100.0	2,020
25 to 29	51.3	24.6	12.5	4.8	2.4	1.2	2.1	1.0	100.0	3,507
Over 29	60.8	21.8	8.0	4.0	1.9	1.0	1.6	.9	100.0	3,161
White/female	64.6	20.1	8.1	2.9	1.8	1.0	1.2	.4	100.0	4,397
Under 18	57.8	16.7	11.8	5.9	1.0	2.0	4.9	-	100.0	102
18 to 19	53.1	22.3	13.4	5.6	3.9	-	1.7	-	100.0	179
20 to 24	57.5	22.3	10.4	3.6	2.4	1.8	1.5	.5	100.0	1,293
25 to 29	64.6	21.3	7.5	3.1	1.3	.9	1.1	.3	100.0	1,567
Over 29	74.0	16.2	5.4	1.3	1.5	.3	.6	.6	100.0	1,256
Black/male	52.7	25.5	9.7	5.9	2.5	1.2	2.0	.5	100.0	2,028
Under 18	23.1	23.1	23.1	15.4	-	7.7	7.7	-	100.0	13
18 to 19	20.4	36.7	16.3	14.3	6.1	4.1	2.0	-	100.0	49
20 to 24	43.4	27.7	10.2	10.8	4.8	.6	1.5	.9	100.0	332
25 to 29	50.9	25.1	11.1	5.4	2.7	1.5	2.5	.8	100.0	746
Over 29	59.8	24.4	7.8	3.9	1.2	1.0	1.6	.2	100.0	888
Black/female	66.1	18.4	7.0	5.0	1.6	.7	1.0	.2	100.0	918
Under 18	81.3	12.5	-	-	-	6.3	-	-	100.0	16
18 to 19	81.5	7.4	7.4	3.7	-	-	-	-	100.0	27
20 to 24	59.2	20.4	10.4	6.6	.9	1.4	.9	-	100.0	211
25 to 29	64.7	19.0	5.5	6.0	2.6	.3	1.7	.3	100.0	348
Over 29	70.3	17.7	6.6	3.2	1.3	.3	.3	.3	100.0	316
Hispanic/male	58.3	23.2	8.6	3.3	2.2	1.4	2.3	.8	100.0	734
Under 18	54.5	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	-	-	100.0	11
18 to 19	40.7	33.3	7.4	11.1	3.7	-	3.7	-	100.0	27
20 to 24	55.8	21.6	10.6	4.3	1.9	1.0	3.4	1.4	100.0	208
25 to 29	56.9	24.4	9.3	2.4	3.7	1.2	1.2	.8	100.0	246
Over 29	64.0	22.7	6.2	2.1	.4	1.7	2.5	.4	100.0	242
Hispanic/female	81.1	13.4	2.1	1.7	.8	-	.4	.4	100.0	238
Under 18	83.3	16.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	6
18 to 19	83.3	16.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	12
20 to 24	91.5	4.9	1.2	1.2	-	-	1.2	-	100.0	82
25 to 29	74.7	22.7	1.3	1.3	-	-	-	-	100.0	75
Over 29	74.6	12.7	4.8	3.2	3.2	-	-	1.6	100.0	63
Other/male	50.9	21.1	10.5	-	5.3	3.5	1.8	7.0	100.0	57
Other/female	54.2	29.2	4.2	-	-	4.2	4.2	4.2	100.0	24
All clients	56.3	22.7	10.0	4.5	2.3	1.3	2.1	.8	100.0	17,465

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY OTHER OPIATE CLIENTS

Table 8. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Source of referral												Number of clients
	Self referral	Hospital	Community services	Family/friend	Employer/school	Other voluntary	TASC	Federal/State/county probation	Federal/State/county parole	Other non-voluntary	Other	TOTAL	
SEX													
Male	54.7	3.8	12.6	10.7	1.7	3.2	3.1	5.9	2.0	1.5	0.7	100.0	11,857
Female	50.0	4.6	16.6	14.1	1.7	3.7	1.7	4.9	1.0	1.4	.3	100.0	5,605
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	53.0	4.1	14.0	12.1	1.5	3.6	2.7	5.5	1.5	1.5	.4	100.0	13,454
Black	51.7	4.7	14.0	10.1	2.7	2.3	3.1	6.3	2.4	1.4	1.1	100.0	2,949
Hispanic	61.0	2.1	10.7	13.1	1.7	3.3	1.1	2.9	1.7	1.8	.5	100.0	974
Mexican	50.8	3.0	13.1	15.7	2.5	2.1	.9	5.9	4.2	.8	.9	100.0	235
Puerto Rican	66.0	1.9	9.4	11.1	1.7	3.5	1.1	1.7	1.1	2.3	.5	100.0	659
Cuban	50.0	3.1	15.6	15.6	-	9.4	3.1	3.1	-	-	-	100.0	32
Other Hispanic	48.9	-	12.8	27.7	-	2.1	2.1	4.3	-	2.1	-	100.0	47
Other	41.7	3.6	28.6	7.1	1.2	2.4	3.6	9.5	1.2	-	1.2	100.0	84
American Indian	41.3	2.2	30.4	6.5	-	2.2	4.3	13.0	-	-	-	100.0	46
Alaskan Native	-	-	25.0	50.0	-	25.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	4
Asian/Pacific Islander	47.1	5.9	26.5	2.9	2.9	-	2.9	5.9	2.9	-	2.9	100.0	34
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	15.0	4.7	17.3	18.1	15.0	5.9	2.0	15.0	2.0	5.1	-	100.0	254
18 to 19 years	28.4	3.9	15.1	20.7	2.5	4.8	6.4	13.7	1.9	2.3	.4	100.0	518
20 to 24 years	48.7	3.3	13.7	14.3	1.7	3.5	3.9	6.8	1.9	1.8	.5	100.0	4,154
25 to 29 years	57.1	3.6	13.2	11.4	1.1	3.0	2.3	5.0	1.6	1.2	.4	100.0	6,520
Over 29 years	55.7	5.2	14.5	9.6	1.7	3.5	1.9	4.2	1.6	1.3	.7	100.0	5,984
30 to 44 years	56.7	4.5	14.2	9.5	1.7	3.5	2.0	4.4	1.7	1.3	.6	100.0	5,190
Over 44 years	49.5	9.8	16.5	10.7	1.6	3.9	1.5	2.8	1.0	1.4	1.3	100.0	794
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS													
White/male	54.4	3.9	13.0	11.1	1.4	3.5	3.0	5.8	1.9	1.5	.5	100.0	9,009
Under 18	13.1	.9	15.9	15.9	13.1	7.5	2.8	23.4	1.9	5.6	-	100.0	107
18 to 19	29.7	1.8	14.4	14.0	1.4	7.7	8.1	15.3	3.6	3.6	.5	100.0	222
20 to 24	47.7	3.0	12.9	12.6	1.5	3.9	4.7	8.3	2.8	2.1	.6	100.0	2,017
25 to 29	58.2	3.3	12.3	11.3	.9	3.0	2.7	5.1	1.8	1.1	.3	100.0	3,502
Over 29	57.5	5.4	13.5	9.6	1.6	3.4	2.1	3.8	1.2	1.3	.7	100.0	3,161
White/female	50.2	4.5	16.1	14.3	1.5	4.0	2.0	5.0	.9	1.4	.2	100.0	4,409
Under 18	18.0	7.0	19.0	18.0	14.0	6.0	2.0	9.0	2.0	5.0	-	100.0	100
18 to 19	31.5	4.4	13.3	24.9	2.8	3.9	5.5	13.3	.6	-	-	100.0	181
20 to 24	50.1	3.9	15.2	16.5	1.3	3.5	2.2	4.8	1.0	1.2	.2	100.0	1,239
25 to 29	54.5	4.3	15.0	13.5	1.0	3.6	1.5	4.3	.8	1.5	.1	100.0	1,575
Over 29	50.1	5.4	18.6	11.2	1.3	4.8	1.7	4.5	.7	1.3	.4	100.0	1,264
Black/male	53.5	4.3	11.9	8.8	3.0	2.4	4.0	6.8	2.8	1.3	1.3	100.0	2,024
Under 18	-	15.4	7.7	15.4	30.8	7.7	-	7.7	7.7	7.7	-	100.0	13
18 to 19	22.4	4.1	20.4	20.4	6.1	2.0	6.1	14.3	-	4.1	-	100.0	49
20 to 24	44.5	4.2	11.2	12.1	3.9	1.8	9.1	8.2	1.8	1.5	1.5	100.0	330
25 to 29	55.5	3.9	11.8	7.6	2.4	2.7	3.6	6.7	3.1	1.3	1.5	100.0	748
Over 29	57.6	4.5	11.8	7.9	2.5	2.3	2.3	6.0	3.1	1.0	1.1	100.0	894
Black/female	47.8	5.7	18.9	12.9	2.3	2.2	1.1	5.2	1.6	1.5	.8	100.0	922
Under 18	18.8	12.5	25.0	6.3	25.0	-	-	12.5	-	-	-	100.0	16
18 to 19	14.8	14.8	7.4	37.0	3.7	-	3.7	11.1	-	3.7	3.7	100.0	27
20 to 24	41.7	5.2	16.6	21.3	2.4	2.4	1.4	5.2	.9	2.8	-	100.0	211
25 to 29	52.4	5.4	20.1	9.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	5.7	1.1	.6	1.4	100.0	349
Over 29	51.1	5.3	19.7	9.1	2.2	3.4	.6	3.8	2.8	1.6	.3	100.0	319
Hispanic/male	62.5	1.9	9.4	11.9	1.6	3.0	1.4	3.4	2.2	2.2	.7	100.0	734
Under 18	30.0	-	20.0	20.0	10.0	-	-	10.0	-	10.0	-	100.0	10
18 to 19	15.4	-	30.8	26.9	3.8	-	3.8	11.5	3.8	3.8	-	100.0	26
20 to 24	60.9	1.4	10.6	13.0	1.4	4.3	1.4	4.3	1.4	1.0	-	100.0	207
25 to 29	69.8	1.6	7.8	10.6	1.2	2.9	.8	2.9	.8	1.6	-	100.0	245
Over 29	63.0	2.4	7.3	10.2	1.6	2.4	1.6	2.0	4.1	3.3	2.0	100.0	246
Hispanic/female	56.3	2.9	14.6	17.1	2.1	4.2	.4	1.2	.4	.8	-	100.0	240
Under 18	-	-	16.7	83.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	6
18 to 19	33.3	16.7	16.7	33.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	12
20 to 24	59.8	-	17.1	13.4	3.7	3.7	-	-	1.2	1.2	-	100.0	82
25 to 29	60.0	1.3	12.0	21.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	-	-	-	100.0	75
Over 29	56.9	6.2	13.8	7.7	1.5	9.2	-	3.1	-	1.5	-	100.0	65
Other/male	39.0	5.1	28.8	6.8	1.7	-	5.1	10.2	1.7	-	1.7	100.0	59
Other/female	50.0	-	29.2	8.3	-	4.2	-	8.3	-	-	-	100.0	24
All clients	53.2	4.1	13.9	11.8	1.7	3.4	2.7	5.5	1.7	1.5	.5	100.0	17,467

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY OTHER OPIATE CLIENTS

Table 9. Percent distribution of clients admitted by frequency of use of primary drug according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Frequency of use								Number of clients
	No use during month prior to admission	Less than once per week	Once per week	Several times per week	Once daily	2 or 3 times daily	More than 3 times daily	TOTAL	
SEX									
Male	12.0	2.6	2.0	10.3	20.0	25.5	27.6	100.0	11,754
Female	11.3	3.9	2.2	9.4	17.8	24.1	31.3	100.0	5,531
RACE/ETHNICITY									
White	12.3	2.9	2.0	9.2	16.8	25.5	31.3	100.0	13,309
Black	10.9	3.8	1.9	13.6	22.7	24.9	22.3	100.0	2,918
Hispanic	9.6	2.2	4.0	9.8	41.6	19.8	13.1	100.0	973
Mexican	11.9	2.5	6.8	11.4	25.8	18.2	23.3	100.0	236
Puerto Rican	7.9	2.0	2.7	9.4	49.1	21.0	7.9	100.0	658
Cuban	6.5	3.2	6.5	9.7	32.3	16.1	25.8	100.0	31
Other Hispanic	22.9	2.1	6.3	6.3	22.9	14.6	25.0	100.0	48
Other	18.3	4.9	2.4	14.6	13.4	25.6	20.7	100.0	82
American Indian	26.1	4.3	4.3	10.9	13.0	17.4	23.9	100.0	46
Alaskan Native	50.0	-	-	25.0	-	25.0	-	100.0	4
Asian/Pacific Islander	3.1	6.3	-	18.8	15.6	37.5	18.8	100.0	32
AGE AT ADMISSION									
Under 18 years	24.3	15.3	12.5	24.7	8.6	9.0	5.5	100.0	255
18 to 19 years	23.3	8.2	5.4	16.5	15.0	17.7	14.0	100.0	515
20 to 24 years	14.1	3.7	2.5	10.9	19.0	24.3	25.4	100.0	4,134
25 to 29 years	10.3	2.6	1.7	9.3	21.5	27.4	27.1	100.0	6,434
Over 29 years	10.7	2.0	1.4	9.1	17.5	24.3	35.1	100.0	5,916
30 to 44 years	10.7	2.1	1.5	9.1	18.0	23.9	34.7	100.0	5,125
Over 44 years	10.2	1.5	1.0	8.8	13.7	26.9	37.8	100.0	791
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS									
White/male	12.4	2.5	1.9	9.5	17.5	26.1	30.1	100.0	8,928
Under 18	36.8	8.5	10.4	25.5	6.6	4.7	7.5	100.0	106
18 to 19	22.5	5.4	5.0	18.9	18.5	14.4	15.3	100.0	222
20 to 24	16.0	2.9	3.0	11.3	17.2	24.0	25.6	100.0	2,008
25 to 29	11.0	2.8	1.6	8.8	19.1	28.7	28.0	100.0	3,462
Over 29	10.2	1.4	1.1	7.9	16.2	26.1	37.1	100.0	3,130
White/female	12.1	3.8	2.1	8.7	15.3	24.2	33.9	100.0	4,346
Under 18	11.9	21.8	13.9	26.7	8.9	11.9	5.0	100.0	101
18 to 19	23.0	7.9	4.5	15.2	15.2	19.7	14.6	100.0	178
20 to 24	10.9	4.0	2.0	8.7	16.3	26.5	31.7	100.0	1,279
25 to 29	10.2	2.5	1.6	7.8	18.1	26.7	33.2	100.0	1,545
Over 29	14.1	3.1	1.6	7.6	11.2	20.4	42.1	100.0	1,243
Black/male	11.2	3.0	2.0	13.8	22.7	25.3	21.8	100.0	2,005
Under 18	30.8	7.7	7.7	30.8	7.7	15.4	-	100.0	13
18 to 19	25.0	8.3	6.3	18.8	8.3	22.9	10.4	100.0	48
20 to 24	17.2	4.5	2.7	16.0	18.4	24.1	17.2	100.0	332
25 to 29	9.8	2.4	1.9	13.0	26.2	26.9	19.8	100.0	737
Over 29	9.1	2.6	1.6	13.1	22.5	24.8	26.2	100.0	875
Black/female	10.3	5.5	1.5	13.1	22.4	23.6	23.5	100.0	910
Under 18	25.0	18.8	-	12.5	18.8	18.8	6.3	100.0	16
18 to 19	25.9	25.9	3.7	3.7	7.4	18.5	14.8	100.0	27
20 to 24	12.4	9.6	1.4	13.4	22.5	22.5	18.2	100.0	209
25 to 29	7.3	4.1	1.7	13.1	26.7	25.0	22.1	100.0	344
Over 29	10.2	1.9	1.3	13.7	19.1	23.6	30.3	100.0	314
Hispanic/male	8.9	2.5	3.4	10.9	42.7	19.0	12.7	100.0	733
Under 18	18.2	18.2	9.1	27.3	18.2	9.1	-	100.0	11
18 to 19	22.2	18.5	7.4	18.5	7.4	18.5	7.4	100.0	27
20 to 24	11.7	3.9	2.9	11.7	43.2	17.5	9.2	100.0	206
25 to 29	7.3	-	4.5	8.2	47.8	21.2	11.0	100.0	245
Over 29	6.1	1.2	2.0	11.5	42.2	18.4	18.4	100.0	244
Hispanic/female	11.7	1.2	5.8	6.3	38.3	22.5	14.2	100.0	240
Under 18	-	16.7	83.3	-	-	-	-	100.0	6
18 to 19	33.3	-	25.0	-	8.3	25.0	8.3	100.0	12
20 to 24	14.6	-	-	7.3	43.9	22.0	12.2	100.0	82
25 to 29	8.0	2.7	2.7	9.3	44.0	18.7	14.7	100.0	75
Over 29	9.2	-	6.2	3.1	33.8	29.2	18.5	100.0	65
Other/male	15.8	7.0	3.5	12.3	17.5	21.1	22.8	100.0	57
Other/female	20.8	-	-	20.8	4.2	37.5	16.7	100.0	24
All clients	12.0	3.0	2.1	10.0	19.1	25.0	28.7	100.0	17,290

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY OTHER OPIATE CLIENTS

Table 10. Percent distribution of clients admitted by most recent usual route of administration of primary drug according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Route of administration						Number of clients
	Oral	Smoking	Inhalation	Intra-muscular	Intravenous	TOTAL	
SEX							
Male	48.6	1.0	0.6	1.4	48.4	100.0	11,886
Female	53.2	1.4	.5	2.4	42.5	100.0	5,612
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	48.4	.8	.5	1.9	48.4	100.0	13,496
Black	49.0	1.5	.8	1.1	47.6	100.0	2,940
Hispanic	76.3	2.8	1.6	.4	18.9	100.0	976
Mexican	74.3	.8	1.3	.8	22.8	100.0	237
Puerto Rican	80.9	2.9	1.5	.3	14.4	100.0	659
Cuban	37.5	-	9.4	-	53.1	100.0	32
Other Hispanic	50.0	12.5	-	-	37.5	100.0	48
Other	53.0	9.6	-	7.2	30.1	100.0	83
American Indian	54.3	4.3	-	10.9	30.4	100.0	46
Alaskan Native	50.0	-	-	-	50.0	100.0	4
Asian/Pacific Islander	51.5	18.2	-	3.0	27.3	100.0	33
AGE AT ADMISSION							
Under 18 years	59.8	10.2	4.7	1.2	24.2	100.0	256
18 to 19 years	45.1	8.1	1.2	1.2	44.5	100.0	517
20 to 24 years	43.2	1.6	.8	1.5	52.9	100.0	4,179
25 to 29 years	48.4	.3	.5	1.6	49.2	100.0	6,514
Over 29 years	56.7	.6	.4	2.1	40.3	100.0	5,999
30 to 44 years	54.5	.6	.4	1.9	42.6	100.0	5,198
Over 44 years	70.8	.5	.1	3.2	25.3	100.0	801
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS							
White/male	47.0	.7	.5	1.6	50.3	100.0	9,040
Under 18	60.4	7.5	1.9	.9	29.2	100.0	106
18 to 19	51.3	2.2	1.3	1.3	43.8	100.0	224
20 to 24	40.3	.8	.6	1.7	56.5	100.0	2,032
25 to 29	45.0	.4	.5	1.4	52.7	100.0	3,502
Over 29	52.6	.6	.3	1.7	44.7	100.0	3,176
White/female	51.2	1.2	.4	2.7	44.6	100.0	4,419
Under 18	59.8	14.7	4.9	2.0	18.6	100.0	102
18 to 19	41.9	8.9	-	1.7	47.5	100.0	179
20 to 24	41.2	1.0	.5	1.7	55.6	100.0	1,299
25 to 29	47.6	.2	.1	2.4	49.7	100.0	1,572
Over 29	66.5	.3	.2	4.3	28.7	100.0	1,267
Black/male	45.8	1.1	.8	1.0	51.2	100.0	2,018
Under 18	38.5	7.7	15.4	-	38.5	100.0	13
18 to 19	31.9	17.0	6.4	-	44.7	100.0	47
20 to 24	42.8	3.0	.3	1.5	52.4	100.0	332
25 to 29	48.3	.1	.7	.8	50.1	100.0	745
Over 29	45.7	.3	.6	1.1	52.2	100.0	881
Black/female	56.0	2.3	.9	1.2	39.6	100.0	919
Under 18	56.3	12.5	6.3	-	25.0	100.0	16
18 to 19	29.6	18.5	-	-	51.9	100.0	27
20 to 24	46.9	5.7	-	-	47.4	100.0	209
25 to 29	55.5	.3	1.4	2.6	40.2	100.0	348
Over 29	64.9	.3	.6	.6	33.5	100.0	319
Hispanic/male	75.7	2.6	1.6	.4	19.7	100.0	737
Under 18	63.6	-	18.2	-	18.2	100.0	11
18 to 19	44.4	25.9	-	-	29.6	100.0	27
20 to 24	70.5	4.8	3.9	-	20.8	100.0	207
25 to 29	79.3	.8	.4	.4	19.1	100.0	246
Over 29	80.5	-	.4	.8	18.3	100.0	246
Hispanic/female	78.2	3.3	1.7	.4	16.3	100.0	239
Under 18	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	6
18 to 19	58.3	8.3	-	-	33.3	100.0	12
20 to 24	70.7	7.3	3.7	-	18.3	100.0	82
25 to 29	86.7	-	1.3	1.3	10.7	100.0	75
Over 29	79.7	1.6	-	-	18.8	100.0	64
Other/male	48.3	13.8	-	8.6	29.3	100.0	58
Other/female	62.5	-	-	4.2	33.3	100.0	24
All clients	50.1	1.1	.6	1.7	46.5	100.0	17,503

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY OTHER OPIATE CLIENTS

Table 11. Percent distribution of clients admitted by age at first use of primary drug according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Age at first use									Number of clients
	Under 14 years	14 to 15 years	16 to 17 years	18 to 19 years	20 to 21 years	22 to 23 years	24 to 25 years	Over 25 years	TOTAL	
SEX										
Male	2.6	6.4	12.6	16.5	15.2	12.0	9.8	25.0	100.0	11,870
Female	2.7	6.8	12.6	14.7	13.5	12.2	10.8	26.7	100.0	5,604
RACE/ETHNICITY										
White	2.8	7.0	13.6	16.8	15.2	12.1	9.5	23.0	100.0	13,474
Black	1.6	4.1	8.3	11.9	12.9	12.0	11.8	37.4	100.0	2,942
Hispanic	2.5	6.6	12.3	16.5	12.6	11.4	13.8	24.4	100.0	972
Mexican	2.9	5.9	8.8	11.8	10.9	10.1	13.0	36.6	100.0	238
Puerto Rican	2.4	6.7	13.3	18.0	12.8	12.1	14.5	20.0	100.0	654
Cuban	3.2	6.5	19.4	16.1	16.1	12.9	9.7	16.1	100.0	31
Other Hispanic	-	8.2	12.2	18.4	14.3	8.2	10.2	28.6	100.0	49
Other	7.2	7.2	4.8	8.4	14.5	15.7	7.2	34.9	100.0	83
American Indian	11.1	6.7	-	15.6	8.9	15.6	2.2	40.0	100.0	45
Alaskan Native	25.0	25.0	-	-	25.0	-	-	25.0	100.0	4
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	5.9	11.8	-	20.6	17.6	14.7	29.4	100.0	34
AGE AT ADMISSION										
Under 18 years	22.0	51.2	26.8	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	254
18 to 19 years	10.9	22.3	45.5	21.1	.2	-	-	-	100.0	521
20 to 24 years	4.4	10.7	22.0	26.7	22.2	12.3	1.8	-	100.0	4,176
25 to 29 years	1.9	4.9	11.7	17.5	16.5	16.0	17.5	14.0	100.0	6,526
Over 29 years	.6	2.2	3.7	6.9	9.2	9.1	9.1	59.1	100.0	6,001
30 to 44 years	.7	2.3	3.8	7.6	10.1	10.0	10.1	55.3	100.0	5,201
Over 44 years	.2	1.4	2.6	2.4	3.7	3.1	2.7	83.7	100.0	800
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS										
White/male	2.7	6.9	13.6	17.4	16.0	12.2	9.0	22.0	100.0	9,049
Under 18	24.3	44.9	30.8	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	107
18 to 19	13.8	20.5	40.6	25.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	224
20 to 24	5.1	12.5	22.9	26.9	20.9	10.4	1.3	-	100.0	2,032
25 to 29	1.8	5.8	14.1	19.4	18.8	15.5	13.8	10.9	100.0	3,512
Over 29	.7	2.5	4.6	9.2	11.6	11.1	9.6	50.7	100.0	3,174
White/female	3.1	7.2	13.7	15.5	13.4	11.7	10.4	24.9	100.0	4,422
Under 18	22.0	56.0	22.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100
18 to 19	11.0	23.2	49.2	16.0	.6	-	-	-	100.0	181
20 to 24	3.9	10.0	22.0	26.4	22.7	12.8	2.2	-	100.0	1,296
25 to 29	2.3	4.4	10.8	16.5	14.2	16.3	20.6	14.9	100.0	1,578
Over 29	.6	1.8	3.0	4.4	5.9	7.4	8.3	68.5	100.0	1,267
Black/male	1.8	3.9	8.8	12.1	12.5	11.3	11.8	37.8	100.0	2,023
Under 18	30.8	53.8	15.4	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	13
18 to 19	4.1	22.4	46.9	26.5	-	-	-	-	100.0	49
20 to 24	3.6	6.9	17.8	26.3	26.9	15.7	2.7	-	100.0	331
25 to 29	1.9	3.0	8.9	13.2	12.6	16.7	22.7	21.1	100.0	748
Over 29	.6	1.7	3.2	5.3	7.9	6.0	6.8	68.6	100.0	886
Black/female	1.1	4.7	7.3	11.3	13.8	13.6	11.9	36.3	100.0	918
Under 18	12.5	56.3	31.3	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	16
18 to 19	3.7	33.3	55.6	7.4	-	-	-	-	100.0	27
20 to 24	1.9	7.2	14.4	25.8	26.3	22.0	2.4	-	100.0	209
25 to 29	.9	1.4	4.0	11.5	14.3	18.1	23.2	26.6	100.0	349
Over 29	-	1.6	.9	2.5	6.9	5.0	7.3	75.7	100.0	317
Hispanic/male	2.7	6.7	12.1	17.6	12.1	10.5	13.2	25.1	100.0	734
Under 18	18.2	45.5	36.4	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	11
18 to 19	7.4	25.9	48.1	18.5	-	-	-	-	100.0	27
20 to 24	4.3	7.2	26.4	30.3	20.2	10.1	1.4	-	100.0	208
25 to 29	2.1	6.2	4.9	20.2	13.6	15.2	23.9	14.0	100.0	243
Over 29	.8	2.9	2.0	4.9	5.7	7.8	14.7	61.2	100.0	245
Hispanic/female	1.7	6.3	13.0	13.0	13.9	14.3	15.5	22.3	100.0	238
Under 18	-	60.0	40.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	5
18 to 19	-	8.3	50.0	41.7	-	-	-	-	100.0	12
20 to 24	3.7	9.8	23.2	19.5	20.7	19.5	3.7	-	100.0	82
25 to 29	1.4	2.7	5.4	13.5	17.6	16.2	29.7	13.5	100.0	74
Over 29	-	1.5	-	-	4.6	9.2	18.5	66.2	100.0	65
Other/male	5.1	8.5	3.4	10.2	15.3	11.9	8.5	37.3	100.0	59
Other/female	12.5	4.2	8.3	4.2	12.5	25.0	4.2	29.2	100.0	24
All clients	2.6	6.5	12.6	15.9	14.6	12.0	10.1	25.5	100.0	17,478

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 12. Percent distribution of clients admitted by number of prior treatment experiences according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Number of prior treatment experiences							Number of clients
	None	1	2	3	4	5 or more	TOTAL	
SEX								
Male	33.2	23.6	15.2	10.0	5.6	12.4	100.0	11,792
Female	39.8	22.6	14.7	9.0	5.3	8.5	100.0	5,541
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	36.1	23.4	14.9	9.6	5.3	10.7	100.0	13,350
Black	35.7	23.2	15.5	9.8	5.6	10.2	100.0	2,931
Hispanic	23.2	21.2	16.1	10.7	8.6	20.2	100.0	966
Mexican	30.2	27.7	15.7	8.5	6.8	11.1	100.0	235
Puerto Rican	18.7	19.1	16.5	11.6	9.3	24.8	100.0	654
Cuban	44.8	13.8	17.2	6.9	10.3	6.9	100.0	29
Other Hispanic	37.5	22.9	12.5	10.4	6.3	10.4	100.0	48
Other	39.8	31.3	14.5	6.0	1.2	7.2	100.0	83
American Indian	40.0	33.3	6.7	6.7	2.2	11.1	100.0	45
Alaskan Native	50.0	25.0	25.0	-	-	-	100.0	4
Asian/Pacific Islander	38.2	29.4	23.5	5.9	-	2.9	100.0	34
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Under 18 years	74.7	17.4	3.2	2.8	2.0	-	100.0	253
18 to 19 years	55.4	23.8	11.8	4.1	3.1	1.7	100.0	516
20 to 24 years	41.3	24.7	13.5	8.7	4.2	7.7	100.0	4,125
25 to 29 years	31.8	23.0	16.2	10.1	6.3	12.7	100.0	6,467
Over 29 years	31.6	22.9	15.7	10.7	6.0	13.2	100.0	5,939
30 to 44 years	29.8	23.1	16.2	11.0	6.3	13.5	100.0	5,155
Over 44 years	43.1	21.4	12.2	8.4	4.2	10.6	100.0	784
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS								
White/male	33.7	23.5	15.2	10.0	5.4	12.1	100.0	8,955
Under 18	73.6	17.0	4.7	1.9	2.8	-	100.0	106
18 to 19	59.0	23.9	9.0	3.6	3.2	1.4	100.0	222
20 to 24	42.2	26.3	12.9	8.7	2.9	7.0	100.0	2,007
25 to 29	30.2	23.0	16.9	10.2	6.2	13.5	100.0	3,478
Over 29	29.1	22.6	15.6	11.4	6.3	15.0	100.0	3,142
White/female	40.9	23.1	14.4	8.7	5.2	7.8	100.0	4,358
Under 18	73.0	18.0	2.0	5.0	2.0	-	100.0	100
18 to 19	45.8	29.1	16.8	3.9	2.8	1.7	100.0	179
20 to 24	42.6	24.4	14.5	8.3	4.2	6.0	100.0	1,272
25 to 29	35.8	22.9	15.8	9.7	5.7	10.1	100.0	1,557
Over 29	42.3	21.5	13.0	8.9	6.0	8.2	100.0	1,250
Black/male	34.6	24.0	15.5	9.7	6.0	10.2	100.0	2,014
Under 18	69.2	23.1	7.7	-	-	-	100.0	13
18 to 19	77.6	14.3	6.1	2.0	-	-	100.0	49
20 to 24	49.7	22.4	10.0	6.7	5.5	5.8	100.0	330
25 to 29	33.4	23.0	14.8	11.0	7.1	10.6	100.0	743
Over 29	27.0	26.1	18.8	10.4	5.7	12.2	100.0	879
Black/female	38.3	21.3	15.4	10.0	4.7	10.3	100.0	914
Under 18	80.0	20.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	15
18 to 19	53.8	11.5	15.4	7.7	7.7	3.8	100.0	26
20 to 24	40.0	21.4	14.3	11.0	4.8	8.6	100.0	210
25 to 29	36.8	24.4	14.1	7.5	6.0	11.2	100.0	348
Over 29	35.6	18.7	18.4	12.7	3.2	11.4	100.0	315
Hispanic/male	22.2	22.0	15.2	10.7	7.9	22.0	100.0	731
Under 18	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	11
18 to 19	48.1	22.2	11.1	7.4	7.4	3.7	100.0	27
20 to 24	20.8	21.7	14.0	11.1	8.7	23.7	100.0	207
25 to 29	18.9	21.0	17.3	11.1	7.0	24.7	100.0	243
Over 29	20.2	24.3	15.2	10.7	8.6	21.0	100.0	243
Hispanic/female	26.4	18.7	19.1	10.6	10.6	14.5	100.0	235
Under 18	83.3	16.7	-	-	-	-	100.0	6
18 to 19	66.7	8.3	8.3	8.3	-	8.3	100.0	12
20 to 24	18.5	14.8	23.5	13.6	14.8	14.8	100.0	81
25 to 29	19.4	20.8	16.7	12.5	13.9	16.7	100.0	72
Over 29	31.3	23.4	20.3	6.3	4.7	14.1	100.0	64
Other/male	42.4	30.5	11.9	6.8	-	8.5	100.0	59
Other/female	34.8	34.8	17.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	100.0	23
All clients	35.3	23.3	15.1	9.7	5.5	11.1	100.0	17,338

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY OTHER OPIATE CLIENTS

Table 13. Percent distribution of clients admitted by years between first use of primary drug and admission 1/ according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Years between first use and admission 1/											Number of clients
	Under 1 year	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	5 years	6 years	7 years	8 years	Over 8 years	TOTAL	
SEX												
Male	7.0	14.6	14.0	10.9	8.5	7.9	6.0	6.3	4.5	20.5	100.0	3,897
Female	9.4	18.1	16.0	12.3	9.0	7.5	5.4	4.7	3.3	14.3	100.0	2,200
RACE/ETHNICITY												
White	7.1	14.8	14.2	11.3	8.9	8.4	6.4	5.5	4.4	18.9	100.0	4,800
Black	11.1	20.5	16.6	11.0	8.0	5.3	3.4	5.8	2.5	15.9	100.0	1,041
Hispanic	9.9	17.6	14.9	14.0	6.3	5.0	5.0	9.0	4.1	14.4	100.0	222
Mexican	16.9	15.5	9.9	9.9	8.5	-	9.9	4.2	5.6	19.7	100.0	71
Puerto Rican	6.6	19.0	15.7	16.5	5.0	7.4	2.5	12.4	3.3	11.6	100.0	121
Cuban	16.7	16.7	16.7	8.3	-	-	-	-	8.3	33.3	100.0	12
Other Hispanic	-	16.7	27.8	16.7	11.1	11.1	5.6	11.1	-	-	100.0	18
Other	9.1	12.1	18.2	15.2	15.2	3.0	6.1	9.1	-	12.1	100.0	33
American Indian	11.1	16.7	22.2	11.1	22.2	-	5.6	5.6	-	5.6	100.0	18
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50.0	-	50.0	100.0	2
Asian/Pacific Islander	7.7	7.7	15.4	23.1	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	-	15.4	100.0	13
AGE AT ADMISSION												
Under 18 years	18.3	37.1	21.0	11.8	8.6	2.7	.5	-	-	-	100.0	186
18 to 19 years	12.7	26.4	23.6	16.2	9.2	4.6	3.9	2.8	.4	.4	100.0	284
20 to 24 years	8.8	17.6	17.4	14.8	11.5	9.2	7.4	5.5	2.9	4.9	100.0	1,699
25 to 29 years	7.1	13.9	13.2	10.4	7.9	7.9	6.2	7.5	6.0	19.9	100.0	2,047
Over 29 years	6.2	12.6	11.9	8.5	7.0	7.1	4.7	5.0	3.9	33.1	100.0	1,867
30 to 44 years	6.6	12.5	11.9	9.0	6.9	7.3	4.8	5.3	4.0	31.8	100.0	1,533
Over 44 years	4.2	13.5	12.0	6.0	7.2	6.0	4.5	3.9	3.6	39.2	100.0	334
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS												
White/male	6.3	13.1	13.4	10.7	8.7	8.5	6.7	6.2	5.1	21.4	100.0	3,008
Under 18	19.2	37.2	19.2	11.5	10.3	2.6	-	-	-	-	100.0	78
18 to 19	12.4	27.9	20.9	14.7	10.9	4.7	3.9	3.9	.8	-	100.0	129
20 to 24	6.3	14.7	16.3	14.1	11.4	11.4	8.6	6.5	4.1	6.6	100.0	845
25 to 29	5.4	10.5	12.1	9.2	7.8	8.4	7.3	7.7	7.4	24.4	100.0	1,048
Over 29	5.3	10.4	10.5	8.7	7.2	7.0	5.3	4.8	4.2	36.7	100.0	908
White/female	8.4	17.7	15.7	12.3	9.3	8.2	5.7	4.6	3.3	14.8	100.0	1,778
Under 18	18.3	32.4	21.1	12.7	9.9	4.2	1.4	-	-	-	100.0	71
18 to 19	11.0	22.0	25.6	19.5	8.5	2.4	7.3	2.4	-	1.2	100.0	82
20 to 24	10.0	19.2	18.3	16.2	11.3	7.9	7.4	4.2	1.8	3.7	100.0	542
25 to 29	7.9	16.9	13.7	11.4	9.0	8.8	6.1	5.8	5.4	15.0	100.0	555
Over 29	5.7	14.2	13.1	8.0	7.8	9.1	4.0	4.5	3.6	30.1	100.0	528
Black/male	9.8	20.8	16.3	10.5	7.8	5.6	2.9	6.1	2.3	17.9	100.0	693
Under 18	11.1	44.4	33.3	11.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	9
18 to 19	5.3	36.8	34.2	7.9	5.3	10.5	-	-	-	-	100.0	38
20 to 24	11.0	23.8	14.6	17.7	14.6	7.3	3.0	5.5	1.2	1.2	100.0	164
25 to 29	11.0	17.5	15.0	11.8	5.3	5.7	2.4	9.3	2.8	19.1	100.0	246
Over 29	8.5	18.6	15.3	4.7	6.4	3.8	3.8	4.2	3.0	31.8	100.0	236
Black/female	13.8	19.8	17.2	11.8	8.3	4.6	4.3	5.2	2.9	12.1	100.0	348
Under 18	25.0	33.3	16.7	16.7	8.3	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	12
18 to 19	21.4	28.6	21.4	21.4	7.1	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	14
20 to 24	22.9	24.1	25.3	9.6	7.2	2.4	3.6	2.4	-	2.4	100.0	83
25 to 29	10.2	21.9	18.0	9.4	13.3	5.5	3.9	6.3	5.5	6.3	100.0	128
Over 29	9.0	11.7	9.9	14.4	3.6	6.3	6.3	7.2	2.7	28.8	100.0	111
Hispanic/male	8.7	15.5	13.7	12.4	8.1	6.2	5.6	11.2	3.7	14.9	100.0	161
Under 18	18.2	36.4	36.4	9.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	11
18 to 19	15.4	15.4	15.4	23.1	15.4	7.7	-	7.7	-	-	100.0	13
20 to 24	7.0	16.3	18.6	7.0	14.0	9.3	7.0	11.6	2.3	7.0	100.0	43
25 to 29	6.7	13.3	4.4	22.2	6.7	2.2	6.7	15.6	2.2	20.0	100.0	45
Over 29	8.2	12.2	12.2	6.1	4.1	8.2	6.1	10.2	8.2	24.5	100.0	49
Hispanic/female	13.1	23.0	18.0	18.0	1.6	1.6	3.3	3.3	4.9	13.1	100.0	61
Under 18	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	4
18 to 19	50.0	12.5	12.5	25.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	8
20 to 24	6.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	-	-	6.7	-	6.7	-	100.0	15
25 to 29	7.1	21.4	21.4	7.1	-	7.1	7.1	7.1	-	21.4	100.0	14
Over 29	10.0	10.0	15.0	20.0	5.0	-	-	5.0	10.0	25.0	100.0	20
Other/male	8.0	12.0	20.0	20.0	16.0	4.0	8.0	-	-	12.0	100.0	25
Other/female	12.5	12.5	12.5	-	12.5	-	-	37.5	-	12.5	100.0	8
All clients	7.9	15.9	14.7	11.4	8.7	7.7	5.8	5.7	4.0	18.2	100.0	6,098

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY OTHER OPIATE CLIENTS

Table 14. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary drug of abuse according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Secondary drug at admission														Number of clients
	None	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP 1/	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX															
Male	35.4	20.7	2.8	5.9	6.5	5.0	7.3	3.9	0.9	0.4	6.2	3.8	1.1	100.0	11,692
Female	38.2	17.9	2.4	5.0	6.8	5.2	5.5	3.0	1.0	.3	8.9	4.7	1.2	100.0	5,540
RACE/ETHNICITY															
White	36.2	18.6	3.2	5.7	7.2	4.2	6.5	3.1	1.0	.4	8.1	4.6	1.1	100.0	13,247
Black	35.1	24.6	.9	5.7	3.5	9.4	7.3	5.0	.6	.3	3.7	2.3	1.5	100.0	2,930
Hispanic	41.9	22.0	1.3	4.7	6.1	4.0	7.9	5.3	1.1	.2	2.7	2.4	.3	100.0	969
Mexican	42.6	22.4	1.3	3.4	3.8	5.1	8.9	3.0	.4	.4	3.8	4.2	.8	100.0	237
Puerto Rican	42.7	22.4	1.4	5.3	6.4	3.4	7.8	5.8	1.1	.2	2.4	.9	.2	100.0	655
Cuban	41.4	20.7	-	-	6.9	3.4	3.4	13.8	-	-	-	10.3	-	100.0	29
Other Hispanic	27.1	14.6	2.1	6.3	12.5	8.3	8.3	4.2	6.3	-	2.1	8.3	-	100.0	48
Other	28.9	18.1	-	4.8	13.3	9.6	12.0	3.6	3.6	1.2	2.4	1.2	1.2	100.0	83
American Indian	17.8	11.1	-	6.7	17.8	15.6	20.0	-	4.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	-	100.0	45
Alaskan Native	25.0	50.0	-	-	25.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	4
Asian/Pacific Islander	44.1	23.5	-	2.9	5.9	2.9	2.9	8.8	2.9	-	2.9	-	2.9	100.0	34
AGE AT ADMISSION															
Under 18 years	12.3	2.0	-	25.7	11.5	7.9	11.9	8.7	6.7	1.2	4.3	5.9	2.0	100.0	253
18 to 19 years	16.6	9.1	1.0	14.9	13.9	8.9	8.9	4.6	5.0	3.7	6.6	6.2	.6	100.0	517
20 to 24 years	32.6	19.2	2.5	8.2	8.9	5.6	4.9	4.0	1.7	.7	6.5	4.4	.9	100.0	4,093
25 to 29 years	35.8	23.3	3.3	4.9	6.0	4.6	5.9	3.8	.5	.1	7.0	3.6	1.1	100.0	6,415
Over 29 years	42.1	18.2	2.5	3.0	4.7	4.9	8.5	2.8	.3	.1	7.6	4.1	1.2	100.0	5,922
30 to 44 years	40.6	19.8	2.5	3.3	4.9	5.1	8.5	2.9	.3	.1	7.0	3.8	1.2	100.0	5,124
Over 44 years	51.4	7.9	2.4	1.1	3.1	3.5	9.0	2.1	.3	.1	11.8	5.6	1.6	100.0	798
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS															
White/male	35.6	19.5	3.5	6.1	7.1	3.9	7.0	3.4	1.0	.4	7.2	4.4	1.1	100.0	8,861
Under 18	8.6	1.9	-	34.3	7.6	6.7	12.4	7.6	8.6	1.0	4.8	4.8	1.9	100.0	105
18 to 19	12.1	6.3	2.2	16.6	16.1	7.6	10.3	4.9	5.4	0.9	7.2	5.8	.4	100.0	223
20 to 24	30.2	18.6	2.6	9.3	10.0	4.8	5.2	3.6	1.7	1.0	6.8	5.3	.8	100.0	1,971
25 to 29	35.0	22.0	4.2	5.4	6.5	3.8	6.3	3.9	.7	.1	7.3	3.7	1.2	100.0	3,439
Over 29	42.2	18.9	3.4	3.0	5.2	3.1	8.5	2.4	.4	.1	7.4	4.4	1.1	100.0	3,123
White/female	37.3	16.9	2.8	4.9	7.5	4.9	5.5	2.7	.9	.3	10.1	5.1	1.1	100.0	4,350
Under 18	11.9	2.0	-	19.8	14.9	9.9	11.9	8.9	7.9	1.0	3.0	6.9	2.0	100.0	101
18 to 19	17.3	14.5	-	10.1	14.0	7.3	7.8	3.9	4.5	2.2	10.1	7.3	1.1	100.0	179
20 to 24	33.6	20.8	3.1	6.6	9.5	5.2	4.1	3.1	1.3	.5	7.6	3.9	.6	100.0	1,281
25 to 29	38.2	20.7	3.6	4.0	6.2	3.9	4.9	2.7	.3	.1	9.7	5.1	.8	100.0	1,541
Over 29	45.0	9.7	1.9	2.4	5.7	5.0	7.1	1.7	.2	-	13.7	5.9	1.8	100.0	1,248
Black/male	32.9	25.7	.8	5.7	3.5	10.7	8.2	5.6	.4	.4	3.0	1.8	1.3	100.0	2,010
Under 18	7.7	-	-	15.4	7.7	7.7	23.1	7.7	-	-	15.4	15.4	-	100.0	13
18 to 19	18.4	4.1	-	20.4	10.2	12.2	8.2	8.2	4.1	6.1	-	8.2	-	100.0	49
20 to 24	31.2	16.2	1.2	9.2	5.5	11.6	7.6	7.6	.6	.6	3.4	2.4	2.8	100.0	327
25 to 29	31.0	30.8	.7	5.2	4.7	9.5	6.9	4.7	.3	.1	3.5	1.3	1.2	100.0	744
Over 29	36.3	26.5	.8	3.9	1.4	11.3	9.2	5.4	.2	.2	2.5	1.4	1.0	100.0	877
Black/female	40.1	22.0	1.1	5.8	3.6	6.4	5.6	3.8	1.1	.2	5.0	3.4	1.9	100.0	917
Under 18	25.0	-	-	25.0	18.8	6.3	6.3	6.3	-	-	6.3	-	6.3	100.0	16
18 to 19	29.6	7.4	-	29.6	-	7.4	11.1	7.4	3.7	-	-	3.7	-	100.0	27
20 to 24	37.6	18.6	1.0	9.5	2.4	7.6	2.9	5.2	3.8	.5	5.2	4.3	1.4	100.0	210
25 to 29	37.3	30.9	.3	3.2	3.8	6.6	4.6	2.3	.3	.3	5.5	2.9	2.0	100.0	346
Over 29	46.5	17.0	2.2	3.1	3.8	5.3	7.9	4.1	-	-	4.7	3.5	1.9	100.0	318
Hispanic/male	39.9	22.5	1.2	5.1	6.7	3.6	8.8	5.6	1.4	.1	2.3	2.6	.3	100.0	730
Under 18	9.1	9.1	-	18.2	9.1	9.1	9.1	18.2	-	9.1	-	9.1	-	100.0	11
18 to 19	11.5	7.7	-	15.4	23.1	23.1	3.8	-	11.5	-	-	3.8	-	100.0	26
20 to 24	40.7	21.1	2.0	6.4	6.4	2.9	6.9	4.4	3.4	-	2.9	2.9	-	100.0	204
25 to 29	42.6	23.8	.8	4.5	6.6	2.9	6.6	7.8	-	-	1.6	2.5	.4	100.0	244
Over 29	40.8	24.5	1.2	2.9	5.3	2.4	13.1	4.5	-	-	2.9	2.0	.4	100.0	245
Hispanic/female	48.1	20.5	1.7	3.8	4.2	5.4	5.4	4.2	.4	.4	3.8	1.7	.4	100.0	239
Under 18	80.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	5
18 to 19	66.7	8.3	-	-	-	8.3	8.3	-	-	8.3	-	-	-	100.0	12
20 to 24	47.6	22.0	1.2	3.7	2.4	6.1	1.2	9.8	-	-	4.9	1.2	-	100.0	82
25 to 29	44.0	28.0	4.0	5.3	5.3	2.7	4.0	1.3	1.3	-	1.3	1.3	1.3	100.0	75
Over 29	47.7	13.8	-	3.1	6.2	7.7	12.3	-	-	-	6.2	3.1	-	100.0	65
Other/male	34.5	17.2	-	1.7	12.1	6.9	13.8	5.2	1.7	1.7	3.4	1.7	-	100.0	58
Other/female	16.7	16.7	-	12.5	16.7	16.7	8.3	-	8.3	-	-	-	4.2	100.0	24
All clients	36.3	19.8	2.7	5.6	6.6	5.1	6.7	3.6	.9	.4	7.0	4.1	1.1	100.0	17,237

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY OTHER OPIATE CLIENTS

Table 15. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Modality/environment at admission												Number of clients
	Drug free					Maintenance		Detoxification					
	Out-patient	Resi-dential	Day care	Hos-pital	Prison	Out-patient	Other	Out-patient	Hos-pital	Other	Other	TOTAL	
SEX													
Male	25.2	10.9	0.9	2.3	1.9	23.8	1.7	21.9	8.1	1.9	1.3	100.0	11,691
Female	33.5	9.1	2.4	1.0	.4	21.7	1.0	23.1	4.5	2.0	1.4	100.0	5,549
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	28.9	9.6	.7	1.8	1.4	25.1	1.3	21.1	6.9	1.8	1.4	100.0	13,308
Black	25.3	13.8	3.4	2.6	1.8	17.5	1.8	22.8	7.9	1.6	1.6	100.0	2,887
Hispanic	19.4	8.2	4.7	.7	.7	13.8	3.4	38.7	4.8	5.1	.4	100.0	959
Mexican	44.0	4.3	-	2.1	.9	16.7	1.3	18.8	8.5	3.0	.4	100.0	234
Puerto Rican	10.6	9.1	5.7	.3	.3	11.4	4.5	48.0	3.5	6.2	.5	100.0	650
Cuban	10.3	6.9	3.4	-	6.9	37.9	-	27.6	3.4	3.4	-	100.0	29
Other Hispanic	23.9	17.4	15.2	-	2.2	17.4	2.2	15.2	4.3	2.2	-	100.0	46
Other	46.3	11.0	-	1.2	1.2	13.4	-	20.7	3.7	-	2.4	100.0	82
American Indian	54.5	13.6	-	2.3	-	9.1	-	11.4	4.5	-	4.5	100.0	44
Alaskan Native	75.0	25.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	4
Asian/Pacific Islander	32.4	5.9	-	-	2.9	20.6	-	35.3	2.9	-	-	100.0	34
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	51.2	34.6	6.3	1.2	.4	-	-	2.4	2.0	-	2.0	100.0	254
18 to 19 years	44.0	20.8	10.6	1.6	1.2	8.1	-	6.7	4.9	1.0	1.2	100.0	509
20 to 24 years	29.4	12.3	2.6	1.4	2.0	20.0	1.0	23.7	4.3	2.2	1.0	100.0	4,120
25 to 29 years	24.3	9.3	.5	1.7	1.4	26.8	1.7	24.8	6.3	2.1	1.2	100.0	6,432
Over 29 years	28.2	7.9	.5	2.4	1.1	23.8	1.8	20.7	9.9	1.7	1.9	100.0	5,892
30 to 44 years	27.5	8.3	.5	2.2	1.1	24.6	1.8	21.6	9.0	1.8	1.6	100.0	5,117
Over 44 years	32.4	5.4	.5	3.9	1.2	19.0	1.9	14.7	16.0	1.5	3.5	100.0	775
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS													
White/male	25.6	10.1	.3	2.2	2.0	26.3	1.6	20.7	8.2	1.8	1.4	100.0	8,902
Under 18	54.7	37.7	2.8	.9	.9	-	-	.9	1.9	-	-	100.0	106
18 to 19	48.4	26.0	2.7	2.3	1.8	6.4	-	4.6	5.5	1.8	.5	100.0	219
20 to 24	31.8	12.5	.4	1.7	3.2	21.7	.7	19.8	4.9	2.2	1.1	100.0	2,007
25 to 29	22.4	9.2	.1	2.0	1.8	29.7	1.8	22.6	7.4	1.9	1.2	100.0	3,460
Over 29	22.5	7.5	.2	2.7	1.4	27.7	2.2	20.9	11.6	1.4	1.9	100.0	3,110
White/female	35.7	8.6	1.6	1.0	.3	22.9	.7	21.6	4.3	1.9	1.4	100.0	4,371
Under 18	51.5	29.7	9.9	1.0	-	-	-	2.0	3.0	-	3.0	100.0	101
18 to 19	41.8	16.9	11.9	.6	.6	13.0	-	9.6	5.1	-	.6	100.0	177
20 to 24	30.4	9.2	2.0	.7	.2	23.3	.9	25.9	4.3	2.2	.9	100.0	1,281
25 to 29	30.3	7.2	.4	.8	.3	28.7	.7	24.6	3.6	2.0	1.3	100.0	1,562
Over 29	45.6	7.0	.5	1.7	.4	18.5	.5	16.8	5.2	1.9	1.9	100.0	1,250
Black/male	25.1	14.7	2.7	3.2	2.2	17.2	1.8	21.1	9.1	1.4	1.5	100.0	1,978
Under 18	23.1	76.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	13
18 to 19	51.0	16.3	16.3	2.0	2.0	-	-	2.0	4.1	-	6.1	100.0	49
20 to 24	27.8	24.1	6.9	3.7	3.7	10.3	.3	16.9	3.7	.9	1.6	100.0	320
25 to 29	23.3	15.0	1.6	2.9	2.1	17.8	2.3	24.1	8.0	1.9	1.0	100.0	729
Over 29	24.1	10.0	1.4	3.3	1.7	20.4	2.1	21.5	12.5	1.3	1.7	100.0	867
Black/female	25.8	11.7	4.9	1.3	.9	18.3	1.8	26.4	5.2	2.0	1.8	100.0	906
Under 18	31.3	31.3	6.3	6.3	-	-	-	12.5	-	-	12.5	100.0	16
18 to 19	36.0	8.0	36.0	4.0	-	8.0	-	4.0	4.0	-	-	100.0	25
20 to 24	22.6	16.8	11.5	1.4	1.9	11.1	1.4	27.4	3.4	1.9	.5	100.0	208
25 to 29	24.6	10.5	.9	.9	1.2	21.3	1.2	30.4	6.7	1.5	.9	100.0	342
Over 29	28.3	8.9	2.2	1.3	-	21.6	2.9	23.8	5.1	2.9	3.2	100.0	315
Hispanic/male	18.3	9.2	3.6	1.0	1.0	14.0	3.2	39.1	4.9	5.7	.1	100.0	721
Under 18	50.0	30.0	10.0	-	-	-	-	10.0	-	-	-	100.0	10
18 to 19	19.2	30.8	30.8	-	-	3.8	-	7.7	3.8	3.8	-	100.0	26
20 to 24	14.6	9.8	7.3	-	-	9.3	2.9	49.3	1.5	5.4	-	100.0	205
25 to 29	16.7	6.7	.8	.8	1.2	12.5	4.6	44.6	5.0	6.7	.4	100.0	240
Over 29	21.7	7.9	-	2.1	1.7	21.2	2.5	29.6	7.9	5.4	-	100.0	240
Hispanic/female	22.7	5.5	8.0	-	-	13.0	4.2	37.4	4.6	3.4	1.3	100.0	238
Under 18	83.3	-	16.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	6
18 to 19	41.7	-	16.7	-	-	8.3	-	25.0	-	-	8.3	100.0	12
20 to 24	13.6	2.5	16.0	-	-	14.8	7.4	42.0	-	2.5	1.2	100.0	81
25 to 29	17.3	5.3	4.0	-	-	13.3	5.3	45.3	2.7	6.7	-	100.0	75
Over 29	31.3	10.9	-	-	-	12.5	-	28.1	14.1	1.6	1.6	100.0	64
Other/male	50.0	6.9	-	1.7	1.7	12.1	-	22.4	3.4	-	1.7	100.0	58
Other/female	39.1	17.4	-	-	-	17.4	-	17.4	4.3	-	4.3	100.0	23
All clients	27.8	10.2	1.4	1.9	1.4	23.2	1.5	22.3	6.9	1.9	1.4	100.0	17,244

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

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Table 16. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to selected client characteristics: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Source of referral												Number of clients
	Self re-ferral	Hos-pital	Commu-nity ser-vices	Family/friend	Em-ployer/school	Other vol-untary	TASC	Fed-eral/State/county proba-tion	Fed-eral/State/county parole	Other non-vol-untary	Other	TOTAL	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION													
Unemployed	51.8	4.7	15.4	11.2	1.6	3.3	2.6	5.5	1.8	1.8	0.4	100.0	11,599
Not seeking work	51.6	4.9	16.0	10.9	1.6	3.3	2.4	5.3	1.6	2.1	.5	100.0	8,960
Seeking work	52.7	3.8	13.3	12.3	1.6	3.3	3.3	6.2	2.5	.8	.3	100.0	2,639
Employed	56.0	3.0	10.9	13.0	1.9	3.5	2.9	5.6	1.5	.9	.8	100.0	5,815
Part-time	53.4	2.7	13.1	13.8	2.2	3.0	3.6	4.9	1.6	1.2	.6	100.0	967
Full-time	56.5	3.0	10.4	12.8	1.8	3.7	2.8	5.8	1.5	.9	.8	100.0	4,848
MARITAL STATUS													
Never married	51.4	3.3	13.5	12.7	2.0	3.2	3.1	6.5	2.0	1.8	.5	100.0	7,638
Married	56.1	4.4	13.1	11.8	1.3	3.5	2.5	4.5	1.1	1.0	.6	100.0	4,679
Widowed	55.0	4.6	17.3	9.2	.8	4.2	1.5	5.0	1.2	1.2	-	100.0	260
Divorced	53.0	5.3	13.7	10.3	1.7	4.1	2.5	5.5	1.9	1.6	.7	100.0	2,895
Separated	53.6	4.5	16.7	11.1	1.5	2.5	2.0	4.6	1.9	1.3	.4	100.0	1,885
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	48.5	4.2	14.4	12.8	2.5	3.2	3.0	6.5	2.0	2.0	1.0	100.0	2,499
10 to 11	52.0	3.5	14.8	11.5	1.8	3.3	2.9	6.5	1.6	1.6	.5	100.0	4,088
12	54.6	4.0	13.1	12.0	1.3	3.3	2.6	5.4	1.7	1.5	.4	100.0	6,334
Over 12	54.9	4.7	13.9	11.3	1.6	3.8	2.5	4.3	1.5	1.2	.4	100.0	4,519
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	54.3	3.4	12.9	11.7	1.5	3.4	3.2	5.9	1.9	1.7	.1	100.0	10,961
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	50.5	4.3	13.7	14.6	3.8	3.7	2.1	4.7	.9	1.5	.1	100.0	1,540
Other private insurance	50.8	3.5	13.7	13.8	2.6	4.4	2.7	5.1	2.2	1.0	.1	100.0	1,516
Medicaid/Medicare	54.7	5.4	19.1	10.3	1.0	2.0	1.1	4.9	.8	.7	*	100.0	2,265
CHAMPUS	59.8	6.1	11.0	9.8	2.4	2.4	1.2	2.4	2.4	1.2	1.2	100.0	82
Other public funds for health care	49.9	9.2	14.7	11.3	.5	4.4	1.4	4.7	2.0	1.9	.1	100.0	958
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	58.9	5.1	14.4	13.1	1.8	2.7	1.0	1.1	1.0	.6	.3	100.0	9,802
1	47.4	3.0	12.4	10.9	1.6	4.0	4.4	10.2	2.8	2.5	.7	100.0	3,928
2	45.7	2.0	12.3	9.9	1.4	4.6	5.2	12.6	2.8	2.7	.9	100.0	1,734
3	42.4	3.6	14.5	8.2	1.7	4.9	5.0	14.5	2.2	2.4	.6	100.0	779
4	42.8	2.0	15.1	9.7	.2	2.7	8.2	13.9	1.7	2.5	1.2	100.0	404
5	42.7	3.1	15.9	11.5	1.8	4.4	4.4	9.3	2.2	4.4	.4	100.0	227
6-10	43.2	3.1	16.2	10.3	1.1	4.7	5.6	9.2	2.2	3.3	1.1	100.0	359
11 or more	43.0	2.1	19.0	8.5	2.8	4.9	4.9	9.2	2.8	2.8	-	100.0	142
All clients	53.2	4.1	13.9	11.8	1.7	3.4	2.7	5.5	1.7	1.5	.5	100.0	17,467

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 17. Percent distribution of clients admitted by number of times arrested within 24 months of admission according to selected drug use characteristics: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics	Number of times arrested within 24 months of admission									Number of clients
	None	1	2	3	4	5	6-10	11 or more	TOTAL	
SOURCE OF REFERRAL										
Self referral	62.5	20.1	8.6	3.6	1.9	1.0	1.7	0.7	100.0	3,244
Hospital	70.6	16.4	4.9	4.0	1.1	1.0	1.6	.4	100.0	703
Community services	58.6	20.3	8.8	4.7	2.5	1.5	2.4	1.1	100.0	2,408
Family/friend	62.3	20.8	8.3	3.1	1.9	1.3	1.8	.6	100.0	2,056
Employer/school	61.0	21.9	8.2	4.5	.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	100.0	292
Other voluntary	45.5	27.0	13.4	6.5	1.9	1.7	2.9	1.2	100.0	589
TASC	20.7	36.9	19.2	8.3	7.0	2.1	4.3	1.5	100.0	469
Federal/State/county probation	11.4	41.6	22.6	11.7	5.8	2.2	3.4	1.3	100.0	965
Federal/State/county parole	32.5	36.9	16.6	5.8	2.4	1.7	2.7	1.4	100.0	295
Other non-voluntary	22.2	38.5	17.9	7.4	3.9	3.9	4.7	1.6	100.0	257
Other	34.8	31.5	17.4	5.4	5.4	1.1	4.3	-	100.0	92
FREQUENCY OF USE										
No use during month prior to admission	41.0	29.4	14.1	6.6	3.0	2.1	2.7	1.0	100.0	2,059
Less than once per week	51.7	25.6	9.8	4.6	2.3	2.1	3.5	.6	100.0	520
Once per week	44.6	27.4	15.8	4.7	1.9	1.7	2.5	1.4	100.0	361
Several times per week	52.2	25.1	10.0	4.9	2.5	1.5	3.0	.7	100.0	1,722
Daily	59.8	20.9	9.3	4.1	2.2	1.1	1.8	.8	100.0	12,509
Once daily	59.8	20.9	9.6	3.6	2.1	1.1	2.1	.7	100.0	3,299
2 or 3 times daily	59.5	21.7	9.3	4.2	2.2	.9	1.5	.7	100.0	4,299
More than 3 times daily	60.0	20.3	9.0	4.8	2.4	1.2	1.8	1.0	100.0	4,913
AGE AT FIRST USE										
Under 14 years	44.9	24.9	11.3	6.7	4.8	1.7	4.1	1.5	100.0	461
14 to 15 years	45.3	23.0	13.8	6.3	4.4	2.5	3.4	1.3	100.0	1,134
16 to 17 years	48.4	23.0	12.7	5.9	3.2	2.2	3.5	1.1	100.0	2,149
18 to 19 years	51.6	24.2	11.3	5.5	2.4	1.5	2.6	.9	100.0	2,759
20 to 21 years	55.7	23.2	9.9	5.0	2.4	1.3	1.7	.9	100.0	2,538
22 to 23 years	57.8	23.7	9.9	3.5	1.9	1.1	1.5	.6	100.0	2,095
24 to 25 years	59.4	22.3	9.8	3.7	2.0	.9	1.3	.6	100.0	1,757
Over 25 years	65.3	20.7	7.0	3.0	1.8	.7	1.2	.6	100.0	4,423
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES										
None	60.5	22.4	8.7	3.8	1.6	.9	1.5	.5	100.0	6,118
1	55.6	23.9	9.9	4.3	2.1	1.2	1.9	1.0	100.0	4,017
2	53.7	22.8	11.4	5.0	2.7	1.4	2.2	.8	100.0	2,595
3	53.9	22.5	10.2	5.4	3.0	1.6	2.1	1.3	100.0	1,660
4	56.3	20.2	10.7	5.1	2.9	1.1	3.0	.6	100.0	957
5 or more	50.0	21.6	12.3	5.3	3.7	2.5	3.6	1.1	100.0	1,915
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 1/										
Under 1 year	60.8	25.6	6.0	2.5	1.7	1.0	2.1	.2	100.0	480
1 year	56.8	25.4	8.7	4.8	1.7	.5	1.8	.4	100.0	968
2 years	59.5	20.8	10.0	4.7	1.9	1.5	1.2	.4	100.0	896
3 years	62.5	19.7	9.8	3.9	1.3	.6	1.6	.6	100.0	694
4 years	59.7	22.3	9.5	4.7	2.1	.4	1.3	-	100.0	529
5 years	60.6	23.8	7.4	3.2	1.5	.9	1.7	.9	100.0	470
6 years	61.5	18.4	12.5	3.1	.6	1.4	1.7	.8	100.0	353
7 years	57.9	23.6	9.2	3.2	3.7	.9	.9	.6	100.0	347
8 years	63.0	21.5	7.3	4.1	1.2	1.2	1.6	-	100.0	246
Over 8 years	63.0	22.2	7.5	3.2	1.2	1.0	1.4	.7	100.0	1,110
All clients	56.3	22.7	10.0	4.5	2.3	1.3	2.1	.8	100.0	17,465

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 18. Percent distribution of clients admitted by number of prior treatment experiences according to selected drug use characteristics: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics	Number of prior treatment experiences							Number of clients
	None	1	2	3	4	5 or more	TOTAL	
SOURCE OF REFERRAL								
Self referral	26.7	23.1	16.7	11.5	7.2	14.9	100.0	9,165
Hospital	46.4	25.5	10.0	6.6	2.8	8.7	100.0	702
Community services	36.4	25.4	14.1	8.7	5.1	10.4	100.0	2,390
Family/friend	56.9	18.8	10.7	6.0	3.5	4.1	100.0	2,044
Employer/school	48.1	20.8	11.3	8.5	3.1	8.2	100.0	293
Other voluntary	43.3	20.7	15.0	10.5	3.3	7.2	100.0	580
TASC	45.2	25.1	14.9	8.0	2.2	4.5	100.0	462
Federal/State/county probation	44.5	27.6	14.9	5.9	3.2	3.9	100.0	952
Federal/State/county parole	37.8	28.7	17.2	9.8	3.0	3.4	100.0	296
Other non-voluntary	41.1	21.3	16.2	10.3	2.0	9.1	100.0	253
Other	37.4	37.4	15.4	2.2	2.2	5.5	100.0	91
FREQUENCY OF USE								
No use during month prior to admission	32.2	28.7	17.2	9.2	4.2	8.6	100.0	2,037
Less than once per week	38.7	24.9	14.2	9.7	4.9	7.6	100.0	514
Once per week	46.5	22.0	13.1	8.1	4.5	5.8	100.0	359
Several times per week	39.8	21.4	14.3	10.2	5.4	8.9	100.0	1,702
Daily	34.6	22.7	15.0	9.7	5.9	12.2	100.0	12,459
Once daily	25.7	21.7	16.3	11.5	7.5	17.4	100.0	3,280
2 or 3 times daily	36.1	22.6	15.7	9.3	5.7	10.6	100.0	4,267
More than 3 times daily	39.1	23.4	13.5	8.9	4.9	10.1	100.0	4,912
AGE AT FIRST USE								
Under 14 years	36.2	27.1	13.3	6.8	4.1	12.4	100.0	458
14 to 15 years	32.9	22.8	14.1	9.7	6.6	13.9	100.0	1,119
16 to 17 years	33.4	22.5	15.2	10.9	5.6	12.4	100.0	2,172
18 to 19 years	33.1	22.8	15.4	10.7	6.4	11.6	100.0	2,740
20 to 21 years	35.0	22.0	15.4	9.3	5.8	12.4	100.0	2,532
22 to 23 years	35.1	23.4	15.6	10.1	5.6	10.2	100.0	2,082
24 to 25 years	37.8	23.7	15.7	8.5	4.3	9.9	100.0	1,740
Over 25 years	37.4	24.2	14.6	9.1	5.1	9.5	100.0	4,394
All clients	35.3	23.3	15.1	9.7	5.5	11.1	100.0	17,338

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 19. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to selected drug use characteristics: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics	Source of referral												Number of clients
	Self re-ferral	Hos-pital	Commu-nity ser-vices	Family/friend	Em-ployer/school	Other vol-untary	TASC	Fed-eral/State/county proba-tion	Fed-eral/State/county parole	Other non-vol-untary	Other	TOTAL	
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	30.8	3.3	14.0	7.8	2.6	6.6	6.7	16.4	7.0	3.4	1.6	100.0	2,042
Less than once per week	34.2	5.2	15.0	14.6	4.3	5.0	3.5	12.2	2.5	1.9	1.6	100.0	515
Once per week	36.8	2.8	14.6	12.6	3.7	4.5	5.9	14.0	2.0	1.4	1.7	100.0	356
Several times per week	47.8	4.0	15.5	11.0	2.3	3.9	3.6	7.5	1.7	1.9	.8	100.0	1,729
Daily	58.9	4.3	13.7	12.2	1.2	2.7	1.7	3.1	.8	1.1	.3	100.0	12,534
Once daily	58.2	3.6	15.8	10.7	.9	2.8	1.5	3.4	1.2	1.8	.1	100.0	3,293
2 or 3 times daily	61.5	4.3	11.8	11.7	1.4	2.2	2.0	3.3	.8	.8	.3	100.0	4,303
More than 3 times daily	57.2	4.7	14.0	13.8	1.3	3.1	1.6	2.6	.6	.9	.4	100.0	4,938
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	43.7	5.2	15.5	11.6	4.8	4.1	2.8	8.7	1.7	2.0	.2	100.0	458
14 to 15 years	47.7	3.2	15.2	12.2	3.0	3.4	2.6	8.1	2.0	2.3	.4	100.0	1,135
16 to 17 years	49.2	3.4	14.3	13.4	1.6	3.1	3.9	6.7	2.5	1.6	.5	100.0	2,193
18 to 19 years	54.7	2.9	12.5	12.8	1.3	3.4	2.9	5.5	2.0	1.4	.5	100.0	2,761
20 to 21 years	55.9	3.7	13.3	11.5	1.3	3.1	2.8	4.9	1.7	1.3	.4	100.0	2,580
22 to 23 years	54.8	3.8	13.3	11.9	1.6	2.7	2.4	6.0	1.3	1.5	.6	100.0	2,088
24 to 25 years	54.1	4.7	14.3	10.7	1.6	3.7	2.3	5.0	1.2	1.9	.6	100.0	1,752
Over 25 years	53.7	5.3	14.6	11.0	1.7	3.8	2.1	4.5	1.4	1.2	.7	100.0	4,433
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	40.2	5.4	14.3	19.1	2.3	4.1	3.4	7.0	1.8	1.7	.6	100.0	6,077
1	52.6	4.5	15.1	9.6	1.5	3.0	2.9	6.5	2.1	1.3	.8	100.0	4,016
2	59.1	2.7	13.0	8.4	1.3	3.4	2.7	5.5	2.0	1.6	.5	100.0	2,595
3	63.2	2.8	12.4	7.4	1.5	3.7	2.2	3.4	1.7	1.6	.1	100.0	1,664
4	68.9	2.1	12.7	7.5	.9	2.0	1.0	3.1	.9	.5	.2	100.0	958
5 or more	71.0	3.2	13.0	4.4	1.3	2.2	1.1	1.9	.5	1.2	.3	100.0	1,918
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 1/													
Under 1 year	32.9	6.7	12.6	19.9	4.8	2.9	5.9	9.2	1.9	2.5	.6	100.0	477
1 year	35.9	4.3	14.9	20.0	3.7	5.0	4.2	8.2	1.4	2.1	.3	100.0	960
2 years	39.7	5.8	15.1	18.9	2.5	3.8	3.2	8.1	1.4	1.4	.2	100.0	885
3 years	42.6	4.4	14.0	20.8	1.7	4.4	3.1	5.5	1.5	1.7	.4	100.0	688
4 years	40.0	2.9	13.9	21.5	1.7	3.2	3.6	8.8	2.3	1.3	.9	100.0	525
5 years	43.5	4.1	14.1	20.0	1.7	3.8	5.1	4.5	1.5	1.3	.4	100.0	469
6 years	41.6	5.9	12.7	19.0	3.1	3.7	1.4	7.1	2.8	2.0	.6	100.0	353
7 years	39.2	6.1	17.4	18.0	1.2	5.5	3.2	4.7	2.0	2.0	.6	100.0	344
8 years	44.7	6.9	13.4	18.3	1.6	4.1	1.6	3.7	2.0	2.0	1.6	100.0	246
Over 8 years	43.5	6.8	14.0	16.5	1.1	4.3	2.6	6.6	2.4	1.4	.7	100.0	1,105
All clients	53.2	4.1	13.9	11.8	1.7	3.4	2.7	5.5	1.7	1.5	.5	100.0	17,467

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 20. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to selected drug use characteristics: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics	Modality/environment at admission												Number of client
	Drug free					Maintenance		Detoxification					
	Out-patient	Resi-dential	Day care	Hos-pital	Prison	Out-patient	Other	Out-patient	Hos-pital	Other	Other	TOTAL	
SOURCE OF REFERRAL													
Self referral	19.5	5.8	0.5	1.7	0.9	29.6	1.5	29.8	7.0	2.6	1.1	100.0	9,151
Hospital	34.7	10.6	1.1	4.8	-	14.5	2.8	13.4	13.7	1.7	2.6	100.0	648
Community services	29.1	15.7	1.3	2.1	.9	16.6	1.6	16.4	12.1	1.5	2.6	100.0	2,370
Family/friend	25.3	8.6	5.3	1.0	.7	27.6	1.5	24.0	3.8	1.2	1.0	100.0	2,050
Employer/school	39.7	11.6	6.2	1.7	1.4	13.4	1.4	13.7	8.2	1.4	1.4	100.0	292
Other voluntary	36.6	18.0	1.0	3.3	4.8	17.4	1.6	6.9	6.7	1.6	2.1	100.0	579
TASC	62.1	18.2	1.1	.4	3.2	7.1	.4	4.9	1.7	.4	.4	100.0	467
Federal/State/county probation	63.2	23.9	1.4	2.0	.8	2.5	.5	3.0	1.6	.3	.8	100.0	959
Federal/State/county parole	62.5	18.9	1.0	1.7	5.2	4.8	.7	2.4	1.0	.7	1.0	100.0	291
Other non-voluntary	41.5	37.5	2.0	5.5	6.3	2.0	-	2.0	1.2	.8	1.2	100.0	253
Other	41.9	4.3	-	2.2	47.3	3.2	-	-	-	1.1	-	100.0	93
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	56.0	17.9	5.3	2.5	5.4	8.7	.9	1.5	.6	.1	1.1	100.0	2,022
Less than once per week	55.5	14.5	12.0	1.2	1.5	7.9	.2	1.7	2.5	.4	2.5	100.0	517
Once per week	61.4	17.3	4.5	2.8	2.3	5.4	-	2.8	1.7	.3	1.4	100.0	357
Several times per week	41.9	14.7	.8	2.5	1.3	13.5	.9	12.9	8.6	.9	1.8	100.0	1,700
Daily	19.2	8.1	.3	1.7	.8	27.5	1.8	28.6	8.1	2.5	1.3	100.0	12,360
Once daily	17.7	9.5	.5	1.3	.6	22.6	2.7	33.7	7.6	2.7	1.1	100.0	3,252
2 or 3 times daily	19.1	7.5	.3	1.8	.8	29.6	1.8	28.5	7.5	1.7	1.4	100.0	4,227
More than 3 times daily	20.3	7.5	.2	1.8	.9	29.1	1.2	25.2	9.1	3.1	1.5	100.0	4,881
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	31.1	20.8	3.1	1.3	2.6	19.9	.9	9.5	6.0	2.9	2.0	100.0	453
14 to 15 years	28.1	15.4	4.0	1.3	2.6	22.5	.6	16.3	5.2	2.5	1.3	100.0	1,114
16 to 17 years	27.4	13.8	3.3	1.1	1.7	24.8	1.4	19.5	4.5	1.5	1.0	100.0	2,175
18 to 19 years	25.2	10.5	1.6	1.9	1.8	26.7	1.5	23.2	4.9	1.8	.9	100.0	2,727
20 to 21 years	25.2	10.0	.8	2.3	1.4	23.3	1.6	23.7	8.0	2.3	1.3	100.0	2,523
22 to 23 years	26.7	9.4	.4	1.5	.7	22.9	1.6	27.2	6.7	1.9	1.1	100.0	2,053
24 to 25 years	27.7	8.5	.6	1.7	1.5	22.5	2.3	25.5	6.8	2.0	.9	100.0	1,728
Over 25 years	31.2	7.3	.6	2.5	1.0	21.1	1.5	21.5	9.5	1.8	2.1	100.0	4,367
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	38.1	9.9	.9	2.3	1.8	16.7	.7	20.1	5.8	2.2	1.6	100.0	6,003
1	29.0	11.9	1.5	2.1	1.8	24.0	1.3	19.3	6.2	1.6	1.4	100.0	3,973
2	22.7	10.7	1.7	1.6	1.4	28.2	2.1	21.8	6.7	1.6	1.4	100.0	2,563
3	17.9	10.4	2.0	1.3	1.0	30.0	2.7	23.7	7.9	1.9	1.2	100.0	1,641
4	16.6	8.1	2.3	2.0	.6	29.2	2.4	28.1	7.9	2.7	1.1	100.0	942
5 or more	13.2	8.5	1.2	.9	.3	26.2	2.1	33.4	11.2	2.2	.9	100.0	1,881
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 1/													
Under 1 year	50.6	9.4	.9	2.1	.4	9.6	.4	21.9	2.6	1.1	.6	100.0	469
1 year	46.3	10.1	1.0	1.7	1.2	8.2	.4	21.4	5.9	2.2	1.6	100.0	947
2 years	35.9	10.3	1.4	1.5	1.3	15.9	.8	22.3	6.5	2.3	1.9	100.0	878
3 years	37.5	9.4	1.2	2.3	1.6	19.0	.4	21.1	4.8	1.5	1.8	100.0	683
4 years	37.4	11.4	1.3	.9	2.1	20.7	.4	17.8	4.6	2.1	1.3	100.0	527
5 years	35.4	8.5	1.5	2.0	2.4	18.7	.9	21.5	5.9	2.4	.9	100.0	460
6 years	34.8	7.8	.6	2.0	1.7	23.9	.9	18.7	5.2	2.9	1.7	100.0	348
7 years	31.3	10.6	.9	3.5	2.9	21.5	1.5	18.3	7.1	1.5	.9	100.0	339
8 years	30.7	7.6	.4	2.5	3.8	23.5	1.3	18.1	9.2	2.1	.9	100.0	238
Over 8 years	33.9	9.8	.4	3.9	2.5	19.0	1.1	17.7	6.8	2.8	2.3	100.0	1,090
All clients	27.8	10.2	1.4	1.9	1.4	23.2	1.5	22.3	6.9	1.9	1.4	100.0	17,244

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 21. Percent distribution of clients discharged by primary drug of abuse at discharge according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Primary drug at discharge														Number of clients
	None	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP 1/	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX															
Male	32.8	5.4	56.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.4	100.0	11,022
Female	31.1	4.6	58.6	1.0	.9	.4	.8	.3	.1	.1	1.1	.6	.3	100.0	5,000
RACE/ETHNICITY															
White	31.2	4.6	58.9	.9	.9	.5	.9	.3	.1	.1	.9	.5	.4	100.0	12,204
Black	35.3	6.7	52.9	.9	.5	.6	1.0	.6	*	.1	.7	.3	.4	100.0	2,755
Hispanic	36.8	8.2	51.1	1.1	.3	.2	.8	.6	.1	-	-	.5	.2	100.0	974
Mexican	22.5	12.3	61.5	1.1	.5	-	1.6	-	-	-	-	.5	-	100.0	187
Puerto Rican	42.2	7.6	46.6	1.0	.3	.3	.4	.8	-	-	-	.6	.3	100.0	715
Cuban	21.4	-	75.0	-	-	-	-	-	3.6	-	-	-	-	100.0	28
Other Hispanic	18.2	6.8	65.9	4.5	-	-	4.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	44
Other	30.5	1.2	61.0	-	2.4	-	-	1.2	-	-	1.2	-	2.4	100.0	82
American Indian	26.8	2.4	61.0	-	4.9	-	-	-	-	-	2.4	-	2.4	100.0	41
Alaskan Native	60.0	-	40.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	5
Asian/Pacific Islander	30.6	-	63.9	-	-	-	-	2.8	-	-	-	-	2.8	100.0	36
AGE AT ADMISSION															
Under 18 years	34.0	.4	47.5	10.2	1.9	.4	.8	.4	2.3	1.1	.4	-	.8	100.0	265
18 to 19 years	28.2	1.7	58.3	4.1	1.4	1.7	1.7	.8	.6	.2	.8	.4	.2	100.0	518
20 to 24 years	31.0	4.7	59.0	1.3	.8	.4	.7	.3	*	.2	.8	.5	.3	100.0	4,000
25 to 29 years	31.4	6.0	57.7	.5	.8	.5	1.0	.4	-	.1	.9	.4	.4	100.0	5,973
Over 29 years	34.5	5.2	56.4	.2	.6	.4	.9	.3	*	*	.7	.4	.4	100.0	5,344
30 to 44 years	33.5	5.3	57.4	.3	.6	.4	.8	.3	*	*	.6	.3	.4	100.0	4,539
Over 44 years	40.3	4.7	50.5	-	.9	.1	1.3	-	-	-	1.3	.5	.3	100.0	745
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS															
White/male	31.3	4.9	58.8	.8	.8	.5	.9	.3	.1	.1	.7	.4	.4	100.0	8,305
Under 18	32.2	-	47.0	11.3	2.6	-	-	-	3.5	.9	.9	-	1.7	100.0	115
18 to 19	33.0	1.4	56.1	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.8	.9	.5	.5	.5	.5	-	100.0	221
20 to 24	29.8	3.9	61.3	1.3	1.0	.3	.5	.3	.1	.2	.7	.5	.3	100.0	1,916
25 to 29	30.4	5.9	58.5	.5	.7	.6	1.2	.4	-	.1	.9	.4	.6	100.0	3,217
Over 29	33.2	5.0	58.3	.1	.6	.4	1.0	.2	.1	*	.6	.3	.2	100.0	2,836
White/female	31.0	4.0	59.2	1.1	1.0	.5	.7	.2	.1	.1	1.2	.6	.3	100.0	3,872
Under 18	35.6	-	48.5	8.9	2.0	1.0	1.0	-	1.0	2.0	-	-	-	100.0	101
18 to 19	24.3	2.4	62.1	3.6	1.2	2.4	2.4	-	.6	-	1.2	-	-	100.0	169
20 to 24	30.6	5.0	58.3	1.3	.6	.7	.7	.2	.1	.2	1.4	.7	.3	100.0	1,220
25 to 29	29.1	4.7	61.2	.5	1.3	.3	.7	.2	-	-	1.2	.5	.4	100.0	1,288
Over 29	34.3	2.6	58.4	.5	.9	.3	.5	.2	-	-	1.2	.9	.4	100.0	1,094
Black/male	37.6	6.6	50.9	.9	.3	.7	1.1	.5	.1	.1	.7	.2	.3	100.0	1,898
Under 18	31.3	-	43.8	18.8	-	-	6.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	16
18 to 19	25.9	-	50.0	14.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	-	1.9	-	1.9	-	-	100.0	54
20 to 24	35.0	3.3	56.8	.6	.9	.9	1.2	.3	-	-	.6	-	.3	100.0	329
25 to 29	37.1	7.8	50.9	.4	.1	.9	.6	.9	-	.1	.7	.4	-	100.0	701
Over 29	40.1	7.5	48.6	.1	.1	.5	1.3	.4	-	.1	.6	-	.6	100.0	798
Black/female	30.3	6.8	57.4	.9	.8	.2	.9	.7	-	.2	.8	.5	.5	100.0	856
Under 18	17.6	5.9	64.7	5.9	-	-	-	5.9	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	17
18 to 19	10.0	-	83.3	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.3	100.0	30
20 to 24	27.3	7.4	58.3	2.3	.5	-	1.4	.9	-	.5	.5	.5	.5	100.0	216
25 to 29	32.4	6.4	55.4	-	1.3	.3	1.3	-	-	.3	1.3	1.0	.3	100.0	312
Over 29	33.1	7.5	55.5	.4	.7	.4	.4	1.1	-	-	.7	-	.4	100.0	281
Hispanic/male	37.6	8.7	49.7	1.2	.3	.3	.5	.7	.1	-	-	.5	.3	100.0	736
Under 18	33.3	-	33.3	16.7	-	-	-	-	16.7	-	-	-	-	100.0	6
18 to 19	30.0	6.7	43.3	6.7	-	3.3	-	6.7	-	-	-	3.3	-	100.0	30
20 to 24	38.9	9.0	48.9	.9	-	.5	.9	.5	-	-	-	.5	-	100.0	221
25 to 29	37.4	8.3	51.6	1.2	.4	-	-	.4	-	-	-	.4	.4	100.0	254
Over 29	37.8	9.3	49.8	.4	.4	-	.9	.4	-	-	-	.4	.4	100.0	225
Hispanic/female	34.0	6.7	55.5	.8	.4	-	1.7	.4	-	-	-	.4	-	100.0	238
Under 18	62.5	-	37.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	8
18 to 19	41.7	-	58.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	12
20 to 24	36.4	7.8	53.2	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	77
25 to 29	35.8	4.9	53.1	-	-	-	3.7	1.2	-	-	-	1.2	-	100.0	81
Over 29	23.3	10.0	63.3	-	1.7	-	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	60
Other/male	22.0	1.7	66.1	-	3.4	-	-	1.7	-	-	1.7	-	3.4	100.0	59
Other/female	52.2	-	47.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	23
All clients	32.2	5.2	57.4	.9	.8	.5	.9	.3	.1	.1	.8	.4	.4	100.0	16,025

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 22. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Reason for discharge										Number of clients
	Completed, no drug use	Completed, some drug use	Transferred to CODAP clinic	Transferred to non-CODAP clinic	Referred outside program	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completion	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
SEX											
Male	13.4	6.0	8.8	1.1	10.5	8.5	47.4	4.0	0.4	100.0	11,125
Female	14.7	6.0	5.7	1.4	10.7	8.0	51.2	1.9	.5	100.0	5,041
RACE/ETHNICITY											
White	13.8	6.4	7.7	1.0	10.9	8.3	48.2	3.3	.5	100.0	12,292
Black	14.2	4.6	8.6	1.8	8.4	9.6	48.2	4.4	.2	100.0	2,802
Hispanic	12.6	4.5	7.0	2.3	12.2	5.3	54.8	1.4	.2	100.0	983
Mexican	13.1	7.9	7.9	.5	12.0	13.6	42.9	1.6	.5	100.0	191
Puerto Rican	12.9	3.2	6.5	3.1	12.2	3.2	57.4	1.4	.1	100.0	720
Cuban	7.1	10.7	10.7	-	17.9	7.1	42.9	3.6	-	100.0	28
Other Hispanic	9.1	6.8	9.1	-	9.1	2.3	63.6	-	-	100.0	44
Other	12.2	4.9	15.9	2.4	9.8	7.3	43.9	2.4	1.2	100.0	82
American Indian	9.8	4.9	22.0	4.9	9.8	4.9	43.9	-	-	100.0	41
Alaskan Native	20.0	-	20.0	-	-	-	60.0	-	-	100.0	5
Asian/Pacific Islander	13.9	5.6	8.3	-	11.1	11.1	41.7	5.6	2.8	100.0	36
AGE AT ADMISSION											
Under 18 years	12.4	7.5	3.7	.7	6.7	10.9	56.6	1.5	-	100.0	267
18 to 19 years	11.2	5.0	5.1	1.0	6.9	9.3	56.2	4.6	.8	100.0	525
20 to 24 years	12.8	5.5	5.8	1.4	10.2	9.1	51.0	3.8	.3	100.0	4,047
25 to 29 years	13.1	6.0	8.0	1.1	11.0	8.3	48.6	3.4	.4	100.0	5,923
Over 29 years	15.6	6.3	9.6	1.2	10.9	7.5	45.6	2.9	.4	100.0	5,382
30 to 44 years	14.9	5.9	9.6	1.3	10.7	7.6	46.5	3.1	.3	100.0	4,628
Over 44 years	19.8	8.5	9.7	1.2	11.5	7.0	39.7	1.6	1.1	100.0	754
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS											
White/male	13.1	6.6	8.6	1.0	11.0	8.5	46.8	3.9	.4	100.0	8,370
Under 18	10.4	8.7	4.3	.9	7.0	16.5	49.6	2.6	-	100.0	115
18 to 19	13.3	4.4	5.3	.9	8.0	12.0	49.8	5.8	.4	100.0	225
20 to 24	12.9	5.9	7.0	1.1	10.3	9.4	48.4	4.7	.3	100.0	1,943
25 to 29	12.4	6.8	8.6	.9	11.5	8.9	46.7	3.6	.5	100.0	3,237
Over 29	14.2	6.8	10.1	1.0	11.4	6.9	45.6	3.6	.5	100.0	2,850
White/female	15.8	6.0	5.6	1.0	10.8	7.7	51.2	1.8	.5	100.0	3,895
Under 18	15.7	2.0	2.9	1.0	6.9	5.9	65.7	-	-	100.0	102
18 to 19	11.7	5.8	2.9	.6	4.7	9.4	60.8	2.9	1.2	100.0	171
20 to 24	13.9	6.0	4.8	1.1	10.5	8.5	52.4	2.4	.3	100.0	1,227
25 to 29	14.1	6.0	7.0	.8	11.9	6.8	51.0	1.9	.5	100.0	1,296
Over 29	18.9	6.4	5.6	1.2	11.0	7.9	47.4	1.0	.5	100.0	1,099
Black/male	15.0	4.3	9.7	1.2	8.1	9.4	47.0	5.1	.2	100.0	1,933
Under 18	-	6.3	12.5	-	-	12.5	68.8	-	-	100.0	16
18 to 19	7.4	3.7	7.4	-	3.7	7.4	59.3	11.1	-	100.0	54
20 to 24	13.2	3.6	4.2	1.8	6.9	12.6	51.7	6.0	-	100.0	333
25 to 29	14.5	3.6	8.7	1.3	9.1	9.5	48.2	5.9	.3	100.0	716
Over 29	16.8	5.3	12.9	1.1	9.1	8.0	42.8	3.8	.2	100.0	814
Black/female	12.4	5.3	6.1	3.0	8.9	10.1	50.9	2.9	.3	100.0	868
Under 18	-	22.2	-	-	11.1	5.6	55.6	5.6	-	100.0	18
18 to 19	6.7	-	10.0	3.3	3.3	3.3	73.3	-	-	100.0	30
20 to 24	7.7	3.6	5.9	3.6	8.6	10.4	56.1	2.7	1.4	100.0	221
25 to 29	12.3	4.4	4.7	3.2	8.2	10.1	53.9	3.2	-	100.0	317
Over 29	17.7	7.1	7.8	2.5	10.3	11.0	40.8	2.8	-	100.0	282
Hispanic/male	12.7	3.7	8.0	2.3	11.1	5.8	54.5	1.9	-	100.0	739
Under 18	-	16.7	-	-	-	16.7	66.7	-	-	100.0	6
18 to 19	3.3	-	10.0	3.3	20.0	3.3	60.0	-	-	100.0	30
20 to 24	12.5	3.6	3.6	2.7	12.1	6.7	57.1	1.8	-	100.0	224
25 to 29	13.0	3.9	8.7	1.6	10.2	4.7	55.9	2.0	-	100.0	254
Over 29	14.2	3.6	11.6	2.7	10.2	6.2	49.3	2.2	-	100.0	225
Hispanic/female	12.3	7.0	4.1	2.5	15.6	3.7	54.1	-	.8	100.0	244
Under 18	37.5	25.0	-	-	12.5	-	25.0	-	-	100.0	8
18 to 19	7.7	30.8	-	-	7.7	-	46.2	-	7.7	100.0	13
20 to 24	9.0	7.7	2.6	3.8	15.4	2.6	59.0	-	-	100.0	78
25 to 29	18.1	3.6	4.8	1.2	20.5	1.2	50.6	-	-	100.0	83
Over 29	6.5	3.2	6.5	3.2	11.3	9.7	58.1	-	1.6	100.0	62
Other/male	10.2	3.4	18.6	1.7	10.2	6.8	45.8	1.7	1.7	100.0	59
Other/female	17.4	8.7	8.7	4.3	8.7	8.7	39.1	4.3	-	100.0	23
All clients	13.8	6.0	7.8	1.2	10.5	8.3	48.6	3.3	.4	100.0	16,169

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 23. Percent distribution of clients discharged by changes in employment status according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Changes in employment status					Number of clients
	Employed at admission and at discharge	Unemployed at admission and at discharge	Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	TOTAL	
SEX						
Male	30.7	55.7	5.7	7.9	100.0	11,077
Female	19.9	67.4	4.8	7.9	100.0	5,026
RACE/ETHNICITY						
White	29.4	56.4	5.8	8.5	100.0	12,260
Black	21.5	67.8	4.7	6.0	100.0	2,782
Hispanic	19.0	72.0	3.4	5.6	100.0	974
Mexican	20.9	61.8	6.3	11.0	100.0	191
Puerto Rican	17.7	76.4	2.5	3.4	100.0	713
Cuban	33.3	48.1	7.4	11.1	100.0	27
Other Hispanic	23.3	58.1	2.3	16.3	100.0	43
Other	18.3	62.2	8.5	11.0	100.0	82
American Indian	19.5	65.9	7.3	7.3	100.0	41
Alaskan Native	-	80.0	-	20.0	100.0	5
Asian/Pacific Islander	19.4	55.6	11.1	13.9	100.0	36
AGE AT ADMISSION						
Under 18 years	13.1	73.1	4.5	9.3	100.0	268
18 to 19 years	16.8	70.4	5.0	7.9	100.0	523
20 to 24 years	25.0	59.7	6.8	8.6	100.0	4,027
25 to 29 years	29.8	57.1	5.7	7.4	100.0	5,904
Over 29 years	28.0	59.8	4.3	8.0	100.0	5,359
30 to 44 years	29.0	58.4	4.5	8.1	100.0	4,607
Over 44 years	21.7	68.5	2.8	7.0	100.0	752
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS						
White/male	32.8	52.6	6.0	8.6	100.0	8,345
Under 18	14.7	69.8	6.0	9.5	100.0	116
18 to 19	20.4	63.6	6.2	9.8	100.0	225
20 to 24	30.8	51.4	8.1	9.7	100.0	1,934
25 to 29	36.1	49.4	6.1	8.4	100.0	3,229
Over 29	32.2	55.4	4.5	7.9	100.0	2,841
White/female	21.8	64.6	5.2	8.4	100.0	3,888
Under 18	10.8	80.4	2.9	5.9	100.0	102
18 to 19	18.1	69.0	4.7	8.2	100.0	171
20 to 24	21.4	64.1	6.1	8.4	100.0	1,223
25 to 29	22.5	63.8	5.6	8.1	100.0	1,294
Over 29	23.0	63.8	4.0	9.1	100.0	1,098
Black/male	25.1	63.8	5.1	6.0	100.0	1,918
Under 18	6.3	81.3	-	12.5	100.0	16
18 to 19	7.4	85.2	5.6	1.9	100.0	54
20 to 24	21.2	65.8	6.4	6.7	100.0	330
25 to 29	27.4	61.8	6.3	4.5	100.0	712
Over 29	26.2	62.9	3.6	7.3	100.0	806
Black/female	13.6	76.8	3.7	5.9	100.0	863
Under 18	27.8	72.2	-	-	100.0	18
18 to 19	13.8	79.3	-	6.9	100.0	29
20 to 24	13.3	75.2	5.5	6.0	100.0	218
25 to 29	13.2	78.9	3.8	4.1	100.0	317
Over 29	13.2	75.8	2.8	8.2	100.0	281
Hispanic/male	21.2	69.8	3.8	5.2	100.0	732
Under 18	-	66.7	16.7	16.7	100.0	6
18 to 19	3.3	90.0	3.3	3.3	100.0	30
20 to 24	16.6	76.2	.9	6.3	100.0	223
25 to 29	19.1	74.1	3.2	3.6	100.0	251
Over 29	31.1	55.9	7.2	5.9	100.0	222
Hispanic/female	12.4	78.5	2.1	7.0	100.0	242
Under 18	12.5	37.5	-	50.0	100.0	8
18 to 19	15.4	76.9	-	7.7	100.0	13
20 to 24	9.0	79.5	6.4	5.1	100.0	78
25 to 29	14.8	76.5	-	8.6	100.0	81
Over 29	12.9	85.5	-	1.6	100.0	62
Other/male	20.3	61.0	6.8	11.9	100.0	59
Other/female	13.0	65.2	13.0	8.7	100.0	23
All clients	27.3	59.3	5.5	7.9	100.0	16,106

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY OTHER OPIATE CLIENTS

Table 24. Percent distribution of clients discharged by involvement in educational or skill development program according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Involvement in educational or skill development program					Number of clients
	Involved at admission and at discharge	Not involved at admission nor at discharge	Involved at admission, not at discharge	Involved at discharge, not at admission	TOTAL	
SEX						
Male	2.9	91.4	3.2	2.5	100.0	11,042
Female	4.6	88.8	3.1	3.6	100.0	5,007
RACE/ETHNICITY						
White	3.3	90.7	3.3	2.7	100.0	12,225
Black	3.4	90.4	2.9	3.3	100.0	2,769
Hispanic	4.4	90.1	2.8	2.7	100.0	971
Mexican	4.2	90.1	3.1	2.6	100.0	191
Puerto Rican	3.2	91.7	2.8	2.3	100.0	709
Cuban	17.9	75.0	3.6	3.6	100.0	28
Other Hispanic	16.3	74.4	-	9.3	100.0	43
Other	13.6	84.0	1.2	1.2	100.0	81
American Indian	7.3	87.8	2.4	2.4	100.0	41
Alaskan Native	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	5
Asian/Pacific Islander	22.9	77.1	-	-	100.0	35
AGE AT ADMISSION						
Under 18 years	36.8	37.2	12.8	13.2	100.0	266
18 to 19 years	12.7	76.4	5.2	5.8	100.0	521
20 to 24 years	3.8	88.9	3.8	3.5	100.0	4,015
25 to 29 years	2.2	92.6	2.8	2.3	100.0	5,884
Over 29 years	1.9	93.6	2.5	2.0	100.0	5,350
30 to 44 years	2.1	93.0	2.7	2.2	100.0	4,600
Over 44 years	.7	97.2	1.2	.9	100.0	750
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS						
White/male	2.8	91.5	3.4	2.4	100.0	8,327
Under 18	31.9	38.8	15.5	13.9	100.0	116
18 to 19	6.7	83.0	6.3	4.0	100.0	223
20 to 24	2.9	89.3	4.5	3.3	100.0	1,926
25 to 29	2.3	92.6	3.1	2.0	100.0	3,225
Over 29	1.7	94.5	2.4	1.4	100.0	2,837
White/female	4.4	89.1	3.0	3.5	100.0	3,879
Under 18	42.6	30.7	10.9	15.8	100.0	101
18 to 19	16.5	74.1	3.5	5.9	100.0	170
20 to 24	3.8	89.0	3.5	3.6	100.0	1,223
25 to 29	2.6	92.4	2.5	2.6	100.0	1,289
Over 29	1.9	93.0	2.1	3.0	100.0	1,096
Black/male	2.8	91.5	2.8	2.9	100.0	1,911
Under 18	25.0	50.0	12.5	12.5	100.0	16
18 to 19	11.1	72.2	9.3	7.4	100.0	54
20 to 24	4.6	87.5	3.4	4.6	100.0	328
25 to 29	2.1	93.6	1.8	2.4	100.0	705
Over 29	1.6	93.4	2.7	2.2	100.0	808
Black/female	4.8	87.8	3.3	4.2	100.0	858
Under 18	50.0	44.4	5.6	-	100.0	18
18 to 19	33.3	53.3	3.3	10.0	100.0	30
20 to 24	5.0	88.2	3.2	3.6	100.0	220
25 to 29	1.6	91.7	2.6	4.2	100.0	313
Over 29	2.2	89.5	4.0	4.3	100.0	277
Hispanic/male	3.7	91.1	2.6	2.6	100.0	733
Under 18	33.3	50.0	16.7	-	100.0	6
18 to 19	13.9	75.9	3.4	6.9	100.0	29
20 to 24	5.4	89.2	2.2	3.1	100.0	223
25 to 29	1.2	94.0	2.4	2.4	100.0	251
Over 29	2.7	92.9	2.7	1.8	100.0	224
Hispanic/female	6.7	87.0	3.4	2.9	100.0	238
Under 18	42.9	42.9	-	14.3	100.0	7
18 to 19	15.4	69.2	-	15.4	100.0	13
20 to 24	12.0	85.3	1.3	1.3	100.0	75
25 to 29	-	90.2	6.1	3.7	100.0	82
Over 29	3.3	93.4	3.3	-	100.0	61
Other/male	17.2	82.8	-	-	100.0	58
Other/female	4.3	87.0	4.3	4.3	100.0	23
All clients	3.4	90.6	3.2	2.9	100.0	16,052

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 25. Percent distribution of clients discharged by weeks in treatment according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Weeks in treatment									Number of clients
	2 or less	3 to 4	5 to 8	9 to 16	17 to 26	27 to 52	53 to 78	Greater than 78	TOTAL	
SEX										
Male	33.0	12.5	13.1	14.3	9.1	10.2	4.0	3.8	100.0	11,148
Female	26.9	13.0	13.9	16.6	10.2	11.1	4.4	3.9	100.0	5,055
RACE/ETHNICITY										
White	29.7	13.1	13.8	15.7	10.0	10.8	4.1	3.8	100.0	12,328
Black	35.7	12.0	12.8	13.7	8.2	9.7	4.3	3.7	100.0	2,803
Hispanic	48.8	9.8	9.4	9.6	6.2	8.9	3.6	3.9	100.0	993
Mexican	30.4	14.1	9.4	18.3	5.8	16.2	2.6	3.1	100.0	191
Puerto Rican	56.0	7.6	8.7	6.7	6.0	7.1	3.9	4.0	100.0	720
Cuban	32.1	14.3	14.3	14.3	10.7	10.7	3.6	-	100.0	28
Other Hispanic	22.7	22.7	15.9	15.9	9.1	4.5	2.3	6.8	100.0	44
Other	29.3	14.6	8.5	18.3	8.5	11.0	4.9	4.9	100.0	92
American Indian	31.7	7.3	7.3	26.8	9.8	12.2	4.9	-	100.0	41
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	20.0	60.0	20.0	-	-	100.0	5
Asian/Pacific Islander	30.6	25.0	11.1	8.3	-	8.3	5.6	11.1	100.0	36
AGE AT ADMISSION										
Under 18 years	13.0	11.5	12.3	21.6	12.3	18.6	5.6	5.2	100.0	269
18 to 19 years	26.5	12.4	15.0	17.1	9.7	10.9	4.8	3.6	100.0	525
20 to 24 years	30.4	12.5	13.0	15.7	9.9	9.6	4.5	4.4	100.0	4,055
25 to 29 years	31.2	12.9	13.3	14.9	9.5	10.7	3.7	3.8	100.0	5,936
Over 29 years	33.0	12.7	13.4	14.0	9.1	10.5	4.1	3.4	100.0	5,399
30 to 44 years	33.3	12.5	13.5	14.2	9.2	10.2	4.0	3.0	100.0	4,642
Over 44 years	30.6	13.6	12.6	12.7	7.9	12.2	5.0	5.4	100.0	756
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS										
White/male	30.4	12.9	13.6	15.1	9.7	10.6	4.0	3.8	100.0	8,393
Under 18	12.0	10.3	11.1	22.2	12.8	23.1	4.3	4.3	100.0	117
18 to 19	28.9	10.2	12.4	16.0	11.6	11.1	5.8	4.0	100.0	225
20 to 24	28.8	11.9	13.6	16.4	10.0	9.8	4.6	4.9	100.0	1,946
25 to 29	29.5	13.1	13.6	15.1	9.8	11.1	3.8	4.1	100.0	3,248
Over 29	33.5	13.5	13.8	13.9	9.0	9.9	3.6	2.8	100.0	2,857
White/female	25.0	13.5	14.2	17.0	10.8	11.4	4.5	3.8	100.0	3,910
Under 18	14.7	14.7	14.7	18.6	12.7	15.7	5.9	2.9	100.0	102
18 to 19	25.7	14.0	17.0	18.7	8.2	9.4	3.5	3.5	100.0	171
20 to 24	26.5	13.2	13.8	16.2	11.3	10.6	4.5	3.9	100.0	1,232
25 to 29	25.0	14.2	14.6	17.8	10.8	10.9	3.4	3.3	100.0	1,298
Over 29	24.1	12.6	13.6	16.4	10.5	12.5	5.6	4.5	100.0	1,107
Black/male	37.6	11.8	12.8	12.9	8.0	9.2	4.3	3.4	100.0	1,934
Under 18	6.3	-	12.5	25.0	12.5	12.5	18.8	12.5	100.0	16
18 to 19	24.1	13.0	24.1	13.0	11.1	11.1	3.7	-	100.0	54
20 to 24	33.0	13.2	11.4	15.6	9.0	8.4	4.5	4.8	100.0	333
25 to 29	39.5	11.9	11.9	12.6	7.3	9.2	4.5	3.2	100.0	716
Over 29	39.3	11.4	13.4	11.9	7.9	9.3	3.9	2.9	100.0	815
Black/female	31.6	12.2	12.7	15.3	8.9	10.7	4.1	4.5	100.0	868
Under 18	16.7	16.7	5.6	11.1	11.1	27.8	-	11.1	100.0	18
18 to 19	26.7	20.0	6.7	23.3	3.3	13.3	3.3	3.3	100.0	30
20 to 24	33.9	15.8	9.0	15.4	9.0	8.6	4.5	3.6	100.0	221
25 to 29	31.9	12.9	14.2	14.2	9.1	9.5	3.8	4.4	100.0	317
Over 29	30.9	7.4	14.9	16.0	8.9	12.4	4.6	5.0	100.0	282
Hispanic/male	50.9	10.0	8.0	7.7	6.4	9.3	3.8	3.9	100.0	739
Under 18	16.7	16.7	-	33.3	16.7	-	16.7	-	100.0	6
18 to 19	20.0	13.3	13.3	13.3	10.0	13.3	6.7	10.0	100.0	30
20 to 24	54.9	9.8	8.5	6.3	4.5	8.5	3.6	4.0	100.0	224
25 to 29	54.3	8.3	7.9	6.3	6.3	9.4	3.5	3.9	100.0	254
Over 29	48.0	11.6	7.1	9.3	7.6	9.8	3.6	3.1	100.0	225
Hispanic/female	42.6	9.0	13.5	15.2	5.7	7.4	2.9	3.7	100.0	244
Under 18	12.5	-	25.0	50.0	-	-	-	12.5	100.0	8
18 to 19	23.1	7.7	15.4	30.8	7.7	7.7	7.7	-	100.0	13
20 to 24	44.9	9.0	21.8	10.3	5.1	2.6	2.6	3.8	100.0	78
25 to 29	47.0	6.0	7.2	15.7	6.0	10.8	3.6	3.6	100.0	83
Over 29	41.9	14.5	9.7	12.9	6.5	9.7	1.6	3.2	100.0	62
Other/male	32.2	16.9	10.2	18.6	8.5	9.5	-	5.1	100.0	59
Other/female	21.7	8.7	4.3	17.4	8.7	17.4	17.4	4.3	100.0	23
All clients	31.1	12.7	13.3	15.0	9.5	10.5	4.1	3.8	100.0	16,206

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 26. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to selected client characteristics: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Reason for discharge										Number of clients
	Completed, no drug use	Completed, some drug use	Transferred to CODAP clinic	Transferred to non-CODAP clinic	Referred outside program	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completion	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION											
Unemployed	12.6	5.8	7.6	1.2	10.5	8.4	50.0	3.6	0.5	100.0	10,722
Not seeking work	12.6	5.1	8.1	1.3	10.8	7.7	50.6	3.3	.5	100.0	8,360
Seeking work	12.2	8.1	5.8	.8	9.5	10.6	48.0	4.4	.5	100.0	2,362
Employed	16.0	6.1	8.1	1.1	10.5	8.1	46.8	3.0	.3	100.0	5,273
Part-time	15.8	6.1	8.0	.9	8.9	7.4	48.8	3.4	.6	100.0	957
Full-time	16.1	6.1	8.1	1.1	10.9	8.3	46.4	2.8	.2	100.0	4,316
MARITAL STATUS											
Never married	12.8	5.5	7.1	1.1	10.3	8.3	50.7	3.8	.4	100.0	7,136
Married	16.1	5.8	8.0	1.5	11.2	6.8	47.3	2.9	.3	100.0	4,203
Widowed	14.9	9.0	4.1	1.4	10.4	10.9	47.1	1.8	.5	100.0	221
Divorced	13.4	5.1	8.3	.7	10.4	8.2	50.1	3.3	.5	100.0	2,495
Separated	11.9	5.7	9.5	1.0	10.7	9.7	47.9	3.1	.5	100.0	1,757
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED											
0 to 9	12.0	5.3	6.9	1.3	9.2	9.5	51.7	3.8	.4	100.0	2,360
10 to 11	12.0	5.8	6.2	1.9	10.4	8.7	50.6	4.0	.4	100.0	3,885
12	14.3	6.4	8.9	1.0	10.5	8.2	47.1	3.2	.4	100.0	5,853
Over 12	15.9	5.9	8.3	.9	11.5	7.3	47.1	2.7	.4	100.0	4,044
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE											
No health insurance	12.9	5.8	8.4	1.0	10.3	8.3	49.1	3.9	.4	100.0	10,052
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	17.0	5.9	8.3	1.0	9.4	6.5	49.5	2.1	.3	100.0	1,430
Other private insurance	17.2	5.6	5.7	.8	10.8	8.2	49.2	2.2	.3	100.0	1,311
Medicaid/Medicare	13.8	5.0	5.1	2.2	12.3	8.6	50.2	2.3	.6	100.0	2,087
CHAMPUS	17.6	4.4	8.8	1.1	14.3	8.8	41.8	3.3	-	100.0	91
Other public funds for health care	10.3	8.4	8.6	.8	9.1	10.5	47.9	4.0	.5	100.0	883
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION											
None	14.6	6.8	7.7	1.4	11.1	7.1	49.4	1.4	.4	100.0	8,903
1	14.3	5.5	7.5	.8	10.3	9.0	47.5	4.5	.5	100.0	3,571
2	10.9	4.2	8.0	.9	9.4	9.7	49.7	6.8	.4	100.0	1,565
3	11.6	2.7	8.2	.7	10.3	10.7	48.0	7.5	.1	100.0	764
4	9.0	4.5	8.1	.8	7.3	11.0	52.0	7.3	-	100.0	356
5	6.0	3.0	8.5	.5	6.0	8.0	60.8	7.0	-	100.0	199
6-10	11.5	2.6	7.1	.3	9.7	12.4	45.9	10.6	-	100.0	340
11 or more	7.7	11.0	6.0	.5	7.7	15.4	48.9	2.7	-	100.0	182
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE											
Employed at admission and at discharge	17.5	6.2	8.1	1.0	9.5	7.5	47.9	2.1	.2	100.0	4,388
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	11.1	5.1	7.7	1.0	10.7	8.5	51.6	3.7	.5	100.0	9,531
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	8.9	5.6	7.9	.9	15.5	11.3	41.7	7.4	.7	100.0	875
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	24.9	11.3	7.8	1.7	9.5	7.5	34.9	2.3	.1	100.0	1,275
All clients	13.8	6.0	7.8	1.2	10.5	8.3	48.6	3.3	.4	100.0	16,169

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY OTHER OPIATE CLIENTS

Table 27. Percent distribution of clients discharged by weeks in treatment according to selected client characteristics: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Weeks in treatment									Number of clients
	2 or less	3 to 4	5 to 8	9 to 16	17 to 26	27 to 52	53 to 78	Greater than 78	TOTAL	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION										
Unemployed	34.0	12.6	13.2	15.0	9.1	9.9	3.7	2.5	100.0	10,746
Not seeking work	35.9	12.5	13.0	14.5	8.9	9.4	3.2	2.6	100.0	8,382
Seeking work	27.1	13.1	14.0	16.8	9.8	11.7	5.2	2.3	100.0	2,364
Employed	26.0	13.1	13.9	15.1	10.5	11.8	5.1	4.6	100.0	5,286
Part-time	23.7	12.6	14.4	16.0	11.7	11.0	5.2	5.4	100.0	961
Full-time	26.5	13.2	13.8	14.9	10.3	12.0	5.0	4.4	100.0	4,325
MARITAL STATUS										
Never married	32.3	12.9	13.5	14.9	9.5	10.1	3.8	2.8	100.0	7,153
Married	30.9	12.1	13.5	14.8	9.6	11.3	4.9	3.1	100.0	4,215
Widowed	30.3	12.7	8.1	13.1	11.8	10.9	7.7	5.4	100.0	221
Divorced	29.4	13.5	13.5	16.0	9.9	12.0	3.6	2.1	100.0	2,500
Separated	33.2	13.5	13.8	15.6	9.0	8.4	3.7	2.8	100.0	1,760
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED										
0 to 9	32.8	11.3	13.4	16.2	8.7	9.4	4.1	4.1	100.0	2,367
10 to 11	33.2	12.4	13.2	14.4	9.4	9.9	3.9	3.6	100.0	3,890
12	31.0	13.0	12.9	14.7	9.3	11.0	4.3	3.9	100.0	5,865
Over 12	28.3	13.3	14.1	15.3	10.3	11.0	3.9	3.8	100.0	4,057
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE										
No health insurance	31.8	12.5	13.8	15.1	9.6	10.6	4.0	2.7	100.0	10,074
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	23.3	13.1	13.7	18.2	10.3	12.5	5.0	3.9	100.0	1,431
Other private insurance	24.6	12.6	15.3	15.3	11.4	11.7	5.6	3.6	100.0	1,315
Medicaid/Medicare	40.6	13.7	10.0	12.6	8.1	9.7	3.8	2.7	100.0	2,094
CHAMPUS	29.7	6.6	16.5	16.5	13.2	11.0	3.3	3.3	100.0	91
Other public funds for health care	31.3	16.4	14.0	17.0	8.2	9.6	2.3	1.2	100.0	886
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION										
None	32.8	13.7	13.3	14.3	8.7	10.2	4.3	2.7	100.0	8,928
1	28.4	11.5	13.0	16.4	11.6	11.5	4.3	3.2	100.0	3,579
2	31.7	11.7	14.1	16.0	10.3	10.6	3.2	2.4	100.0	1,566
3	31.3	11.5	15.5	15.8	7.7	10.2	4.3	3.7	100.0	766
4	31.5	14.9	14.6	14.6	11.0	9.3	3.1	1.1	100.0	356
5	26.1	10.1	11.1	18.1	11.6	16.6	2.5	4.0	100.0	199
6-10	33.7	11.1	15.0	17.3	7.3	9.4	3.8	2.3	100.0	341
11 or more	30.2	8.2	11.5	14.3	7.7	15.4	6.6	6.0	100.0	182
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE										
Employed at admission and at discharge	28.5	14.0	13.9	14.8	9.8	10.8	4.3	4.0	100.0	4,397
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	37.3	13.3	13.5	14.3	8.3	8.1	2.8	2.5	100.0	9,553
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	13.6	8.2	13.9	16.9	14.4	17.0	8.8	7.4	100.0	878
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	7.1	7.0	10.2	18.7	14.3	22.9	9.6	10.4	100.0	1,276
All clients	31.1	12.7	13.3	15.0	9.5	10.5	4.1	3.8	100.0	16,206

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 28. Percent distribution of clients discharged by primary drug of abuse at discharge according to selected drug use characteristics: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics	Primary drug at discharge														Number of clients
	None	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP 1/	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	TOTAL	
SOURCE OF REFERRAL															
Self referral	31.5	6.3	58.1	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.4	100.0	8,158
Hospital	32.1	2.9	59.3	.6	1.1	.2	1.9	.3	-	-	1.1	.2	.3	100.0	626
Community services	35.3	4.7	54.6	.9	.6	.4	1.0	.2	.2	.1	.9	.6	.5	100.0	2,453
Family/friend	29.8	4.3	59.4	1.9	.8	.6	.8	.5	.1	.1	1.0	.2	.5	100.0	1,923
Employer/school	34.2	2.6	52.6	4.8	.4	.9	2.2	.9	.4	.4	.4	-	-	100.0	228
Other voluntary	29.9	2.6	62.6	1.0	.8	.5	1.1	.2	-	-	1.0	.3	-	100.0	615
TASC	22.3	2.3	70.4	1.3	.3	.5	.8	-	-	-	1.5	.5	.3	100.0	395
Federal/State/county probation	31.1	2.5	58.7	1.6	1.2	.9	1.2	.4	-	.6	.9	.7	.1	100.0	809
Federal/State/county parole	33.0	3.9	54.8	2.2	1.3	.4	1.3	.9	-	.4	.9	-	.9	100.0	230
Other non-voluntary	28.1	.5	64.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.5	-	-	-	.5	.5	100.0	203
Other	58.2	6.0	35.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	67
FREQUENCY OF USE															
No use during month prior to admission	34.4	3.6	53.6	2.8	.7	.6	1.3	.6	.2	.4	.9	.3	.6	100.0	1,809
Less than once per week	22.0	3.2	63.4	3.2	.9	.7	1.6	.2	.7	.5	2.5	.5	.5	100.0	432
Once per week	36.7	3.2	51.3	3.2	1.7	.6	1.5	.3	.6	.3	.6	-	-	100.0	343
Several times per week	29.5	5.5	57.5	1.1	.8	.6	1.9	.3	.2	.2	1.2	.7	.5	100.0	1,611
Daily	32.3	5.5	58.3	.4	.7	.4	.6	.3	*	*	.7	.4	.3	100.0	11,464
Once daily	36.0	6.7	52.8	.4	.9	.3	.9	.4	-	-	1.0	.4	.3	100.0	3,373
2 or 3 times daily	31.9	5.4	59.0	.4	.5	.6	.6	.3	-	.1	.5	.5	.4	100.0	3,995
More than 3 times daily	29.7	4.6	62.0	.4	.8	.5	.4	.3	*	*	.5	.4	.3	100.0	4,196
AGE AT FIRST USE															
Under 14 years	30.2	3.7	57.8	2.8	1.2	.2	1.2	-	.7	-	.5	.7	1.2	100.0	434
14 to 15 years	26.4	5.0	60.2	3.3	1.4	.6	.7	.4	.4	.2	1.0	.2	.4	100.0	1,034
16 to 17 years	29.8	6.1	58.6	1.5	.8	.5	.8	.5	.1	.1	.6	.3	.1	100.0	2,014
18 to 19 years	30.6	5.0	58.9	.9	.9	.4	1.0	.1	-	.2	1.1	.3	.4	100.0	2,530
20 to 21 years	31.5	5.5	57.8	.7	.9	.4	1.1	.4	.1	.1	.7	.5	.3	100.0	2,406
22 to 23 years	31.9	5.7	57.8	.4	.5	.8	.9	.4	-	.1	.8	.6	.3	100.0	1,921
24 to 25 years	35.9	4.2	55.7	.5	.5	.2	.8	.4	.1	-	.8	.4	.6	100.0	1,573
Over 25 years	35.6	4.9	55.5	.3	.6	.5	.8	.3	-	*	.8	.4	.3	100.0	4,022
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES															
None	33.3	2.5	58.4	1.3	.7	.5	.9	.3	.1	.2	.9	.5	.4	100.0	5,533
1	33.1	4.7	57.4	.9	.8	.3	1.0	.4	.1	.1	.6	.3	.3	100.0	3,762
2	31.6	7.1	56.2	.6	.8	.6	.9	.4	*	.1	.8	.4	.3	100.0	2,297
3	29.4	7.2	58.1	.7	.7	.5	1.0	.3	-	.1	.7	.6	.7	100.0	1,524
4	30.8	7.3	57.4	.3	.9	.2	.7	.2	-	.1	1.6	.2	.2	100.0	891
5 or more	31.1	9.2	55.2	.3	1.1	.5	.6	.5	-	-	.7	.4	.3	100.0	1,781
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 2/															
Under 1 year	30.6	2.0	62.5	2.7	.2	.5	-	.2	-	.2	.2	-	.7	100.0	409
1 year	33.0	2.3	58.1	1.9	.8	.7	.8	.1	.2	.2	1.2	.3	.3	100.0	895
2 years	34.7	2.5	55.8	1.8	1.0	.9	1.0	.3	.1	.3	.8	.8	.3	100.0	798
3 years	34.3	1.8	59.3	.5	.6	.5	.5	.2	.3	-	.9	.5	.8	100.0	656
4 years	32.0	3.6	59.6	.6	.6	.2	.8	.2	.2	.4	.8	.4	.6	100.0	497
5 years	34.1	1.7	55.7	2.4	.9	.7	1.9	.2	-	.2	1.2	.5	.5	100.0	422
6 years	32.5	1.5	60.4	.9	-	1.5	1.2	.3	-	-	.9	.3	.3	100.0	323
7 years	32.0	2.0	59.2	1.3	.3	-	2.3	1.0	-	-	1.6	.3	-	100.0	306
8 years	38.2	4.4	54.7	.9	-	.4	-	.4	-	-	.4	.4	-	100.0	225
Over 8 years	32.8	3.4	59.0	.7	.8	.1	.6	.2	.2	.1	.9	.7	.5	100.0	995
All clients	32.2	5.2	57.4	.9	.8	.5	.9	.3	.1	.1	.8	.4	.4	100.0	16,025

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

2/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 29. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to selected drug use characteristics and weeks in treatment: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics and weeks in treatment	Reason for discharge										Number of clients
	Completed, no drug use	Completed, some drug use	Transferred to CODAP clinic	Transferred to non-CODAP clinic	Referred outside program	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completion	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
SOURCE OF REFERRAL											
Self referral	13.6	6.0	8.6	0.9	10.8	7.7	48.7	3.2	0.5	100.0	8,235
Hospital	12.6	4.7	10.0	1.9	8.5	11.3	49.0	2.0	-	100.0	637
Community services	15.0	5.6	6.7	1.7	13.5	8.0	47.1	2.1	.4	100.0	2,468
Family/friend	11.6	6.5	4.7	1.8	9.4	8.6	54.7	2.3	.4	100.0	1,935
Employer/school	13.4	6.5	8.2	1.3	7.4	6.1	53.2	3.9	-	100.0	231
Other voluntary	13.1	6.1	9.9	1.0	10.8	9.5	45.0	4.2	.3	100.0	618
TASC	11.4	2.5	10.1	.2	9.2	7.2	50.5	8.7	.2	100.0	404
Federal/State/county probation	15.0	5.0	5.4	.6	6.1	11.1	50.7	5.9	.1	100.0	814
Federal/State/county parole	13.9	5.1	2.1	1.3	12.2	8.4	45.6	11.4	-	100.0	237
Other non-voluntary	13.4	2.0	14.4	-	5.4	3.5	55.0	6.4	-	100.0	202
Other	36.8	10.3	1.5	2.9	17.6	7.4	14.7	7.4	1.5	100.0	68
FREQUENCY OF USE											
No use during month prior to admission	15.3	6.2	6.8	1.0	8.0	10.1	47.1	5.4	.2	100.0	1,830
Less than once per week	10.0	6.4	4.1	.7	8.7	10.3	55.7	3.9	.2	100.0	438
Once per week	17.1	7.5	6.7	1.7	8.4	9.9	47.0	1.4	.3	100.0	345
Several times per week	12.0	6.5	7.2	1.3	10.4	10.1	48.9	3.2	.4	100.0	1,636
Daily	13.8	5.7	8.2	1.2	11.1	7.7	48.7	3.1	.4	100.0	11,554
Once daily	16.4	4.2	9.4	2.0	13.0	6.9	44.3	3.3	.5	100.0	3,395
2 or 3 times daily	13.2	6.2	8.1	1.1	9.8	8.1	50.7	2.6	.4	100.0	3,932
More than 3 times daily	12.3	6.5	7.3	.6	10.8	8.0	50.4	3.5	.5	100.0	4,227
AGE AT FIRST USE											
Under 14 years	12.8	5.9	5.3	1.4	9.8	10.1	52.2	2.5	-	100.0	437
14 to 15 years	10.3	6.0	5.7	1.2	9.5	9.6	54.6	2.5	.6	100.0	1,044
16 to 17 years	11.3	5.9	6.6	.9	9.5	9.1	51.5	4.7	.4	100.0	2,032
18 to 19 years	12.2	5.6	7.3	1.1	11.6	9.0	48.6	4.3	.3	100.0	2,542
20 to 21 years	13.0	5.9	8.1	1.4	10.3	7.5	49.4	4.0	.5	100.0	2,437
22 to 23 years	14.2	6.1	8.2	1.3	10.6	9.2	48.0	1.9	.4	100.0	1,937
24 to 25 years	15.7	5.5	7.0	1.4	10.1	7.5	49.7	2.8	.4	100.0	1,591
Over 25 years	16.7	6.3	9.5	1.2	11.0	7.3	44.8	2.9	.4	100.0	4,059
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES											
None	15.4	6.4	6.0	1.1	8.5	7.0	52.2	3.1	.4	100.0	5,582
1	14.0	6.1	8.0	1.8	9.8	9.0	47.5	3.3	.4	100.0	3,791
2	13.4	5.7	8.2	1.3	12.1	9.4	45.4	4.1	.3	100.0	2,325
3	12.0	5.6	8.7	.7	12.4	9.8	46.6	3.6	.7	100.0	1,537
4	11.4	5.8	9.8	.8	13.3	8.7	47.4	2.6	.3	100.0	889
5 or more	12.1	4.6	10.9	.9	13.5	7.7	46.5	3.2	.5	100.0	1,795
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 1/											
Under 1 year	12.7	6.3	6.3	.2	7.2	5.3	60.1	1.9	-	100.0	416
1 year	14.7	6.0	5.3	.8	9.1	7.9	53.1	2.9	.2	100.0	890
2 years	17.9	6.6	5.1	1.4	8.8	7.8	48.9	2.9	.6	100.0	804
3 years	18.9	5.3	6.7	1.7	7.4	7.7	49.2	2.9	.3	100.0	661
4 years	14.5	5.0	5.8	1.4	7.5	7.3	54.8	3.2	.6	100.0	504
5 years	15.9	6.3	7.0	.7	10.3	5.1	51.6	3.0	-	100.0	428
6 years	15.3	8.0	6.4	.6	8.6	6.7	50.5	3.4	.6	100.0	327
7 years	12.0	5.8	5.5	.6	8.1	6.5	56.3	4.9	.3	100.0	309
8 years	15.9	7.0	4.8	1.3	7.9	7.0	50.2	4.8	.9	100.0	227
Over 8 years	13.9	7.5	6.9	1.3	8.6	6.8	51.3	3.1	.5	100.0	998
WEEKS IN TREATMENT											
2 or less	11.0	4.2	10.4	.4	10.5	4.9	56.9	1.3	.4	100.0	5,030
3 to 4	13.9	7.8	8.7	.4	7.6	7.9	51.8	1.8	.1	100.0	2,042
5 to 8	10.2	3.9	6.6	.7	9.8	9.6	54.6	4.1	.3	100.0	2,154
9 to 16	11.2	4.8	6.1	1.0	10.6	11.2	50.0	4.8	.2	100.0	2,425
17 to 26	14.9	5.7	5.8	2.2	11.4	11.9	42.3	5.5	.3	100.0	1,533
27 to 52	19.4	9.0	6.1	2.4	12.2	9.4	35.8	4.9	.8	100.0	1,700
53 to 78	26.9	12.1	5.8	2.9	11.5	9.8	24.8	5.7	.9	100.0	662
Greater than 78	27.1	11.4	6.6	5.3	15.3	8.4	20.1	4.2	1.6	100.0	621
All clients	13.8	6.0	7.8	1.2	10.5	8.3	48.6	3.3	.4	100.0	16,169

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY OTHER OPIATE CLIENTS

Table 30. Percent distribution of clients discharged by weeks in treatment according to selected drug use characteristics and reason for discharge: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics and reason for discharge	Weeks in treatment									Number of clients
	2 or less	3 to 4	5 to 8	9 to 16	17 to 26	27 to 52	53 to 78	Greater than 78	TOTAL	
SOURCE OF REFERRAL										
Self referral	35.8	13.2	12.9	13.4	8.7	9.7	3.9	2.5	100.0	8,257
Hospital	32.6	17.1	16.0	15.8	6.7	7.7	2.2	2.0	100.0	639
Community services	31.6	11.5	12.7	16.0	9.5	10.6	4.4	3.7	100.0	2,471
Family/friend	26.1	14.5	13.8	15.9	10.0	11.2	4.8	3.6	100.0	1,939
Employer/school	27.2	14.2	14.2	17.7	13.4	9.9	1.7	1.7	100.0	232
Other voluntary	25.3	9.8	15.2	16.0	13.1	12.9	4.8	2.9	100.0	620
TASC	20.7	12.1	15.8	20.2	12.1	12.3	4.4	2.2	100.0	405
Federal/State/county probation	18.5	9.8	14.8	19.9	13.9	15.5	4.8	2.8	100.0	815
Federal/State/county parole	15.2	8.0	15.6	26.6	11.8	17.3	2.5	3.0	100.0	237
Other non-voluntary	29.1	17.2	20.2	16.3	9.4	3.9	3.0	1.0	100.0	203
Other	7.4	4.4	10.3	13.2	14.7	22.1	16.2	11.8	100.0	68
FREQUENCY OF USE										
No use during month prior to admission	16.5	9.8	17.3	20.5	13.1	14.1	5.0	3.5	100.0	1,831
Less than once per week	17.8	14.1	15.0	21.0	12.3	13.4	4.3	2.1	100.0	439
Once per week	19.6	8.1	12.7	21.9	12.1	15.3	4.9	5.5	100.0	347
Several times per week	27.8	11.5	13.7	16.4	10.5	10.5	5.1	4.5	100.0	1,639
Daily	34.9	13.5	12.7	13.6	8.7	10.0	3.9	2.8	100.0	11,592
Once daily	40.5	11.2	10.3	11.3	7.4	10.5	4.4	4.4	100.0	3,403
2 or 3 times daily	31.9	13.7	14.2	14.6	9.4	10.1	4.0	2.1	100.0	3,939
More than 3 times daily	33.2	15.1	13.2	14.6	9.1	9.5	3.2	2.2	100.0	4,240
AGE AT FIRST USE										
Under 14 years	27.9	12.3	13.9	16.4	11.4	10.7	4.3	3.0	100.0	438
14 to 15 years	27.2	12.8	14.3	16.1	9.2	12.5	4.9	3.0	100.0	1,046
16 to 17 years	30.3	12.8	13.9	16.2	9.3	9.5	4.3	3.7	100.0	2,041
18 to 19 years	29.0	11.4	13.4	16.1	10.1	10.9	4.4	4.6	100.0	2,552
20 to 21 years	32.8	11.5	12.5	14.4	9.8	10.5	4.1	4.4	100.0	2,442
22 to 23 years	32.5	14.0	13.1	14.0	9.5	10.2	3.2	3.6	100.0	1,940
24 to 25 years	32.5	13.1	13.9	13.5	8.9	10.8	3.8	3.5	100.0	1,592
Over 25 years	31.9	13.3	13.1	14.6	9.0	10.3	4.2	3.5	100.0	4,064
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES										
None	27.0	12.4	14.2	16.8	10.3	11.2	4.3	3.7	100.0	5,593
1	27.6	13.2	13.8	15.8	9.5	10.9	4.8	4.4	100.0	3,804
2	30.4	12.3	12.6	14.5	10.6	11.0	4.8	3.9	100.0	2,331
3	34.2	13.1	14.1	12.8	8.6	10.3	2.9	4.0	100.0	1,540
4	37.9	13.8	11.9	12.3	8.0	9.3	3.8	3.0	100.0	892
5 or more	47.1	12.5	10.0	11.0	6.8	7.2	2.4	3.0	100.0	1,795
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 1/										
Under 1 year	28.5	13.9	15.1	15.3	9.1	11.8	4.1	2.2	100.0	417
1 year	25.3	12.8	15.3	19.1	10.5	9.8	3.7	3.6	100.0	891
2 years	24.9	14.5	12.9	17.1	10.7	11.8	4.1	4.1	100.0	807
3 years	26.3	10.3	14.5	15.1	11.2	12.6	5.9	4.1	100.0	661
4 years	27.0	10.9	15.3	16.5	9.9	11.7	4.6	4.2	100.0	504
5 years	26.6	13.3	12.6	17.8	8.4	12.9	4.7	3.7	100.0	428
6 years	24.2	14.4	13.5	16.2	10.7	11.0	6.4	3.7	100.0	327
7 years	32.0	10.0	11.3	17.2	10.7	12.3	3.6	2.9	100.0	309
8 years	27.2	14.5	13.6	17.1	8.8	11.8	5.3	1.8	100.0	228
Over 8 years	29.5	11.2	15.5	16.2	10.3	9.9	3.1	4.4	100.0	1,004
REASON FOR DISCHARGE										
Completed treatment, no drug use	24.9	12.7	9.8	12.2	10.2	18.8	8.0	7.5	100.0	2,233
Completed treatment, some drug use	21.8	16.5	8.8	12.2	9.0	15.9	8.3	7.4	100.0	962
Transferred to CODAP clinic in program	41.5	14.1	11.3	11.8	7.0	8.2	2.8	3.2	100.0	1,264
Transferred to non-CODAP clinic in program	10.7	4.1	8.2	12.8	16.8	20.9	9.7	16.8	100.0	196
Referred outside program	31.0	9.2	12.4	15.0	10.2	12.1	8.5	5.6	100.0	1,704
Discharged for noncompliance	18.2	12.0	15.3	20.3	13.6	11.9	4.8	3.9	100.0	1,343
Left before completing treatment	36.4	13.5	15.0	15.4	8.3	7.8	2.1	1.6	100.0	7,857
Incarcerated	12.4	6.8	16.5	21.4	15.7	15.3	7.0	4.8	100.0	541
Died	26.9	4.5	10.4	7.5	7.5	19.4	9.0	14.9	100.0	67
All clients	31.1	12.7	13.3	15.0	9.5	10.5	4.1	3.8	100.0	16,206

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 31. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge and selected client characteristics at discharge according to modality/environment at admission: January-December 1979

Reason for discharge and client characteristics at discharge	Modality/environment at admission											All clients
	Drug free					Maintenance		Detoxification			Other	
	Outpatient	Residential	Day care	Hospital	Prison	Outpatient	Other	Outpatient	Hospital	Other		
REASON FOR DISCHARGE												
Completed treatment, no drug use	13.3	7.3	6.4	18.7	22.4	11.2	6.4	19.7	17.2	10.4	13.0	13.9
Completed treatment, some drug use	5.6	2.5	8.6	3.1	1.9	5.2	10.4	5.5	13.3	12.2	9.1	6.0
Transferred to CODAP clinic in program	4.7	9.9	1.9	25.4	2.4	7.5	33.8	4.3	16.2	10.7	12.6	7.8
Transferred to non-CODAP clinic in program	1.2	.3	-	.3	1.0	2.9	1.0	.3	.6	2.8	.9	1.2
Referred outside program	8.1	4.3	2.2	7.3	13.8	16.6	8.0	12.4	10.8	3.4	9.1	10.6
Discharged for noncompliance	9.4	9.6	8.2	5.8	9.5	8.8	12.7	5.9	6.0	10.7	8.7	8.2
Left before completing treatment	53.3	63.6	72.3	37.3	39.5	40.3	24.4	50.2	35.2	48.6	43.7	48.6
Incarcerated	4.1	2.4	.4	1.8	9.5	6.2	3.3	1.5	.7	1.2	2.6	3.4
Died	.3	.1	-	.3	-	1.3	-	.3	-	-	.4	.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	4,304	1,710	267	327	210	3,396	299	3,575	1,224	327	231	15,870
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT												
Yes	2.2	2.9	3.0	1.5	5.3	1.4	2.0	.6	1.9	.9	1.7	1.7
No	97.8	97.1	97.0	98.5	94.7	98.6	98.0	99.4	98.1	99.1	98.3	98.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	4,303	1,712	264	326	209	3,398	296	3,577	1,219	327	229	15,860
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE												
Yes	8.2	12.1	36.5	6.1	14.4	3.8	3.3	3.0	2.0	1.8	5.6	6.3
No	91.8	87.9	63.5	93.9	85.6	96.2	96.7	97.0	98.0	98.2	94.4	93.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	4,300	1,714	266	326	209	3,399	299	3,543	1,217	328	231	15,832
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE												
Employed at admission and at discharge	30.5	7.7	27.5	19.4	8.7	33.0	25.2	33.2	20.8	19.8	19.7	27.4
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	52.5	76.9	60.4	71.1	79.6	48.9	62.6	58.6	74.6	74.1	71.1	59.2
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	5.9	6.7	4.2	4.0	4.4	8.4	6.8	3.4	1.9	2.5	3.1	5.5
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	11.1	8.7	7.9	5.5	7.3	9.7	5.4	4.8	2.7	3.7	6.1	7.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	4,290	1,703	265	325	206	3,380	294	3,585	1,218	324	228	15,818
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR ALL CLIENTS												
2 or less	18.3	34.6	3.4	43.6	11.4	13.2	34.4	47.1	68.7	66.7	30.7	31.0
3 to 4	9.0	11.3	31.1	17.4	6.7	7.6	13.0	19.7	16.9	11.5	12.6	12.7
5 to 8	16.9	14.7	21.7	15.9	11.9	12.0	12.0	10.8	8.3	4.8	19.5	13.3
9 to 16	22.7	13.6	20.6	14.0	28.1	15.8	10.4	9.9	2.8	6.7	14.7	15.0
17 to 26	13.0	9.1	11.2	4.3	15.7	13.9	7.7	4.8	1.7	3.0	9.5	9.5
27 to 52	13.0	10.2	6.0	3.7	17.6	18.6	12.4	4.3	1.1	2.4	9.5	10.5
53 to 78	4.1	3.8	4.5	.6	6.2	8.8	5.7	1.6	.1	2.7	3.5	4.2
Greater than 78	3.0	2.7	1.5	.6	2.4	10.0	4.3	1.7	.4	2.1	-	3.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	4,313	1,715	267	328	210	3,403	299	3,589	1,223	330	231	15,908
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT												
2 or less	7.4	4.2	5.0	26.8	-	4.5	8.0	39.1	62.6	62.2	21.6	24.1
3 to 4	4.2	4.2	20.0	16.9	5.9	5.9	16.0	23.6	24.5	18.9	23.5	13.8
5 to 8	9.1	6.6	17.5	19.7	9.8	6.5	18.0	10.1	7.8	5.4	21.6	9.2
9 to 16	19.1	10.2	15.0	21.1	23.5	10.8	16.0	10.2	3.0	4.1	7.8	12.2
17 to 26	16.1	13.8	15.0	9.9	19.6	13.3	14.0	5.0	1.1	-	7.8	9.9
27 to 52	23.9	28.7	15.0	2.8	21.6	24.4	18.0	6.1	.8	1.4	15.7	15.1
53 to 78	11.7	17.4	10.0	2.8	11.8	16.3	6.0	2.4	-	4.1	2.0	8.1
Greater than 78	8.6	15.0	2.5	-	7.8	18.3	4.0	3.4	.3	4.1	-	7.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	815	167	40	71	51	557	50	900	372	74	51	3,148

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

CLIENT CHARACTERISTICS AND TREATMENT ACTIVITY FOR PRIMARY MARIJUANA CLIENTS

Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by age at admission according to sex and race/ethnicity: January-December 1979

Sex and race/ethnicity	Age at admission							Number of clients
	Under 18 years	18 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 44 years	Over 44 years	TOTAL	
SEX								
Male	39.0	17.1	25.3	11.3	6.7	0.6	100.0	27,936
Female	55.0	13.6	16.3	8.4	6.1	.6	100.0	10,159
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	45.7	15.8	22.1	10.0	6.0	.5	100.0	26,990
Black	38.6	17.6	23.3	11.7	8.1	.7	100.0	6,661
Hispanic	32.8	16.1	28.9	13.4	7.8	1.0	100.0	3,642
Mexican	40.0	17.6	23.0	11.1	7.4	.9	100.0	1,305
Puerto Rican	26.5	14.9	33.9	15.2	8.6	.9	100.0	2,019
Cuban	43.9	23.5	20.4	7.1	3.1	2.0	100.0	98
Other Hispanic	43.2	15.9	21.8	13.2	4.5	1.4	100.0	220
Other	49.5	17.4	19.5	6.8	6.1	.7	100.0	769
American Indian	43.4	22.4	20.1	6.3	6.7	1.1	100.0	447
Alaskan Native	6.7	6.7	46.7	13.3	26.7	-	100.0	15
Asian/Pacific Islander	60.6	10.7	17.3	7.2	4.2	-	100.0	307
SEX AND RACE/ETHNICITY								
White/male	41.5	17.2	24.6	10.5	5.8	.4	100.0	19,392
White/female	56.2	12.3	15.7	8.7	6.4	.6	100.0	7,593
Black/male	34.8	17.4	25.0	13.1	8.9	.8	100.0	4,987
Black/female	49.8	18.0	18.5	7.8	5.6	.4	100.0	1,673
Hispanic/male	28.9	16.2	31.0	14.5	8.4	1.0	100.0	3,015
Hispanic/female	51.5	16.1	18.7	8.0	4.9	.8	100.0	627
Other/male	44.4	17.8	22.8	7.7	6.8	.6	100.0	518
Other/female	60.2	16.7	12.7	4.8	4.8	.8	100.0	251
All clients	43.3	16.2	22.9	10.5	6.5	.6	100.0	38,102

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 2. Percent distribution of clients admitted by sex and race/ethnicity according to age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex and race/ethnicity	Age at admission						All clients
	Under 18 years	18 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 44 years	Over 44 years	
SEX							
Male	66.1	77.6	81.0	78.7	75.0	72.5	73.3
Female	33.9	22.4	19.0	21.3	25.0	27.5	26.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	16,479	6,168	8,732	4,012	2,486	218	38,215
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	74.8	69.3	68.4	67.1	65.1	59.4	70.9
Black	15.6	19.0	17.8	19.5	21.6	21.7	17.5
Hispanic	7.3	9.5	12.1	12.1	11.4	16.6	9.6
Mexican	3.2	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.9	5.5	3.4
Puerto Rican	3.2	4.9	7.9	7.6	7.0	8.8	5.3
Cuban	.3	.4	.2	.2	.1	.9	.3
Other Hispanic	.6	.6	.6	.7	.4	1.4	.6
Other	2.3	2.2	1.7	1.3	1.9	2.3	2.0
American Indian	1.2	1.6	1.0	.7	1.2	2.3	1.2
Alaskan Native	*	*	.1	*	.2	-	*
Asian/Pacific Islander	1.1	.5	.6	.5	.5	-	.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	16,468	6,161	8,722	4,009	2,485	217	38,181
SEX AND RACE/ETHNICITY							
White/male	48.9	54.1	54.7	50.6	45.6	38.2	51.0
White/female	25.9	15.2	13.7	16.5	19.6	21.2	20.0
Black/male	10.6	14.1	14.3	16.2	17.9	18.4	13.1
Black/female	5.1	4.9	3.5	3.2	3.7	3.2	4.4
Hispanic/male	5.3	7.9	10.7	10.9	13.1	14.3	7.9
Hispanic/female	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.2	2.3	1.6
Other/male	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.4
Other/female	.9	.7	.4	.3	.5	.9	.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	15,462	6,161	8,722	4,009	2,485	217	38,056

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 3. Percent distribution of clients admitted by employment status according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Employment status at admission							Number of clients
	Unemployed			Employed			TOTAL	
	Total	Not seeking work	Seeking work	Total	Part-time	Full-time		
SEX								
Male	63.1	49.7	13.3	36.9	11.5	25.4	100.0	27,940
Female	74.1	63.3	10.8	25.9	11.8	14.1	100.0	10,155
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	62.9	50.3	12.5	37.1	13.2	24.0	100.0	27,002
Black	77.4	62.8	14.6	22.6	7.4	15.3	100.0	6,649
Hispanic	66.5	56.7	9.8	33.5	7.9	25.6	100.0	3,642
Mexican	66.8	52.1	14.6	33.2	9.0	24.3	100.0	1,306
Puerto Rican	66.7	60.7	6.0	33.3	6.0	27.2	100.0	2,023
Cuban	53.1	40.6	12.5	46.9	16.7	30.2	100.0	96
Other Hispanic	69.1	53.9	15.2	30.9	14.3	16.6	100.0	217
Other	75.8	61.6	14.2	24.2	10.1	14.0	100.0	769
American Indian	77.9	60.1	17.8	22.1	9.0	13.1	100.0	444
Alaskan Native	53.3	33.3	20.0	46.7	20.0	26.7	100.0	15
Asian/Pacific Islander	73.9	65.2	8.7	26.1	11.3	14.8	100.0	310
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Under 18 years	82.6	73.4	9.1	17.4	13.1	4.3	100.0	16,414
18 to 19 years	62.3	45.8	16.6	37.7	16.2	21.5	100.0	6,148
20 to 24 years	51.2	35.5	15.7	48.8	8.6	40.1	100.0	8,718
25 to 29 years	47.5	33.7	13.8	52.5	7.0	45.5	100.0	4,004
Over 29 years	48.6	34.9	13.8	51.4	7.8	43.6	100.0	2,693
30 to 44 years	48.3	34.4	14.0	51.7	7.5	44.2	100.0	2,480
Over 44 years	52.3	40.8	11.5	47.7	11.5	36.2	100.0	218
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS								
White/male	59.5	46.2	13.2	40.5	13.3	27.2	100.0	19,346
Under 18	77.5	67.2	10.3	22.5	16.9	5.6	100.0	8,017
18 to 19	54.4	38.1	16.3	45.6	18.5	27.1	100.0	3,329
20 to 24	44.7	28.4	16.3	55.3	8.2	47.1	100.0	4,763
25 to 29	41.4	28.4	13.0	58.6	6.4	52.2	100.0	2,026
Over 29	42.7	29.6	13.1	57.3	7.0	50.3	100.0	1,211
White/female	71.5	60.7	10.7	28.5	12.7	15.8	100.0	7,564
Under 18	86.1	78.4	7.7	13.9	11.1	2.8	100.0	4,252
18 to 19	62.0	45.1	16.9	38.0	20.1	17.9	100.0	931
20 to 24	50.8	35.3	15.5	49.2	12.7	36.5	100.0	1,191
25 to 29	50.3	36.7	13.6	49.7	11.2	38.5	100.0	660
Over 29	43.4	33.6	9.8	56.6	14.7	41.9	100.0	530
Black/male	75.3	59.7	15.6	24.7	7.2	17.5	100.0	4,965
Under 18	89.6	80.5	9.1	10.4	7.1	3.4	100.0	1,725
18 to 19	78.6	59.5	19.1	21.4	10.5	10.9	100.0	864
20 to 24	67.4	48.8	18.7	32.6	6.8	25.7	100.0	1,243
25 to 29	58.4	39.8	18.6	41.6	5.2	36.4	100.0	649
Over 29	61.6	40.7	20.9	38.4	5.2	33.3	100.0	484
Black/female	83.5	72.1	11.4	16.5	7.9	8.6	100.0	1,665
Under 18	89.5	82.4	7.1	10.5	7.2	3.3	100.0	828
18 to 19	82.7	65.7	17.0	17.3	10.7	6.7	100.0	300
20 to 24	77.6	65.3	12.3	22.4	8.4	14.0	100.0	308
25 to 29	69.0	49.6	19.4	31.0	7.8	23.3	100.0	129
Over 29	73.0	57.0	16.0	27.0	3.0	24.0	100.0	100
Hispanic/male	63.9	54.4	9.5	36.1	7.3	28.9	100.0	3,005
Under 18	87.6	79.8	7.7	12.4	8.2	4.3	100.0	868
18 to 19	68.8	56.0	12.8	31.2	8.5	22.7	100.0	484
20 to 24	51.7	41.2	10.5	48.3	7.7	40.6	100.0	936
25 to 29	45.7	38.6	7.1	54.3	5.1	49.2	100.0	435
Over 29	51.1	41.1	9.9	48.9	4.3	44.7	100.0	282
Hispanic/female	78.8	67.9	10.8	21.2	10.8	10.4	100.0	627
Under 19	88.2	80.2	8.0	11.8	10.2	1.5	100.0	323
18 to 19	78.2	62.4	15.8	21.8	12.9	8.9	100.0	101
20 to 24	65.8	53.0	12.8	34.2	10.3	23.9	100.0	117
25 to 29	68.0	52.0	16.0	32.0	14.0	18.0	100.0	50
Over 29	52.8	44.4	8.3	47.2	8.3	38.9	100.0	36
Other/male	73.1	57.0	16.1	26.9	9.9	17.1	100.0	516
Other/female	81.5	71.1	10.4	18.5	10.4	8.0	100.0	249
All clients	66.0	53.3	12.7	34.0	11.6	22.4	100.0	38,102

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 4. Percent distribution of clients admitted by marital status according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Marital status						Number of clients
	Never married	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Separated	TOTAL	
SEX							
Male	84.5	8.6	0.2	4.0	2.7	100.0	27,880
Female	82.9	7.8	.4	5.3	3.6	100.0	10,167
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	84.1	7.9	.2	4.9	2.9	100.0	26,954
Black	87.7	6.1	.4	2.5	3.3	100.0	6,642
Hispanic	76.4	17.1	.2	3.5	2.8	100.0	3,648
Mexican	79.2	12.8	.4	4.1	3.4	100.0	1,306
Puerto Rican	73.1	21.3	.2	2.9	2.6	100.0	2,026
Cuban	85.7	8.2	-	5.1	1.0	100.0	98
Other Hispanic	86.7	6.9	-	4.6	1.8	100.0	218
Other	87.5	7.0	.1	3.6	1.8	100.0	773
American Indian	87.3	7.6	.2	3.3	1.6	100.0	448
Alaskan Native	60.0	26.7	-	6.7	6.7	100.0	15
Asian/Pacific Islander	89.0	5.2	-	3.9	1.9	100.0	310
AGE AT ADMISSION							
Under 18 years	99.5	.3	.1	.1	.1	100.0	16,407
18 to 19 years	96.5	2.4	*	.3	.7	100.0	6,146
20 to 24 years	79.4	12.6	.2	4.1	3.7	100.0	8,694
25 to 29 years	50.1	25.7	.5	13.7	10.0	100.0	4,000
Over 29 years	27.1	32.5	1.4	26.4	12.6	100.0	2,689
30 to 44 years	27.4	32.8	1.1	26.4	12.3	100.0	2,470
Over 44 years	24.7	28.8	4.1	26.5	16.0	100.0	219
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS							
White/male	85.3	7.5	.1	4.4	2.6	100.0	19,292
Under 18	99.7	.2	*	*	*	100.0	7,992
18 to 19	97.5	1.7	-	.3	.6	100.0	3,322
20 to 24	81.6	11.2	.1	3.9	3.1	100.0	4,747
25 to 29	51.8	23.2	.3	15.0	9.7	100.0	2,023
Over 29	27.4	31.4	.7	29.6	10.9	100.0	1,208
White/female	81.1	8.7	.4	6.2	3.6	100.0	7,571
Under 18	99.3	.4	*	.1	.1	100.0	4,259
18 to 19	92.4	4.3	.3	1.0	2.0	100.0	932
20 to 24	62.9	17.8	.8	10.5	8.0	100.0	1,190
25 to 29	33.8	31.6	1.1	20.5	13.1	100.0	659
Over 29	14.3	34.5	1.9	36.3	13.0	100.0	531
Black/male	86.9	6.8	.4	2.8	3.2	100.0	4,954
Under 18	99.8	-	.2	-	.1	100.0	1,729
18 to 19	99.2	.6	-	.1	.1	100.0	865
20 to 24	90.5	6.3	.3	1.1	1.8	100.0	1,236
25 to 29	63.5	19.6	.5	7.6	8.8	100.0	647
Over 29	40.5	26.2	1.7	15.7	15.9	100.0	477
Black/female	90.1	3.9	.4	1.7	3.9	100.0	1,669
Under 18	99.5	.2	.1	.1	-	100.0	832
18 to 19	99.0	.7	-	-	.3	100.0	300
20 to 24	83.4	9.1	-	1.0	6.5	100.0	308
25 to 29	65.4	13.1	.8	6.2	14.6	100.0	130
Over 29	36.4	16.2	5.1	17.2	25.3	100.0	99
Hispanic/male	74.9	18.8	.2	3.3	2.8	100.0	3,011
Under 18	99.0	.8	.1	.1	-	100.0	870
18 to 19	92.2	6.8	-	.4	.6	100.0	486
20 to 24	72.6	23.0	.1	1.9	2.4	100.0	936
25 to 29	44.5	39.7	.2	8.5	7.1	100.0	436
Over 29	25.4	49.1	.7	14.5	10.2	100.0	283
Hispanic/female	83.6	8.6	.6	4.5	2.7	100.0	627
Under 18	99.1	.9	-	-	-	100.0	323
18 to 19	95.0	4.0	-	-	1.0	100.0	101
20 to 24	69.2	17.1	-	10.3	3.4	100.0	117
25 to 29	38.0	32.0	2.0	14.0	14.0	100.0	50
Over 29	22.2	30.6	8.3	25.0	13.9	100.0	36
Other/male	87.5	7.3	.2	3.1	1.9	100.0	518
Other/female	87.3	6.4	-	4.8	1.6	100.0	251
All clients	84.1	8.4	.2	4.3	2.9	100.0	38,054

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by last formal school year completed according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Last formal school year completed					Number of clients
	0 to 9	10 to 11	12	Over 12	TOTAL	
SEX						
Male	36.8	32.8	21.4	8.9	100.0	27,923
Female	43.3	30.1	17.6	9.0	100.0	10,146
RACE/ETHNICITY						
White	37.2	31.2	21.7	9.9	100.0	26,987
Black	38.5	37.2	17.6	6.8	100.0	6,644
Hispanic	48.6	28.6	16.5	6.3	100.0	3,637
Mexican	40.6	35.0	19.1	5.3	100.0	1,305
Puerto Rican	55.0	23.7	14.9	6.4	100.0	2,015
Cuban	51.0	29.6	12.2	7.1	100.0	98
Other Hispanic	37.0	34.7	17.4	11.0	100.0	219
Other	39.6	36.6	17.1	6.6	100.0	770
American Indian	36.3	41.5	18.8	3.4	100.0	446
Alaskan Native	13.3	26.7	46.7	13.3	100.0	15
Asian/Pacific Islander	45.6	30.1	13.3	11.0	100.0	309
AGE AT ADMISSION						
Under 18 years	68.5	30.8	.7	*	100.0	16,456
18 to 19 years	18.4	56.4	22.9	2.2	100.0	6,162
20 to 24 years	15.3	28.6	41.0	15.1	100.0	9,727
25 to 29 years	12.6	18.7	41.2	27.6	100.0	4,004
Over 29 years	15.3	15.7	37.7	31.2	100.0	2,702
30 to 44 years	14.1	15.2	38.3	32.4	100.0	2,483
Over 44 years	28.8	21.9	31.1	18.3	100.0	219
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS						
White/male	34.9	32.4	22.9	9.8	100.0	19,378
Under 18	66.0	33.3	.7	*	100.0	8,037
18 to 19	17.0	56.2	24.5	2.2	100.0	3,332
20 to 24	12.2	26.7	45.9	15.2	100.0	4,771
25 to 29	9.8	16.2	44.3	29.7	100.0	2,025
Over 29	9.5	10.0	40.0	40.6	100.0	1,213
White/female	42.8	28.1	18.7	10.3	100.0	7,586
Under 18	68.8	30.4	.8	*	100.0	4,268
18 to 19	12.5	49.8	33.4	4.3	100.0	934
20 to 24	10.4	18.3	45.6	25.8	100.0	1,194
25 to 29	5.6	12.9	45.4	36.0	100.0	658
Over 29	6.4	13.2	43.4	37.0	100.0	532
Black/male	37.0	36.9	18.7	7.4	100.0	4,970
Under 18	73.7	26.0	.3	-	100.0	1,727
18 to 19	20.6	65.8	12.7	.9	100.0	868
20 to 24	15.9	42.1	32.7	9.3	100.0	1,242
25 to 29	14.9	26.8	36.2	22.0	100.0	649
Over 29	19.2	24.2	36.0	20.7	100.0	484
Black/female	42.8	38.0	14.0	5.1	100.0	1,669
Under 18	68.9	30.1	.8	.1	100.0	830
18 to 19	17.3	64.1	16.9	1.7	100.0	301
20 to 24	16.2	36.9	32.4	14.6	100.0	309
25 to 29	13.1	36.2	33.8	16.9	100.0	130
Over 29	24.2	31.3	32.3	12.1	100.0	99
Hispanic/male	48.4	28.3	16.7	6.6	100.0	3,012
Under 18	76.7	23.0	.3	-	100.0	871
18 to 19	36.6	47.8	14.6	1.0	100.0	487
20 to 24	36.4	29.1	25.2	9.3	100.0	934
25 to 29	31.8	19.7	30.2	18.3	100.0	437
Over 29	46.6	21.9	22.3	9.2	100.0	283
Hispanic/female	49.8	30.0	15.2	5.0	100.0	624
Under 18	77.3	22.4	.3	-	100.0	321
18 to 19	24.0	54.0	21.0	1.0	100.0	100
20 to 24	18.8	29.9	36.8	14.5	100.0	117
25 to 29	16.0	30.0	36.0	18.0	100.0	50
Over 29	25.0	30.6	33.3	11.1	100.0	36
Other/male	36.9	36.8	19.0	7.4	100.0	517
Other/female	44.6	36.7	13.5	5.2	100.0	251
All clients	38.5	32.1	20.4	9.0	100.0	38,076

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 6. Percent distribution of clients admitted by type of health insurance according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Type of health insurance							Number of clients
	No health insurance	Blue Cross/Blue Shield	Other private insurance	Medicaid/ Medicare	CHAMPUS	Other public funds for health care	TOTAL	
SEX								
Male	58.4	13.4	14.8	6.6	1.1	5.7	100.0	27,575
Female	51.9	15.9	15.4	9.5	1.3	5.9	100.0	10,054
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	55.0	16.6	17.2	5.1	1.3	4.7	100.0	26,681
Black	61.5	9.3	8.9	11.9	.7	7.6	100.0	6,540
Hispanic	64.2	4.9	10.7	16.2	.8	3.1	100.0	3,616
Mexican	67.9	4.4	14.4	7.5	.6	5.3	100.0	1,288
Puerto Rican	63.0	4.5	7.5	22.7	1.0	1.3	100.0	2,011
Cuban	62.6	4.0	22.2	8.1	-	3.0	100.0	99
Other Hispanic	54.6	11.9	13.3	11.9	.9	7.3	100.0	218
Other	37.1	8.3	10.0	6.0	1.0	37.5	100.0	770
American Indian	35.6	2.9	4.9	3.8	.2	52.6	100.0	447
Alaskan Native	73.3	-	-	6.7	6.7	13.3	100.0	15
Asian/Pacific Islander	37.7	16.6	17.9	9.1	1.9	16.9	100.0	308
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Under 18 years	48.2	18.9	17.7	8.2	1.3	5.6	100.0	16,245
18 to 19 years	58.0	14.8	13.5	6.9	1.1	5.6	100.0	6,090
20 to 24 years	66.9	8.4	11.7	6.1	1.1	5.8	100.0	8,605
25 to 29 years	63.9	8.3	13.5	7.1	1.1	6.1	100.0	3,937
Over 29 years	61.1	9.3	14.6	8.1	.7	6.1	100.0	2,643
30 to 44 years	61.4	9.6	14.3	7.8	.6	6.3	100.0	2,428
Over 44 years	58.6	6.5	18.1	11.6	1.4	3.7	100.0	215
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS								
White/male	56.4	16.1	17.2	4.5	1.3	4.6	100.0	19,098
Under 18	46.0	22.1	20.7	5.4	1.5	4.3	100.0	7,929
18 to 19	57.2	16.9	16.8	3.5	1.2	4.4	100.0	3,293
20 to 24	67.4	9.7	13.4	3.1	1.3	5.0	100.0	4,703
25 to 29	65.3	9.7	14.1	5.0	.9	5.1	100.0	1,988
Over 29	64.6	9.9	15.4	4.7	.3	5.1	100.0	1,185
White/female	51.5	18.0	17.3	6.8	1.5	5.0	100.0	7,492
Under 18	46.1	21.1	19.2	6.3	1.7	5.6	100.0	4,208
18 to 19	56.2	19.6	13.8	5.7	1.4	3.4	100.0	920
20 to 24	65.2	10.8	12.3	6.4	1.5	3.8	100.0	1,181
25 to 29	54.6	11.3	17.0	10.7	1.1	5.3	100.0	657
Over 29	51.1	14.8	19.0	8.9	1.1	4.9	100.0	526
Black/male	63.9	8.6	8.8	9.6	.8	8.2	100.0	4,876
Under 18	61.0	10.7	8.8	13.3	.7	5.4	100.0	1,704
18 to 19	62.1	11.3	7.1	10.6	1.3	7.7	100.0	860
20 to 24	68.5	5.8	8.9	6.3	.5	10.1	100.0	1,215
25 to 29	65.1	5.9	11.3	5.3	1.1	11.3	100.0	628
Over 29	64.2	7.2	8.5	8.7	.6	10.7	100.0	469
Black/female	54.3	11.5	9.0	18.8	.5	5.8	100.0	1,647
Under 18	55.1	13.0	10.4	15.1	.6	5.7	100.0	820
18 to 19	50.7	14.6	7.1	22.4	.3	4.8	100.0	294
20 to 24	54.1	8.8	6.8	25.4	.3	4.6	100.0	307
25 to 29	61.7	5.5	9.4	14.8	.8	7.8	100.0	128
Over 29	50.0	6.1	9.2	22.4	1.0	11.2	100.0	98
Hispanic/male	65.5	4.7	10.3	15.5	1.0	3.1	100.0	2,987
Under 18	53.7	7.5	11.0	22.4	.6	4.8	100.0	867
18 to 19	67.6	3.7	8.7	14.8	.8	4.3	100.0	485
20 to 24	71.8	3.9	8.9	12.7	.6	2.0	100.0	928
25 to 29	71.3	3.2	11.1	10.0	2.3	2.1	100.0	432
Over 29	68.0	2.5	14.2	12.7	1.5	1.1	100.0	275
Hispanic/female	57.7	6.1	12.7	20.2	.2	3.1	100.0	620
Under 18	55.0	7.9	14.2	17.9	.3	4.7	100.0	318
18 to 19	63.0	4.0	14.0	19.0	-	-	100.0	100
20 to 24	63.8	5.2	6.9	21.6	-	2.6	100.0	116
25 to 29	62.0	4.0	6.0	26.0	-	2.0	100.0	50
Over 29	41.7	2.8	25.0	30.6	-	-	100.0	36
Other/male	39.1	8.9	10.3	5.8	1.2	34.7	100.0	516
Other/female	32.8	7.2	9.6	6.0	.8	43.6	100.0	250
All clients	56.7	14.1	15.0	7.4	1.2	5.7	100.0	37,635

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 7. Percent distribution of clients admitted by number of times arrested within 24 months of admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Number of times arrested within 24 months of admission									Number of clients
	None	1	2	3	4	5	6-10	11 or more	TOTAL	
SEX										
Male	41.3	33.3	13.1	5.5	2.8	1.3	2.1	0.6	100.0	27,927
Female	72.9	18.5	4.9	1.7	.8	.4	.7	.2	100.0	10,145
RACE/ETHNICITY										
White	50.2	28.8	11.1	4.6	2.2	1.0	1.6	.4	100.0	26,991
Black	53.7	26.5	10.9	3.9	2.1	.8	1.7	.4	100.0	6,654
Hispanic	38.5	39.8	10.4	4.4	2.9	1.4	2.1	.5	100.0	3,637
Mexican	35.9	32.4	12.7	6.9	4.7	2.7	4.0	.8	100.0	1,294
Puerto Rican	38.9	46.3	8.9	2.8	1.4	.5	.8	.3	100.0	2,024
Cuban	39.4	32.3	10.1	8.1	5.1	3.0	2.0	-	100.0	99
Other Hispanic	50.0	27.3	10.9	3.2	4.5	1.4	2.3	.5	100.0	220
Other	48.3	25.8	10.3	6.0	3.0	1.7	3.8	1.2	100.0	768
American Indian	49.5	24.3	10.4	6.3	3.2	1.8	2.9	1.6	100.0	444
Alaskan Native	35.7	21.4	14.3	21.4	-	-	7.1	-	100.0	14
Asian/Pacific Islander	47.1	28.1	10.0	4.8	2.9	1.6	4.8	.6	100.0	310
AGE AT ADMISSION										
Under 18 years	58.2	22.3	9.8	4.1	2.3	1.0	1.9	.4	100.0	16,430
18 to 19 years	42.1	32.1	13.2	5.7	2.8	1.4	2.1	.5	100.0	6,142
20 to 24 years	38.4	37.3	13.2	5.1	2.6	1.1	1.8	.5	100.0	3,706
25 to 29 years	47.4	35.0	9.8	4.1	1.6	.7	1.0	.4	100.0	3,990
Over 29 years	54.1	32.6	7.2	2.7	1.4	.6	.9	.5	100.0	2,691
30 to 44 years	53.2	33.2	7.5	2.7	1.4	.5	.9	.5	100.0	2,473
Over 44 years	64.7	25.2	4.1	1.8	1.4	1.4	.9	.5	100.0	219
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS										
White/male	41.4	32.7	13.4	5.8	2.8	1.3	2.0	.6	100.0	19,335
Under 18	49.7	26.6	12.2	5.1	2.8	1.1	2.0	.5	100.0	8,023
18 to 19	31.4	36.4	16.3	7.5	3.3	1.8	2.7	.7	100.0	3,323
20 to 24	31.8	38.3	15.5	6.7	3.3	1.5	2.3	.7	100.0	4,760
25 to 29	42.4	36.7	10.9	5.4	1.9	.9	1.2	.5	100.0	2,017
Over 29	49.5	34.9	8.8	2.8	1.6	.9	.9	.6	100.0	1,212
White/female	72.6	18.9	5.1	1.6	.7	.3	.6	.1	100.0	7,554
Under 18	75.3	15.7	5.1	1.9	.8	.3	.8	.2	100.0	4,254
18 to 19	67.2	24.1	5.8	1.4	.5	.5	.3	.1	100.0	933
20 to 24	65.5	25.9	5.8	1.5	.6	.3	.3	.1	100.0	1,186
25 to 29	73.0	19.2	5.6	1.2	.6	-	.2	.2	100.0	656
Over 29	76.4	19.8	2.5	1.0	-	.2	.2	-	100.0	525
Black/male	46.3	29.9	13.2	4.8	2.5	.8	2.0	.5	100.0	4,966
Under 18	52.3	23.8	11.7	5.4	2.7	1.3	2.4	.5	100.0	1,734
18 to 19	43.7	30.2	14.3	5.3	3.1	.7	2.2	.5	100.0	861
20 to 24	39.4	35.7	16.0	4.1	1.9	.8	1.7	.4	100.0	1,240
25 to 29	44.2	33.1	14.2	3.5	2.2	.5	1.7	.6	100.0	649
Over 29	50.2	32.2	8.5	4.8	2.3	.2	1.0	.8	100.0	482
Black/female	75.9	16.2	4.0	1.6	.9	.5	.9	.1	100.0	1,669
Under 18	82.0	10.4	3.6	1.6	.5	.7	1.1	.1	100.0	830
18 to 19	81.7	11.0	4.7	2.0	.3	-	.3	-	100.0	300
20 to 24	67.0	24.3	4.5	1.6	1.9	.3	.3	-	100.0	309
25 to 29	55.4	36.2	4.6	1.5	.8	.8	.8	-	100.0	130
Over 29	61.0	30.0	2.0	-	3.0	-	3.0	1.0	100.0	100
Hispanic/male	31.6	44.0	11.7	4.9	3.3	1.6	2.4	.5	100.0	3,005
Under 18	40.0	26.7	14.4	6.2	5.0	2.5	4.3	.9	100.0	868
18 to 19	30.7	40.4	13.6	5.4	4.3	2.3	2.9	.4	100.0	485
20 to 24	22.1	56.2	11.3	4.5	2.7	1.0	1.6	.6	100.0	936
25 to 29	33.2	53.0	7.6	4.1	1.4	.5	.2	-	100.0	434
Over 29	36.5	48.9	8.2	2.5	1.4	1.1	1.4	-	100.0	282
Hispanic/female	71.1	19.9	4.2	2.3	1.0	.9	.6	.2	100.0	622
Under 18	73.0	15.0	4.4	2.8	1.9	1.3	1.3	.3	100.0	319
18 to 19	73.3	18.8	4.0	3.0	-	1.0	-	-	100.0	101
20 to 24	71.6	24.1	3.4	.9	-	-	-	-	100.0	116
25 to 29	62.0	30.0	6.0	2.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	50
Over 29	58.3	38.9	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	36
Other/male	41.5	27.9	12.3	7.6	3.3	2.1	3.9	1.4	100.0	513
Other/female	62.5	21.1	6.4	2.4	2.4	.8	3.6	.8	100.0	251
All clients	49.7	29.4	10.9	4.5	2.3	1.0	1.7	.5	100.0	38,079

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 8. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Source of referral												Number of clients
	Self referral	Hospital	Community services	Family/friend	Employer/school	Other voluntary	TASC	Federal/State/county probation	Federal/State/county parole	Other nonvoluntary	Other	TOTAL	
SEX													
Male	17.0	1.5	12.6	12.4	9.3	4.4	4.4	28.7	3.8	5.0	0.9	100.0	27,605
Female	22.5	1.9	15.7	20.3	15.6	3.6	1.7	14.8	1.2	2.7	.2	100.0	10,125
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	18.5	1.7	13.2	15.6	10.6	3.9	3.0	26.3	2.6	3.9	.6	100.0	26,720
Black	20.2	1.6	14.8	12.7	14.1	5.6	3.6	16.5	5.4	4.6	1.0	100.0	6,597
Hispanic	15.0	1.0	12.4	10.5	6.9	2.9	9.0	31.0	2.9	7.4	.9	100.0	3,615
Mexican	16.2	.4	10.8	12.7	7.8	1.9	1.7	38.9	4.4	4.4	.9	100.0	1,293
Puerto Rican	13.4	1.2	13.0	9.3	5.6	3.0	14.3	27.5	2.1	9.7	1.0	100.0	2,007
Cuban	24.5	2.0	21.4	7.1	5.1	9.2	8.2	17.3	1.0	3.1	1.0	100.0	98
Other Hispanic	18.9	2.8	13.4	10.6	14.7	5.5	3.7	22.1	2.8	5.1	.5	100.0	217
Other	18.3	.8	11.6	14.8	16.2	6.8	1.0	24.2	3.1	2.5	.7	100.0	765
American Indian	18.5	.7	13.5	16.7	13.5	10.2	.5	19.4	2.9	3.4	.7	100.0	443
Alaskan Native	6.7	13.3	13.3	13.3	6.7	-	13.3	26.7	-	6.7	-	100.0	15
Asian/Pacific Islander	18.6	.3	8.8	12.1	20.5	2.3	1.3	30.9	3.6	1.0	.7	100.0	307
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	11.8	1.0	15.1	19.2	20.3	4.0	1.4	20.8	1.7	4.4	.1	100.0	16,345
18 to 19 years	18.7	1.4	12.7	14.5	8.5	4.1	4.4	28.2	2.2	4.9	.3	100.0	6,068
20 to 24 years	22.0	2.0	11.3	10.0	2.1	4.5	6.7	31.0	4.8	4.4	1.3	100.0	8,601
25 to 29 years	28.6	2.9	12.0	9.0	1.8	4.4	5.0	25.7	5.3	3.4	1.9	100.0	3,935
Over 29 years	32.1	2.3	13.1	8.6	1.8	4.0	3.9	22.6	5.7	4.0	1.8	100.0	2,670
30 to 44 years	32.4	2.5	12.8	8.6	1.7	4.0	4.0	22.4	5.9	3.9	1.8	100.0	2,454
Over 44 years	28.7	.5	15.7	8.8	3.2	4.2	3.7	25.0	3.2	5.6	1.4	100.0	216
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS													
White/male	16.6	1.6	12.3	13.7	9.1	4.2	3.6	30.4	3.3	4.4	.8	100.0	19,087
Under 18	10.1	1.0	14.3	19.3	17.5	3.9	1.7	26.0	1.7	4.5	.1	100.0	7,973
18 to 19	15.6	1.4	11.0	12.7	6.0	4.5	4.5	35.9	2.6	5.4	.5	100.0	3,262
20 to 24	19.5	2.2	9.8	8.5	1.9	4.7	6.3	36.2	5.1	4.5	1.3	100.0	4,671
25 to 29	28.1	3.0	12.1	7.9	1.8	4.1	3.8	28.5	5.2	3.2	2.1	100.0	1,986
Over 29	33.1	2.3	12.7	9.3	1.7	3.3	2.3	24.9	4.9	3.6	1.7	100.0	1,195
White/female	23.1	1.9	15.5	20.1	14.5	3.3	1.7	16.0	1.0	2.7	.1	100.0	7,544
Under 18	14.3	1.5	16.4	22.0	22.4	3.3	1.0	14.7	1.2	3.2	*	100.0	4,250
18 to 19	27.5	2.3	14.1	20.9	10.2	3.1	3.0	15.2	1.2	2.3	.2	100.0	928
20 to 24	34.2	2.4	13.6	16.8	2.0	3.4	3.5	20.6	1.0	2.2	.4	100.0	1,187
25 to 29	38.2	3.5	15.2	18.9	2.1	3.7	1.7	15.2	.3	.9	.3	100.0	652
Over 29	42.5	1.7	15.2	12.9	2.1	3.2	1.5	18.4	.2	2.1	.2	100.0	527
Black/male	20.1	1.6	14.0	10.3	11.8	5.8	4.3	19.0	6.5	5.2	1.3	100.0	4,915
Under 18	12.1	.4	16.1	13.9	24.7	6.5	1.8	18.1	2.1	4.1	.1	100.0	1,714
18 to 19	19.0	1.2	17.5	12.7	12.0	3.7	4.8	21.1	3.6	4.3	.1	100.0	861
20 to 24	25.3	2.0	13.1	8.5	2.7	5.9	6.2	18.5	9.2	6.6	2.1	100.0	1,229
25 to 29	27.9	3.3	8.0	5.4	1.6	6.9	6.3	19.4	11.7	6.3	3.2	100.0	634
Over 29	27.3	2.9	10.7	4.6	1.7	5.7	5.5	18.9	14.0	5.7	3.1	100.0	477
Black/female	20.3	1.7	16.9	19.5	21.0	4.9	1.4	9.2	1.9	2.8	.2	100.0	1,663
Under 18	12.6	1.6	17.5	17.9	33.5	5.6	.7	7.2	.8	2.7	-	100.0	928
18 to 19	22.0	1.7	15.3	28.3	18.7	3.0	1.0	6.0	-	4.0	-	100.0	300
20 to 24	29.2	1.0	18.2	22.7	3.6	3.9	2.9	13.3	3.2	1.9	-	100.0	308
25 to 29	33.1	2.4	12.6	11.8	1.6	5.5	3.1	18.1	7.1	3.1	1.6	100.0	127
Over 29	36.0	4.0	18.0	7.0	4.0	9.0	1.0	11.0	6.0	3.0	2.0	100.0	100
Hispanic/male	14.0	.3	11.9	7.7	5.3	2.7	10.4	34.4	3.3	8.4	1.1	100.0	2,988
Under 18	12.6	.5	14.9	14.7	12.7	3.2	1.5	23.6	2.9	13.3	.1	100.0	865
18 to 19	16.1	.2	10.3	7.7	5.4	3.8	10.0	34.3	1.5	10.5	.2	100.0	478
20 to 24	11.8	1.3	10.0	4.2	1.4	2.0	16.0	43.3	3.4	4.8	1.7	100.0	932
25 to 29	18.2	.9	11.1	2.1	1.2	2.3	14.5	39.5	4.2	4.4	1.6	100.0	433
Over 29	15.7	1.4	13.2	6.1	1.4	2.5	13.6	30.0	6.1	7.5	2.5	100.0	280
Hispanic/female	19.8	1.9	14.9	23.8	15.1	3.7	2.1	14.7	1.1	2.6	.2	100.0	617
Under 18	13.0	1.9	14.6	24.7	23.4	4.7	.9	13.0	1.3	2.5	-	100.0	316
18 to 19	30.3	-	18.2	25.3	14.1	1.0	1.0	10.1	-	-	-	100.0	99
20 to 24	28.4	1.7	11.2	27.6	2.6	1.7	3.4	17.2	1.7	4.3	-	100.0	116
25 to 29	20.0	4.0	20.0	20.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	22.0	-	2.0	-	100.0	50
Over 29	22.2	5.6	13.9	5.6	-	8.3	8.3	25.0	2.8	5.6	2.9	100.0	36
Other/male	15.3	1.2	10.0	12.5	17.5	8.0	1.0	27.3	3.5	2.7	1.0	100.0	510
Other/female	24.7	-	14.3	19.5	13.5	4.4	1.2	17.9	2.4	2.0	-	100.0	251
All clients	18.4	1.6	13.4	14.6	11.0	4.2	3.7	25.0	3.1	4.3	.7	100.0	37,736

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY MARIJUANA CLIENTS

Table 9. Percent distribution of clients admitted by frequency of use of primary drug according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Frequency of use								Number of clients
	No use during month prior to admission	Less than once per week	Once per week	Several times per week	Once daily	2 or 3 times daily	More than 3 times daily	TOTAL	
SEX									
Male	10.1	5.9	9.5	30.9	15.4	16.6	11.7	100.0	27,804
Female	7.8	9.0	12.7	34.2	15.0	14.1	8.2	100.0	10,135
RACE/ETHNICITY									
White	8.4	6.5	10.4	32.7	15.4	16.3	10.4	100.0	26,871
Black	14.1	6.3	9.9	30.7	14.0	13.2	11.9	100.0	6,628
Hispanic	9.6	6.2	10.2	26.1	17.0	18.9	12.1	100.0	3,640
Mexican	11.4	9.8	14.3	32.7	13.2	11.6	8.0	100.0	1,300
Puerto Rican	8.0	4.6	7.3	21.3	19.9	24.3	14.6	100.0	2,020
Cuban	14.1	6.1	9.1	32.3	12.1	10.1	16.2	100.0	99
Other Hispanic	10.9	5.4	13.1	28.1	15.4	16.3	10.9	100.0	221
Other	6.4	9.4	15.5	34.5	13.3	14.1	6.8	100.0	766
American Indian	7.0	11.9	17.1	36.9	12.2	9.2	5.6	100.0	444
Alaskan Native	20.0	-	20.0	26.7	-	20.0	13.3	100.0	15
Asian/Pacific Islander	4.9	6.2	13.0	31.3	15.6	20.8	8.1	100.0	307
AGE AT ADMISSION									
Under 18 years	5.9	7.1	11.9	36.3	15.7	15.2	7.8	100.0	16,400
18 to 19 years	8.8	4.9	9.9	32.2	16.0	16.8	11.4	100.0	6,118
20 to 24 years	12.8	6.1	8.8	27.7	15.0	16.2	13.5	100.0	8,659
25 to 29 years	14.2	6.7	8.4	24.9	14.4	17.4	14.0	100.0	3,977
Over 29 years	15.4	7.2	9.8	25.9	12.8	15.6	13.4	100.0	2,673
30 to 44 years	14.5	7.1	9.5	26.3	13.2	15.7	13.7	100.0	2,456
Over 44 years	25.3	8.3	13.4	21.2	8.3	13.8	9.7	100.0	217
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS									
White/male	9.0	6.0	9.5	32.0	15.4	16.9	11.3	100.0	19,235
Under 18	5.6	6.4	10.6	36.7	16.0	16.1	9.6	100.0	8,000
18 to 19	8.7	4.8	8.8	31.5	16.0	18.2	12.0	100.0	3,302
20 to 24	12.2	5.7	8.6	28.5	14.8	17.0	13.3	100.0	4,722
25 to 29	13.0	6.4	7.8	25.9	14.5	18.3	14.1	100.0	2,012
Over 29	13.8	7.1	9.6	25.6	13.1	15.9	15.0	100.0	1,199
White/female	7.0	7.7	12.6	34.6	15.3	14.6	8.1	100.0	7,545
Under 19	4.9	7.8	13.6	37.4	14.9	15.0	6.4	100.0	4,246
18 to 19	8.4	4.7	11.3	35.8	17.1	13.9	8.7	100.0	929
20 to 24	9.8	8.6	10.8	29.6	15.8	14.4	11.1	100.0	1,184
25 to 29	10.7	8.8	11.4	26.8	16.1	14.6	11.6	100.0	657
Over 29	10.2	8.7	12.6	32.1	13.4	12.8	10.2	100.0	530
Black/male	14.9	5.8	9.6	29.7	13.6	13.5	12.8	100.0	4,945
Under 18	8.8	6.6	11.6	36.2	15.7	13.0	9.0	100.0	1,730
18 to 19	10.4	4.9	10.8	31.3	14.2	15.4	13.1	100.0	864
20 to 24	19.1	5.3	8.1	24.4	12.1	13.2	17.9	100.0	1,238
25 to 29	22.4	6.1	6.6	25.2	12.5	12.1	15.0	100.0	638
Over 29	23.6	5.7	8.8	23.4	10.1	14.9	13.5	100.0	475
Black/female	12.0	7.6	10.5	33.2	15.1	12.3	9.3	100.0	1,664
Under 18	8.6	8.7	12.9	36.1	15.5	11.6	6.6	100.0	830
18 to 19	9.7	6.0	9.7	37.7	16.3	11.3	10.3	100.0	300
20 to 24	18.4	5.6	7.9	29.8	14.8	13.1	10.5	100.0	305
25 to 29	19.2	7.7	6.2	22.3	10.0	17.7	16.9	100.0	130
Over 29	21.2	10.1	7.1	20.2	16.2	11.1	14.1	100.0	99
Hispanic/male	9.8	5.6	8.8	25.0	18.2	19.7	12.8	100.0	3,005
Under 18	7.4	6.8	10.5	30.4	18.1	16.2	10.6	100.0	868
18 to 19	9.5	3.7	9.7	28.0	18.4	18.6	12.2	100.0	485
20 to 24	9.5	5.5	7.2	23.0	19.9	20.7	14.2	100.0	935
25 to 29	11.2	5.5	8.9	17.4	17.4	24.8	14.7	100.0	436
Over 29	16.7	6.0	7.1	21.4	13.9	21.4	13.5	100.0	281
Hispanic/female	8.3	9.1	17.3	31.5	10.6	14.7	8.5	100.0	625
Under 18	5.3	10.8	19.5	32.5	11.5	13.3	7.1	100.0	323
18 to 19	2.0	6.1	16.2	32.3	15.2	15.2	13.1	100.0	99
20 to 24	15.4	9.4	15.4	29.1	11.1	12.8	6.8	100.0	117
25 to 29	18.0	4.0	12.0	30.0	2.0	22.0	12.0	100.0	50
Over 29	16.7	9.3	13.9	30.6	-	22.2	8.3	100.0	36
Other/male	7.2	5.9	15.2	33.2	14.3	16.0	8.2	100.0	512
Other/female	4.8	16.8	16.0	36.4	11.6	10.4	4.0	100.0	250
All clients	9.5	6.5	10.4	31.7	15.3	15.9	10.8	100.0	37,946

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY MARIJUANA CLIENTS

Table 10. Percent distribution of clients admitted by most recent usual route of administration of primary drug according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Route of administration						Number of clients
	Oral	Smoking	Inhalation	Intra-muscular	Intravenous	TOTAL	
SEX							
Male	3.6	95.6	0.6	*	0.1	100.0	27,952
Female	3.9	95.4	.6	*	*	100.0	10,178
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	4.0	95.3	.6	*	.1	100.0	27,024
Black	3.6	95.6	.7	*	.2	100.0	6,654
Hispanic	2.0	97.3	.5	*	.1	100.0	3,645
Mexican	2.6	96.5	.7	-	.2	100.0	1,304
Puerto Rican	1.5	97.9	.4	*	*	100.0	2,022
Cuban	1.0	99.0	-	-	-	100.0	98
Other Hispanic	2.7	96.4	.9	-	-	100.0	221
Other	1.9	96.8	1.3	-	-	100.0	773
American Indian	2.0	95.8	2.2	-	-	100.0	448
Alaskan Native	-	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	15
Asian/Pacific Islander	1.9	98.1	-	-	-	100.0	310
AGE AT ADMISSION							
Under 18 years	3.2	96.2	.5	*	*	100.0	16,449
18 to 19 years	3.2	96.1	.6	*	*	100.0	6,154
20 to 24 years	3.9	95.3	.7	*	.1	100.0	8,716
25 to 29 years	4.5	94.2	.9	*	.3	100.0	4,001
Over 29 years	5.8	93.5	.6	-	.1	100.0	2,697
30 to 44 years	5.8	93.5	.6	-	.1	100.0	2,478
Over 44 years	5.9	94.1	-	-	-	100.0	219
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS							
White/male	4.0	95.3	.6	*	.1	100.0	19,349
Under 18	3.6	95.9	.5	*	*	100.0	8,024
18 to 19	3.1	96.4	.5	*	*	100.0	3,328
20 to 24	4.0	95.1	.8	0.1	.1	100.0	4,763
25 to 29	4.8	94.0	.7	*	.3	100.0	2,023
Over 29	7.6	91.9	.4	-	.1	100.0	1,211
White/female	4.0	95.3	.6	*	*	100.0	7,583
Under 18	3.1	96.5	.4	*	-	100.0	4,265
18 to 19	5.2	93.5	1.2	-	.1	100.0	934
20 to 24	5.0	94.1	.8	-	-	100.0	1,192
25 to 29	5.6	93.6	.8	-	-	100.0	660
Over 29	5.1	94.0	.9	-	-	100.0	532
Black/male	3.6	95.5	.7	*	.2	100.0	4,967
Under 18	3.5	95.8	.5	.1	.1	100.0	1,733
18 to 19	2.7	96.7	.7	-	-	100.0	866
20 to 24	4.1	95.0	.6	-	.2	100.0	1,241
25 to 29	3.7	94.9	.9	-	.5	100.0	647
Over 29	4.4	94.6	.8	-	.2	100.0	480
Black/female	3.4	95.7	.7	.1	.1	100.0	1,668
Under 18	2.1	96.7	1.1	.1	-	100.0	829
18 to 19	2.7	97.3	-	-	-	100.0	301
20 to 24	5.8	93.8	.3	-	-	100.0	308
25 to 29	6.9	90.8	.8	-	1.5	100.0	130
Over 29	4.0	95.0	1.0	-	-	100.0	100
Hispanic/male	1.8	97.5	.6	*	.1	100.0	3,010
Under 18	2.0	97.2	.8	-	-	100.0	971
18 to 19	2.7	96.7	.6	-	-	100.0	485
20 to 24	.6	98.7	.4	.1	.1	100.0	935
25 to 29	1.8	96.8	1.1	-	.2	100.0	436
Over 29	3.5	96.5	-	-	-	100.0	283
Hispanic/female	2.9	96.6	.2	-	.3	100.0	625
Under 18	2.5	97.2	.3	-	-	100.0	323
18 to 19	1.0	98.0	-	-	1.0	100.0	99
20 to 24	3.4	96.6	-	-	-	100.0	117
25 to 29	8.0	90.0	-	-	2.0	100.0	50
Over 29	2.8	97.2	-	-	-	100.0	36
Other/male	1.9	96.7	1.4	-	-	100.0	518
Other/female	2.0	96.8	1.2	-	-	100.0	251
All clients	3.7	95.6	.6	*	.1	100.0	38,137

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 11. Percent distribution of clients admitted by age at first use of primary drug according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Age at first use									Number of clients
	Under 14 years	14 to 15 years	16 to 17 years	18 to 19 years	20 to 21 years	22 to 23 years	24 to 25 years	Over 25 years	TOTAL	
SEX										
Male	35.1	29.8	17.6	8.5	3.8	1.9	1.0	2.3	100.0	27,794
Female	37.3	32.1	14.0	6.2	3.4	2.0	1.3	3.7	100.0	10,092
RACE/ETHNICITY										
White	36.8	31.3	15.8	7.5	3.4	1.7	1.0	2.5	100.0	26,870
Black	31.3	29.8	19.3	9.0	4.5	2.2	1.2	2.7	100.0	6,594
Hispanic	33.3	25.0	18.8	9.1	4.8	3.0	1.9	4.1	100.0	3,624
Mexican	37.0	25.4	17.8	7.7	3.9	2.6	1.5	4.1	100.0	1,299
Puerto Rican	30.8	23.8	19.4	10.4	5.8	3.5	2.1	4.2	100.0	2,007
Cuban	29.6	30.6	27.6	6.1	-	2.0	-	4.1	100.0	98
Other Hispanic	35.5	31.4	15.5	6.4	2.7	1.4	1.2	4.1	100.0	220
Other	45.4	27.2	13.7	5.6	3.0	1.9	1.2	2.1	100.0	767
American Indian	42.8	29.1	14.8	4.3	2.7	2.5	1.3	2.5	100.0	446
Alaskan Native	6.7	33.3	33.3	-	6.7	13.3	-	6.7	100.0	15
Asian/Pacific Islander	51.0	24.2	11.1	7.8	3.3	.3	1.0	1.3	100.0	306
AGE AT ADMISSION										
Under 18 years	56.8	37.5	5.7	*	-	-	-	-	100.0	16,405
18 to 19 years	31.2	37.9	27.4	3.6	-	-	-	-	100.0	6,127
20 to 24 years	20.7	26.2	28.8	16.9	5.6	1.5	.2	-	100.0	8,678
25 to 29 years	9.7	15.2	24.4	23.1	12.8	7.4	4.9	2.7	100.0	3,393
Over 29 years	3.8	5.9	8.1	13.7	15.4	11.0	7.8	34.3	100.0	2,690
30 to 44 years	3.9	6.1	8.4	14.7	16.4	11.9	8.4	30.3	100.0	2,472
Over 44 years	2.3	3.2	5.0	1.8	3.2	2.9	1.8	79.8	100.0	218
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS										
White/male	36.3	30.9	16.9	8.1	3.4	1.6	.8	2.0	100.0	19,315
Under 18	57.7	37.3	4.9	*	-	-	-	-	100.0	8,017
18 to 19	33.4	38.1	25.6	2.9	-	-	-	-	100.0	3,317
20 to 24	22.3	27.6	29.1	15.5	4.6	.7	.1	-	100.0	4,754
25 to 29	9.2	16.2	26.6	26.3	11.4	6.0	2.9	1.5	100.0	2,016
Over 29	3.2	5.7	8.4	16.2	17.1	12.4	8.1	28.9	100.0	1,211
White/female	38.0	32.3	12.9	6.0	3.4	2.0	1.3	4.0	100.0	7,550
Under 18	56.3	38.6	5.1	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	4,251
18 to 19	26.1	42.3	27.6	4.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	927
20 to 24	15.5	26.8	27.4	19.6	8.5	2.1	.1	-	100.0	1,194
25 to 29	6.8	12.0	22.7	20.3	15.3	10.9	7.0	5.0	100.0	660
Over 29	.8	2.1	5.1	9.5	11.0	10.6	10.2	50.8	100.0	528
Black/male	30.9	29.1	19.4	9.4	4.9	2.3	1.3	2.7	100.0	4,937
Under 18	51.9	38.9	9.2	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1,723
18 to 19	30.1	36.2	29.2	4.5	-	-	-	-	100.0	863
20 to 24	20.8	25.7	28.8	17.5	4.6	2.5	.1	-	100.0	1,224
25 to 29	12.8	15.0	22.4	21.2	15.1	5.7	5.7	2.0	100.0	647
Over 29	7.1	8.5	10.2	15.6	18.1	10.0	5.2	25.2	100.0	480
Black/female	32.3	32.2	19.1	7.7	3.2	1.8	1.0	2.7	100.0	1,656
Under 18	51.4	39.0	9.6	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	823
18 to 19	22.6	42.4	31.3	3.7	-	-	-	-	100.0	297
20 to 24	10.0	18.8	35.9	25.6	7.4	2.3	-	-	100.0	309
25 to 29	8.6	17.2	18.8	21.1	12.5	10.9	5.5	5.5	100.0	128
Over 29	3.0	6.1	10.1	11.1	14.1	9.1	10.1	37.4	100.0	99
Hispanic/male	32.4	24.2	19.2	10.0	5.1	3.0	1.9	4.2	100.0	3,003
Under 18	60.2	33.4	6.3	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	867
18 to 19	33.5	29.2	32.1	5.1	-	-	-	-	100.0	486
20 to 24	23.3	21.2	26.3	18.0	7.1	3.3	.8	-	100.0	331
25 to 29	13.0	15.8	22.0	18.5	10.8	8.9	7.8	3.2	100.0	437
Over 29	5.3	10.3	8.9	8.9	13.8	7.4	6.0	39.4	100.0	282
Hispanic/female	37.5	29.0	16.7	4.7	3.5	2.9	1.6	4.0	100.0	621
Under 18	59.3	35.4	5.3	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	322
18 to 19	29.6	30.6	33.7	6.1	-	-	-	-	100.0	98
20 to 24	9.5	27.6	35.3	15.5	7.8	4.3	-	-	100.0	116
25 to 29	2.0	6.0	20.0	6.0	18.0	20.0	12.0	16.0	100.0	50
Over 29	2.9	2.9	8.6	5.7	11.4	8.6	11.4	48.6	100.0	35
Other/male	44.5	25.9	16.2	5.4	3.5	2.1	.6	1.7	100.0	517
Other/female	47.2	30.0	8.4	6.0	2.0	1.2	2.4	2.8	100.0	250
All clients	35.7	30.4	16.6	7.9	3.7	1.9	1.1	2.7	100.0	37,893

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 12. Percent distribution of clients admitted by number of prior treatment experiences according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Number of prior treatment experiences							Number of clients
	None	1	2	3	4	5 or more	TOTAL	
SEX								
Male	77.9	15.5	4.1	1.4	0.5	0.6	100.0	27,553
Female	81.5	13.4	3.1	1.1	.4	.4	100.0	9,986
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	79.6	14.7	3.5	1.2	.4	.5	100.0	26,645
Black	78.3	14.6	4.2	1.5	.7	.7	100.0	6,522
Hispanic	75.4	16.5	5.4	1.6	.6	.5	100.0	3,574
Mexican	80.1	14.4	3.6	1.0	.4	.6	100.0	1,263
Puerto Rican	71.7	17.7	7.0	2.2	.8	.6	100.0	1,996
Cuban	85.6	13.4	1.0	-	-	-	100.0	97
Other Hispanic	76.6	19.7	2.8	.9	-	-	100.0	218
Other	74.7	16.6	4.8	2.5	.7	.8	100.0	766
American Indian	67.3	19.3	7.5	4.1	.9	.9	100.0	441
Alaskan Native	53.3	33.3	6.7	-	-	6.7	100.0	15
Asian/Pacific Islander	86.1	11.9	1.0	.3	.3	.3	100.0	310
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Under 18 years	86.7	11.0	1.6	.4	.1	.2	100.0	16,224
18 to 19 years	78.2	16.2	4.0	1.0	.4	.3	100.0	6,059
20 to 24 years	71.6	18.7	6.2	2.1	.7	.7	100.0	8,565
25 to 29 years	68.3	19.9	6.6	2.7	1.2	1.4	100.0	3,922
Over 29 years	71.8	16.6	5.8	2.9	1.1	1.8	100.0	2,656
30 to 44 years	71.0	17.0	5.9	3.1	1.1	1.9	100.0	2,442
Over 44 years	80.4	12.1	5.1	-	.9	1.4	100.0	214
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS								
White/male	78.7	15.3	3.8	1.2	.5	.6	100.0	19,102
Under 18	87.1	10.9	1.5	.3	.2	.1	100.0	7,920
18 to 19	79.2	15.7	3.6	.9	.3	.2	100.0	3,289
20 to 24	71.1	19.6	6.0	1.9	.5	.7	100.0	4,699
25 to 29	67.5	20.2	6.8	2.6	1.4	1.5	100.0	1,992
Over 29	70.5	17.6	5.4	3.0	1.0	2.6	100.0	1,202
White/female	81.7	13.5	3.0	1.0	.4	.4	100.0	7,452
Under 18	86.2	11.5	1.6	.5	.1	.1	100.0	4,220
18 to 19	77.6	15.7	4.0	1.2	1.0	.4	100.0	917
20 to 24	74.9	16.7	5.6	2.1	.4	.3	100.0	1,162
25 to 29	73.0	17.8	5.1	2.0	.8	1.2	100.0	641
Over 29	78.7	13.9	3.5	1.8	1.0	1.2	100.0	512
Black/male	77.6	14.8	4.4	1.6	.7	.8	100.0	4,876
Under 18	86.7	11.1	1.3	.5	.1	.3	100.0	1,708
18 to 19	81.3	15.0	3.0	.4	-	.4	100.0	847
20 to 24	71.4	16.8	6.9	2.1	1.5	1.2	100.0	1,211
25 to 29	68.2	19.5	6.5	3.3	1.1	1.4	100.0	632
Over 29	67.2	16.7	9.2	3.8	1.7	1.5	100.0	478
Black/female	80.5	13.8	3.6	1.2	.6	.4	100.0	1,627
Under 18	87.6	10.4	1.5	.4	-	.1	100.0	815
18 to 19	72.8	18.6	5.2	2.4	1.0	-	100.0	290
20 to 24	73.8	16.1	6.7	1.3	1.7	.3	100.0	298
25 to 29	73.4	18.0	5.5	1.6	-	1.6	100.0	128
Over 29	72.9	14.6	4.2	3.1	2.1	3.1	100.0	96
Hispanic/male	73.7	17.6	5.9	1.7	.5	.6	100.0	2,957
Under 18	84.6	12.2	2.8	.1	.1	.1	100.0	850
18 to 19	75.1	17.4	5.7	1.0	.4	.4	100.0	477
20 to 24	69.7	19.3	7.0	2.5	.6	.9	100.0	924
25 to 29	62.9	23.1	8.9	3.0	.9	1.2	100.0	428
Over 29	68.3	20.5	6.8	2.9	1.1	.4	100.0	278
Hispanic/female	83.6	11.5	3.0	1.2	.7	.2	100.0	608
Under 18	87.8	9.3	2.3	.3	-	.3	100.0	311
18 to 19	78.0	14.0	4.0	2.0	2.0	-	100.0	100
20 to 24	75.4	15.8	4.4	2.6	1.8	-	100.0	114
25 to 29	80.9	17.0	-	2.1	-	-	100.0	47
Over 29	91.7	2.8	5.6	-	-	-	100.0	36
Other/male	74.4	17.6	4.3	2.3	1.0	.4	100.0	511
Other/female	74.9	14.7	6.0	2.8	-	1.6	100.0	251
All clients	78.9	14.9	3.9	1.3	.5	.6	100.0	37,545

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY MARIJUANA CLIENTS

Table 13. Percent distribution of clients admitted by years between first use of primary drug and admission 1/ according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Years between first use and admission 1/											Number of clients
	Under 1 year	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	5 years	6 years	7 years	8 years	Over 8 years	TOTAL	
SEX												
Male	2.9	12.1	16.8	15.3	11.7	9.4	6.6	5.9	4.1	15.2	100.0	21,362
Female	5.2	18.5	22.1	16.6	10.8	7.3	4.7	3.9	2.7	8.3	100.0	8,085
RACE/ETHNICITY												
White	3.3	13.5	18.7	16.3	11.6	8.9	6.1	5.3	3.8	12.5	100.0	21,111
Black	4.2	15.1	17.6	14.3	11.4	7.9	5.6	4.8	3.6	15.5	100.0	5,061
Hispanic	3.7	14.7	15.4	13.5	10.6	9.7	6.4	6.3	3.8	15.8	100.0	2,681
Mexican	4.3	14.4	15.9	14.4	11.4	10.4	6.8	6.2	3.1	13.1	100.0	1,006
Puerto Rican	3.5	14.0	14.6	12.4	10.3	9.5	6.0	6.7	4.6	18.2	100.0	1,425
Cuban	-	27.7	16.9	16.9	8.4	3.6	8.4	4.8	3.6	9.6	100.0	83
Other Hispanic	3.0	16.2	18.0	15.0	9.6	10.2	6.6	4.8	1.8	15.0	100.0	167
Other	3.9	11.9	21.1	16.7	10.9	9.3	5.8	6.5	2.8	11.2	100.0	570
American Indian	5.7	13.2	17.9	13.5	11.1	10.5	5.1	7.1	3.7	12.2	100.0	296
Alaskan Native	12.5	12.5	12.5	-	-	-	37.5	-	-	25.0	100.0	8
Asian/Pacific Islander	1.5	10.5	24.8	20.7	10.9	8.3	5.6	6.0	1.9	9.8	100.0	266
AGE AT ADMISSION												
Under 18 years	5.6	23.4	28.1	20.3	10.8	5.6	2.4	1.8	.8	.9	100.0	14,003
18 to 19 years	1.6	9.1	16.6	20.4	18.5	14.5	8.7	4.7	2.5	3.4	100.0	4,708
20 to 24 years	1.4	3.5	7.5	10.1	12.4	14.4	13.1	12.2	8.7	16.8	100.0	6,088
25 to 29 years	1.1	2.3	3.4	3.8	4.4	6.2	6.3	9.9	9.3	53.5	100.0	2,666
Over 29 years	2.6	4.9	4.2	4.6	5.0	4.4	3.5	4.3	4.6	62.0	100.0	1,895
30 to 44 years	2.1	4.2	3.7	4.1	4.8	4.2	3.5	4.3	4.8	64.4	100.0	1,724
Over 44 years	7.6	11.7	8.8	9.9	7.0	7.0	2.9	4.7	2.3	38.0	100.0	171
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS												
White/male	2.6	11.7	17.2	16.0	11.9	9.6	6.7	5.8	4.1	14.2	100.0	14,976
Under 18	4.4	21.2	27.4	21.8	11.6	6.5	2.8	2.0	1.0	1.2	100.0	6,874
18 to 19	1.3	7.7	15.9	20.0	19.2	14.9	9.3	5.4	2.6	3.8	100.0	2,594
20 to 24	.8	1.9	6.8	9.5	12.7	14.5	13.6	12.9	9.6	17.8	100.0	3,328
25 to 29	.4	1.4	1.8	3.1	3.0	6.1	6.5	10.3	9.7	57.9	100.0	1,336
Over 29	1.9	2.3	2.8	3.2	3.4	4.3	4.0	3.6	4.7	69.8	100.0	844
White/female	5.1	17.9	22.3	16.9	10.6	7.3	4.7	3.9	2.9	8.4	100.0	6,059
Under 18	6.8	25.6	30.3	20.0	9.6	4.2	1.6	.9	.6	.4	100.0	3,624
18 to 19	2.0	10.1	17.7	21.0	19.3	15.7	7.7	3.5	1.7	1.3	100.0	705
20 to 24	2.1	4.9	8.7	11.9	11.8	13.3	14.8	13.1	8.3	11.0	100.0	863
25 to 29	2.1	2.8	4.5	5.1	6.0	7.5	6.9	8.4	9.9	46.9	100.0	467
Over 29	4.2	8.2	8.7	6.3	7.2	7.7	2.5	6.0	6.5	42.5	100.0	400
Black/male	3.7	13.5	16.0	14.0	11.1	8.6	5.9	5.1	4.2	18.0	100.0	3,752
Under 18	6.5	26.5	28.6	18.2	9.9	4.5	2.4	1.7	.8	1.0	100.0	1,470
18 to 19	2.3	9.1	16.5	21.2	17.2	15.2	7.9	3.2	3.6	3.8	100.0	685
20 to 24	1.8	3.8	6.0	9.7	13.2	14.4	12.1	10.1	8.6	20.3	100.0	848
25 to 29	1.2	2.6	2.6	3.5	5.6	5.8	5.6	10.7	9.1	53.5	100.0	430
Over 29	1.9	3.8	1.9	4.7	5.0	1.9	1.9	3.4	2.8	72.7	100.0	319
Black/female	5.7	19.6	22.2	15.5	12.1	5.9	4.9	3.9	1.9	8.2	100.0	1,297
Under 18	9.5	28.0	31.3	16.0	9.5	2.4	1.8	1.0	.1	.4	100.0	707
18 to 19	1.9	15.4	16.8	24.0	20.7	6.3	8.7	2.9	.5	2.9	100.0	208
20 to 24	.5	5.0	10.5	14.1	17.3	17.3	10.5	10.0	5.9	9.1	100.0	220
25 to 29	2.2	5.4	5.4	5.4	3.2	7.5	4.3	14.0	6.5	46.2	100.0	93
Over 29	-	11.6	5.8	2.9	8.7	2.9	7.2	4.3	5.8	50.7	100.0	69
Hispanic/male	3.3	12.8	15.2	12.9	10.5	9.8	6.9	6.6	4.3	17.6	100.0	2,172
Under 18	4.9	22.5	23.2	18.5	12.5	8.8	3.2	3.5	1.4	1.4	100.0	714
18 to 19	2.0	12.0	18.7	18.4	14.5	12.8	8.9	5.0	3.1	4.5	100.0	358
20 to 24	3.0	7.5	10.1	9.7	9.7	13.7	11.2	11.1	7.0	17.1	100.0	642
25 to 29	.7	3.7	9.3	3.7	6.3	3.3	6.3	7.8	8.2	50.6	100.0	269
Over 29	4.8	8.5	3.7	5.8	4.8	3.2	2.6	4.8	3.2	58.7	100.0	189
Hispanic/female	5.2	23.0	16.1	15.9	10.9	9.7	4.6	5.2	1.6	7.9	100.0	504
Under 18	7.0	34.2	19.5	17.3	9.9	7.0	2.2	1.8	.4	.7	100.0	272
18 to 19	-	15.6	22.1	23.4	11.7	10.4	7.8	6.5	1.3	1.3	100.0	77
20 to 24	3.5	10.6	7.1	10.6	11.8	16.5	8.2	14.1	4.7	12.9	100.0	85
25 to 29	7.9	5.3	10.5	7.9	10.5	18.4	5.3	2.6	5.3	26.3	100.0	38
Over 29	3.1	-	3.1	9.4	15.6	3.1	6.3	9.4	-	50.0	100.0	32
Other/male	3.2	9.5	19.0	15.8	12.4	10.0	6.6	7.7	2.6	13.2	100.0	379
Other/female	5.3	17.1	23.5	18.7	8.0	8.0	4.3	4.3	3.2	7.5	100.0	187
All clients	3.5	13.9	18.2	15.7	11.4	8.8	6.1	5.3	3.7	13.3	100.0	29,453

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 14. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary drug of abuse according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Secondary drug at admission														Number of clients
	None	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP 1/	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX															
Male	31.5	1.3	0.4	-	2.4	5.1	44.8	4.1	4.4	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.3	100.0	27,964
Female	32.2	.5	.5	-	2.7	6.6	43.1	3.7	3.5	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.3	100.0	10,181
RACE/ETHNICITY															
White	28.0	.4	.5	-	2.6	6.9	46.9	3.5	4.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.1	100.0	27,018
Black	41.2	1.9	.4	-	1.1	2.2	39.8	6.1	2.2	2.6	1.0	.7	.9	100.0	6,673
Hispanic	43.8	5.0	.3	-	4.1	1.9	30.5	4.3	2.4	1.3	2.3	1.2	3.0	100.0	3,647
Mexican	35.9	1.4	.2	-	1.8	3.3	46.1	1.7	2.2	2.5	.8	.4	3.7	100.0	1,305
Puerto Rican	50.2	8.1	.4	-	5.8	.7	19.3	5.4	2.5	.5	3.4	.9	2.7	100.0	2,022
Cuban	49.5	-	-	-	3.0	3.0	19.2	9.1	1.0	-	-	15.2	-	100.0	99
Other Hispanic	29.9	1.4	.5	-	1.8	3.2	44.8	6.8	3.6	1.4	1.8	2.7	2.3	100.0	221
Other	24.3	.4	.1	-	1.2	4.3	58.9	3.0	3.0	1.2	.4	.9	2.5	100.0	773
American Indian	15.6	.2	-	-	.9	5.1	67.9	1.8	2.5	1.1	.2	1.1	3.6	100.0	448
Alaskan Native	26.7	-	-	-	-	6.7	60.0	6.7	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	15
Asian/Pacific Islander	36.8	.6	.3	-	1.6	2.9	45.8	4.5	3.9	1.3	.6	.6	1.0	100.0	310
AGE AT ADMISSION															
Under 18 years	31.1	.1	.3	-	2.0	5.0	49.1	2.0	3.7	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.7	100.0	16,458
18 to 19 years	28.0	.3	.5	-	2.4	6.3	46.6	4.4	5.1	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.2	100.0	6,159
20 to 24 years	33.0	1.4	.5	-	3.5	6.3	38.5	5.9	4.9	2.1	1.6	1.5	.9	100.0	8,716
25 to 29 years	33.4	4.1	.8	-	2.9	5.9	37.2	5.7	4.2	1.4	2.1	1.2	.8	100.0	4,000
Over 29 years	37.4	3.0	.6	-	1.9	4.2	39.1	6.3	2.5	.7	2.1	1.2	.8	100.0	4,000
30 to 44 years	37.4	3.1	.6	-	1.9	4.3	38.4	6.6	2.4	.7	2.2	1.2	1.2	100.0	2,480
Over 44 years	37.9	1.8	.5	-	.9	3.2	46.1	3.7	3.7	-	-	1.4	.9	100.0	219
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS															
White/male	27.8	.4	.5	-	2.5	6.5	47.7	3.5	5.2	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.1	100.0	19,346
Under 18	28.8	*	.3	-	2.1	5.4	51.5	1.7	4.1	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	100.0	8,033
18 to 19	22.8	.2	.4	-	2.3	7.4	50.9	3.4	7.2	1.8	1.0	1.7	.9	100.0	3,325
20 to 24	27.7	.4	.6	-	3.1	7.9	42.7	5.3	6.3	2.2	1.5	1.6	.8	100.0	4,758
25 to 29	29.6	1.9	.7	-	3.1	7.2	42.0	5.3	5.0	1.6	2.1	1.0	.6	100.0	2,019
Over 29	32.6	.8	.9	-	1.8	5.5	42.4	6.9	3.2	.7	2.5	1.3	1.3	100.0	1,211
White/female	28.4	.3	.6	-	3.1	7.8	44.8	3.3	4.1	1.6	2.5	2.2	1.3	100.0	7,580
Under 18	24.7	.1	.5	-	2.7	7.4	50.9	2.0	4.4	1.9	2.2	2.0	1.3	100.0	4,262
18 to 19	25.4	.4	.9	-	4.5	10.4	42.4	4.1	4.2	1.2	3.0	2.5	1.2	100.0	934
20 to 24	32.7	.4	.5	-	3.1	9.2	36.5	5.8	4.1	1.6	2.3	2.8	1.1	100.0	1,193
25 to 29	35.9	.9	1.2	-	3.6	7.6	34.1	5.3	3.3	.9	3.5	2.7	.9	100.0	660
Over 29	44.8	.2	.4	-	2.8	4.5	32.0	4.7	2.8	.6	3.4	2.1	1.7	100.0	531
Black/male	39.6	2.0	.3	-	1.1	2.0	41.1	6.3	2.6	2.7	.8	.7	.8	100.0	4,981
Under 18	44.0	.2	.1	-	.9	.9	44.9	2.5	2.0	2.2	.8	.6	1.0	100.0	1,735
18 to 19	38.2	.3	.5	-	.8	1.4	41.1	8.7	2.0	4.4	1.0	.9	.7	100.0	870
20 to 24	38.9	1.2	.4	-	1.6	2.9	38.1	8.1	3.2	3.1	1.0	.7	.6	100.0	1,243
25 to 29	32.5	7.2	.8	-	1.4	3.8	38.0	8.2	4.3	1.8	.6	.9	.6	100.0	650
Over 29	37.7	6.6	.4	-	.8	2.5	39.8	7.9	1.7	1.0	.4	.4	.8	100.0	483
Black/female	45.7	1.4	.5	-	1.1	2.6	36.3	5.4	1.2	2.6	1.3	.7	1.3	100.0	1,673
Under 18	48.7	.1	.2	-	1.0	1.6	37.1	4.1	1.2	2.6	.8	1.1	1.4	100.0	833
18 to 19	46.2	-	1.3	-	1.7	3.0	34.3	7.0	1.7	1.7	1.3	.3	1.0	100.0	301
20 to 24	43.4	3.2	.3	-	1.3	3.2	34.6	6.5	1.0	3.9	1.6	-	1.0	100.0	309
25 to 29	36.9	6.2	.8	-	1.5	6.9	31.5	7.7	.8	2.3	3.1	-	2.3	100.0	130
Over 29	37.0	4.0	-	-	-	3.0	45.0	6.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	-	100.0	100
Hispanic/male	43.8	5.8	.3	-	4.5	1.6	29.4	4.2	2.4	1.2	2.5	1.3	3.2	100.0	3,011
Under 18	37.5	.6	.2	-	2.2	2.4	37.5	2.8	3.5	2.4	3.6	1.3	6.1	100.0	869
18 to 19	41.3	1.4	-	-	2.1	1.0	39.2	3.1	2.1	2.1	2.7	1.8	3.3	100.0	487
20 to 24	48.7	7.3	.2	-	8.5	1.7	20.2	5.6	2.1	.3	2.1	1.2	2.0	100.0	936
25 to 29	47.2	14.4	1.1	-	4.1	.9	19.5	4.4	3.0	.5	2.1	1.4	1.4	100.0	436
Over 29	45.6	11.0	-	-	2.5	1.1	32.9	5.7	-	-	.4	.7	.4	100.0	283
Hispanic/female	44.6	1.6	.3	-	2.4	3.0	34.8	4.8	2.4	1.6	1.4	1.0	2.1	100.0	626
Under 18	46.3	.3	-	-	1.6	3.1	37.0	3.7	2.5	1.6	.3	1.2	2.5	100.0	322
18 to 19	36.6	2.0	1.0	-	3.0	2.0	35.6	8.9	2.0	1.0	4.0	1.0	3.0	100.0	101
20 to 24	43.6	4.3	.9	-	3.4	3.4	29.1	6.0	2.6	3.4	2.6	.9	-	100.0	117
25 to 29	50.0	2.0	-	-	4.0	4.0	36.0	2.0	2.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	50
Over 29	47.2	2.8	-	-	2.8	2.8	30.6	2.8	2.8	-	2.8	-	5.6	100.0	36
Other/male	22.2	.4	-	-	1.4	4.2	59.1	3.9	3.1	1.5	.4	1.4	2.5	100.0	518
Other/female	28.3	.4	.4	-	.8	4.4	58.6	1.2	2.8	.4	.4	-	2.4	100.0	251
All clients	31.7	1.1	.5	-	2.5	5.5	44.3	4.0	4.2	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.3	100.0	38,152

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 15. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Modality/environment at admission												Number of clients
	Drug free					Maintenance		Detoxification			Other	TOTAL	
	Out-patient	Resi-dential	Day care	Hos-pital	Prison	Out-patient	Other	Out-patient	Hos-pital	Other			
SEX													
Male	76.0	13.6	4.4	1.1	3.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.6	100.0	27,463
Female	81.2	7.3	8.7	.3	1.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.4	100.0	10,048
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	84.2	8.2	2.9	.9	2.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.6	100.0	26,542
Black	60.0	17.5	14.6	.7	5.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.8	100.0	6,553
Hispanic	59.6	29.0	7.8	.5	2.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.6	100.0	3,619
Mexican	87.6	4.9	1.2	1.2	4.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.3	100.0	1,292
Puerto Rican	40.4	46.2	11.6	.2	.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.9	100.0	2,011
Cuban	62.9	19.6	12.4	-	5.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	100.0	97
Other Hispanic	69.4	16.9	9.6	-	3.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.5	100.0	219
Other	75.3	11.3	11.3	.4	1.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.4	100.0	762
American Indian	75.5	14.1	8.4	.5	.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.7	100.0	441
Alaskan Native	60.0	40.0	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	100.0	15
Asian/Pacific Islander	75.8	5.9	16.0	.3	2.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	100.0	306
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	81.2	9.4	7.4	.1	1.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.8	100.0	16,302
18 to 19 years	75.5	13.6	6.3	.5	2.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.5	100.0	6,031
20 to 24 years	73.3	15.0	4.2	1.3	4.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.7	100.0	8,530
25 to 29 years	75.0	12.9	2.1	2.1	5.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.8	100.0	3,898
Over 29 years	74.9	12.2	2.2	2.8	4.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.6	100.0	2,638
30 to 44 years	75.3	11.9	2.2	2.9	4.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.4	100.0	2,427
Over 44 years	71.1	15.6	2.0	1.9	2.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.2	100.0	211
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS													
White/male	82.8	9.2	2.4	1.2	2.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.7	100.0	18,965
Under 18	86.0	8.3	3.7	.1	.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.0	100.0	7,940
18 to 19	82.1	10.8	2.0	.6	3.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.5	100.0	3,239
20 to 24	80.3	9.8	1.6	1.9	4.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.7	100.0	4,640
25 to 29	79.7	8.9	.8	2.9	4.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.2	100.0	1,964
Over 29	78.1	8.9	.7	4.1	3.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.3	100.0	1,182
White/female	87.6	5.7	4.1	.3	1.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.3	100.0	7,488
Under 18	86.4	6.3	5.0	.2	1.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.9	100.0	4,230
18 to 19	85.1	7.0	4.5	.8	.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.0	100.0	918
20 to 24	88.9	4.4	3.4	.4	.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.0	100.0	1,174
25 to 29	92.2	3.9	1.6	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3	100.0	645
Over 29	93.1	3.1	.8	.8	.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.7	100.0	521
Black/male	60.5	19.2	11.0	1.0	6.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.7	100.0	4,889
Under 18	64.1	18.0	16.8	.1	.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.5	100.0	1,722
18 to 19	59.4	23.3	11.4	.2	4.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.2	100.0	857
20 to 24	56.6	22.0	7.8	.7	10.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.0	100.0	1,211
25 to 29	60.8	14.4	4.7	3.0	14.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.0	100.0	632
Over 29	59.5	15.4	5.8	3.6	10.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.1	100.0	467
Black/female	58.0	12.6	25.3	.1	1.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.0	100.0	1,645
Under 18	62.5	12.1	24.2	.1	.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.5	100.0	826
18 to 19	47.0	14.5	35.5	-	.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.7	100.0	296
20 to 24	52.0	13.3	27.7	-	5.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.0	100.0	300
25 to 29	64.0	10.4	14.4	-	6.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.8	100.0	125
Over 29	64.3	12.2	11.2	-	3.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	9.2	100.0	98
Hispanic/male	58.3	32.6	5.2	.6	2.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.6	100.0	2,992
Under 18	70.8	15.1	10.7	.1	2.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.3	100.0	866
18 to 19	63.0	28.1	5.2	.4	2.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.4	100.0	481
20 to 24	48.1	45.5	3.2	.8	1.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.5	100.0	932
25 to 29	50.8	42.7	1.2	.9	3.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.2	100.0	433
Over 29	57.5	36.1	1.4	1.4	2.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.7	100.0	280
Hispanic/female	66.0	11.7	19.6	.2	1.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.0	100.0	617
Under 18	66.5	11.9	18.5	-	2.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.3	100.0	319
18 to 19	55.0	13.0	28.0	-	1.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.0	100.0	100
20 to 24	65.2	9.6	23.5	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.7	100.0	115
25 to 29	75.0	16.7	6.3	2.1	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	100.0	48
Over 29	82.9	5.7	11.4	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	100.0	35
Other/male	74.7	11.2	11.4	.6	1.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.6	100.0	510
Other/female	76.2	11.7	11.3	-	.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	100.0	248
All clients	77.4	11.9	5.6	.8	2.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.5	100.0	37,517

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 16. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to selected client characteristics: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Source of referral												Number of clients
	Self referral	Hospital	Community services	Family/friend	Employer/school	Other voluntary	TASC	Federal/State/county probation	Federal/State/county parole	Other non-voluntary	Other	TOTAL	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION													
Unemployed	18.5	1.9	15.1	15.9	13.0	4.3	2.9	20.7	2.9	4.4	0.5	100.0	24,880
Not seeking work	17.8	1.9	15.2	16.3	14.7	4.3	2.5	19.6	2.5	4.6	.5	100.0	20,126
Seeking work	21.5	1.8	14.7	14.2	5.9	4.2	4.3	24.9	4.6	3.4	.5	100.0	4,754
Employed	18.3	1.1	10.0	11.9	7.0	4.0	5.3	33.4	3.6	4.3	1.1	100.0	12,746
Part-time	16.7	1.2	13.2	17.1	14.2	3.9	2.8	24.3	1.9	4.4	.4	100.0	4,375
Full-time	19.2	1.1	8.4	9.2	3.2	4.0	6.6	38.2	4.6	4.2	1.4	100.0	8,371
MARITAL STATUS													
Never married	16.4	1.5	13.6	15.5	12.7	4.1	3.4	24.9	3.0	4.5	.5	100.0	31,609
Married	27.6	1.7	11.1	9.9	2.2	4.0	6.2	28.9	3.3	3.5	1.6	100.0	3,168
Widowed	23.6	1.1	20.2	1.1	4.5	7.9	3.4	28.1	3.4	4.5	2.2	100.0	89
Divorced	32.8	2.7	11.8	9.1	2.2	4.1	4.6	21.9	5.1	3.6	2.0	100.0	1,621
Separated	29.7	3.0	14.1	10.6	1.5	4.9	4.4	23.0	5.1	3.0	.8	100.0	1,098
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	13.3	1.2	15.2	16.0	17.4	4.3	2.8	22.1	2.6	4.8	.4	100.0	14,499
10 to 11	17.8	1.5	13.0	15.4	11.1	4.1	3.8	24.9	3.1	4.6	.6	100.0	12,067
12	24.5	2.3	11.6	11.7	2.7	4.2	4.8	28.8	4.5	3.8	1.2	100.0	7,662
Over 12	29.3	2.0	11.3	11.7	2.0	3.8	4.3	29.2	2.5	2.5	1.4	100.0	3,368
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	20.5	1.4	13.1	11.8	9.2	4.4	4.6	26.5	3.6	4.6	.3	100.0	21,021
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	16.0	1.7	11.6	22.5	15.7	3.3	2.4	21.7	1.6	3.3	.2	100.0	5,256
Other private insurance	14.3	1.6	12.3	18.3	12.9	4.2	3.1	27.0	2.0	4.1	.3	100.0	5,583
Medicaid/Medicare	16.5	2.4	19.7	15.1	12.6	3.3	2.3	20.3	1.7	5.9	.4	100.0	2,743
CHAMPUS	11.7	.7	11.7	16.5	10.3	3.7	4.8	36.0	.7	2.1	1.8	100.0	436
Other public funds for health care	21.4	2.7	16.6	11.0	10.1	6.2	1.1	18.9	7.3	4.4	.3	100.0	2,146
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	24.5	2.1	14.7	21.9	17.6	3.7	1.0	9.2	2.3	2.4	.5	100.0	18,803
1	11.8	1.0	11.1	7.5	4.9	4.3	6.8	42.0	3.9	5.8	.9	100.0	11,020
2	12.3	1.1	11.7	7.9	4.2	5.4	6.2	39.2	4.1	7.2	.9	100.0	4,068
3	13.4	1.1	13.7	6.2	3.1	4.9	5.4	41.5	3.4	6.4	.9	100.0	1,685
4	14.9	.9	15.7	4.6	2.6	5.2	5.5	36.2	4.5	8.5	1.3	100.0	843
5	15.0	1.3	14.7	5.5	4.2	4.7	5.5	40.3	3.9	4.7	-	100.0	380
6-10	12.4	1.4	16.1	5.8	3.5	5.4	4.9	38.1	5.5	5.8	.2	100.0	635
11 or more	12.8	2.4	17.1	7.3	2.4	6.1	1.8	34.8	8.5	6.1	.6	100.0	164
All clients	18.4	1.6	13.4	14.6	11.0	4.2	3.7	25.0	3.1	4.3	.7	100.0	37,736

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 17. Percent distribution of clients admitted by number of times arrested within 24 months of admission according to selected drug use characteristics: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics	Number of times arrested within 24 months of admission									Number of clients
	None	1	2	3	4	5	6-10	11 or more	TOTAL	
SOURCE OF REFERRAL										
Self referral	66.6	18.8	7.2	3.3	1.8	0.8	1.1	0.3	100.0	6,924
Hospital	66.8	18.7	7.3	3.0	1.3	.8	1.5	.7	100.0	605
Community services	55.2	24.3	9.5	4.6	2.6	1.1	2.0	.6	100.0	5,015
Family/friend	75.2	15.0	5.9	1.9	.7	.4	.7	.2	100.0	5,466
Employer/school	80.2	12.9	4.1	1.3	.5	.4	.5	.1	100.0	4,138
Other voluntary	43.9	30.1	14.0	5.3	2.8	1.1	2.2	.6	100.0	1,573
TASC	13.5	54.5	18.1	6.6	3.3	1.5	2.2	.2	100.0	1,384
Federal/State/county probation	18.4	49.2	17.0	7.4	3.2	1.6	2.6	.6	100.0	9,409
Federal/State/county parole	36.3	36.3	14.0	4.8	3.2	1.3	3.0	1.2	100.0	1,193
Other non-voluntary	27.6	39.2	17.8	6.6	4.4	1.1	2.6	.6	100.0	1,636
Other	38.1	37.7	13.2	6.0	4.2	-	.4	.4	100.0	265
FREQUENCY OF USE										
No use during month prior to admission	40.1	34.1	12.9	5.5	2.9	1.2	2.6	.7	100.0	3,589
Less than once per week	54.6	30.0	8.4	3.2	1.6	.7	1.0	.4	100.0	2,447
Once per week	56.1	28.8	8.8	2.6	1.8	.8	1.0	.2	100.0	3,918
Several times per week	51.5	29.8	10.4	4.0	1.8	.8	1.4	.3	100.0	12,001
Daily	48.1	28.1	11.8	5.3	2.7	1.3	2.0	.6	100.0	15,848
Once daily	49.1	28.9	11.5	4.6	2.6	1.1	1.7	.5	100.0	5,765
2 or 3 times daily	49.1	28.2	11.5	5.2	2.4	1.1	1.7	.7	100.0	6,027
More than 3 times daily	45.4	26.8	12.7	6.5	3.3	1.7	3.1	.5	100.0	4,056
AGE AT FIRST USE										
Under 14 years	49.0	25.2	12.2	5.6	3.3	1.4	2.7	.6	100.0	13,477
14 to 15 years	51.8	27.9	11.0	4.3	2.1	1.0	1.5	.4	100.0	11,474
16 to 17 years	46.8	34.2	11.0	4.1	1.6	.8	1.2	.3	100.0	6,273
18 to 19 years	46.2	37.6	9.4	3.6	1.4	.6	.8	.3	100.0	2,962
20 to 21 years	49.0	36.6	8.7	3.3	1.1	.6	.6	.1	100.0	1,397
22 to 23 years	52.6	35.9	6.8	2.2	1.1	.3	1.0	.1	100.0	724
24 to 25 years	54.3	36.9	6.0	1.9	.2	.2	-	.5	100.0	420
Over 25 years	57.3	32.0	6.1	2.0	1.1	.4	.6	.6	100.0	1,025
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES										
None	51.3	30.0	10.1	4.1	2.0	.8	1.5	.3	100.0	29,584
1	43.2	28.6	14.3	5.9	3.2	1.5	2.6	.7	100.0	5,585
2	44.3	25.7	13.6	6.2	4.4	2.0	2.4	1.3	100.0	1,441
3	44.9	27.3	13.6	5.0	2.5	2.7	2.5	1.5	100.0	479
4	49.7	20.9	15.0	5.3	2.1	2.1	3.7	1.1	100.0	187
5 or more	43.9	22.2	12.3	9.9	4.2	2.4	3.3	1.9	100.0	212
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 1/										
Under 1 year	70.0	22.4	5.4	1.0	.5	.2	.4	.2	100.0	1,025
1 year	66.9	22.3	6.5	2.1	.9	.3	.7	.2	100.0	4,082
2 years	58.5	26.5	8.0	3.6	1.6	.5	1.1	.1	100.0	5,371
3 years	51.6	29.0	10.7	4.2	1.7	.8	1.6	.4	100.0	4,617
4 years	45.3	32.2	12.0	4.6	2.5	1.1	2.0	.3	100.0	3,366
5 years	42.0	33.0	11.7	6.3	3.0	1.4	2.0	.6	100.0	2,601
6 years	38.2	35.5	14.3	6.0	2.6	.9	2.4	.2	100.0	1,782
7 years	40.7	34.2	14.3	4.5	2.8	1.3	1.7	.5	100.0	1,566
8 years	38.3	37.8	11.8	5.2	2.7	1.5	2.2	.5	100.0	1,100
Over 8 years	44.6	35.6	10.3	4.4	2.1	.8	1.7	.4	100.0	3,917
All clients	49.7	29.4	10.9	4.5	2.3	1.0	1.7	.5	100.0	38,079

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY MARIJUANA CLIENTS

Table 18. Percent distribution of clients admitted by number of prior treatment experiences according to selected drug use characteristics: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics	Number of prior treatment experiences							Number of clients
	None	1	2	3	4	5 or more	TOTAL	
SOURCE OF REFERRAL								
Self referral	66.3	22.8	6.5	2.3	0.9	1.2	100.0	6,780
Hospital	69.5	18.8	6.5	1.8	1.5	1.8	100.0	597
Community services	77.7	15.4	4.2	1.4	.7	.5	100.0	4,952
Family/friend	85.5	10.3	2.3	.9	.4	.5	100.0	5,404
Employer/school	90.5	7.2	1.6	.3	.1	.2	100.0	4,112
Other voluntary	78.7	15.7	3.4	.7	.7	.8	100.0	1,541
TASC	75.9	15.4	6.0	1.4	.4	.9	100.0	1,357
Federal/State/county probation	82.4	13.4	2.9	1.0	.2	.2	100.0	9,315
Federal/State/county parole	68.4	22.2	5.8	2.7	.6	.3	100.0	1,163
Other non-voluntary	80.6	13.5	3.4	1.5	.6	.4	100.0	1,591
Other	73.0	20.2	4.2	2.3	-	.4	100.0	263
FREQUENCY OF USE								
No use during month prior to admission	70.4	20.3	6.2	1.8	.7	.8	100.0	3,528
Less than once per week	82.0	13.4	3.2	.8	.3	.2	100.0	2,430
Once per week	83.1	12.6	2.7	1.1	.3	.2	100.0	3,883
Several times per week	81.4	13.4	3.2	1.1	.4	.5	100.0	11,851
Daily	77.5	15.6	4.2	1.4	.6	.7	100.0	15,593
Once daily	78.8	14.7	4.0	1.5	.5	.7	100.0	5,690
2 or 3 times daily	78.6	15.1	3.9	1.1	.7	.6	100.0	5,929
More than 3 times daily	74.1	17.5	4.9	1.7	.8	1.0	100.0	3,974
AGE AT FIRST USE								
Under 14 years	78.8	15.5	3.7	1.0	.5	.6	100.0	13,275
14 to 15 years	80.6	14.0	3.3	1.1	.4	.4	100.0	11,319
16 to 17 years	77.8	15.3	4.4	1.4	.5	.6	100.0	6,200
18 to 19 years	74.9	16.0	5.7	2.1	.6	.6	100.0	2,924
20 to 21 years	77.4	14.4	4.4	2.2	.8	.8	100.0	1,379
22 to 23 years	78.7	15.3	3.1	1.1	.4	1.3	100.0	705
24 to 25 years	80.3	13.9	3.1	1.7	.7	.2	100.0	417
Over 25 years	79.8	12.9	3.6	1.8	.9	1.1	100.0	1,309
All clients	78.9	14.9	3.9	1.3	.5	.6	100.0	37,545

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 19. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to selected drug use characteristics: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics	Source of referral												Number of clients
	Self referral	Hospital	Community services	Family/friend	Employer/school	Other voluntary	TASC	Federal/State/county probation	Federal/State/county parole	Other non-voluntary	Other	TOTAL	
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	19.1	2.7	12.6	7.1	4.8	6.1	4.0	27.0	8.9	5.9	1.9	100.0	3,529
Less than once per week	16.2	1.2	11.5	11.9	14.1	3.3	2.3	30.1	3.8	5.1	.5	100.0	2,429
Once per week	15.0	1.0	12.3	13.3	14.4	3.6	2.1	31.4	2.8	3.4	.6	100.0	3,878
Several times per week	15.9	1.2	13.3	16.1	13.1	3.9	3.3	26.3	2.6	4.0	.5	100.0	11,936
Daily	21.3	1.9	14.3	15.9	9.5	4.2	4.4	21.3	2.3	4.3	.6	100.0	15,705
Once daily	17.7	1.4	14.4	16.8	10.4	4.3	3.4	24.2	2.5	4.5	.4	100.0	5,720
2 or 3 times daily	20.7	1.8	13.7	15.7	10.3	4.4	4.7	21.9	2.0	4.1	.6	100.0	5,958
More than 3 times daily	27.3	2.7	14.8	14.8	7.1	3.9	5.6	16.3	2.3	4.5	.8	100.0	4,027
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	14.8	1.4	14.9	16.1	15.5	4.4	2.8	22.7	2.8	4.3	.4	100.0	13,369
14 to 15 years	16.8	1.4	13.2	16.4	12.8	3.7	3.4	24.5	2.7	4.6	.5	100.0	11,377
16 to 17 years	20.0	1.9	12.1	12.9	7.0	4.5	4.9	27.5	3.7	4.5	1.0	100.0	6,206
18 to 19 years	24.6	2.2	11.5	9.9	2.5	3.8	5.4	30.7	4.0	3.9	1.5	100.0	2,938
20 to 21 years	26.8	2.4	11.9	9.7	1.8	4.6	5.2	27.0	4.7	4.3	1.7	100.0	1,383
22 to 23 years	30.1	2.0	13.2	9.0	1.5	4.3	3.9	27.6	4.5	3.2	.7	100.0	714
24 to 25 years	29.4	3.1	11.1	8.0	3.1	4.1	4.6	26.0	5.3	4.3	1.0	100.0	415
Over 25 years	31.6	1.7	13.1	9.8	1.6	4.3	2.6	25.8	3.9	4.2	1.7	100.0	1,011
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	15.4	1.4	13.1	15.8	12.7	4.1	3.5	26.2	2.7	4.4	.7	100.0	29,291
1	28.1	2.0	13.9	10.2	5.4	4.4	3.8	22.7	4.7	3.9	1.0	100.0	5,503
2	31.4	2.8	14.7	8.8	4.5	3.7	5.8	18.9	4.8	3.8	.8	100.0	1,413
3	32.5	2.3	14.5	9.9	2.9	2.3	4.0	18.9	6.5	5.0	1.3	100.0	477
4	32.4	4.9	19.8	13.2	3.3	6.0	2.7	8.8	3.8	4.9	-	100.0	182
5 or more	37.8	5.3	12.4	12.9	3.8	5.7	5.7	11.0	1.9	2.9	.5	100.0	209
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 1/													
Under 1 year	11.6	1.1	14.1	19.6	20.4	4.5	1.5	20.7	1.3	5.1	.2	100.0	1,023
1 year	10.7	1.2	13.2	20.3	22.4	3.8	1.7	21.1	1.2	4.4	.2	100.0	4,053
2 years	11.8	1.1	14.2	18.9	19.1	3.4	2.0	23.9	1.5	3.9	.3	100.0	5,320
3 years	13.1	1.2	14.3	17.5	14.6	3.6	3.2	25.8	2.0	4.4	.4	100.0	4,579
4 years	14.4	1.4	13.0	16.6	11.0	4.2	3.4	28.1	2.5	4.7	.8	100.0	3,324
5 years	15.9	1.4	12.5	14.5	8.1	4.5	4.5	30.4	3.1	4.5	.7	100.0	2,571
6 years	18.0	1.9	11.9	12.3	6.3	4.7	5.2	30.7	3.5	4.6	.9	100.0	1,759
7 years	20.4	.9	12.8	9.8	5.1	5.0	5.7	32.1	3.6	3.6	1.0	100.0	1,546
8 years	18.9	1.8	11.7	10.9	3.6	5.7	6.0	30.7	5.1	4.5	1.1	100.0	1,096
Over 8 years	25.0	2.3	11.6	9.4	2.3	4.8	5.6	26.9	5.7	4.7	1.7	100.0	3,864
All clients	18.4	1.6	13.4	14.6	11.0	4.2	3.7	25.0	3.1	4.3	.7	100.0	37,736

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY MARIJUANA CLIENTS

Table 20. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to selected drug use characteristics: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics	Modality/environment at admission												Number of clients
	Drug free					Maintenance		Detoxification			Other	TOTAL	
	Out-patient	Resi-dential	Day care	Hos-pital	Prison	Out-patient	Other	Out-patient	Hos-pital	Other			
SOURCE OF REFERRAL													
Self referral	72.4	13.6	3.6	1.9	5.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.6	100.0	6,855
Hospital	64.3	17.1	7.1	4.8	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.7	100.0	580
Community services	70.1	17.9	6.7	1.2	1.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.9	100.0	4,992
Family/friend	77.7	8.2	12.3	.5	.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.0	100.0	5,438
Employer/school	88.7	1.9	8.3	*	.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.8	100.0	4,132
Other voluntary	69.9	14.9	6.8	.7	5.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.8	100.0	1,559
TASC	70.8	21.4	3.3	.1	3.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.7	100.0	1,371
Federal/State/county probation	84.3	11.2	1.9	.4	1.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.6	100.0	9,379
Federal/State/county parole	74.1	12.7	3.3	.3	9.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.6	100.0	1,178
Other non-voluntary	76.2	14.7	2.8	.5	4.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.1	100.0	1,615
Other	58.4	5.7	1.9	3.1	29.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.5	100.0	262
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	65.9	15.0	5.4	1.1	11.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.5	100.0	3,515
Less than once per week	86.1	6.7	3.6	.8	1.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.2	100.0	2,428
Once per week	85.7	6.2	5.0	.4	1.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.1	100.0	3,850
Several times per week	83.1	7.9	5.7	.4	1.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.4	100.0	11,838
Daily	72.3	16.3	6.1	1.2	2.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.8	100.0	15,624
Once daily	75.5	12.6	7.8	.6	2.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.4	100.0	5,698
2 or 3 times daily	73.8	15.7	5.6	1.1	2.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.7	100.0	5,928
More than 3 times daily	65.6	22.5	4.2	2.2	3.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3	100.0	3,998
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	75.7	13.3	7.0	.5	2.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.1	100.0	13,338
14 to 15 years	79.8	10.4	5.9	.6	2.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.1	100.0	11,319
16 to 17 years	77.6	11.8	4.8	.9	3.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.6	100.0	6,129
18 to 19 years	75.7	12.1	3.3	1.9	4.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.6	100.0	2,917
20 to 21 years	74.5	11.1	2.4	3.2	4.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.3	100.0	1,375
22 to 23 years	78.7	11.1	2.8	1.7	3.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.4	100.0	705
24 to 25 years	75.8	14.0	1.7	1.0	4.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.1	100.0	413
Over 25 years	79.6	11.0	1.6	1.1	3.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.9	100.0	995
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	80.7	9.4	5.4	.6	2.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.2	100.0	29,123
1	69.1	18.2	5.5	1.3	3.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.6	100.0	5,471
2	58.7	26.3	7.5	2.4	2.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.5	100.0	1,393
3	57.6	26.5	8.4	2.3	2.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.9	100.0	476
4	49.4	32.2	9.4	5.0	1.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.8	100.0	180
5 or more	48.1	35.6	6.3	1.0	4.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.3	100.0	208
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 1/													
Under 1 year	88.7	5.6	4.2	.2	.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.7	100.0	1,022
1 year	86.3	6.2	6.0	.2	.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.5	100.0	4,038
2 years	83.8	7.4	6.5	.2	1.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.7	100.0	5,292
3 years	80.9	9.4	6.4	.4	1.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.1	100.0	4,558
4 years	78.7	9.5	7.4	.2	2.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.4	100.0	3,307
5 years	78.9	11.3	4.8	.6	3.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.1	100.0	2,554
6 years	76.1	12.8	4.9	.4	4.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.6	100.0	1,752
7 years	76.9	12.7	3.8	1.3	4.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.2	100.0	1,538
8 years	77.3	11.9	3.6	1.0	4.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.9	100.0	1,036
Over 8 years	75.9	11.6	2.6	1.8	6.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.1	100.0	3,819
All clients	77.4	11.9	5.6	.8	2.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.5	100.0	37,517

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 21. Percent distribution of clients discharged by primary drug of abuse at discharge according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Primary drug at discharge														Number of clients
	None	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP 1/	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX															
Male	33.9	0.5	0.1	61.8	0.3	0.3	1.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	100.0	25,956
Female	32.2	.4	.1	63.8	.3	.4	1.6	.2	.3	.2	.2	.3	.2	100.0	9,104
RACE/ETHNICITY															
White	36.0	.3	.1	59.8	.3	.4	1.8	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	100.0	23,868
Black	30.5	1.1	.2	64.5	.2	.3	1.6	.5	.2	.5	.2	.2	.2	100.0	6,255
Hispanic	23.3	1.1	*	73.1	.3	.1	.8	.5	.1	.2	*	.1	.3	100.0	4,261
Mexican	35.0	.9	-	60.1	.5	.3	1.1	.3	.2	.8	.1	-	.9	100.0	1,191
Puerto Rican	18.2	1.3	.1	79.0	.2	*	.6	.4	-	-	*	.1	.1	100.0	2,721
Cuban	9.7	-	-	83.9	-	-	.8	1.6	.8	-	-	3.2	-	100.0	124
Other Hispanic	30.7	.4	-	64.4	-	.4	2.2	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	225
Other	31.9	-	.2	64.2	.2	.3	2.4	.2	.3	.2	-	-	.3	100.0	631
American Indian	22.6	-	.3	73.0	-	.3	2.7	.3	.3	-	-	-	.5	100.0	367
Alaskan Native	33.3	-	-	66.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	12
Asian/Pacific Islander	45.2	-	-	51.2	.4	.4	2.0	-	.4	.4	-	-	-	100.0	252
AGE AT ADMISSION															
Under 18 years	30.3	.1	*	66.4	.2	.3	1.4	.2	.3	.2	.2	.3	.3	100.0	14,667
18 to 19 years	32.6	.3	.1	63.4	.3	.3	1.5	.3	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	100.0	5,769
20 to 24 years	35.5	.7	.1	59.6	.4	.4	1.8	.3	.3	.4	.2	.2	.2	100.0	8,326
25 to 29 years	38.0	1.4	.3	56.6	.3	.4	1.6	.5	.1	.3	.2	.1	*	100.0	3,830
Over 29 years	39.9	1.3	.4	53.3	.4	.3	3.3	.3	.1	.2	.3	*	.2	100.0	2,359
30 to 44 years	40.2	1.3	.3	53.3	.4	.3	3.1	.2	.1	.2	.4	*	.1	100.0	2,169
Over 44 years	37.4	1.1	1.1	53.2	.5	-	5.3	1.1	-	-	-	-	.5	100.0	190
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS															
White/male	36.9	.3	.1	58.8	.3	.4	1.8	.2	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	100.0	17,079
Under 18	32.4	.1	-	64.1	.2	.3	1.4	.1	.4	.2	.3	.2	.3	100.0	6,958
18 to 19	36.9	.2	.1	59.3	.3	.4	1.7	.1	.2	.3	.1	.2	.2	100.0	2,978
20 to 24	40.4	.4	.1	54.4	.3	.5	2.3	.2	.4	.3	.3	.2	.1	100.0	4,258
25 to 29	42.3	.4	.3	53.3	.3	.4	1.8	.3	.1	.3	.3	.2	.1	100.0	1,853
Over 29	43.1	.9	.3	49.9	.8	.4	3.4	.4	.2	.1	.3	.1	.2	100.0	1,032
White/female	33.8	.2	.1	62.2	.3	.4	1.8	.1	.3	.1	.2	.3	.2	100.0	6,700
Under 18	29.5	.1	.1	66.8	.2	.4	1.7	.1	.4	.1	.1	.3	.2	100.0	3,697
18 to 19	36.2	-	-	59.9	.3	.1	2.0	.2	.3	.2	.1	.5	.1	100.0	870
20 to 24	38.6	.7	.3	56.3	.6	.5	1.7	.2	.3	.1	.3	.3	.1	100.0	1,101
25 to 29	41.0	.7	.3	55.1	.8	.5	1.2	-	-	-	.3	.2	-	100.0	603
Over 29	43.1	-	-	52.2	-	-	3.0	-	-	.2	.9	-	.5	100.0	429
Black/male	31.9	1.1	.2	62.9	.1	.3	1.7	.5	.2	.5	.2	.1	.2	100.0	4,682
Under 18	29.2	.3	-	67.9	-	.1	1.3	.3	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	100.0	1,643
18 to 19	27.7	.2	-	67.9	.2	.5	1.1	.8	.2	.6	.5	.2	-	100.0	840
20 to 24	32.4	1.2	.3	61.8	.3	.3	1.6	.6	.1	.8	.1	.1	.5	100.0	1,173
25 to 29	38.1	2.4	.3	53.7	.2	.7	2.0	.7	.5	1.0	.3	-	-	100.0	588
Over 29	40.6	3.4	.7	49.5	-	.5	4.3	.5	-	.5	-	-	-	100.0	438
Black/female	26.5	1.2	.1	69.3	.3	.3	1.0	.4	-	.4	.2	.3	.1	100.0	1,555
Under 18	26.2	.3	-	71.3	-	.1	.9	.4	-	.3	.1	.4	-	100.0	760
18 to 19	18.7	.7	.4	77.7	-	.4	.4	.4	-	.4	.7	.4	-	100.0	283
20 to 24	29.6	1.0	-	66.3	1.0	-	.7	.3	-	.7	-	-	.3	100.0	297
25 to 29	35.4	6.2	-	53.1	.8	1.5	2.3	.8	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	130
Over 29	30.6	3.5	1.2	58.8	1.2	-	3.5	-	-	1.2	-	-	-	100.0	95
Hispanic/male	22.3	1.1	.1	74.1	.3	.1	.8	.4	.1	.2	*	.1	.3	100.0	3,654
Under 18	23.5	.3	-	74.2	.2	-	.4	.1	-	.2	-	.3	.7	100.0	964
18 to 19	23.1	1.1	-	72.6	.4	.4	.9	.4	.4	.5	-	-	.4	100.0	566
20 to 24	21.1	1.0	-	75.9	.6	.2	.5	.3	-	.2	.1	.1	.1	100.0	1,249
25 to 29	20.5	3.0	.2	73.7	-	-	1.1	1.1	.2	.2	-	.2	-	100.0	567
Over 29	25.3	1.0	.3	70.5	.3	-	2.3	.3	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	308
Hispanic/female	29.2	1.0	-	66.9	-	.2	.8	1.0	-	.3	.2	.2	.2	100.0	596
Under 18	27.6	-	-	70.0	-	.3	1.0	.3	-	-	.3	-	.3	100.0	297
18 to 19	19.6	3.7	-	72.9	-	-	-	2.8	-	-	-	.9	-	100.0	107
20 to 24	28.7	1.6	-	66.4	-	-	.8	.8	-	1.6	-	-	-	100.0	122
25 to 29	43.2	-	-	52.3	-	-	2.3	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	44
Over 29	65.4	-	-	34.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	26
Other/male	32.2	-	.2	62.9	.2	.2	3.3	-	.2	.2	-	-	.5	100.0	428
Other/female	31.0	-	-	67.0	-	.5	.5	.5	.5	-	-	-	-	100.0	200
All clients	33.4	.5	.1	62.3	.3	.3	1.7	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	100.0	35,067

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 22. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Reason for discharge										Number of clients
	Completed, no drug use	Completed, some drug use	Transferred to CODAP clinic	Transferred to non-CODAP clinic	Referred outside program	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completion	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
SEX											
Male	15.5	13.8	6.6	1.5	6.3	8.7	44.8	2.7	0.1	100.0	26,190
Female	15.7	15.2	2.7	2.0	5.6	6.5	51.4	.8	.1	100.0	9,172
RACE/ETHNICITY											
White	16.7	16.9	2.3	1.1	5.9	7.1	48.2	1.9	.1	100.0	24,113
Black	13.5	9.0	5.7	3.5	5.7	12.4	46.9	3.2	.1	100.0	6,295
Hispanic	13.2	6.5	25.1	1.9	8.2	6.9	35.8	2.3	.1	100.0	4,275
Mexican	19.8	15.3	2.0	1.2	5.2	10.5	41.5	4.4	-	100.0	1,195
Puerto Rican	10.9	1.6	37.8	1.7	9.8	4.1	32.4	1.5	.2	100.0	2,732
Cuban	4.0	22.6	2.4	9.7	7.3	21.0	32.3	.8	-	100.0	124
Other Hispanic	10.7	10.7	5.4	4.0	5.4	14.3	49.1	.4	-	100.0	224
Other	12.1	14.5	.3	.8	5.7	12.9	50.9	2.5	.2	100.0	634
American Indian	9.2	10.3	.3	.3	4.6	15.7	56.6	2.7	.3	100.0	369
Alaskan Native	16.7	16.7	-	-	8.3	8.3	41.7	8.3	-	100.0	12
Asian/Pacific Islander	16.2	20.6	.4	1.6	7.1	9.1	43.1	2.0	-	100.0	253
AGE AT ADMISSION											
Under 18 years	12.8	16.0	3.8	1.8	6.6	8.1	49.3	1.6	.1	100.0	14,739
18 to 19 years	15.0	14.2	5.1	1.6	4.5	8.9	48.1	2.5	.1	100.0	5,823
20 to 24 years	17.8	12.3	7.7	1.3	6.2	8.0	43.6	3.0	.1	100.0	8,398
25 to 29 years	19.1	12.7	7.8	1.6	6.7	7.6	41.9	2.3	.2	100.0	3,856
Over 29 years	20.7	11.7	7.3	1.3	6.4	7.5	42.5	2.2	.2	100.0	2,375
30 to 44 years	20.7	11.5	7.1	1.3	6.3	7.7	42.7	2.3	.2	100.0	2,184
Over 44 years	20.4	14.1	9.4	1.6	7.9	5.2	39.9	1.6	-	100.0	191
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS											
White/male	16.5	17.0	2.4	1.1	5.9	7.7	47.0	2.4	.1	100.0	17,270
Under 18	13.6	18.5	1.9	.8	6.6	7.3	49.6	1.8	.1	100.0	7,040
18 to 19	16.6	16.9	2.3	1.2	4.6	8.5	47.1	2.9	.1	100.0	3,013
20 to 24	18.9	15.5	2.6	1.4	5.9	7.9	44.5	3.2	.2	100.0	4,303
25 to 29	19.1	16.7	2.8	1.5	5.5	7.7	44.4	2.1	.2	100.0	1,873
Over 29	20.8	13.6	4.1	1.0	5.7	8.1	44.1	2.4	.2	100.0	1,041
White/female	17.2	16.6	2.1	1.1	5.9	5.3	51.1	.7	.1	100.0	6,752
Under 18	13.4	16.8	2.6	1.0	6.8	5.5	53.2	.7	.1	100.0	3,725
18 to 19	18.6	16.7	1.6	.6	4.4	6.5	51.0	.3	.2	100.0	880
20 to 24	21.6	16.1	1.5	1.4	5.2	5.4	48.1	.7	-	100.0	1,113
25 to 29	24.5	16.2	1.3	1.7	4.3	4.8	46.2	.8	.2	100.0	604
Over 29	25.6	17.0	.9	.9	5.1	2.3	47.7	.5	-	100.0	430
Black/male	14.3	8.4	6.2	3.0	6.0	12.8	45.2	3.3	.1	100.0	4,713
Under 18	12.5	10.0	5.3	4.4	5.8	13.7	45.3	2.8	.2	100.0	1,652
18 to 19	12.0	7.9	7.1	3.5	4.5	12.2	48.2	4.5	.1	100.0	947
20 to 24	13.9	6.7	6.5	1.4	6.3	13.0	47.3	4.9	.1	100.0	1,183
25 to 29	20.0	8.5	5.4	2.4	8.5	11.2	39.2	4.9	-	100.0	590
Over 29	18.8	8.2	7.7	2.3	5.4	12.0	42.0	3.4	.2	100.0	441
Black/female	11.1	10.5	4.2	4.7	4.9	11.4	52.0	1.2	.1	100.0	1,564
Under 18	10.2	12.8	4.5	6.8	6.2	12.0	46.9	.7	-	100.0	764
18 to 19	8.1	8.1	3.5	3.9	3.2	13.0	59.5	.4	.4	100.0	284
20 to 24	13.0	9.7	2.7	2.0	3.0	9.4	57.9	2.3	-	100.0	299
25 to 29	15.3	6.9	5.3	2.3	5.3	9.2	53.4	2.3	-	100.0	131
Over 29	15.1	5.8	7.0	2.3	4.7	11.6	51.2	2.3	-	100.0	86
Hispanic/male	13.4	5.6	28.2	1.3	8.6	7.1	33.2	2.4	.1	100.0	3,663
Under 18	9.4	9.3	20.1	2.7	7.0	9.1	40.5	1.8	-	100.0	963
18 to 19	12.4	7.8	23.7	1.1	5.5	8.5	38.2	2.8	-	100.0	565
20 to 24	16.4	3.4	33.8	.6	8.6	5.8	28.5	2.7	.2	100.0	1,250
25 to 29	13.0	2.3	34.9	.4	12.0	6.2	29.2	1.9	.4	100.0	569
Over 29	16.8	5.2	27.1	1.3	13.2	5.2	28.1	2.9	.3	100.0	310
Hispanic/female	11.3	12.0	6.7	5.8	5.8	5.3	51.4	1.7	-	100.0	601
Under 18	8.7	11.0	5.0	8.0	6.0	5.7	54.7	1.0	-	100.0	300
18 to 19	7.4	13.0	8.3	3.7	3.7	2.8	59.3	1.9	-	100.0	108
20 to 24	11.4	16.3	8.9	3.3	6.5	4.9	47.2	1.6	-	100.0	123
25 to 29	22.7	6.8	4.5	6.8	9.1	9.1	34.1	6.8	-	100.0	44
Over 29	38.5	7.7	11.5	-	3.8	7.7	30.8	-	-	100.0	26
Other/male	11.4	15.9	.5	1.2	6.5	13.3	47.6	3.5	.2	100.0	423
Other/female	11.9	11.9	-	-	4.0	11.9	57.9	.5	-	100.0	202
All clients	15.6	14.2	5.6	1.6	6.1	8.1	46.5	2.2	.1	100.0	35,369

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 23. Percent distribution of clients discharged by changes in employment status according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Changes in employment status					Number of clients
	Employed at admission and at discharge	Unemployed at admission and at discharge	Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	TOTAL	
SEX						
Male	31.6	52.9	5.8	10.1	100.0	26,046
Female	22.3	63.7	4.9	9.1	100.0	9,118
RACE/ETHNICITY						
White	32.5	51.7	5.2	10.6	100.0	23,990
Black	18.0	68.3	5.6	9.1	100.0	6,239
Hispanic	28.3	58.5	4.8	8.4	100.0	4,263
Mexican	28.6	53.5	5.8	12.1	100.0	1,194
Puerto Rican	28.4	60.7	4.1	6.9	100.0	2,725
Cuban	27.9	47.5	14.8	9.8	100.0	122
Other Hispanic	25.2	64.0	3.2	7.7	100.0	222
Other	18.3	65.3	7.5	8.9	100.0	629
American Indian	14.3	68.1	9.6	8.0	100.0	364
Alaskan Native	33.3	58.3	8.3	-	100.0	12
Asian/Pacific Islander	23.3	61.7	4.3	10.7	100.0	253
AGE AT ADMISSION						
Under 18 years	13.2	72.8	4.9	9.2	100.0	14,693
18 to 19 years	30.6	51.1	6.9	11.4	100.0	5,792
20 to 24 years	43.2	40.9	5.6	10.3	100.0	8,365
25 to 29 years	47.1	38.7	4.4	9.9	100.0	3,838
Over 29 years	46.5	40.5	4.1	8.9	100.0	2,365
30 to 44 years	47.1	39.8	4.0	9.1	100.0	2,176
Over 44 years	39.7	48.7	5.3	6.3	100.0	189
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS						
White/male	35.4	48.2	5.4	11.0	100.0	17,186
Under 18	17.8	65.9	5.1	11.3	100.0	6,994
18 to 19	38.0	42.8	6.9	12.4	100.0	3,006
20 to 24	50.0	33.7	5.8	10.5	100.0	4,287
25 to 29	54.0	32.4	4.3	9.3	100.0	1,866
Over 29	52.9	33.5	3.5	10.2	100.0	1,033
White/female	25.2	60.3	4.7	9.9	100.0	6,713
Under 18	10.5	77.0	3.9	8.6	100.0	3,698
18 to 19	33.5	46.8	7.7	12.0	100.0	874
20 to 24	46.0	37.3	5.5	11.2	100.0	1,112
25 to 29	44.7	39.3	4.5	11.5	100.0	600
Over 29	54.1	33.3	3.5	9.1	100.0	429
Black/male	19.5	66.3	5.7	8.5	100.0	4,668
Under 18	7.3	80.8	5.4	6.4	100.0	1,634
18 to 19	16.3	69.8	6.5	7.4	100.0	835
20 to 24	26.1	57.9	6.4	9.6	100.0	1,173
25 to 29	36.2	47.4	3.6	12.8	100.0	585
Over 29	31.1	53.1	5.9	10.0	100.0	441
Black/female	13.0	74.7	5.5	6.8	100.0	1,553
Under 18	6.9	82.7	6.1	4.4	100.0	757
18 to 19	15.6	68.1	5.7	10.6	100.0	282
20 to 24	18.9	66.9	4.1	10.1	100.0	296
25 to 29	26.7	61.8	4.6	6.9	100.0	131
Over 29	17.2	72.4	6.9	3.4	100.0	87
Hispanic/male	30.4	56.7	4.8	8.1	100.0	3,652
Under 18	8.2	81.7	4.1	6.0	100.0	965
18 to 19	22.2	61.0	5.5	11.3	100.0	564
20 to 24	41.1	45.0	4.8	9.1	100.0	1,248
25 to 29	43.9	42.7	5.6	7.8	100.0	567
Over 29	46.8	43.5	4.2	5.5	100.0	308
Hispanic/female	15.5	69.5	4.8	10.2	100.0	600
Under 18	7.7	78.6	5.0	8.7	100.0	299
18 to 19	13.9	67.6	5.6	13.0	100.0	108
20 to 24	26.0	56.9	4.9	12.2	100.0	123
25 to 29	27.3	54.5	4.5	13.6	100.0	44
Over 29	42.3	57.7	-	-	100.0	26
Other/male	21.1	61.5	6.6	10.8	100.0	426
Other/female	12.0	73.5	9.5	5.0	100.0	200
All clients	29.2	55.7	5.3	9.9	100.0	35,171

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 24. Percent distribution of clients discharged by involvement in educational or skill development program according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Involvement in educational or skill development program					Number of clients
	Involved at admission and at discharge	Not involved at admission nor at discharge	Involved at admission, not at discharge	Involved at discharge, not at admission	TOTAL	
SEX						
Male	27.1	55.3	10.3	7.3	100.0	26,024
Female	39.6	40.6	11.9	7.9	100.0	9,104
RACE/ETHNICITY						
White	33.4	49.3	11.0	6.4	100.0	23,950
Black	28.1	49.1	10.7	12.1	100.0	6,253
Hispanic	16.2	69.0	8.5	6.3	100.0	4,255
Mexican	24.3	58.4	12.1	5.3	100.0	1,194
Puerto Rican	10.9	76.1	6.6	6.3	100.0	2,714
Cuban	28.2	48.4	6.5	16.9	100.0	124
Other Hispanic	29.6	51.1	13.0	6.3	100.0	223
Other	29.9	43.6	17.4	9.1	100.0	628
American Indian	26.0	47.7	20.3	6.0	100.0	365
Alaskan Native	36.4	54.5	-	9.1	100.0	11
Asian/Pacific Islander	35.3	37.3	13.9	13.5	100.0	252
AGE AT ADMISSION						
Under 18 years	55.9	20.8	14.6	8.6	100.0	14,725
18 to 19 years	23.8	53.9	13.8	8.5	100.0	5,788
20 to 24 years	8.3	79.7	6.0	6.0	100.0	8,337
25 to 29 years	5.5	83.6	5.4	5.5	100.0	3,828
Over 29 years	4.7	86.1	4.0	5.2	100.0	2,352
30 to 44 years	4.0	86.9	4.0	5.1	100.0	2,164
Over 44 years	12.8	76.6	3.7	6.9	100.0	188
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS						
White/male	30.4	52.6	10.8	6.2	100.0	17,169
Under 18	57.8	19.2	15.2	7.9	100.0	7,007
18 to 19	23.3	56.4	13.9	6.4	100.0	2,997
20 to 24	7.6	82.1	5.8	4.6	100.0	4,276
25 to 29	5.4	84.5	5.4	4.7	100.0	1,859
Over 29	4.6	89.1	2.5	3.8	100.0	1,030
White/female	41.1	40.8	11.4	6.7	100.0	6,701
Under 18	62.7	15.7	14.1	7.5	100.0	3,711
18 to 19	27.1	51.9	13.8	7.2	100.0	876
20 to 24	10.7	77.0	6.2	6.1	100.0	1,099
25 to 29	6.9	84.8	4.9	3.4	100.0	593
Over 29	7.1	82.5	5.5	5.0	100.0	422
Black/male	25.0	53.0	9.8	12.2	100.0	4,684
Under 18	49.5	24.6	13.8	12.2	100.0	1,640
18 to 19	26.4	46.3	11.8	15.6	100.0	841
20 to 24	7.5	74.1	6.2	12.2	100.0	1,176
25 to 29	5.8	78.1	6.1	10.0	100.0	590
Over 29	4.1	81.5	5.9	8.5	100.0	437
Black/female	37.2	37.7	13.0	12.0	100.0	1,552
Under 18	55.9	17.5	13.8	12.8	100.0	759
18 to 19	31.7	37.0	17.4	13.9	100.0	281
20 to 24	16.6	63.7	9.5	10.2	100.0	295
25 to 29	10.0	70.8	10.8	8.5	100.0	130
Over 29	3.4	78.2	6.9	11.5	100.0	87
Hispanic/male	13.6	72.8	7.9	5.7	100.0	3,644
Under 18	34.2	44.8	13.5	7.5	100.0	963
18 to 19	12.5	67.0	12.7	7.9	100.0	560
20 to 24	5.9	85.0	4.7	4.3	100.0	1,244
25 to 29	3.0	89.6	2.6	4.8	100.0	567
Over 29	2.3	90.3	3.9	3.5	100.0	310
Hispanic/female	31.2	47.0	12.0	9.8	100.0	600
Under 18	44.1	33.1	13.7	9.0	100.0	299
18 to 19	27.8	42.6	13.9	15.7	100.0	108
20 to 24	17.1	65.9	10.6	6.5	100.0	123
25 to 29	4.5	77.3	6.8	11.4	100.0	44
Over 29	7.7	84.6	-	7.7	100.0	26
Other/male	27.1	46.0	17.5	9.4	100.0	424
Other/female	36.3	38.8	17.4	7.5	100.0	201
All clients	30.3	51.5	10.7	7.4	100.0	35,135

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 25. Percent distribution of clients discharged by weeks in treatment according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Weeks in treatment									Number of clients
	2 or less	3 to 4	5 to 8	9 to 16	17 to 26	27 to 52	53 to 78	Greater than 78	TOTAL	
SEX										
Male	15.7	8.9	16.6	24.0	15.3	13.0	3.8	2.8	100.0	26,205
Female	10.4	8.4	16.7	23.0	16.8	16.0	4.9	3.9	100.0	9,175
RACE/ETHNICITY										
White	11.5	8.6	17.7	25.6	16.8	13.8	3.6	2.3	100.0	24,125
Black	14.9	9.5	15.6	22.1	14.7	14.3	4.4	4.6	100.0	6,300
Hispanic	30.5	8.4	11.7	15.9	10.6	12.4	6.0	4.4	100.0	4,277
Mexican	13.0	8.0	14.6	25.7	15.0	14.5	5.0	4.2	100.0	1,196
Puerto Rican	40.4	8.3	10.1	10.9	8.2	10.5	6.8	4.7	100.0	2,732
Cuban	10.5	8.1	8.9	17.7	10.5	33.9	3.2	7.3	100.0	124
Other Hispanic	14.7	12.4	17.3	23.6	17.3	12.0	1.8	.9	100.0	225
Other	11.2	8.7	15.2	23.2	14.7	16.0	6.5	4.6	100.0	633
American Indian	13.6	10.6	18.5	22.6	15.8	14.7	2.7	1.6	100.0	368
Alaskan Native	16.7	-	25.0	33.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	-	100.0	12
Asian/Pacific Islander	7.5	6.3	9.9	23.7	13.4	18.2	11.9	9.1	100.0	253
AGE AT ADMISSION										
Under 18 years	10.5	7.6	16.5	24.9	17.0	15.5	4.5	3.6	100.0	14,804
18 to 19 years	14.6	9.6	17.3	24.2	16.1	12.0	3.7	2.5	100.0	5,829
20 to 24 years	18.3	9.8	16.4	22.3	14.3	12.4	3.8	2.7	100.0	8,406
25 to 29 years	18.4	9.1	16.2	21.9	14.4	12.8	4.2	3.1	100.0	3,858
Over 29 years	17.3	9.8	16.7	23.5	13.3	13.5	3.6	2.3	100.0	2,379
30 to 44 years	17.5	9.8	16.6	22.8	13.5	13.8	3.7	2.3	100.0	2,188
Over 44 years	14.7	8.9	17.8	32.5	10.5	11.0	2.6	2.1	100.0	191
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS										
White/male	12.0	8.8	18.0	26.4	16.7	13.0	3.2	1.9	100.0	17,283
Under 18	9.3	7.5	17.4	2[illegible].9	18.6	14.3	3.9	2.1	100.0	7,042
18 to 19	12.9	8.9	18.6	27.1	16.7	11.7	2.7	1.5	100.0	3,016
20 to 24	14.0	10.3	18.5	25.7	15.0	12.3	2.5	1.6	100.0	4,309
25 to 29	14.1	9.6	18.4	25.3	14.4	12.7	3.2	2.3	100.0	1,873
Over 29	14.8	10.2	18.1	25.9	14.4	11.9	3.1	1.7	100.0	1,043
White/female	10.2	8.1	16.9	23.6	17.2	15.7	4.8	3.4	100.0	6,755
Under 18	9.3	7.6	16.1	25.2	16.9	16.5	4.7	3.7	100.0	3,726
18 to 19	11.2	8.3	17.6	22.7	18.6	14.1	4.7	2.8	100.0	881
20 to 24	10.6	9.4	18.0	21.3	17.2	1[illegible].0	5.2	3.3	100.0	1,114
25 to 29	11.4	8.3	18.4	21.4	16.9	14.7	5.3	3.6	100.0	604
Over 29	13.5	8.6	17.4	20.7	17.9	15.8	3.3	2.8	100.0	430
Black/male	16.4	9.5	15.4	22.4	[illegible].4	13.4	4.1	4.3	100.0	4,718
Under 18	11.9	8.1	15.8	22.5	15.3	15.2	4.9	6.3	100.0	1,653
18 to 19	17.2	11.1	15.3	22.2	13.9	12.0	4.5	3.7	100.0	847
20 to 24	20.9	10.0	14.7	22.6	13.3	12.2	3.2	3.1	100.0	1,184
25 to 29	18.4	10.0	14.5	20.6	16.2	13.2	3.5	3.5	100.0	592
Over 29	17.4	10.2	17.2	24.4	12.7	12.2	3.6	2.3	100.0	442
Black/female	10.2	9.3	16.3	21.0	15.6	17.1	5.1	5.2	100.0	1,566
Under 18	9.3	7.1	16.3	19.6	15.3	20.0	6.0	6.4	100.0	765
18 to 19	6.7	15.8	20.1	21.1	15.5	12.3	4.2	4.2	100.0	284
20 to 24	13.4	10.0	13.7	21.7	19.1	15.1	3.7	3.3	100.0	299
25 to 29	16.8	6.9	10.7	22.1	16.0	15.3	5.3	6.9	100.0	131
Over 29	9.2	9.2	21.8	28.7	6.9	17.2	4.6	2.3	100.0	87
Hispanic/male	33.2	8.2	11.1	15.1	9.9	11.8	6.2	4.5	100.0	3,665
Under 19	23.6	7.0	13.9	19.6	12.6	14.7	4.2	4.3	100.0	969
18 to 19	28.7	10.6	11.6	16.8	11.1	10.8	6.2	4.2	100.0	567
20 to 24	39.5	7.7	10.2	11.4	8.5	10.0	7.7	5.1	100.0	1,250
25 to 29	39.9	8.3	10.0	12.7	8.8	9.7	6.7	4.0	100.0	569
Over 29	33.5	10.0	7.1	17.1	6.8	16.1	5.5	3.9	100.0	310
Hispanic/female	14.5	9.7	15.6	21.0	15.1	15.6	4.5	4.0	100.0	601
Under 18	13.0	9.3	14.7	23.7	12.7	18.0	3.7	5.0	100.0	300
18 to 19	13.0	11.1	21.3	16.7	17.6	11.1	5.6	3.7	100.0	108
20 to 24	14.6	10.6	14.6	18.7	22.8	13.0	2.4	3.3	100.0	123
25 to 29	27.3	6.8	9.1	18.2	9.1	18.2	9.1	2.3	100.0	44
Over 29	15.4	7.7	19.2	23.1	7.7	15.4	11.5	-	100.0	26
Other/male	11.9	9.1	14.7	22.8	15.6	15.9	5.1	4.9	100.0	429
Other/female	9.9	7.9	16.3	23.8	12.9	16.3	9.4	3.5	100.0	202
All clients	14.4	8.8	16.6	23.7	15.7	13.7	4.1	3.1	100.0	35,387

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY MARIJUANA CLIENTS

Table 26. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to selected client characteristics: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Reason for discharge										Number of clients
	Completed, no drug use	Completed, some drug use	Transferred to CODAP clinic	Transferred to non-CODAP clinic	Referred outside program	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completion	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION											
Unemployed	13.1	12.2	6.1	1.7	6.5	8.1	49.8	2.3	0.1	100.0	22,911
Not seeking work	13.2	11.9	6.8	1.6	6.9	7.5	49.8	2.2	.1	100.0	18,648
Seeking work	12.8	13.5	2.8	2.3	4.9	10.8	49.6	3.2	.1	100.0	4,263
Employed	20.0	17.7	4.8	1.4	5.4	7.9	40.8	1.9	.1	100.0	12,134
Part-time	17.4	18.9	2.7	2.1	5.5	7.0	44.6	1.8	*	100.0	4,089
Full-time	21.3	17.2	5.9	1.1	5.3	8.4	38.8	1.9	.1	100.0	8,045
MARITAL STATUS											
Never married	14.5	14.4	5.2	1.7	6.1	8.1	47.7	2.2	.1	100.0	29,221
Married	22.4	11.7	10.6	1.1	6.6	7.1	38.4	2.0	.1	100.0	3,128
Widowed	15.9	12.2	11.0	2.4	7.3	7.3	40.2	3.7	-	100.0	82
Divorced	19.4	13.1	4.4	1.3	5.6	9.1	44.5	2.5	.1	100.0	1,509
Separated	15.9	12.6	5.4	1.6	6.4	9.5	46.7	1.9	-	100.0	1,046
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED											
0 to 9	12.5	12.5	7.1	1.7	7.3	8.7	47.9	2.2	.1	100.0	13,632
10 to 11	13.7	14.9	4.6	1.5	5.4	8.5	40.7	2.6	.1	100.0	11,211
12	20.2	14.4	5.0	1.5	5.7	7.6	43.5	2.1	.1	100.0	7,151
Over 12	24.9	18.0	4.4	1.7	4.8	5.5	39.3	1.3	.1	100.0	3,232
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE											
No health insurance	14.9	13.0	6.4	1.0	5.9	7.8	48.4	2.5	.1	100.0	20,088
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	16.5	18.7	2.7	1.5	6.0	6.5	46.8	1.4	*	100.0	4,762
Other private insurance	18.9	18.5	3.8	1.3	6.3	8.7	41.1	1.3	.2	100.0	4,815
Medicaid/Medicare	10.7	9.2	11.6	4.6	5.6	8.7	46.0	2.5	.1	100.0	2,739
CHAMPUS	14.5	14.3	6.8	.8	7.3	7.0	47.6	1.8	-	100.0	399
Other public funds for health care	16.6	10.3	1.5	3.7	7.1	12.3	45.2	3.1	.2	100.0	1,913
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION											
None	14.2	15.0	3.8	2.1	5.7	6.8	51.6	.7	.1	100.0	16,884
1	19.5	14.9	8.4	1.1	6.4	7.8	39.0	2.8	.1	100.0	10,652
2	14.0	12.0	6.4	1.2	6.4	11.4	44.2	4.5	.1	100.0	3,967
3	12.7	10.3	5.7	1.5	6.2	10.7	47.6	5.0	.1	100.0	1,585
4	10.5	11.2	4.8	1.5	6.3	13.3	48.5	3.8	.1	100.0	792
5	10.0	7.0	4.1	2.2	10.6	10.8	50.1	4.6	.5	100.0	369
6-10	8.6	7.8	5.2	1.2	8.3	12.6	51.4	4.9	-	100.0	593
11 or more	9.9	5.8	4.1	-	6.4	11.6	54.1	8.1	-	100.0	172
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE											
Employed at admission and at discharge	21.4	19.4	4.9	1.3	5.0	7.4	40.3	1.2	.1	100.0	10,257
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	11.1	10.6	6.7	1.7	7.0	8.2	52.1	2.5	.1	100.0	19,573
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	12.4	14.0	4.0	1.8	7.4	11.0	43.4	5.8	.2	100.0	1,850
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	26.0	21.6	2.0	1.9	4.1	7.5	35.5	1.0	.2	100.0	3,467
All clients	15.6	14.2	5.6	1.6	6.1	8.1	46.5	2.2	.1	100.0	35,369

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 27. Percent distribution of clients discharged by weeks in treatment according to selected client characteristics: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Weeks in treatment									Number of clients
	2 or less	3 to 4	5 to 8	9 to 16	17 to 26	27 to 52	53 to 78	Greater than 78	TOTAL	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION										
Unemployed	15.2	8.9	16.7	23.3	15.2	13.7	4.3	2.6	100.0	22,927
Not seeking work	15.8	8.8	16.6	23.2	15.0	13.8	4.2	2.7	100.0	18,660
Seeking work	12.7	9.5	17.5	23.9	15.9	13.5	4.7	2.4	100.0	4,267
Employed	13.1	8.5	16.6	24.9	16.8	13.9	3.8	2.4	100.0	12,135
Part-time	10.0	8.7	15.0	25.4	18.7	15.0	4.2	3.0	100.0	4,088
Full-time	14.6	8.5	17.4	24.7	15.9	13.2	3.6	2.1	100.0	8,047
MARITAL STATUS										
Never married	13.7	8.8	16.7	24.1	16.1	14.0	4.1	2.5	100.0	29,236
Married	20.1	8.1	15.3	22.2	13.9	13.0	4.9	2.5	100.0	3,129
Widowed	19.5	12.2	18.3	15.9	12.2	14.6	4.9	2.4	100.0	82
Divorced	16.0	10.6	17.0	23.6	14.4	12.3	3.5	2.6	100.0	1,510
Separated	15.2	9.7	19.0	22.1	15.8	12.8	3.8	1.6	100.0	1,046
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED										
0 to 9	15.0	8.1	15.8	23.3	15.8	14.4	4.2	3.3	100.0	13,635
10 to 11	13.3	8.9	17.1	23.8	16.1	13.7	4.1	2.9	100.0	11,220
12	15.4	9.7	16.9	24.3	14.9	12.3	3.9	2.6	100.0	7,153
Over 12	13.2	8.8	17.4	24.1	15.3	14.3	3.7	3.2	100.0	3,236
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE										
No health insurance	16.3	9.3	17.2	23.7	14.9	12.7	3.6	2.2	100.0	20,094
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	9.2	7.9	16.4	24.5	19.8	16.3	4.5	2.5	100.0	4,762
Other private insurance	11.5	7.8	16.4	26.7	17.5	14.4	3.8	1.9	100.0	4,817
Medicaid/Medicare	18.4	8.8	13.9	19.2	14.3	14.1	6.7	4.7	100.0	2,740
CHAMPUS	16.8	6.5	17.8	28.1	12.0	14.0	4.5	.3	100.0	399
Other public funds for health care	12.0	9.6	17.4	22.6	15.5	15.6	4.3	2.9	100.0	1,819
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION										
None	12.2	8.7	17.2	23.8	15.3	14.8	4.7	3.1	100.0	16,891
1	16.4	8.5	15.9	24.3	16.8	12.7	3.5	2.0	100.0	10,658
2	16.0	8.9	16.0	24.2	15.9	13.5	4.2	1.5	100.0	3,968
3	17.4	9.8	16.5	24.5	14.4	12.4	3.4	1.5	100.0	1,585
4	16.5	10.7	18.3	21.6	14.6	13.4	2.9	2.0	100.0	793
5	17.1	10.0	17.1	22.5	18.2	10.6	4.1	.5	100.0	369
6-10	17.6	9.2	19.8	20.5	12.9	15.6	3.0	1.2	100.0	595
11 or more	23.8	11.6	12.8	24.4	10.5	9.9	4.1	2.9	100.0	172
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE										
Employed at admission and at discharge	13.9	8.7	17.2	25.2	16.4	12.9	3.6	2.1	100.0	10,257
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	17.1	9.7	17.7	23.2	14.2	12.1	3.6	2.6	100.0	19,583
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	8.6	7.8	13.0	23.4	19.3	18.9	5.1	3.9	100.0	1,851
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	3.7	4.4	10.6	22.8	20.1	22.2	9.0	8.1	100.0	3,471
All clients	14.4	8.8	16.6	23.7	15.7	13.7	4.1	3.1	100.0	35,397

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 28. Percent distribution of clients discharged by primary drug of abuse at discharge according to selected drug use characteristics: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics	Primary drug at discharge														Number of clients
	None	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP 1/	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	TOTAL	
SOURCE OF REFERRAL															
Self referral	28.8	1.0	0.2	65.7	0.4	0.4	1.9	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	100.0	6,414
Hospital	30.1	-	-	65.3	-	.2	2.6	.2	.7	.5	.2	.2	-	100.0	429
Community services	28.5	.4	.1	66.7	.3	.5	2.1	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	100.0	4,649
Family/friend	29.2	.2	*	67.0	.2	.3	1.5	.1	.3	.2	.3	.3	.1	100.0	4,894
Employer/school	28.8	.1	*	67.9	.1	.1	1.3	.2	.3	.1	.3	.3	.4	100.0	3,523
Other voluntary	36.8	.5	.1	59.5	.4	.5	1.0	.3	.3	.1	.2	.2	.1	100.0	1,762
TASC	29.6	.7	-	66.6	.3	-	2.0	.2	.2	-	.2	.2	.2	100.0	1,280
Federal/State/county probation	41.0	.3	.1	55.4	.2	.3	1.5	.2	.1	.4	.1	.1	.1	100.0	8,914
Federal/State/county parole	38.6	1.8	.1	54.6	.4	.7	2.5	.5	-	.2	.2	.1	.3	100.0	1,002
Other non-voluntary	35.4	.2	.1	61.7	.3	.3	1.0	.2	.2	.2	-	.2	.1	100.0	1,400
Other	47.4	1.6	-	45.7	.8	-	1.6	.8	.4	.8	.4	.4	-	100.0	247
FREQUENCY OF USE															
No use during month prior to admission	43.4	.7	.1	52.7	.3	.4	1.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.1	100.0	3,347
Less than once per week	43.9	.3	.2	52.6	.2	.2	1.6	.2	.1	.2	-	.2	.1	100.0	2,065
Once per week	40.7	.4	.1	55.8	.4	.2	1.6	.2	.1	.3	.1	.1	.2	100.0	3,819
Several times per week	33.0	.5	.1	62.6	.3	.3	1.8	.2	.2	.3	.3	.2	.2	100.0	11,154
Daily	27.9	.5	.1	67.7	.2	.4	1.7	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	100.0	14,341
Once daily	30.7	.4	.1	65.1	.2	.3	1.6	.2	.2	.3	.2	.3	.2	100.0	5,392
2 or 3 times daily	27.0	.6	.2	68.6	.1	.3	1.8	.2	.4	.2	.2	.1	.3	100.0	5,230
More than 3 times daily	25.0	.7	.1	70.2	.3	.5	1.6	.4	.3	.2	.3	.2	.1	100.0	3,719
AGE AT FIRST USE															
Under 14 years	28.7	.3	.1	66.9	.3	.4	1.6	.3	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3	100.0	11,899
14 to 15 years	32.6	.4	.1	63.5	.2	.3	1.6	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	100.0	10,712
16 to 17 years	36.4	.7	.2	59.5	.3	.3	1.6	.2	.2	.3	.2	.1	.1	100.0	5,925
18 to 19 years	40.4	.7	.1	55.4	.4	.4	1.6	.3	.2	.2	.1	.1	-	100.0	2,848
20 to 21 years	42.3	1.0	.2	52.6	.2	.5	2.1	.4	.2	.4	-	-	.1	100.0	1,372
22 to 23 years	43.0	1.7	.7	51.4	.3	.6	1.1	.1	.3	.3	.4	-	-	100.0	702
24 to 25 years	42.0	.7	-	54.0	.2	.2	2.0	-	-	-	.5	-	.2	100.0	400
Over 25 years	42.7	.8	.2	51.0	.5	-	3.3	.2	.1	.2	.6	.1	.2	100.0	973
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES															
None	34.9	.4	.1	61.4	.2	.3	1.5	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	100.0	27,140
1	29.3	.8	.2	65.1	.5	.6	1.8	.3	.3	.5	.2	.2	.2	100.0	5,064
2	25.9	1.6	.3	67.7	.8	.3	1.8	.4	.4	.4	.3	.1	.1	100.0	1,418
3	23.7	2.5	.5	65.5	.7	1.6	3.6	.5	.5	.2	.5	.2	.2	100.0	443
4	24.1	1.2	-	69.8	.6	-	2.5	-	-	-	-	1.2	.6	100.0	162
5 or more	33.2	2.0	.5	59.2	-	-	3.1	.5	-	-	.5	.5	.5	100.0	196
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 2/															
Under 1 year	39.0	.5	-	58.0	.2	.2	.9	-	.5	.1	.2	.3	.2	100.0	1,045
1 year	34.8	.2	-	62.7	.1	.1	1.1	.2	.2	.1	.2	.1	.1	100.0	3,860
2 years	34.6	.1	*	62.5	.1	.3	1.3	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	100.0	4,871
3 years	32.1	.3	.1	64.0	.1	.2	1.6	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	100.0	4,059
4 years	33.5	.2	*	62.7	.1	.2	1.7	.3	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	100.0	3,004
5 years	35.1	.5	.1	60.7	.4	.4	1.7	.3	.3	.3	.1	.1	.1	100.0	2,350
6 years	36.3	.5	.1	59.2	.4	.2	2.0	.2	.3	.3	.2	.1	.2	100.0	1,737
7 years	35.5	.5	-	60.2	.1	.1	2.0	.4	.2	.4	.1	.1	.5	100.0	1,423
8 years	36.5	.5	.1	58.9	.5	.2	2.3	.1	.2	.4	.2	.1	.2	100.0	1,092
Over 8 years	39.0	.9	.2	57.3	.2	.4	1.7	.4	.2	.3	.1	.1	.1	100.0	3,523
All clients	33.4	.5	.1	62.3	.3	.3	1.7	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	100.0	35,067

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

2/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 29. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to selected drug use characteristics and weeks in treatment: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics and weeks in treatment	Reason for discharge										Number of clients
	Completed, no drug use	Completed, some drug use	Transferred to CODAP clinic	Transferred to non-CODAP clinic	Referred outside program	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completion	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
SOURCE OF REFERRAL											
Self referral	13.7	11.0	5.5	2.4	4.5	8.0	52.8	2.0	0.2	100.0	6,463
Hospital	10.3	5.5	2.8	2.3	11.0	10.1	57.3	.7	-	100.0	436
Community services	10.3	12.1	5.1	1.7	9.3	8.0	51.4	2.0	.1	100.0	4,701
Family/friend	11.5	13.4	2.7	1.6	5.5	6.5	57.6	1.2	*	100.0	4,914
Employer/school	13.9	20.2	3.3	3.2	5.9	7.1	45.8	.6	.1	100.0	3,549
Other voluntary	15.4	13.6	6.3	1.0	5.6	10.0	43.9	3.9	.1	100.0	1,775
TASC	15.3	8.8	20.7	.2	6.4	7.7	36.5	4.3	.2	100.0	1,292
Federal/State/county probation	21.4	17.5	5.2	.9	5.7	8.5	37.9	2.6	.1	100.0	8,998
Federal/State/county parole	22.2	10.6	2.7	.8	7.0	11.8	40.1	4.8	-	100.0	1,016
Other non-voluntary	17.0	12.3	14.2	.4	5.6	7.0	40.6	2.9	-	100.0	1,408
Other	21.7	7.6	8.0	3.2	17.7	13.3	24.5	4.0	-	100.0	249
FREQUENCY OF USE											
No use during month prior to admission	26.0	8.1	5.1	2.4	6.7	9.4	39.7	3.6	.1	100.0	3,377
Less than once per week	23.9	15.8	3.5	1.8	6.1	6.6	40.5	1.7	.1	100.0	2,085
Once per week	21.1	18.7	3.5	2.0	5.2	7.0	40.8	1.6	.1	100.0	3,840
Several times per week	14.6	16.9	3.9	1.9	5.8	8.4	46.6	1.8	.1	100.0	11,252
Daily	11.3	12.0	7.9	1.1	6.5	8.0	50.7	2.4	.1	100.0	14,471
Once daily	12.4	13.6	7.0	1.1	5.7	7.3	50.6	2.0	.1	100.0	5,443
2 or 3 times daily	11.3	12.1	8.3	1.1	7.6	7.8	49.2	2.5	.1	100.0	5,271
More than 3 times daily	9.6	9.6	8.6	1.0	6.3	9.2	52.8	2.9	.1	100.0	3,757
AGE AT FIRST USE											
Under 14 years	11.7	13.8	5.1	1.4	6.5	9.0	50.1	2.4	.1	100.0	12,018
14 to 15 years	14.6	15.2	4.8	1.6	5.8	8.0	47.7	2.1	.1	100.0	10,807
16 to 17 years	18.1	14.4	6.3	1.6	5.7	7.2	44.3	2.3	.1	100.0	5,975
18 to 19 years	21.8	13.7	6.7	1.6	6.5	7.6	40.1	1.8	.1	100.0	2,868
20 to 21 years	23.1	12.8	8.2	1.2	6.7	7.0	38.6	2.0	.4	100.0	1,378
22 to 23 years	24.3	11.2	8.1	1.7	5.3	6.1	40.8	2.1	.4	100.0	704
24 to 25 years	23.9	13.7	8.5	2.0	6.0	7.5	36.1	2.2	.2	100.0	402
Over 25 years	24.6	13.4	6.6	1.7	7.2	7.6	36.7	2.2	-	100.0	879
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES											
None	16.8	15.3	5.0	1.6	6.0	7.6	45.5	2.1	.1	100.0	27,360
1	12.5	10.9	7.3	1.2	6.4	9.3	49.9	2.3	.1	100.0	5,119
2	9.6	8.3	10.0	2.1	8.1	10.1	49.7	2.8	.3	100.0	1,434
3	8.0	7.4	10.9	1.1	3.3	11.6	54.5	2.9	.2	100.0	448
4	4.3	4.9	7.4	.6	6.1	10.4	64.4	1.8	-	100.0	163
5 or more	12.2	5.6	6.1	2.0	6.6	10.2	55.8	1.0	.5	100.0	197
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 1/											
Under 1 year	23.5	15.5	5.8	1.7	5.3	8.2	39.0	.9	.1	100.0	1,048
1 year	17.7	15.4	4.8	2.1	6.7	6.9	45.3	1.2	*	100.0	3,893
2 years	16.5	16.7	4.1	2.0	6.0	7.1	46.1	1.5	.1	100.0	4,907
3 years	14.5	16.3	4.3	1.5	5.9	8.1	47.5	1.8	.1	100.0	4,094
4 years	15.1	16.5	4.2	1.6	6.0	7.3	47.3	2.0	.2	100.0	3,036
5 years	16.6	15.1	4.3	1.3	5.2	8.4	46.7	2.4	.1	100.0	2,375
6 years	17.7	14.0	5.9	1.3	6.6	8.4	43.4	2.5	.2	100.0	1,748
7 years	15.7	14.0	6.1	1.0	5.5	8.0	45.8	3.6	.3	100.0	1,431
8 years	19.6	13.0	6.4	1.2	5.9	7.4	43.1	3.3	.1	100.0	1,107
Over 8 years	18.4	13.4	7.1	1.3	6.0	7.4	43.2	3.0	.1	100.0	3,544
WEEKS IN TREATMENT											
2 or less	2.8	3.4	19.6	.6	9.5	6.3	55.7	2.0	*	100.0	5,076
3 to 4	9.3	7.9	8.4	1.0	6.7	8.7	56.0	2.0	.1	100.0	3,095
5 to 8	12.3	12.5	3.8	1.1	5.8	8.1	54.2	2.2	.1	100.0	5,859
9 to 16	16.8	16.2	2.3	1.2	5.3	8.6	47.1	2.4	.1	100.0	8,397
17 to 26	19.5	18.6	2.1	1.6	5.8	8.6	41.2	2.4	.1	100.0	5,540
27 to 52	23.0	19.8	2.7	2.6	5.2	8.4	36.2	2.0	.1	100.0	4,857
53 to 78	29.5	19.6	3.2	4.5	5.4	7.5	29.9	2.1	.3	100.0	1,451
Greater than 78	29.8	21.7	2.0	5.3	4.7	7.5	27.1	1.7	.4	100.0	1,085
All clients	15.6	14.2	5.6	1.6	6.1	8.1	46.5	2.2	.1	100.0	35,369

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 30. Percent distribution of clients discharged by weeks in treatment according to selected drug use characteristics and reason for discharge: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics and reason for discharge	Weeks in treatment									Number of clients
	2 or less	3 to 4	5 to 8	9 to 16	17 to 26	27 to 52	53 to 78	Greater than 78	TOTAL	
SOURCE OF REFERRAL										
Self referral	17.5	9.3	15.4	20.8	14.2	13.9	5.0	4.0	100.0	6,469
Hospital	20.5	13.6	20.5	22.8	12.2	7.6	2.8	.2	100.0	435
Community services	16.1	9.0	16.5	22.6	14.4	14.1	4.6	2.7	100.0	4,702
Family/friend	11.5	9.0	17.3	23.8	16.5	14.3	4.2	3.4	100.0	4,917
Employer/school	8.1	8.6	14.9	23.2	19.4	18.4	5.0	2.5	100.0	3,547
Other voluntary	12.3	8.4	16.5	21.9	17.8	16.8	4.2	2.2	100.0	1,779
TASC	29.1	9.4	12.5	19.2	13.6	11.7	3.1	1.4	100.0	1,294
Federal/State/county probation	12.6	8.1	18.6	27.1	16.6	12.5	3.3	1.2	100.0	8,997
Federal/State/county parole	8.9	7.9	14.8	29.7	16.7	16.2	4.4	1.7	100.0	1,015
Other non-voluntary	24.8	9.8	17.7	26.1	11.3	6.9	2.5	1.2	100.0	1,413
Other	12.0	5.6	13.6	22.8	13.6	17.6	6.8	8.0	100.0	250
FREQUENCY OF USE										
No use during month prior to admission	13.4	9.1	15.7	25.7	15.7	12.7	4.8	2.9	100.0	3,379
Less than once per week	13.4	8.5	20.8	23.6	14.7	12.9	3.7	2.4	100.0	2,085
Once per week	10.2	7.8	16.3	26.5	15.7	15.3	4.6	3.5	100.0	3,838
Several times per week	11.5	8.0	17.2	23.9	16.5	15.2	4.4	3.3	100.0	11,262
Daily	18.0	9.5	15.9	22.6	15.3	12.7	3.7	2.2	100.0	14,479
Once daily	15.1	9.0	15.6	23.5	16.1	13.9	4.0	2.7	100.0	5,448
2 or 3 times daily	18.1	9.0	15.9	22.9	15.0	12.8	4.0	2.4	100.0	5,273
More than 3 times daily	22.1	11.0	16.2	21.1	14.7	11.0	2.7	1.4	100.0	3,758
AGE AT FIRST USE										
Under 14 years	14.1	8.3	16.3	23.7	16.4	14.3	3.9	2.9	100.0	12,021
14 to 15 years	12.8	8.7	16.8	24.5	16.1	14.1	4.2	2.9	100.0	10,812
16 to 17 years	15.1	9.3	16.7	24.0	15.3	12.5	3.9	3.2	100.0	5,978
18 to 19 years	17.0	9.2	16.0	22.6	14.1	13.0	4.4	3.7	100.0	2,869
20 to 21 years	17.6	9.6	16.4	22.5	13.6	11.9	5.1	3.4	100.0	1,381
22 to 23 years	16.3	8.5	17.6	22.0	14.9	13.9	3.8	3.0	100.0	705
24 to 25 years	18.4	5.0	17.9	20.6	14.9	13.7	6.5	3.0	100.0	402
Over 25 years	16.5	10.1	17.0	23.2	14.0	13.3	4.2	1.7	100.0	880
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES										
None	12.4	8.1	16.8	24.5	16.4	14.2	4.3	3.2	100.0	27,371
1	19.5	11.1	15.9	21.4	13.7	12.6	3.3	2.4	100.0	5,124
2	25.1	11.8	15.5	19.2	11.4	11.1	3.3	2.6	100.0	1,436
3	26.3	11.4	15.4	21.0	10.7	10.7	1.8	2.7	100.0	448
4	34.4	11.7	17.2	16.0	10.4	6.1	2.5	1.8	100.0	163
5 or more	27.8	11.1	16.7	16.7	8.1	12.6	4.5	2.5	100.0	198
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 1/										
Under 1 year	11.2	6.1	18.4	22.5	15.1	16.2	4.7	5.8	100.0	1,048
1 year	9.6	6.8	16.0	24.4	17.4	15.6	5.7	4.6	100.0	3,893
2 years	9.5	7.7	16.5	25.4	16.8	15.4	5.1	3.6	100.0	4,913
3 years	11.6	8.7	16.8	25.0	16.8	13.9	4.2	2.9	100.0	4,097
4 years	11.5	7.5	17.2	26.2	17.1	14.6	3.8	2.1	100.0	3,036
5 years	14.0	8.0	18.0	25.1	15.9	12.3	4.2	2.6	100.0	2,375
6 years	15.5	7.6	16.4	22.3	17.3	14.1	4.2	2.6	100.0	1,750
7 years	16.1	9.9	18.2	22.6	16.3	12.0	2.3	2.7	100.0	1,432
8 years	15.7	7.6	17.6	23.3	15.0	14.5	4.0	2.4	100.0	1,109
Over 8 years	16.8	10.1	16.2	24.3	14.7	12.4	3.0	2.4	100.0	3,546
REASON FOR DISCHARGE										
Completed treatment, no drug use	2.6	5.2	13.1	25.5	19.7	20.3	7.8	5.9	100.0	5,510
Completed treatment, some drug use	3.5	4.9	14.6	27.2	20.6	19.2	5.4	4.7	100.0	5,009
Transferred to CODAP clinic in program	50.3	13.1	11.3	9.7	5.8	6.5	2.3	1.1	100.0	1,982
Transferred to non-CODAP clinic in program	5.5	5.6	11.6	17.8	15.3	22.6	11.5	10.1	100.0	567
Referred outside program	22.1	9.5	15.6	20.4	14.8	11.7	3.6	2.3	100.0	2,173
Discharged for noncompliance	11.2	9.4	16.6	25.3	16.7	14.2	3.8	2.8	100.0	2,863
Left before completing treatment	17.2	10.5	19.3	24.1	13.9	10.7	2.6	1.8	100.0	16,442
Incarcerated	13.2	8.2	16.7	25.9	17.3	12.5	3.9	2.3	100.0	773
Died	2.4	7.3	12.2	19.5	19.5	17.1	12.2	9.8	100.0	41
All clients	14.4	8.8	16.6	23.7	15.7	13.7	4.1	3.1	100.0	35,387

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 31. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge and selected client characteristics at discharge according to modality/environment at admission: January-December 1979

Reason for discharge and client characteristics at discharge	Modality/environment at admission											All clients
	Drug free					Maintenance		Detoxification				
	Out-patient	Resi-dential	Day care	Hos-pital	Prison	Out-patient	Other	Out-patient	Hos-pital	Other	Other	
REASON FOR DISCHARGE												
Completed treatment, no drug use	17.6	5.8	10.0	16.4	24.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	13.6	15.6
Completed treatment, some drug use	17.1	3.4	8.0	1.7	7.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	11.8	14.2
Transferred to CODAP clinic in program	2.8	20.5	4.5	27.3	1.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	7.4	5.6
Transferred to non-CODAP clinic in program	1.4	.5	4.8	.3	4.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.6	1.6
Referred outside program	5.6	7.0	6.0	12.3	14.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.2	6.1
Discharged for noncompliance	7.6	9.8	10.1	6.5	8.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	8.0	8.1
Left before completing treatment	45.5	51.5	54.7	34.8	33.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	49.3	46.5
Incarcerated	2.2	1.4	1.9	.7	6.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.6	2.2
Died	.1	.1	*	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.3	.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	25,989	4,726	2,162	293	986	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	610	34,766
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT												
Yes	4.7	3.0	6.3	1.0	7.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	7.6	4.7
No	95.3	97.0	93.7	99.0	92.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	92.4	95.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	25,907	4,709	2,150	289	987	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	608	34,650
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE												
Yes	40.4	26.9	44.7	12.1	27.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	22.3	37.9
No	59.6	73.1	55.3	87.9	72.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	77.7	62.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	25,926	4,715	2,155	289	989	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	610	34,684
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE												
Employed at admission and at discharge	34.1	12.7	14.6	20.6	13.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	30.0	29.2
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	50.0	76.6	70.1	70.4	72.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	54.0	55.7
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	5.4	5.3	5.4	3.4	3.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.5	5.3
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	10.6	5.5	9.9	5.5	10.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	12.5	9.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	25,877	4,678	2,136	291	983	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	607	34,572
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR ALL CLIENTS												
2 or less	10.4	39.1	4.0	42.0	11.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	15.1	14.3
3 to 4	7.6	12.0	11.6	21.5	12.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	9.0	8.7
5 to 8	17.4	12.3	16.5	21.5	16.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	14.3	16.6
9 to 16	25.9	13.8	20.3	8.2	28.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	21.1	23.8
17 to 26	17.1	8.7	15.2	2.7	16.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	15.2	15.6
27 to 52	14.6	9.2	17.3	2.0	9.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	14.1	13.8
53 to 78	4.1	2.9	7.5	.7	2.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	7.0	4.1
Greater than 78	2.9	2.1	7.6	1.4	2.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.1	3.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	26,001	4,728	2,162	293	989	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	610	34,783
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT												
2 or less	2.7	4.8	.3	20.8	4.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	7.7	2.9
3 to 4	4.8	5.9	5.1	24.5	5.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	9.7	5.1
5 to 8	14.3	8.5	8.0	30.2	15.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	9.7	13.8
9 to 16	27.2	19.0	12.1	9.4	38.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	16.1	26.3
17 to 26	20.6	18.5	14.7	7.5	18.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	14.8	20.1
27 to 52	19.9	21.5	24.4	5.7	12.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	18.7	19.8
53 to 78	6.2	10.5	14.7	1.9	2.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	13.5	6.7
Greater than 78	4.4	11.2	20.8	-	3.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	9.7	5.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	9,021	437	389	53	308	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	155	10,363

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

CLIENT CHARACTERISTICS AND TREATMENT ACTIVITY FOR PRIMARY BARBITURATE CLIENTS

Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by age at admission according to sex and race/ethnicity: January-December 1979

Sex and race/ethnicity	Age at admission							Number of clients
	Under 18 years	18 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 44 years	Over 44 years	TOTAL	
SEX								
Male	11.3	12.2	35.5	22.6	16.1	2.3	100.0	6,114
Female	17.6	10.7	29.1	20.4	17.9	4.3	100.0	3,076
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	13.9	11.9	34.1	21.5	15.7	2.9	100.0	7,271
Black	8.9	8.9	31.9	25.2	21.9	3.2	100.0	1,201
Hispanic	14.5	16.6	29.5	20.0	16.2	3.2	100.0	525
Mexican	13.9	13.2	28.7	23.0	17.2	4.1	100.0	296
Puerto Rican	15.2	21.1	29.2	17.0	16.4	1.2	100.0	171
Cuban	19.0	19.0	28.6	14.3	4.8	14.3	100.0	21
Other Hispanic	13.5	21.6	37.8	13.5	13.5	-	100.0	37
Other	21.4	10.4	24.7	18.1	23.6	1.6	100.0	182
American Indian	8.8	6.6	27.5	20.9	35.2	1.1	100.0	91
Alaskan Native	50.0	-	-	-	50.0	-	100.0	2
Asian/Pacific Islander	33.7	14.6	22.5	15.7	11.2	2.2	100.0	89
SEX AND RACE/ETHNICITY								
White/male	11.6	12.3	36.6	22.5	14.8	2.1	100.0	4,800
White/female	18.4	10.9	29.4	19.4	17.5	4.4	100.0	2,468
Black/male	7.4	8.8	33.2	24.6	22.8	3.2	100.0	781
Black/female	11.7	9.1	29.4	26.5	20.3	3.1	100.0	419
Hispanic/male	14.0	18.0	30.2	19.8	15.5	2.5	100.0	394
Hispanic/female	16.0	12.2	27.5	20.6	18.3	5.3	100.0	131
Other/male	17.1	10.9	27.1	18.6	25.6	.8	100.0	129
Other/female	32.1	9.4	18.9	17.0	18.9	3.8	100.0	53
All clients	13.4	11.7	33.4	21.8	16.7	2.9	100.0	9,194

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 2. Percent distribution of clients admitted by sex and race/ethnicity according to age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex and race/ethnicity	Age at admission						All clients
	Under 18 years	18 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 44 years	Over 44 years	
SEX							
Male	56.1	69.5	70.8	68.7	64.1	51.5	66.5
Female	43.9	30.5	29.2	31.3	35.9	48.5	33.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,235	1,074	3,068	2,006	1,537	270	9,209
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	82.0	80.2	81.0	78.0	74.5	78.4	79.2
Black	8.7	9.9	12.5	15.1	17.1	14.1	13.1
Hispanic	6.2	8.1	5.1	5.2	5.5	6.3	5.7
Mexican	3.3	3.6	2.8	3.4	3.3	4.5	3.2
Puerto Rican	2.1	3.3	1.6	1.4	1.8	.7	1.9
Cuban	.3	.4	.2	.1	.1	1.1	.2
Other Hispanic	.4	.7	.5	.2	.3	-	.4
Other	3.2	1.8	1.5	1.6	2.8	1.1	2.0
American Indian	.6	.6	.8	.9	2.1	.4	1.0
Alaskan Native	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	*
Asian/Pacific Islander	2.4	1.2	.7	.7	.7	.7	1.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,232	1,076	3,065	2,001	1,536	269	9,198
SEX AND RACE/ETHNICITY							
White/male	45.2	55.1	57.3	54.0	46.3	38.3	52.3
White/female	36.8	25.0	23.7	23.9	28.2	40.1	26.9
Black/male	4.7	6.4	8.5	9.6	11.6	9.3	8.5
Black/female	4.0	3.5	4.0	5.5	5.5	4.8	4.6
Hispanic/male	4.5	6.6	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.7	4.3
Hispanic/female	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.6	2.6	1.4
Other/male	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.2	2.1	.4	1.8
Other/female	1.4	.5	.3	.8	.7	.7	.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,232	1,074	3,064	2,001	1,535	269	9,175

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 3. Percent distribution of clients admitted by employment status according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Employment status at admission							Number of clients
	Unemployed			Employed			TOTAL	
	Total	Not seeking work	Seeking work	Total	Part-time	Full-time		
SEX								
Male	71.7	55.4	16.2	28.3	5.3	23.0	100.0	6,111
Female	77.9	63.3	14.6	22.1	7.5	14.6	100.0	3,076
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	72.6	57.5	15.1	27.4	6.4	21.1	100.0	7,271
Black	77.5	57.3	20.3	22.5	4.3	18.1	100.0	1,198
Hispanic	79.2	65.7	13.5	20.8	5.3	15.4	100.0	525
Mexican	72.3	54.4	17.9	27.7	6.8	20.9	100.0	296
Puerto Rican	89.5	83.1	6.4	10.5	2.9	7.6	100.0	172
Cuban	81.0	71.4	9.5	19.0	4.8	14.3	100.0	21
Other Hispanic	86.1	72.2	13.9	13.9	5.6	8.3	100.0	36
Other	80.2	65.4	14.8	19.8	5.5	14.3	100.0	182
American Indian	81.3	70.3	11.0	18.7	4.4	14.3	100.0	91
Alaskan Native	100.0	50.0	50.0	-	-	-	100.0	2
Asian/Pacific Islander	78.7	60.7	18.0	21.3	6.7	14.6	100.0	89
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Under 18 years	85.4	75.6	9.8	14.6	9.0	5.5	100.0	1,229
18 to 19 years	75.8	59.9	15.9	24.2	9.5	14.7	100.0	1,074
20 to 24 years	69.9	52.5	17.3	30.2	5.6	24.6	100.0	3,063
25 to 29 years	70.9	54.1	16.7	29.1	4.7	24.4	100.0	2,004
Over 29 years	74.4	58.9	15.5	25.6	4.2	21.5	100.0	1,802
30 to 44 years	74.2	57.7	16.5	25.8	4.3	21.5	100.0	1,532
Over 44 years	75.2	65.6	9.6	24.8	3.3	21.5	100.0	270
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS								
White/male	70.6	55.1	15.5	29.4	5.4	24.0	100.0	4,791
Under 18	82.2	72.9	9.3	17.8	10.6	7.2	100.0	557
18 to 19	72.9	59.1	13.9	27.1	9.5	17.6	100.0	591
20 to 24	68.2	51.3	16.9	31.8	4.5	27.3	100.0	1,752
25 to 29	66.9	49.8	17.0	33.1	4.0	29.2	100.0	1,080
Over 29	71.3	55.1	16.2	28.7	2.7	26.0	100.0	811
White/female	76.4	62.2	14.2	23.6	8.2	15.4	100.0	2,461
Under 18	89.2	78.0	10.2	11.8	9.1	2.7	100.0	451
18 to 19	73.5	56.3	17.2	26.5	11.6	14.9	100.0	268
20 to 24	69.5	53.9	15.6	30.5	8.7	21.8	100.0	725
25 to 29	75.9	61.9	14.0	24.1	6.9	17.2	100.0	478
Over 29	77.7	63.3	14.5	22.3	6.1	16.1	100.0	539
Black/male	73.4	51.3	22.1	26.6	4.2	22.4	100.0	778
Under 18	78.6	64.3	14.3	21.4	5.4	16.1	100.0	56
18 to 19	82.6	59.4	23.2	17.4	4.3	13.0	100.0	69
20 to 24	73.4	49.0	24.3	26.6	3.5	23.2	100.0	259
25 to 29	73.4	49.5	24.0	26.6	4.7	21.9	100.0	192
Over 29	68.8	49.5	19.3	31.2	4.5	26.7	100.0	202
Black/female	85.2	68.2	17.0	14.8	4.5	10.3	100.0	418
Under 18	[illegible]	77.1	8.3	14.6	6.3	8.3	100.0	48
18 to 19	[illegible]	73.7	15.8	10.5	7.9	2.6	100.0	38
20 to 24	82.9	61.0	22.0	17.1	4.9	12.2	100.0	123
25 to 29	84.7	68.5	16.2	15.3	2.7	12.6	100.0	111
Over 29	86.7	70.4	16.3	13.3	4.1	9.2	100.0	98
Hispanic/male	79.4	65.9	13.5	20.6	5.6	15.0	100.0	393
Under 18	89.1	80.0	9.1	10.9	7.3	3.6	100.0	55
18 to 19	94.4	76.1	18.3	5.6	4.2	1.4	100.0	71
20 to 24	75.4	56.8	18.6	24.6	5.1	19.5	100.0	118
25 to 29	70.5	61.5	9.0	29.5	5.1	24.4	100.0	78
Over 29	73.2	64.8	8.5	26.8	7.0	19.7	100.0	71
Hispanic/female	78.5	64.6	13.8	21.5	4.6	16.9	100.0	130
Under 19	95.0	90.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	-	100.0	20
18 to 19	87.5	75.0	12.5	12.5	12.5	-	100.0	16
20 to 24	72.2	58.3	13.9	27.8	2.8	25.0	100.0	36
25 to 29	74.1	59.3	14.8	25.9	-	25.9	100.0	27
Over 29	74.2	54.8	19.4	25.8	6.5	19.4	100.0	31
Other/male	79.3	63.6	14.7	21.7	5.4	16.3	100.0	129
Other/female	84.9	69.8	15.1	15.1	5.7	9.4	100.0	53
All clients	73.7	58.1	15.7	26.3	6.0	20.2	100.0	9,191

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY BARBITURATE CLIENTS

Table 8. Percent distribution of clients admitted by marital status according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Marital status						Number of clients
	Never married	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Separated	TOTAL	
SEX							
Male	70.7	11.5	0.3	11.3	6.1	100.0	6,096
Female	59.1	13.3	2.2	14.8	10.7	100.0	3,067
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	65.9	12.2	.9	13.8	7.2	100.0	7,248
Black	69.8	10.9	1.3	6.4	11.5	100.0	1,196
Hispanic	69.8	15.2	.4	8.9	5.7	100.0	526
Mexican	63.3	18.5	.3	12.1	5.7	100.0	297
Puerto Rican	79.1	14.0	-	1.7	5.2	100.0	172
Cuban	81.0	-	4.8	14.3	-	100.0	21
Other Hispanic	72.2	2.8	-	13.9	11.1	100.0	36
Other	75.8	7.7	1.1	11.0	4.4	100.0	182
American Indian	62.6	9.9	-	19.8	7.7	100.0	91
Alaskan Native	50.0	50.0	-	-	-	100.0	2
Asian/Pacific Islander	89.9	4.5	2.2	2.2	1.1	100.0	89
AGE AT ADMISSION							
Under 18 years	99.5	.3	.1	-	.1	100.0	1,232
18 to 19 years	95.1	2.6	.1	1.2	.9	100.0	1,072
20 to 24 years	77.8	9.6	.3	6.7	5.6	100.0	3,049
25 to 29 years	50.7	15.9	.6	20.4	12.5	100.0	1,998
Over 29 years	26.7	26.0	3.5	28.9	15.0	100.0	1,797
30 to 44 years	28.4	25.2	2.0	28.9	15.4	100.0	1,528
Over 44 years	17.1	30.5	11.5	28.6	12.3	100.0	269
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS							
White/male	70.0	11.3	.3	12.5	6.0	100.0	4,775
Under 18	99.3	.5	-	-	.2	100.0	557
18 to 19	95.9	2.4	-	.8	.8	100.0	589
20 to 24	80.6	8.7	.1	5.7	4.9	100.0	1,742
25 to 29	52.9	16.0	.2	21.5	9.4	100.0	1,077
Over 29	30.9	24.7	1.1	31.9	11.5	100.0	810
White/female	57.9	13.8	2.2	16.3	9.7	100.0	2,454
Under 18	99.6	.2	.2	-	-	100.0	451
18 to 19	91.8	3.4	.4	3.0	1.5	100.0	268
20 to 24	65.8	12.0	1.2	12.0	8.9	100.0	722
25 to 29	36.6	16.8	1.1	26.7	18.9	100.0	476
Over 29	14.3	30.2	7.1	33.3	15.1	100.0	537
Black/male	72.2	11.7	1.0	6.7	8.4	100.0	778
Under 18	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	58
18 to 19	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	69
20 to 24	89.1	7.0	-	1.6	2.3	100.0	258
25 to 29	67.5	14.7	1.0	7.9	8.9	100.0	191
Over 29	37.6	22.3	3.0	16.3	20.8	100.0	202
Black/female	65.1	9.4	1.9	6.0	17.5	100.0	416
Under 18	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	49
18 to 19	94.7	5.3	-	-	-	100.0	38
20 to 24	82.8	7.4	-	1.6	8.2	100.0	122
25 to 29	55.9	11.7	.9	9.0	22.5	100.0	111
Over 29	24.0	15.6	7.3	13.5	39.6	100.0	96
Hispanic/male	73.9	15.0	-	7.1	4.1	100.0	394
Under 18	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	55
18 to 19	95.8	2.8	-	-	1.4	100.0	71
20 to 24	81.5	13.4	-	3.4	1.7	100.0	119
25 to 29	56.4	19.2	-	14.1	10.3	100.0	78
Over 29	38.0	36.6	-	18.3	7.0	100.0	71
Hispanic/female	56.9	16.2	1.5	14.6	10.8	100.0	130
Under 18	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	20
18 to 19	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	16
20 to 24	61.1	16.7	-	11.1	11.1	100.0	36
25 to 29	37.0	18.5	7.4	18.5	18.5	100.0	27
Over 29	19.4	32.3	-	32.3	16.1	100.0	31
Other/male	77.5	7.0	-	10.1	5.4	100.0	129
Other/female	71.7	9.4	3.8	13.2	1.9	100.0	53
All clients	66.8	12.1	.9	12.5	7.6	100.0	9,167

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY BARBITURATE CLIENTS

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by last formal school year completed according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Last formal school year completed					Number of clients
	0 to 9	10 to 11	12	Over 12	TOTAL	
SEX						
Male	24.1	29.4	32.9	13.6	100.0	6,109
Female	23.0	29.5	32.1	15.3	100.0	3,076
RACE/ETHNICITY						
White	23.4	27.8	33.8	15.0	100.0	7,267
Black	19.4	37.1	32.2	11.2	100.0	1,200
Hispanic	36.4	36.4	17.5	9.7	100.0	525
Mexican	30.7	39.9	19.3	10.1	100.0	296
Puerto Rican	44.4	36.8	12.9	5.8	100.0	171
Cuban	42.9	23.8	4.8	28.6	100.0	21
Other Hispanic	40.5	13.5	32.4	13.5	100.0	37
Other	30.8	28.6	29.1	11.5	100.0	182
American Indian	28.6	27.5	39.6	4.4	100.0	91
Alaskan Native	-	50.0	50.0	-	100.0	2
Asian/Pacific Islander	33.7	29.2	18.0	19.1	100.0	89
AGE AT ADMISSION						
Under 18 years	66.6	31.7	1.8	-	100.0	1,232
18 to 19 years	26.4	51.2	19.3	3.1	100.0	1,074
20 to 24 years	17.2	31.9	39.0	11.9	100.0	3,067
25 to 29 years	12.4	23.2	42.8	21.6	100.0	2,003
Over 29 years	16.6	18.1	39.3	26.0	100.0	1,806
30 to 44 years	15.2	18.4	40.0	26.4	100.0	1,536
Over 44 years	24.4	16.3	35.6	23.7	100.0	270
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS						
White/male	23.8	27.9	34.1	14.2	100.0	4,791
Under 18	67.4	30.6	2.0	-	100.0	555
18 to 19	31.0	49.0	17.8	2.2	100.0	590
20 to 24	18.3	31.8	40.0	9.9	100.0	1,755
25 to 29	11.6	19.6	45.2	23.5	100.0	1,079
Over 29	16.9	13.3	40.1	29.7	100.0	812
White/female	22.6	27.5	33.3	16.5	100.0	2,466
Under 18	64.0	34.2	1.8	-	100.0	453
18 to 19	18.2	50.2	26.4	5.2	100.0	269
20 to 24	12.6	26.2	43.0	18.2	100.0	725
25 to 29	13.6	22.0	41.4	23.0	100.0	478
Over 29	11.6	17.2	43.1	28.1	100.0	541
Black/male	19.5	35.1	33.5	11.9	100.0	781
Under 18	67.2	31.0	1.7	-	100.0	58
18 to 19	21.7	63.8	11.6	2.9	100.0	69
20 to 24	17.4	40.9	34.0	7.7	100.0	259
25 to 29	9.4	29.7	43.8	17.2	100.0	192
Over 29	17.2	24.1	39.9	18.7	100.0	203
Black/female	19.4	40.7	29.9	10.0	100.0	418
Under 18	75.0	25.0	-	-	100.0	48
18 to 19	10.5	57.9	26.3	5.3	100.0	38
20 to 24	13.0	42.3	31.7	13.0	100.0	123
25 to 29	10.8	41.4	37.8	9.9	100.0	111
Over 29	13.3	38.8	34.7	13.3	100.0	98
Hispanic/male	36.8	37.3	17.3	8.6	100.0	394
Under 18	65.5	34.5	-	-	100.0	55
18 to 19	31.0	63.4	5.6	-	100.0	71
20 to 24	33.6	33.6	26.1	6.7	100.0	119
25 to 29	20.5	30.8	30.8	17.9	100.0	78
Over 29	43.7	26.8	12.7	16.9	100.0	71
Hispanic/female	35.1	33.6	18.3	13.0	100.0	131
Under 18	61.9	33.3	4.8	-	100.0	21
18 to 19	56.3	25.0	6.3	12.5	100.0	16
20 to 24	16.7	41.7	25.0	16.7	100.0	36
25 to 29	18.5	48.1	25.9	7.4	100.0	27
Over 29	41.9	16.1	19.4	22.6	100.0	31
Other/male	26.4	29.5	30.2	14.0	100.0	129
Other/female	41.5	26.4	26.4	5.7	100.0	53
All clients	23.8	29.5	32.6	14.2	100.0	9,189

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY BARBITURATE CLIENTS

Table 6. Percent distribution of clients admitted by type of health insurance according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Type of health insurance							Number of clients
	No health insurance	Blue Cross/Blue Shield	Other private insurance	Medicaid/ Medicare	CHAMPUS	Other public funds for health care	TOTAL	
SEX								
Male	68.3	9.3	7.6	7.6	2.0	5.3	100.0	6,026
Female	56.4	11.5	8.6	15.7	.7	7.1	100.0	3,050
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	64.2	11.5	8.4	9.1	1.4	5.4	100.0	7,189
Black	61.6	3.8	5.5	16.2	2.8	10.1	100.0	1,181
Hispanic	74.9	4.1	6.0	12.0	.6	2.5	100.0	518
Mexican	76.7	2.4	8.0	9.4	.7	2.8	100.0	288
Puerto Rican	75.6	3.5	1.7	16.9	.6	1.7	100.0	172
Cuban	76.2	9.5	14.3	-	-	-	100.0	21
Other Hispanic	56.8	16.2	5.4	16.2	-	5.4	100.0	37
Other	55.9	8.9	11.2	15.1	1.1	7.8	100.0	179
American Indian	65.9	4.5	8.0	13.6	-	8.0	100.0	88
Alaskan Native	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
Asian/Pacific Islander	44.9	13.5	14.6	16.9	2.2	7.9	100.0	89
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Under 18 years	51.3	17.3	13.6	8.7	.7	5.6	100.0	1,224
18 to 19 years	63.2	11.9	8.5	5.9	1.2	4.2	100.0	1,060
20 to 24 years	72.1	7.6	6.1	6.9	1.2	6.0	100.0	3,029
25 to 29 years	63.6	7.8	7.3	12.8	1.9	6.6	100.0	1,969
Over 29 years	57.2	9.8	7.6	17.1	2.2	6.0	100.0	1,779
30 to 44 years	60.0	8.9	7.7	16.0	1.9	5.6	100.0	1,510
Over 44 years	41.3	15.2	7.4	23.0	4.5	8.6	100.0	269
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS								
White/male	67.9	10.7	8.0	6.8	1.7	4.9	100.0	4,727
Under 18	57.7	19.7	12.8	6.0	.7	3.1	100.0	553
18 to 19	69.7	13.3	7.9	4.1	1.5	4.4	100.0	585
20 to 24	73.8	8.0	6.4	5.4	1.5	5.0	100.0	1,732
25 to 29	67.0	9.1	8.7	6.8	2.5	6.2	100.0	1,059
Over 29	62.7	10.4	7.3	13.0	1.9	4.8	100.0	798
White/female	56.9	13.0	9.4	13.6	.7	6.3	100.0	2,443
Under 18	49.1	19.6	15.6	9.1	.4	6.2	100.0	450
18 to 19	62.5	15.9	11.4	6.8	.8	2.7	100.0	264
20 to 24	67.4	10.4	6.5	8.5	.3	6.8	100.0	718
25 to 29	56.8	9.1	6.3	20.7	.6	6.5	100.0	474
Over 29	46.9	13.0	9.7	21.4	1.7	7.3	100.0	537
Black/male	66.8	3.9	6.5	10.0	4.2	8.6	100.0	768
Under 18	60.3	8.6	10.3	8.6	-	12.1	100.0	58
18 to 19	68.7	3.0	9.0	6.0	3.0	10.4	100.0	67
20 to 24	75.0	2.3	6.3	3.9	3.1	9.4	100.0	256
25 to 29	60.4	4.3	5.9	15.5	4.3	9.6	100.0	187
Over 29	63.5	4.5	5.5	14.5	7.0	5.0	100.0	200
Black/female	52.1	3.6	3.6	27.7	.2	12.7	100.0	411
Under 18	52.2	10.9	8.7	13.0	-	15.2	100.0	46
18 to 19	58.3	2.8	2.8	22.2	-	13.9	100.0	36
20 to 24	59.0	.8	3.3	23.0	-	13.9	100.0	122
25 to 29	50.0	2.7	3.6	34.5	-	9.1	100.0	110
Over 29	43.3	5.2	2.1	35.1	1.0	13.4	100.0	97
Hispanic/male	78.6	3.9	4.1	10.3	.8	2.3	100.0	387
Under 18	56.4	5.5	5.5	20.0	1.8	10.9	100.0	55
18 to 19	83.1	2.8	4.2	9.9	-	-	100.0	71
20 to 24	83.8	4.3	4.3	6.0	.9	.9	100.0	117
25 to 29	85.5	1.3	2.6	10.5	-	-	100.0	76
Over 29	75.0	5.9	4.4	10.3	1.5	2.9	100.0	68
Hispanic/female	64.3	3.9	11.6	17.1	-	3.1	100.0	129
Under 18	61.9	4.8	19.0	9.5	-	4.8	100.0	21
18 to 19	81.3	-	12.5	6.3	-	-	100.0	16
20 to 24	75.0	2.8	5.6	16.7	-	-	100.0	36
25 to 29	59.3	3.7	7.4	22.2	-	7.4	100.0	27
Over 29	48.3	6.9	17.2	24.1	-	3.4	100.0	29
Other/male	61.9	5.6	12.7	12.7	-	7.1	100.0	126
Other/female	41.5	17.0	7.5	20.8	3.8	9.4	100.0	53
All clients	64.3	10.0	8.0	10.3	1.5	5.9	100.0	9,080

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 7. Percent distribution of clients admitted by number of times arrested within 24 months of admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Number of times arrested within 24 months of admission									Number of clients
	None	1	2	3	4	5	6-10	11 or more	TOTAL	
SEX										
Male	35.8	25.8	15.2	8.4	4.4	3.0	5.2	2.1	100.0	6,102
Female	64.1	19.8	7.7	3.5	1.9	.8	1.6	.6	100.0	3,070
RACE/ETHNICITY										
White	44.9	23.5	13.0	6.8	3.6	2.4	4.0	1.7	100.0	7,260
Black	48.7	25.9	11.2	5.5	2.8	1.6	3.7	.7	100.0	1,200
Hispanic	43.7	23.8	12.9	8.0	3.4	2.3	3.8	2.1	100.0	526
Mexican	34.7	26.3	17.2	9.4	4.7	1.7	4.4	1.7	100.0	297
Puerto Rican	51.5	25.7	9.4	5.8	-	2.9	2.3	2.3	100.0	171
Cuban	47.6	4.8	4.8	14.3	19.0	9.5	-	-	100.0	21
Other Hispanic	78.4	5.4	-	2.7	-	-	8.1	5.4	100.0	37
Other	39.0	24.3	11.3	10.7	5.1	1.1	7.9	.6	100.0	177
American Indian	39.5	24.4	7.0	12.8	5.8	1.2	8.1	1.2	100.0	86
Alaskan Native	50.0	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
Asian/Pacific Islander	38.2	24.7	14.6	9.0	4.5	1.1	7.9	-	100.0	89
AGE AT ADMISSION										
Under 18 years	49.8	19.5	12.3	5.6	3.6	2.4	5.2	1.5	100.0	1,230
18 to 19 years	35.8	23.5	16.2	8.5	5.1	3.2	5.7	2.0	100.0	1,072
20 to 24 years	38.0	26.2	14.3	8.7	4.3	2.7	4.2	1.6	100.0	3,058
25 to 29 years	46.2	25.4	12.3	6.2	3.0	1.6	3.8	1.4	100.0	2,001
Over 29 years	58.9	21.4	8.7	3.9	1.9	1.6	2.2	1.5	100.0	1,796
30 to 44 years	55.6	22.8	9.7	4.3	2.1	1.7	2.3	1.5	100.0	1,529
Over 44 years	77.5	13.1	3.0	1.5	1.1	.7	1.5	1.5	100.0	267
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS										
White/male	34.4	25.7	15.9	8.6	4.6	3.1	5.3	2.3	100.0	4,785
Under 18	36.7	20.5	18.0	6.7	4.5	3.6	8.1	2.0	100.0	556
18 to 19	23.0	25.7	19.8	10.8	6.6	4.2	6.8	3.0	100.0	591
20 to 24	28.0	27.3	17.2	10.6	5.6	3.7	5.5	2.2	100.0	1,752
25 to 29	37.5	27.0	14.8	7.3	4.0	2.3	4.9	2.0	100.0	1,076
Over 29	51.1	24.1	10.1	5.6	2.0	1.9	2.5	2.8	100.0	810
White/female	65.2	19.3	7.4	3.3	1.8	1.0	1.5	.6	100.0	2,456
Under 18	65.3	19.7	6.6	2.4	2.0	1.1	2.0	.9	100.0	452
18 to 19	58.7	20.1	10.8	4.1	3.7	.4	1.9	.4	100.0	269
20 to 24	60.2	21.3	8.3	5.0	1.5	1.2	1.8	.6	100.0	722
25 to 29	66.2	19.4	7.3	3.3	1.0	.6	1.5	.6	100.0	479
Over 29	74.3	15.7	5.1	1.3	1.5	1.3	.4	.4	100.0	534
Black/male	43.8	27.9	11.7	6.0	3.0	2.3	4.5	.9	100.0	779
Under 18	36.2	25.9	10.3	12.1	6.9	1.7	6.9	-	100.0	58
18 to 19	26.5	22.1	17.6	14.7	2.9	2.9	11.8	1.5	100.0	68
20 to 24	41.1	31.4	12.0	5.4	3.1	3.1	3.1	.8	100.0	258
25 to 29	47.9	28.1	10.4	4.2	3.1	1.0	4.2	1.0	100.0	192
Over 29	51.2	25.6	10.8	3.9	1.5	2.5	3.4	1.0	100.0	203
Black/female	58.0	22.0	10.3	4.5	2.6	.2	2.1	.2	100.0	419
Under 18	69.4	16.3	4.1	6.1	2.0	-	2.0	-	100.0	49
18 to 19	68.4	23.7	5.3	-	2.6	-	-	-	100.0	38
20 to 24	52.8	23.6	8.9	6.5	4.9	.8	1.6	.8	100.0	123
25 to 29	53.2	24.3	14.4	5.4	-	-	2.7	-	100.0	111
Over 29	60.2	19.4	12.2	2.0	3.1	-	3.1	-	100.0	98
Hispanic/male	37.7	23.7	15.0	9.4	3.8	3.1	5.1	2.3	100.0	393
Under 18	44.4	14.8	11.1	14.8	5.6	5.6	-	3.7	100.0	54
18 to 19	35.2	21.1	14.1	5.6	4.2	8.5	9.9	1.4	100.0	71
20 to 24	28.6	28.6	19.3	10.1	2.5	.8	5.9	4.2	100.0	119
25 to 29	39.7	19.2	15.4	12.8	5.1	1.3	5.1	1.3	100.0	78
Over 29	47.9	29.6	11.3	4.2	2.8	1.4	2.8	-	100.0	71
Hispanic/female	61.1	24.4	6.9	3.8	2.3	-	-	1.5	100.0	131
Under 18	66.7	19.0	4.8	-	-	-	-	9.5	100.0	21
18 to 19	75.0	6.3	18.8	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	16
20 to 24	55.6	27.8	5.6	8.3	2.8	-	-	-	100.0	36
25 to 29	40.7	44.4	-	7.4	7.4	-	-	-	100.0	27
Over 29	74.2	16.1	9.7	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	31
Other/male	30.2	27.0	12.7	13.5	5.6	1.6	8.7	.8	100.0	126
Other/female	60.8	17.6	7.8	3.9	3.9	-	5.9	-	100.0	51
All clients	45.3	23.8	12.7	6.8	3.5	2.3	4.0	1.6	100.0	9,176

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 8. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Source of referral												Number of clients
	Self referral	Hospital	Community services	Family/friend	Employer/school	Other voluntary	TASC	Federal/State/county probation	Federal/State/county parole	Other non-voluntary	Other	TOTAL	
SEX													
Male	28.9	4.4	15.9	10.4	2.9	5.1	4.4	16.7	5.6	4.4	1.3	100.0	6,033
Female	31.0	6.4	22.4	14.9	5.1	4.2	2.0	9.9	1.7	2.0	.4	100.0	3,059
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	29.6	5.5	18.8	11.2	3.5	5.0	4.0	14.1	3.9	3.6	.8	100.0	7,198
Black	31.1	3.5	14.8	13.3	3.8	4.9	2.0	15.6	6.8	2.8	1.4	100.0	1,192
Hispanic	27.7	2.5	13.8	18.5	3.8	3.3	2.7	16.0	4.6	5.4	1.7	100.0	520
Mexican	28.8	2.4	10.5	18.3	2.0	1.4	1.4	25.1	6.4	1.0	2.7	100.0	295
Puerto Rican	26.2	1.8	19.0	19.0	4.8	6.0	4.2	4.2	1.8	13.1	-	100.0	168
Cuban	28.6	4.8	14.3	4.8	14.3	14.3	14.3	-	4.8	-	-	100.0	21
Other Hispanic	25.0	5.6	16.7	25.0	8.3	-	-	5.6	2.8	8.3	2.8	100.0	36
Other	19.7	5.1	23.6	12.9	8.4	3.9	1.1	16.9	3.4	1.7	3.4	100.0	178
American Indian	17.0	9.1	40.9	5.7	4.5	3.4	1.1	5.7	4.5	1.1	6.9	100.0	88
Alaskan Native	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
Asian/Pacific Islander	20.5	1.1	6.8	20.5	12.5	4.5	1.1	28.4	2.3	2.3	-	100.0	99
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	14.9	3.0	20.1	16.6	13.5	6.5	2.6	15.3	3.1	4.3	.1	100.0	1,220
18 to 19 years	22.7	3.3	17.7	15.1	3.9	5.6	4.7	19.3	3.2	4.0	.2	100.0	1,059
20 to 24 years	29.1	4.5	16.5	11.8	1.9	4.7	4.6	16.9	5.6	3.4	1.0	100.0	3,027
25 to 29 years	35.6	5.6	17.1	10.4	2.2	3.6	3.8	12.3	4.8	3.2	1.5	100.0	1,983
Over 29 years	37.6	8.0	20.7	9.0	1.2	4.9	1.7	9.3	3.0	3.2	1.5	100.0	1,794
30 to 44 years	36.4	7.6	20.8	8.8	1.2	4.7	1.7	10.1	3.4	3.5	1.7	100.0	1,526
Over 44 years	44.4	10.4	19.8	10.1	.7	6.0	1.5	4.5	.7	1.5	.4	100.0	269
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS													
White/male	29.0	4.9	16.2	9.6	2.8	5.2	5.0	16.8	5.1	4.3	1.1	100.0	4,731
Under 18	13.5	3.3	17.2	15.4	11.0	7.3	3.8	19.2	3.5	5.7	.2	100.0	547
18 to 19	19.0	3.1	17.4	11.9	2.6	7.1	6.7	23.3	3.6	5.0	.2	100.0	579
20 to 24	26.8	4.2	15.7	9.1	1.7	4.7	6.3	19.5	6.8	4.0	1.1	100.0	1,730
25 to 29	37.5	4.9	15.6	8.8	1.9	3.7	4.0	12.9	5.4	3.8	1.6	100.0	1,066
Over 29	39.8	9.0	16.6	5.9	1.1	5.6	3.0	9.6	3.3	4.2	1.9	100.0	809
White/female	30.8	6.7	23.9	14.5	4.7	4.5	2.1	8.9	1.5	2.2	.2	100.0	2,448
Under 18	17.3	3.8	23.3	18.0	15.3	3.8	2.0	10.4	2.9	3.3	-	100.0	451
18 to 19	27.9	3.7	21.9	19.3	5.2	2.6	2.2	12.3	1.5	3.3	-	100.0	269
20 to 24	35.2	6.5	20.3	15.6	1.7	4.3	2.4	10.2	1.7	2.2	-	100.0	719
25 to 29	33.8	8.7	24.5	11.4	2.5	5.1	4.0	7.0	.8	1.5	.6	100.0	473
Over 29	35.3	9.3	29.5	10.3	1.7	5.6	.2	6.0	.6	1.5	.2	100.0	536
Black/male	30.2	2.9	14.0	11.6	2.8	5.3	2.3	16.3	9.2	3.7	1.7	100.0	774
Under 18	8.6	-	24.1	10.3	12.1	20.7	-	17.2	5.2	1.7	-	100.0	58
18 to 19	29.9	3.0	11.9	7.5	6.0	7.5	3.0	23.9	4.5	3.0	-	100.0	67
20 to 24	26.6	2.3	14.5	11.7	1.6	5.5	2.3	18.8	11.7	3.5	1.6	100.0	256
25 to 29	34.6	3.7	11.0	11.0	3.1	2.1	4.2	13.1	11.0	4.7	1.6	100.0	191
Over 29	37.1	3.5	13.9	13.9	.5	3.0	1.0	13.4	6.9	4.0	3.0	100.0	202
Black/female	32.7	4.9	16.6	16.3	5.3	4.1	1.4	14.4	2.4	1.0	1.0	100.0	416
Under 18	20.8	-	20.8	18.8	20.8	8.3	-	8.3	-	2.1	-	100.0	48
18 to 19	42.1	5.3	15.8	13.2	10.5	2.6	-	2.6	5.3	-	2.6	100.0	38
20 to 24	35.5	3.3	12.4	23.1	4.1	5.0	2.5	12.4	-	1.7	-	100.0	121
25 to 29	32.4	6.3	19.8	10.8	2.7	1.8	2.7	18.0	3.6	-	1.8	100.0	111
Over 29	31.6	7.1	16.3	14.3	-	4.1	-	20.4	4.1	1.0	1.0	100.0	99
Hispanic/male	27.4	1.8	13.6	17.4	2.8	3.8	3.1	15.9	5.4	6.9	1.8	100.0	390
Under 18	12.7	-	21.8	25.5	7.3	10.9	3.6	10.9	-	7.3	-	100.0	55
18 to 19	20.0	2.9	11.4	22.9	1.4	2.9	4.3	18.6	5.7	10.0	-	100.0	70
20 to 24	28.2	.9	12.0	15.4	4.3	2.6	4.3	21.4	5.1	3.4	2.6	100.0	117
25 to 29	29.5	1.3	12.8	17.9	1.3	1.3	-	17.9	7.7	7.7	2.6	100.0	78
Over 29	42.9	4.3	12.9	8.6	-	4.3	2.9	5.7	7.1	8.6	2.9	100.0	70
Hispanic/female	28.9	4.7	14.8	21.9	6.3	1.6	1.6	15.6	2.3	.8	1.6	100.0	128
Under 18	21.1	-	31.6	21.1	5.3	-	-	10.5	10.5	-	-	100.0	19
18 to 19	18.8	6.3	18.8	31.3	12.5	5.3	-	6.3	-	-	-	100.0	16
20 to 24	27.8	8.3	16.7	22.2	8.3	-	-	13.9	-	2.8	-	100.0	36
25 to 29	19.2	-	3.8	26.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	34.6	3.8	-	-	100.0	26
Over 29	48.4	6.5	9.7	12.9	3.2	-	3.2	9.7	-	-	6.5	100.0	31
Other/male	16.0	4.8	24.0	13.6	7.2	4.8	1.6	19.2	3.2	1.6	4.0	100.0	125
Other/female	28.3	5.7	22.6	11.3	11.3	1.9	-	11.3	3.8	1.9	1.9	100.0	53
All clients	29.6	5.1	18.1	11.9	3.6	4.8	3.6	14.4	4.3	3.6	1.0	100.0	9,102

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 9. Percent distribution of clients admitted by frequency of use of primary drug according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Frequency of use								Number of clients
	No use during month prior to admission	Less than once per week	Once per week	Several times per week	Once daily	2 or 3 times daily	More than 3 times daily	TOTAL	
SEX									
Male	25.4	6.8	7.6	20.8	11.3	15.4	12.7	100.0	6,068
Female	18.0	8.8	6.6	21.3	13.3	16.7	15.3	100.0	3,059
RACE/ETHNICITY									
White	22.4	7.4	7.0	21.4	12.1	15.7	14.1	100.0	7,223
Black	25.6	7.1	7.1	18.3	12.5	17.3	12.0	100.0	1,189
Hispanic	26.6	8.8	10.5	17.8	9.2	15.9	11.3	100.0	523
Mexican	30.6	10.2	12.9	17.0	7.1	12.9	9.2	100.0	294
Puerto Rican	19.9	5.8	8.2	19.9	13.5	17.0	15.8	100.0	171
Cuban	33.3	9.5	4.8	19.0	4.8	23.8	4.8	100.0	21
Other Hispanic	21.6	10.8	5.4	13.5	8.1	29.7	10.8	100.0	37
Other	17.7	6.6	9.4	28.7	12.2	13.8	11.6	100.0	181
American Indian	23.3	4.4	11.1	21.1	8.9	15.6	15.6	100.0	90
Alaskan Native	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
Asian/Pacific Islander	10.1	9.0	7.9	37.1	15.7	12.4	7.9	100.0	89
AGE AT ADMISSION									
Under 18 years	17.3	14.8	15.0	29.5	10.9	8.9	3.7	100.0	1,229
18 to 19 years	21.8	9.3	10.1	24.4	11.2	13.8	9.3	100.0	1,072
20 to 24 years	26.4	7.0	6.3	21.5	11.8	14.9	12.2	100.0	3,044
25 to 29 years	23.9	5.0	5.1	18.6	11.9	18.2	17.4	100.0	1,981
Over 29 years	20.4	4.6	4.2	15.2	13.8	20.7	21.1	100.0	1,786
30 to 44 years	21.0	4.8	4.2	15.5	12.8	20.1	21.7	100.0	1,518
Over 44 years	16.8	3.7	4.5	13.4	19.4	24.3	17.9	100.0	268
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS									
White/male	24.9	6.7	7.3	21.3	11.6	15.1	13.2	100.0	4,757
Under 18	21.8	14.3	15.8	28.5	8.7	7.6	3.3	100.0	551
18 to 19	23.6	7.8	10.5	24.6	10.9	13.1	9.5	100.0	589
20 to 24	28.2	6.0	6.4	21.8	11.7	13.5	12.3	100.0	1,742
25 to 29	24.3	4.9	5.1	19.0	12.1	18.7	16.0	100.0	1,070
Over 29	21.5	4.7	3.6	16.1	13.0	20.2	20.7	100.0	805
White/female	17.5	8.7	6.5	21.8	13.1	16.7	15.8	100.0	2,447
Under 18	14.8	15.9	11.9	29.1	13.5	10.6	4.2	100.0	453
18 to 19	16.0	12.3	9.0	27.6	13.1	11.9	10.1	100.0	268
20 to 24	19.8	8.2	5.0	21.9	12.9	18.9	13.3	100.0	721
25 to 29	20.9	5.3	3.6	19.8	10.2	17.7	22.6	100.0	470
Over 29	14.4	4.3	5.2	14.2	15.5	20.6	25.8	100.0	535
Black/male	29.4	6.5	7.6	17.9	11.0	17.1	10.5	100.0	772
Under 18	12.1	13.8	29.3	25.9	8.6	8.6	1.7	100.0	58
18 to 19	21.7	13.0	10.1	21.7	10.1	15.9	7.2	100.0	69
20 to 24	36.3	7.4	6.6	16.0	8.6	16.0	9.0	100.0	256
25 to 29	32.6	4.2	6.8	16.3	10.5	17.9	11.6	100.0	190
Over 29	25.1	3.0	2.5	18.1	15.6	20.6	15.1	100.0	199
Black/female	18.6	8.4	6.3	18.8	15.4	17.6	14.9	100.0	415
Under 18	10.2	14.3	14.3	30.6	12.2	14.3	4.1	100.0	49
18 to 19	18.4	13.2	5.3	21.1	13.2	15.8	13.2	100.0	38
20 to 24	20.7	10.7	4.1	26.4	14.9	11.6	11.6	100.0	121
25 to 29	15.6	5.5	8.3	15.6	20.2	15.6	19.3	100.0	109
Over 29	23.5	4.1	3.1	6.1	13.3	29.6	20.4	100.0	98
Hispanic/male	26.9	7.7	11.3	17.9	9.7	14.8	11.8	100.0	391
Under 18	14.5	18.2	23.6	20.0	7.3	10.9	5.5	100.0	55
18 to 19	29.6	7.0	12.7	15.5	8.5	22.5	4.2	100.0	71
20 to 24	26.3	8.5	9.3	19.5	10.2	12.7	13.6	100.0	118
25 to 29	25.6	3.8	6.4	16.7	11.5	15.4	20.5	100.0	78
Over 29	36.2	2.9	8.7	17.4	10.1	13.0	11.6	100.0	69
Hispanic/female	25.4	12.3	7.7	17.7	7.7	19.2	10.0	100.0	130
Under 18	23.8	14.3	9.5	38.1	9.5	-	4.8	100.0	21
18 to 19	37.5	12.5	12.5	18.8	-	6.3	12.5	100.0	16
20 to 24	25.0	5.6	8.3	19.4	13.9	16.7	11.1	100.0	36
25 to 29	23.1	11.5	-	3.8	11.5	34.6	15.4	100.0	26
Over 29	22.6	19.4	9.7	12.9	-	29.0	6.5	100.0	31
Other/male	17.2	6.3	10.2	28.1	9.4	17.2	11.7	100.0	128
Other/female	18.9	7.5	7.5	30.2	18.9	5.7	11.3	100.0	53
All clients	22.9	7.4	7.3	21.0	12.0	15.8	13.6	100.0	9,131

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 10. Percent distribution of clients admitted by most recent usual route of administration of primary drug according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Route of administration						Number of clients
	Oral	Smoking	Inhalation	Intra-muscular	Intravenous	TOTAL	
SEX							
Male	92.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	6.3	100.0	6,089
Female	95.8	.3	.1	.3	3.6	100.0	3,078
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	93.9	.3	.2	.3	5.3	100.0	7,255
Black	91.2	.3	.3	.5	7.7	100.0	1,192
Hispanic	96.8	.6	.6	.2	1.9	100.0	527
Mexican	97.0	1.0	.7	-	1.3	100.0	297
Puerto Rican	95.9	-	.6	.6	2.9	100.0	172
Cuban	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	21
Other Hispanic	97.3	-	-	-	2.7	100.0	37
Other	95.6	.5	.5	-	3.3	100.0	182
American Indian	93.4	-	1.1	-	5.5	100.0	91
Alaskan Native	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
Asian/Pacific Islander	97.8	1.1	-	-	1.1	100.0	89
AGE AT ADMISSION							
Under 18 years	97.9	.6	.2	-	1.4	100.0	1,229
18 to 19 years	95.0	.2	.4	.4	4.1	100.0	1,073
20 to 24 years	92.3	.4	.3	.3	6.8	100.0	3,053
25 to 29 years	91.9	.2	.2	.3	7.3	100.0	2,000
Over 29 years	94.6	.3	.1	.5	4.5	100.0	1,797
30 to 44 years	94.2	.2	.1	.5	5.0	100.0	1,530
Over 44 years	97.0	.7	.4	.4	1.5	100.0	267
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS							
White/male	93.0	.3	.2	.3	6.2	100.0	4,774
Under 18	97.8	.4	.4	-	1.5	100.0	551
18 to 19	94.6	.2	.2	.7	4.4	100.0	589
20 to 24	91.2	.3	.3	.3	7.9	100.0	1,747
25 to 29	91.5	.2	.2	.3	7.9	100.0	1,078
Over 29	94.3	.5	-	.2	4.9	100.0	809
White/female	95.7	.3	.1	.2	3.6	100.0	2,462
Under 18	97.8	.7	-	-	1.5	100.0	453
18 to 19	95.2	.4	.4	-	4.1	100.0	269
20 to 24	93.9	.3	-	.3	5.5	100.0	724
25 to 29	94.4	.2	.2	.4	4.8	100.0	478
Over 29	98.0	.2	-	.4	1.5	100.0	538
Black/male	89.2	.3	.5	.5	9.5	100.0	772
Under 18	96.6	-	-	-	3.4	100.0	58
18 to 19	95.7	-	1.4	-	2.9	100.0	69
20 to 24	92.9	.4	.4	-	6.3	100.0	254
25 to 29	84.8	.5	-	-	14.7	100.0	191
Over 29	84.5	-	1.0	2.0	12.5	100.0	200
Black/female	94.7	.2	-	.5	4.5	100.0	418
Under 18	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	49
18 to 19	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	38
20 to 24	91.1	.8	-	.8	7.3	100.0	123
25 to 29	95.5	-	-	.9	3.6	100.0	110
Over 29	93.9	-	-	-	6.1	100.0	98
Hispanic/male	95.9	.8	.8	-	2.5	100.0	394
Under 18	98.2	1.8	-	-	-	100.0	55
18 to 19	95.8	-	1.4	-	2.8	100.0	71
20 to 24	95.0	1.7	1.7	-	1.7	100.0	119
25 to 29	93.6	-	-	-	6.4	100.0	78
Over 29	98.6	-	-	-	1.4	100.0	71
Hispanic/female	99.2	-	-	.8	-	100.0	131
Under 18	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	21
18 to 19	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	16
20 to 24	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	36
25 to 29	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	27
Over 29	96.8	-	-	3.2	-	100.0	31
Other/male	95.3	.8	.8	-	3.1	100.0	129
Other/female	96.2	-	-	-	3.8	100.0	53
All clients	93.8	.3	.2	.3	5.4	100.0	9,171

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY BARBITURATE CLIENTS

Table 11. Percent distribution of clients admitted by age at first use of primary drug according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Age at first use									Number of clients
	Under 14 years	14 to 15 years	16 to 17 years	18 to 19 years	20 to 21 years	22 to 23 years	24 to 25 years	Over 25 years	TOTAL	
SEX										
Male	13.8	20.0	22.3	15.3	10.3	5.5	3.4	9.2	100.0	6,089
Female	14.7	21.2	17.5	11.7	8.7	6.0	4.5	15.7	100.0	3,056
RACE/ETHNICITY										
White	14.7	21.4	20.9	13.9	9.4	5.5	3.6	10.5	100.0	7,237
Black	8.2	15.7	18.5	16.2	13.3	7.7	4.7	15.7	100.0	1,191
Hispanic	16.8	17.7	23.7	12.4	8.0	3.6	4.6	13.2	100.0	524
Mexican	14.9	19.6	20.6	13.2	9.1	4.1	4.1	14.5	100.0	296
Puerto Rican	17.6	14.1	29.4	12.9	7.1	2.9	4.1	11.8	100.0	170
Cuban	23.8	14.3	23.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	-	23.8	100.0	21
Other Hispanic	24.3	21.6	21.6	8.1	5.4	2.7	13.5	2.7	100.0	37
Other	22.5	18.7	18.1	14.3	9.9	3.9	.5	12.1	100.0	182
American Indian	15.4	12.1	19.8	14.3	14.3	3.3	-	20.9	100.0	91
Alaskan Native	-	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	50.0	100.0	2
Asian/Pacific Islander	30.3	25.8	15.7	14.6	5.6	4.5	1.1	2.2	100.0	89
AGE AT ADMISSION										
Under 18 years	37.7	45.9	16.1	.2	-	-	-	-	100.0	1,233
18 to 19 years	21.0	34.0	33.7	11.2	.1	-	-	-	100.0	1,072
20 to 24 years	13.9	20.8	27.3	20.9	12.3	4.0	.7	-	100.0	3,056
25 to 29 years	6.0	11.6	20.1	18.4	15.0	11.5	9.4	8.0	100.0	1,931
Over 29 years	3.2	3.9	5.5	9.1	12.2	9.3	7.7	49.1	100.0	1,797
30 to 44 years	3.6	4.5	6.2	10.6	13.8	10.4	8.3	42.6	100.0	1,528
Over 44 years	.7	.4	1.9	.7	3.0	3.3	4.1	85.9	100.0	269
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS										
White/male	14.1	21.0	22.6	15.4	10.2	5.2	3.3	8.1	100.0	4,781
Under 18	36.0	48.8	15.1	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	555
18 to 19	21.4	35.9	32.4	10.3	-	-	-	-	100.0	530
20 to 24	14.7	20.3	29.8	21.2	10.6	2.9	.6	-	100.0	1,751
25 to 29	5.8	12.4	20.9	20.3	17.2	9.4	7.7	6.2	100.0	1,074
Over 29	3.8	4.1	7.2	10.5	14.5	12.3	7.9	39.7	100.0	811
White/female	15.7	22.3	17.8	11.0	7.7	6.0	4.3	15.2	100.0	2,453
Under 18	39.5	44.6	15.2	.7	-	-	-	-	100.0	453
18 to 19	22.1	34.8	31.8	10.9	.4	-	-	-	100.0	267
20 to 24	14.9	24.8	24.2	18.1	11.3	5.7	1.0	-	100.0	723
25 to 29	5.7	11.6	19.8	15.8	12.0	13.9	11.2	10.1	100.0	475
Over 29	2.2	3.6	2.4	6.0	9.2	7.5	8.6	60.6	100.0	535
Black/male	8.2	15.6	20.7	15.7	12.1	7.6	4.8	15.2	100.0	776
Under 18	31.0	46.6	22.4	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	58
18 to 19	10.1	34.8	43.5	11.6	-	-	-	-	100.0	69
20 to 24	8.2	18.0	28.5	25.0	16.0	3.5	.8	-	100.0	256
25 to 29	6.8	8.4	16.3	14.2	12.1	18.4	10.5	13.2	100.0	190
Over 29	2.5	3.9	6.9	11.3	14.8	7.4	7.4	45.8	100.0	203
Black/female	8.2	15.9	14.0	17.1	15.5	8.0	4.6	16.7	100.0	414
Under 18	32.7	49.0	18.4	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	49
18 to 19	13.2	26.3	39.5	21.1	-	-	-	-	100.0	38
20 to 24	7.4	12.4	14.9	25.6	32.2	7.4	-	-	100.0	121
25 to 29	1.8	11.9	11.9	22.0	14.7	14.7	12.8	10.1	100.0	109
Over 29	2.1	4.1	3.1	8.2	9.3	8.2	5.2	59.8	100.0	97
Hispanic/male	18.6	18.1	23.7	13.2	8.1	4.3	3.6	10.4	100.0	393
Under 18	34.5	36.4	29.1	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	55
18 to 19	29.6	23.9	33.8	12.7	-	-	-	-	100.0	71
20 to 24	17.6	16.8	22.7	21.0	14.3	7.6	-	-	100.0	119
25 to 29	12.8	12.8	25.6	14.1	11.5	6.4	11.5	5.1	100.0	78
Over 29	2.9	5.7	8.6	10.0	8.6	4.3	7.1	52.9	100.0	70
Hispanic/female	11.5	16.8	23.7	9.9	7.6	1.5	7.6	21.4	100.0	131
Under 18	38.1	33.3	28.6	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	21
18 to 19	18.8	25.0	43.8	12.5	-	-	-	-	100.0	16
20 to 24	2.8	22.2	27.8	22.2	19.4	2.8	2.8	-	100.0	36
25 to 29	3.7	7.4	25.9	3.7	11.1	3.7	29.6	14.8	100.0	27
Over 29	6.5	3.2	3.2	6.5	-	-	3.2	77.4	100.0	31
Other/male	20.9	17.8	19.4	16.3	10.9	4.7	-	10.1	100.0	129
Other/female	26.4	20.8	15.1	9.4	7.5	1.9	1.9	17.0	100.0	53
All clients	14.1	20.4	20.7	14.1	9.8	5.7	3.8	11.4	100.0	9,149

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY BARBITURATE CLIENTS

Table 12. Percent distribution of clients admitted by number of prior treatment experiences according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Number of prior treatment experiences							Number of clients
	None	1	2	3	4	5 or more	TOTAL	
SEX								
Male	55.4	23.6	10.3	4.6	2.2	3.9	100.0	6,015
Female	58.9	21.8	8.7	4.3	2.1	4.2	100.0	3,028
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	55.3	23.4	9.9	4.7	2.2	4.4	100.0	7,161
Black	62.1	22.5	7.6	3.3	2.0	2.5	100.0	1,178
Hispanic	60.0	18.5	12.2	5.0	1.7	2.5	100.0	518
Mexican	65.2	18.3	10.7	3.4	1.0	1.4	100.0	290
Puerto Rican	52.4	19.4	13.5	7.1	2.9	4.7	100.0	170
Cuban	57.1	14.3	19.0	4.8	4.8	-	100.0	21
Other Hispanic	56.8	18.9	13.5	8.1	-	2.7	100.0	37
Other	59.4	25.7	8.0	4.0	1.7	1.1	100.0	175
American Indian	47.7	34.9	9.3	5.8	2.3	-	100.0	86
Alaskan Native	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
Asian/Pacific Islander	72.4	14.9	6.9	2.3	1.1	2.3	100.0	87
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Under 18 years	77.5	16.5	3.4	1.8	.2	.7	100.0	1,211
18 to 19 years	63.1	20.7	10.4	3.3	1.3	1.2	100.0	1,059
20 to 24 years	55.2	25.4	10.3	4.0	2.1	3.0	100.0	3,011
25 to 29 years	47.5	25.1	11.5	6.7	3.4	5.8	100.0	1,976
Over 29 years	50.6	22.8	10.5	5.6	2.9	7.6	100.0	1,770
30 to 44 years	48.6	23.5	10.8	6.0	3.2	7.9	100.0	1,506
Over 44 years	61.7	18.6	8.7	3.8	1.1	6.1	100.0	264
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS								
White/male	53.9	24.2	10.4	4.8	2.2	4.4	100.0	4,713
Under 18	75.8	18.6	3.6	1.5	-	.5	100.0	549
18 to 19	62.0	21.6	10.4	3.6	1.7	.7	100.0	584
20 to 24	53.2	27.2	11.0	4.1	1.9	2.6	100.0	1,720
25 to 29	45.2	26.4	11.9	7.0	3.2	6.3	100.0	1,061
Over 29	45.9	20.9	11.9	6.8	3.6	10.9	100.0	799
White/female	58.0	21.9	8.9	4.4	2.3	4.5	100.0	2,429
Under 18	75.1	17.6	3.8	2.5	.2	.7	100.0	442
18 to 19	59.2	22.1	10.1	4.9	1.5	2.2	100.0	267
20 to 24	53.3	24.8	9.9	4.3	2.8	4.9	100.0	717
25 to 29	49.7	21.3	11.6	6.3	3.6	7.6	100.0	475
Over 29	56.8	22.0	8.7	4.4	2.5	5.7	100.0	528
Black/male	61.9	23.1	7.5	3.4	2.3	1.8	100.0	771
Under 18	87.7	10.5	-	1.8	-	-	100.0	57
18 to 19	81.2	13.0	5.8	-	-	-	100.0	69
20 to 24	66.7	23.1	6.7	1.2	1.2	1.2	100.0	255
25 to 29	55.3	24.7	8.4	5.8	4.7	1.1	100.0	190
Over 29	48.0	28.5	10.5	5.5	3.0	4.5	100.0	200
Black/female	62.3	21.4	7.6	3.2	1.5	3.9	100.0	406
Under 18	85.7	10.2	2.0	2.0	-	-	100.0	49
18 to 19	74.3	17.1	8.6	-	-	-	100.0	35
20 to 24	66.1	15.3	8.5	3.4	2.5	4.2	100.0	118
25 to 29	50.9	28.7	6.5	6.5	2.8	4.6	100.0	108
Over 29	54.2	28.1	10.4	1.0	-	6.3	100.0	96
Hispanic/male	60.4	17.6	13.0	4.7	1.6	2.8	100.0	386
Under 18	83.0	9.4	3.8	1.9	1.9	-	100.0	53
18 to 19	60.3	13.2	20.6	1.5	-	4.4	100.0	68
20 to 24	61.3	21.0	9.2	5.9	.8	1.7	100.0	119
25 to 29	46.8	19.5	19.5	6.5	2.6	5.2	100.0	77
Over 29	56.5	20.3	11.6	5.8	2.9	2.9	100.0	69
Hispanic/female	58.5	21.5	10.0	6.2	2.3	1.5	100.0	130
Under 18	85.7	4.8	4.8	-	-	4.8	100.0	21
18 to 19	68.8	25.0	6.3	-	-	-	100.0	16
20 to 24	50.0	25.0	16.7	5.6	2.8	-	100.0	36
25 to 29	44.4	29.6	11.1	11.1	3.7	-	100.0	27
Over 29	56.7	20.0	6.7	10.0	3.3	3.3	100.0	30
Other/male	56.0	26.4	9.6	4.0	2.4	1.6	100.0	125
Other/female	68.0	24.0	4.0	4.0	-	-	100.0	50
All clients	56.6	23.0	9.7	4.5	2.2	4.0	100.0	9,046

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 13. Percent distribution of clients admitted by years between first use of primary drug and admission 1/ according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Years between first use and admission 1/											Number of clients
	Under 1 year	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	5 years	6 years	7 years	8 years	Over 8 years	TOTAL	
SEX												
Male	5.1	11.9	11.9	13.2	9.9	8.0	7.4	6.8	4.6	21.2	100.0	3,318
Female	8.5	15.6	15.1	12.2	7.9	7.1	5.4	3.8	4.7	19.7	100.0	1,770
RACE/ETHNICITY												
White	6.0	12.5	13.2	13.0	9.8	7.7	7.0	5.9	5.0	19.9	100.0	3,944
Black	6.2	16.7	10.8	12.6	7.7	8.0	5.4	5.9	2.5	24.1	100.0	723
Hispanic	9.4	13.5	16.5	11.9	6.1	7.4	5.8	4.8	4.5	20.0	100.0	310
Mexican	10.1	12.7	11.6	12.7	6.9	9.5	5.8	4.8	3.7	22.2	100.0	189
Puerto Rican	5.7	15.9	25.0	10.2	5.7	4.5	4.5	4.5	8.0	15.9	100.0	88
Cuban	25.0	25.0	8.3	16.7	8.3	-	8.3	8.3	-	-	100.0	12
Other Hispanic	9.5	4.8	28.6	9.5	-	4.8	9.5	4.8	-	28.6	100.0	21
Other	7.7	14.4	10.6	13.5	5.8	6.7	6.7	1.9	5.8	26.9	100.0	104
American Indian	7.3	12.2	2.4	7.3	-	7.3	9.8	4.9	7.3	41.5	100.0	41
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	7.9	15.9	15.9	17.5	9.5	6.3	4.8	-	4.8	17.5	100.0	63
AGE AT ADMISSION												
Under 18 years	14.7	31.9	24.1	15.6	7.6	2.6	1.8	.6	.3	.6	100.0	936
18 to 19 years	6.2	17.1	19.1	21.6	13.1	11.0	5.0	3.9	1.4	1.8	100.0	666
20 to 24 years	3.9	8.0	10.3	13.9	12.5	12.1	10.3	8.7	7.7	12.6	100.0	1,656
25 to 29 years	3.6	6.7	7.7	7.7	5.6	5.6	8.2	8.8	7.0	39.1	100.0	934
Over 29 years	4.5	6.8	7.1	6.9	5.9	4.6	4.9	4.0	3.6	51.7	100.0	884
30 to 44 years	3.9	6.6	6.1	7.5	6.4	5.0	4.7	4.7	3.6	51.5	100.0	722
Over 44 years	7.4	7.4	11.7	4.3	3.7	3.1	5.6	.6	3.7	52.5	100.0	162
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS												
White/male	4.8	11.3	12.0	13.6	10.5	8.2	7.5	7.1	5.1	19.8	100.0	2,531
Under 19	12.3	30.0	25.4	17.1	8.9	2.2	1.9	1.0	.2	1.0	100.0	414
18 to 19	5.8	15.0	18.3	21.9	13.6	11.6	5.3	5.3	1.1	2.2	100.0	361
20 to 24	2.4	7.1	8.9	15.4	14.4	13.6	10.1	9.8	6.9	11.4	100.0	914
25 to 29	3.1	6.5	6.3	6.7	6.3	3.3	10.7	10.3	9.0	37.9	100.0	478
Over 29	3.6	3.6	6.0	5.8	4.9	4.4	5.8	4.7	4.9	56.3	100.0	364
White/female	8.1	14.6	15.2	11.8	8.7	6.7	6.1	3.9	4.9	20.0	100.0	1,400
Under 18	16.9	30.7	23.8	15.1	7.8	3.0	1.2	.6	.6	.3	100.0	332
18 to 19	5.1	21.0	19.7	22.3	13.4	8.9	3.2	3.8	.6	1.9	100.0	157
20 to 24	6.0	6.6	*12.6	10.5	9.7	8.9	12.6	6.3	11.8	15.0	100.0	381
25 to 29	5.1	7.2	11.4	7.6	5.5	8.9	5.9	7.2	5.1	36.0	100.0	236
Over 29	5.1	9.2	9.5	7.5	8.5	5.1	4.8	1.7	3.1	45.6	100.0	294
Black/male	5.7	10.8	9.1	11.6	10.1	7.6	6.6	6.8	2.3	25.4	100.0	473
Under 18	14.0	58.0	12.0	14.0	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	50
18 to 19	5.4	17.9	19.6	21.4	17.9	10.7	5.4	1.8	-	-	100.0	56
20 to 24	4.7	10.1	8.9	11.9	16.1	10.1	10.7	9.5	5.4	13.1	100.0	168
25 to 29	3.9	6.8	7.8	6.8	5.8	9.7	7.8	9.7	1.0	40.8	100.0	103
Over 29	6.3	7.3	3.1	9.4	4.2	3.1	2.1	5.2	1.0	58.3	100.0	96
Black/female	7.2	20.1	14.1	14.5	3.2	8.8	3.2	4.4	2.8	21.7	100.0	249
Under 18	11.9	47.6	23.8	4.8	2.4	2.4	4.8	-	-	2.4	100.0	42
18 to 19	15.4	26.9	11.5	19.2	3.8	15.4	3.8	-	3.8	-	100.0	26
20 to 24	5.3	19.7	15.8	19.7	3.9	14.5	2.6	7.9	3.9	6.6	100.0	76
25 to 29	3.7	5.6	7.4	14.8	-	7.4	1.9	7.4	5.6	46.3	100.0	54
Over 29	5.9	9.8	11.8	11.8	5.9	3.9	3.9	2.0	-	45.1	100.0	51
Hispanic/male	6.5	13.8	15.5	12.1	4.7	6.9	6.9	5.2	4.7	23.7	100.0	232
Under 18	20.5	25.0	29.5	13.6	6.8	2.3	2.3	-	-	-	100.0	44
18 to 19	4.9	14.6	24.4	19.5	7.3	12.2	9.8	-	4.9	2.4	100.0	41
20 to 24	5.5	12.3	15.1	13.7	2.7	9.6	9.6	8.2	8.2	15.1	100.0	73
25 to 29	-	11.1	2.8	5.6	5.6	-	8.3	2.8	2.8	61.1	100.0	36
Over 29	-	5.3	2.6	5.3	2.6	7.9	2.6	13.2	5.3	55.3	100.0	38
Hispanic/female	18.4	13.2	17.1	11.8	10.5	9.2	2.6	3.9	3.9	9.2	100.0	76
Under 18	38.9	5.6	22.2	11.1	5.6	5.6	11.1	-	-	-	100.0	18
18 to 19	9.1	27.3	27.3	9.1	9.1	18.2	-	-	-	-	100.0	11
20 to 24	16.7	5.6	11.1	11.1	22.2	16.7	-	5.6	-	11.1	100.0	18
25 to 29	8.3	8.3	8.3	25.0	8.3	-	-	8.3	8.3	25.0	100.0	12
Over 29	11.8	23.5	17.6	5.9	5.9	5.9	-	5.9	11.8	11.8	100.0	17
Other/male	7.1	8.6	11.4	12.9	7.1	8.6	8.6	2.9	1.4	31.4	100.0	70
Other/female	8.8	26.5	8.8	14.7	2.9	2.9	2.9	-	14.7	17.6	100.0	34
All clients	6.3	13.2	13.0	12.9	9.2	7.7	6.7	5.8	4.7	20.6	100.0	5,090

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 18. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary drug of abuse according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Secondary drug at admission														Number of clients
	None	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP 1/	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX															
Male	12.4	3.8	4.6	22.0	-	13.7	19.7	4.8	4.7	1.8	5.8	5.5	1.4	100.0	6,104
Female	16.5	3.7	4.8	17.8	-	14.2	14.3	4.5	3.7	1.7	9.1	7.9	1.8	100.0	3,077
RACE/ETHNICITY															
White	12.2	3.2	5.1	20.1	-	14.0	17.8	4.6	4.9	1.8	7.8	7.0	1.5	100.0	7,263
Black	21.9	5.8	3.2	20.9	-	13.5	17.6	5.5	1.8	1.5	3.5	3.7	1.1	100.0	1,199
Hispanic	15.2	5.9	2.5	26.4	-	13.3	17.9	4.8	2.7	1.9	3.0	3.2	3.2	100.0	526
Mexican	16.8	6.1	2.0	23.6	-	16.8	18.9	2.4	2.0	2.7	2.4	2.4	4.0	100.0	297
Puerto Rican	13.5	5.8	2.9	32.7	-	8.2	18.7	8.2	2.9	-	1.8	2.3	2.9	100.0	171
Cuban	19.0	-	4.8	28.6	-	4.8	4.8	9.5	-	4.8	14.3	9.5	-	100.0	21
Other Hispanic	8.1	8.1	2.7	18.9	-	13.5	13.5	5.4	8.1	2.7	8.1	10.8	-	100.0	37
Other	16.5	4.4	2.2	19.8	-	11.0	24.7	6.6	3.3	-	7.1	2.2	2.2	100.0	182
American Indian	15.4	5.5	4.4	6.6	-	14.3	34.1	6.6	2.2	-	9.9	1.1	-	100.0	91
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
Asian/Pacific Islander	18.0	3.4	-	32.6	-	7.9	14.6	6.7	4.5	-	4.5	3.4	4.5	100.0	89
AGE AT ADMISSION															
Under 18 years	6.1	.7	1.5	38.1	-	16.3	11.4	4.2	8.7	1.9	5.0	4.3	1.8	100.0	1,232
18 to 19 years	6.9	1.5	1.4	29.1	-	17.1	15.0	6.7	6.1	2.8	5.7	5.9	1.8	100.0	1,069
20 to 24 years	12.2	4.2	5.1	21.6	-	13.9	18.3	5.1	4.4	2.2	6.3	5.9	.8	100.0	3,060
25 to 29 years	17.8	6.1	5.9	14.0	-	12.9	17.7	4.8	3.3	1.3	6.9	7.1	2.0	100.0	2,000
Over 29 years	21.3	3.7	6.5	8.9	-	11.4	23.4	3.3	1.3	.6	10.3	7.5	1.8	100.0	1,805
30 to 44 years	19.9	4.1	6.7	9.8	-	12.2	23.6	3.6	1.4	.7	9.2	7.3	1.5	100.0	1,537
Over 44 years	29.1	1.5	5.6	3.7	-	6.3	22.8	1.1	.4	.4	16.4	9.0	3.7	100.0	268
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS															
White/male	11.3	3.1	5.0	21.5	-	13.8	19.6	4.7	5.2	1.9	6.5	6.1	1.3	100.0	4,783
Under 18	5.2	.5	2.0	39.5	-	15.9	11.5	3.6	8.8	1.6	4.7	5.6	1.1	100.0	555
18 to 19	4.9	1.2	1.9	28.6	-	18.0	16.8	5.6	7.1	3.2	6.0	5.4	1.2	100.0	588
20 to 24	9.3	3.8	5.6	22.3	-	13.1	20.6	4.8	5.4	2.7	6.5	5.3	.7	100.0	1,750
25 to 29	15.9	4.3	6.0	14.6	-	12.5	19.2	5.4	4.4	1.1	7.3	7.0	2.1	100.0	1,079
Over 29	18.1	3.2	6.8	11.2	-	12.5	25.6	3.7	2.0	.6	7.3	7.5	1.5	100.0	811
White/female	14.1	3.6	5.3	17.3	-	14.5	14.2	4.3	4.2	1.5	10.2	8.9	1.9	100.0	2,461
Under 18	5.8	.9	.9	31.9	-	19.7	11.9	4.9	9.7	2.4	5.5	4.2	2.2	100.0	452
18 to 19	6.7	2.2	1.1	27.0	-	16.9	11.6	7.5	6.7	2.6	7.1	9.4	1.1	100.0	267
20 to 24	14.2	4.4	5.4	17.0	-	15.8	15.5	5.0	3.6	1.9	8.0	8.4	.7	100.0	723
25 to 29	14.6	6.5	9.0	12.1	-	13.4	14.2	4.4	2.3	1.0	9.6	10.5	2.3	100.0	478
Over 29	23.8	2.8	7.8	5.4	-	8.3	15.7	1.3	.9	.2	19.0	11.6	3.1	100.0	541
Black/male	18.5	7.1	3.3	22.3	-	14.0	18.6	5.5	1.7	1.2	3.1	3.5	1.3	100.0	779
Under 18	10.3	1.7	1.7	43.1	-	8.6	10.3	6.9	8.6	1.7	6.9	-	-	100.0	58
18 to 19	8.7	-	-	40.6	-	11.6	14.5	10.1	2.9	1.4	1.4	5.8	2.9	100.0	69
20 to 24	17.0	6.6	4.2	26.3	-	13.9	13.1	5.8	1.2	1.2	4.2	5.4	1.2	100.0	259
25 to 29	26.3	12.1	2.6	16.8	-	15.3	17.9	2.6	1.1	.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	100.0	190
Over 29	18.7	6.9	4.4	10.3	-	15.3	30.0	5.9	.5	1.5	2.5	3.0	1.0	100.0	203
Black/female	28.2	3.6	2.9	18.2	-	12.7	15.8	5.5	1.9	2.2	4.3	4.1	.7	100.0	418
Under 18	8.2	-	2.0	53.1	-	8.2	10.2	4.1	2.0	-	8.2	4.1	-	100.0	49
18 to 19	24.3	-	-	29.7	-	13.5	13.5	8.1	-	5.4	2.7	2.7	-	100.0	37
20 to 24	26.0	4.1	1.6	19.5	-	17.1	14.6	7.3	4.1	1.6	1.6	2.4	-	100.0	123
25 to 29	34.2	8.1	.9	10.8	-	8.1	16.2	5.4	.9	3.6	3.6	7.2	.9	100.0	111
Over 29	35.7	1.0	8.2	3.1	-	14.3	20.4	3.1	1.0	1.0	7.1	3.1	2.0	100.0	98
Hispanic/male	13.0	6.1	2.3	27.0	-	13.7	19.6	5.1	3.3	1.5	2.5	2.8	3.1	100.0	393
Under 18	9.1	1.8	1.8	45.5	-	5.5	10.9	5.5	9.1	3.6	-	-	7.3	100.0	55
18 to 19	9.9	2.8	1.4	32.4	-	22.5	14.1	7.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	4.2	100.0	71
20 to 24	13.4	4.2	2.5	29.4	-	11.8	15.1	6.7	4.2	.8	3.4	5.9	2.5	100.0	119
25 to 29	18.2	11.7	3.9	14.3	-	18.2	19.5	2.6	2.6	1.3	3.9	1.3	2.6	100.0	77
Over 29	12.7	9.9	1.4	16.9	-	9.9	39.4	2.8	-	1.4	2.8	2.8	-	100.0	71
Hispanic/female	22.1	5.3	3.1	24.4	-	12.2	13.0	3.8	.8	3.1	4.6	4.6	3.1	100.0	131
Under 18	9.5	-	-	33.3	-	28.6	4.8	-	4.8	4.8	-	4.8	9.5	100.0	21
18 to 19	12.5	6.3	-	37.5	-	6.3	-	18.8	-	-	12.5	-	6.3	100.0	16
20 to 24	27.8	2.8	2.8	33.3	-	13.9	11.1	-	-	-	-	8.3	-	100.0	36
25 to 29	11.1	7.4	7.4	22.2	-	3.7	25.9	-	-	11.1	-	7.4	3.7	100.0	27
Over 29	38.7	9.7	3.2	3.2	-	9.7	16.1	6.5	-	-	12.9	-	-	100.0	31
Other/male	14.0	3.1	2.3	20.2	-	9.3	30.2	6.2	3.9	-	7.0	1.6	2.3	100.0	129
Other/female	22.6	7.5	1.9	18.9	-	15.1	11.3	7.5	1.9	-	7.5	3.8	1.9	100.0	53
All clients	13.8	3.8	4.6	20.6	-	13.9	17.9	4.7	4.3	1.7	7.0	6.3	1.5	100.0	9,185

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY BARBITURATE CLIENTS

Table 15. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Modality/environment at admission												Number of clients
	Drug free					Maintenance		Detoxification			Other	TOTAL	
	Out-patient	Resi-dential	Day care	Hos-pital	Prison	Out-patient	Other	Out-patient	Hos-pital	Other			
SEX													
Male	52.8	29.6	2.8	2.6	4.0	N/A	N/A	0.7	5.6	0.9	1.2	100.0	5,995
Female	64.2	21.8	4.8	.8	.9	N/A	N/A	1.0	3.9	.7	1.9	100.0	3,018
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	57.1	26.9	2.6	2.0	2.8	N/A	N/A	.8	5.6	.7	1.6	100.0	7,131
Black	54.0	26.4	6.8	2.7	3.9	N/A	N/A	.9	3.2	.8	1.3	100.0	1,173
Hispanic	54.3	31.5	5.6	.4	3.1	N/A	N/A	1.2	1.3	1.9	.8	100.0	521
Mexican	69.6	22.9	-	.7	4.4	N/A	N/A	1.0	1.0	-	.3	100.0	293
Puerto Rican	31.2	43.5	14.1	-	1.2	N/A	N/A	1.8	1.2	5.3	1.8	100.0	170
Cuban	57.1	28.6	-	-	4.8	N/A	N/A	-	4.8	4.8	-	100.0	21
Other Hispanic	37.8	45.9	13.5	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	2.7	-	-	100.0	37
Other	58.8	23.2	10.7	.6	3.4	N/A	N/A	.6	2.8	-	-	100.0	177
American Indian	59.8	29.9	1.1	1.1	4.6	N/A	N/A	-	3.4	-	-	100.0	87
Alaskan Native	50.0	50.0	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
Asian/Pacific Islander	58.0	15.9	20.5	-	2.3	N/A	N/A	1.1	2.3	-	-	100.0	88
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	69.9	22.6	6.1	.2	.2	N/A	N/A	.2	.3	-	.4	100.0	1,223
18 to 19 years	55.5	31.9	5.2	.9	2.6	N/A	N/A	.4	2.0	.5	1.0	100.0	1,058
20 to 24 years	55.3	29.6	3.1	2.0	4.3	N/A	N/A	.5	3.5	.8	1.0	100.0	3,008
25 to 29 years	53.0	26.7	2.1	2.3	3.3	N/A	N/A	1.3	8.5	1.0	1.8	100.0	1,965
Over 29 years	54.4	22.7	2.8	3.4	2.3	N/A	N/A	1.5	8.7	1.4	2.8	100.0	1,745
30 to 44 years	53.7	23.3	2.5	3.4	2.6	N/A	N/A	1.7	8.7	1.5	2.5	100.0	1,488
Over 44 years	58.8	19.1	4.3	3.1	.8	N/A	N/A	.4	8.6	.4	4.7	100.0	257
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS													
White/male	53.0	29.3	2.0	2.6	3.8	N/A	N/A	.6	6.4	.9	1.3	100.0	4,700
Under 18	69.5	25.3	3.8	.2	-	N/A	N/A	.2	.4	-	.7	100.0	550
18 to 19	54.0	35.5	2.1	1.0	3.4	N/A	N/A	.3	1.9	.7	1.0	100.0	580
20 to 24	53.4	31.3	2.0	2.3	5.3	N/A	N/A	.4	3.8	.8	.6	100.0	1,720
25 to 29	49.2	27.9	1.2	2.8	4.0	N/A	N/A	.8	11.1	1.1	1.9	100.0	1,060
Over 29	45.2	25.1	1.8	5.8	2.9	N/A	N/A	1.5	13.3	1.6	2.8	100.0	790
White/female	65.1	22.0	3.7	.8	.8	N/A	N/A	1.0	4.1	.4	1.9	100.0	2,413
Under 18	70.4	23.1	5.1	.2	.2	N/A	N/A	.2	.4	-	.2	100.0	450
18 to 19	59.0	24.4	9.9	1.5	.8	N/A	N/A	.4	2.6	-	1.5	100.0	266
20 to 24	62.0	26.2	3.5	.8	.7	N/A	N/A	.6	3.7	.7	1.8	100.0	710
25 to 29	63.5	20.6	1.3	.6	1.9	N/A	N/A	1.9	7.3	.6	2.1	100.0	466
Over 29	69.3	15.5	1.7	1.2	.6	N/A	N/A	1.9	5.8	.4	3.6	100.0	521
Black/male	51.0	29.0	5.9	3.8	5.6	N/A	N/A	.7	2.9	.4	.8	100.0	763
Under 18	72.4	20.7	5.2	-	1.7	N/A	N/A	-	-	-	-	100.0	58
18 to 19	67.2	26.9	1.5	-	4.5	N/A	N/A	-	-	-	-	100.0	67
20 to 24	49.0	30.0	4.3	5.1	7.4	N/A	N/A	.4	2.3	.4	1.2	100.0	257
25 to 29	46.8	28.7	6.9	5.9	5.3	N/A	N/A	1.1	4.3	1.1	-	100.0	188
Over 29	45.6	31.1	8.8	2.6	5.2	N/A	N/A	1.0	4.1	-	1.6	100.0	193
Black/female	59.3	21.8	8.6	.7	.7	N/A	N/A	1.2	3.9	1.5	2.2	100.0	408
Under 18	72.9	14.6	10.4	2.1	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	-	-	100.0	48
18 to 19	59.5	24.3	10.8	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	5.4	-	-	100.0	37
20 to 24	60.0	21.7	7.5	1.7	1.7	N/A	N/A	.8	3.3	1.7	1.7	100.0	120
25 to 29	48.6	32.1	8.3	-	-	N/A	N/A	1.8	4.6	.9	3.7	100.0	109
Over 29	63.8	12.8	8.5	-	1.1	N/A	N/A	2.1	5.3	3.2	3.2	100.0	94
Hispanic/male	50.8	36.1	4.1	.5	3.4	N/A	N/A	1.5	1.0	1.5	1.0	100.0	388
Under 18	70.4	16.7	11.1	-	1.9	N/A	N/A	-	-	-	-	100.0	54
18 to 19	42.3	46.5	7.0	-	4.2	N/A	N/A	-	-	-	-	100.0	71
20 to 24	51.3	36.1	4.2	-	1.7	N/A	N/A	1.7	2.5	1.7	.8	100.0	119
25 to 29	46.8	39.0	-	1.3	5.2	N/A	N/A	5.2	-	1.3	1.3	100.0	77
Over 29	47.8	37.3	-	1.5	4.5	N/A	N/A	-	1.5	4.5	3.0	100.0	67
Hispanic/female	65.6	17.6	9.2	-	2.3	N/A	N/A	-	2.3	3.1	-	100.0	131
Under 18	76.2	19.0	4.8	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	-	-	100.0	21
18 to 19	50.0	6.3	37.5	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	6.3	-	100.0	16
20 to 24	63.9	13.9	13.9	-	5.6	N/A	N/A	-	2.8	-	-	100.0	36
25 to 29	63.0	29.6	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	7.4	-	-	100.0	27
Over 29	71.0	16.1	-	-	3.2	N/A	N/A	-	-	9.7	-	100.0	31
Other/male	59.7	23.4	8.9	.8	3.2	N/A	N/A	.8	3.2	-	-	100.0	124
Other/female	56.6	22.6	15.1	-	3.8	N/A	N/A	-	1.9	-	-	100.0	53
All clients	56.6	27.0	3.4	2.0	2.9	N/A	N/A	.8	5.0	.8	1.4	100.0	9,017

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 16. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to selected client characteristics: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Source of referral												Number of clients
	Self referral	Hospital	Community services	Family/friend	Employer/school	Other voluntary	TASC	Federal/State/county probation	Federal/State/county parole	Other non-voluntary	Other	TOTAL	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION													
Unemployed	28.9	5.6	20.4	12.2	3.9	4.4	3.1	13.0	4.0	3.9	0.7	100.0	6,710
Not seeking work	27.6	5.9	21.2	11.8	4.3	4.5	3.3	12.7	3.6	4.4	.6	100.0	5,287
Seeking work	33.8	4.4	17.6	13.7	2.2	3.9	2.6	13.9	5.2	2.0	.8	100.0	1,423
Employed	31.5	3.7	11.5	11.1	2.9	6.1	5.0	18.8	5.2	2.7	1.9	100.0	2,374
Part-time	30.7	3.5	14.8	14.4	4.9	6.8	2.6	14.1	3.3	3.1	1.8	100.0	547
Full-time	31.7	3.8	10.5	10.1	2.4	5.9	5.7	19.7	5.8	2.6	2.0	100.0	1,827
MARITAL STATUS													
Never married	26.6	4.3	17.4	12.8	4.7	4.9	3.8	16.0	4.8	3.7	.9	100.0	6,046
Married	38.1	6.9	15.8	10.1	.9	4.6	4.3	11.8	3.1	2.8	1.6	100.0	1,096
Widowed	35.3	8.2	25.9	9.4	1.2	2.4	2.4	8.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	100.0	85
Divorced	35.1	6.7	20.6	9.8	2.1	5.0	2.6	10.5	3.0	3.5	1.1	100.0	1,135
Separated	33.0	6.0	20.9	11.0	1.6	4.3	3.0	12.6	3.6	3.1	.9	100.0	699
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	22.5	4.6	19.4	11.2	6.5	5.2	4.2	15.6	5.1	4.8	.8	100.0	2,161
10 to 11	25.9	4.3	18.7	12.5	4.0	5.2	3.4	17.5	4.3	3.3	.8	100.0	2,672
12	34.3	5.7	17.1	11.5	1.9	4.3	3.7	13.0	4.0	3.1	1.1	100.0	2,962
Over 12	38.2	5.9	16.8	12.7	1.9	4.6	2.8	9.2	3.4	3.1	1.4	100.0	1,287
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	29.8	4.5	17.6	10.4	3.1	5.0	4.4	15.5	4.9	4.3	.5	100.0	5,764
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	29.0	6.4	16.5	17.0	6.8	3.9	3.3	13.3	1.8	1.9	.1	100.0	902
Other private insurance	25.8	4.2	17.3	15.1	6.2	5.5	2.3	17.0	3.2	2.8	.6	100.0	710
Medicaid/Medicare	28.3	8.3	26.8	14.4	2.3	2.9	1.7	11.1	1.4	2.9	-	100.0	930
CHAMPUS	60.9	2.9	13.0	5.1	1.4	4.3	2.2	6.5	1.4	1.4	.7	100.0	138
Other public funds for health care	30.7	5.5	16.0	13.0	4.0	8.1	1.9	9.8	9.2	1.5	.4	100.0	531
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	38.8	6.5	19.9	15.4	5.2	4.0	1.8	2.8	3.0	1.8	.8	100.0	4,125
1	23.1	4.0	16.1	8.8	2.6	5.1	4.7	23.3	6.0	4.9	1.4	100.0	2,153
2	22.4	3.6	17.4	8.9	1.6	6.2	6.3	24.1	4.5	4.2	.7	100.0	1,152
3	20.4	2.8	17.7	10.0	2.1	6.1	4.8	25.9	4.6	4.4	1.1	100.0	609
4	18.9	3.1	17.3	11.9	2.8	5.0	4.4	22.3	6.6	6.3	1.3	100.0	318
5	19.8	4.8	15.5	5.8	1.0	7.2	6.3	28.5	5.8	4.8	.5	100.0	207
6-10	20.5	4.4	15.2	9.1	3.9	4.4	4.2	26.0	4.4	6.6	1.1	100.0	361
11 or more	21.0	8.4	14.7	6.3	.7	6.3	6.3	19.6	5.6	9.8	1.4	100.0	143
All clients	29.6	5.1	18.1	11.9	3.6	4.8	3.6	14.4	4.3	3.6	1.0	100.0	9,102

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY BARBITURATE CLIENTS

Table 17. Percent distribution of clients admitted by number of times arrested within 24 months of admission according to selected drug use characteristics: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics	Number of times arrested within 24 months of admission									Number of clients
	None	1	2	3	4	5	6-10	11 or more	TOTAL	
SOURCE OF REFERRAL										
Self referral	59.6	18.6	9.6	4.6	2.2	1.5	2.8	1.1	100.0	2,684
Hospital	58.0	18.7	9.1	3.7	2.2	2.2	3.5	2.6	100.0	460
Community services	50.1	21.1	12.3	6.6	3.4	2.0	3.4	1.3	100.0	1,640
Family/friend	58.8	17.6	9.4	5.6	3.5	1.1	3.1	.8	100.0	1,081
Employer/school	65.5	17.0	5.8	3.9	2.7	.6	4.2	.3	100.0	330
Other voluntary	37.5	24.9	16.2	8.5	3.7	3.4	3.7	2.1	100.0	437
TASC	22.6	30.8	22.3	8.8	4.3	4.9	4.6	2.7	100.0	328
Federal/State/county probation	8.9	38.4	21.3	12.1	5.4	4.5	7.2	2.1	100.0	1,306
Federal/State/county parole	31.6	33.2	13.4	7.2	5.4	3.1	4.1	2.1	100.0	389
Other non-voluntary	23.5	32.4	14.8	8.3	6.2	3.1	7.4	4.3	100.0	324
Other	36.0	34.8	9.0	7.9	4.5	1.1	4.5	2.2	100.0	89
FREQUENCY OF USE										
No use during month prior to admission	36.8	28.8	14.5	7.7	3.8	2.6	4.0	1.8	100.0	2,090
Less than once per week	49.4	24.1	9.9	4.9	4.6	2.2	3.0	1.9	100.0	676
Once per week	41.7	25.9	12.9	7.0	4.2	2.3	3.8	2.3	100.0	660
Several times per week	45.4	24.7	13.5	6.5	3.5	1.7	3.7	1.1	100.0	1,909
Daily	49.8	20.3	11.7	6.6	3.1	2.4	4.5	1.5	100.0	3,761
Once daily	48.2	22.2	11.3	5.6	3.0	2.7	4.9	2.1	100.0	1,091
2 or 3 times daily	50.3	19.7	12.2	6.8	3.7	2.6	3.8	.8	100.0	1,439
More than 3 times daily	50.7	19.2	11.5	7.2	2.6	1.9	5.0	1.9	100.0	1,231
AGE AT FIRST USE										
Under 14 years	38.4	21.6	15.5	7.9	4.6	4.0	5.8	2.2	100.0	1,286
14 to 15 years	41.0	23.2	13.1	8.1	4.4	2.4	5.9	1.9	100.0	1,865
16 to 17 years	40.7	25.3	15.4	7.2	3.5	2.4	3.7	1.7	100.0	1,886
18 to 19 years	40.9	26.8	13.0	7.2	4.4	2.2	3.8	1.8	100.0	1,285
20 to 21 years	50.9	24.9	10.7	6.2	3.0	1.5	1.9	.9	100.0	894
22 to 23 years	48.0	27.9	10.1	4.3	3.3	1.7	3.3	1.5	100.0	517
24 to 25 years	54.8	24.1	11.0	4.6	2.0	1.4	1.7	.3	100.0	345
Over 25 years	65.1	18.5	7.3	4.0	1.1	1.0	2.4	.8	100.0	1,034
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES										
None	48.6	24.6	11.7	5.9	2.9	1.9	3.3	1.2	100.0	5,109
1	40.7	24.0	14.4	7.7	4.6	2.4	4.7	1.5	100.0	2,075
2	39.5	21.2	14.0	8.9	4.7	3.4	5.6	2.7	100.0	877
3	43.1	22.3	13.7	7.4	3.9	2.7	4.9	2.0	100.0	408
4	45.2	16.8	14.7	9.6	3.6	2.5	5.1	2.5	100.0	197
5 or more	41.3	20.9	11.7	7.5	4.2	3.9	5.9	4.5	100.0	358
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 1/										
Under 1 year	59.0	20.8	8.5	4.1	2.8	1.3	2.2	1.3	100.0	317
1 year	55.1	22.8	9.4	4.0	2.2	1.5	3.9	1.0	100.0	671
2 years	50.4	24.7	12.0	5.6	1.7	.9	3.6	1.2	100.0	661
3 years	44.0	23.1	15.0	7.6	3.4	2.4	3.5	1.1	100.0	655
4 years	42.7	29.1	11.3	7.5	4.3	2.8	1.3	1.1	100.0	468
5 years	39.5	28.7	16.2	6.9	1.8	2.3	3.8	.8	100.0	390
6 years	46.8	23.5	12.9	6.8	2.6	2.4	3.8	1.2	100.0	340
7 years	42.2	22.4	13.3	7.8	5.1	3.4	4.1	1.7	100.0	294
8 years	48.3	24.8	11.3	2.9	6.3	-	5.0	1.3	100.0	238
Over 8 years	51.2	25.1	9.7	5.4	2.3	2.0	2.9	1.4	100.0	1,049
All clients	45.3	23.8	12.7	6.8	3.5	2.3	4.0	1.6	100.0	9,176

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 18. Percent distribution of clients admitted by number of prior treatment experiences according to selected drug use characteristics: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics	Number of prior treatment experiences							Number of clients
	None	1	2	3	4	5 or more	TOTAL	
SOURCE OF REFERRAL								
Self referral	49.2	25.4	10.6	6.4	3.0	5.5	100.0	2,637
Hospital	50.9	24.4	11.5	4.8	3.1	5.3	100.0	454
Community services	53.3	23.1	10.5	5.3	2.3	5.5	100.0	1,616
Family/friend	66.7	18.0	7.7	3.5	1.4	2.7	100.0	1,074
Employer/school	71.3	14.4	6.4	2.1	.9	4.9	100.0	327
Other voluntary	62.8	21.2	10.7	2.6	1.4	1.4	100.0	430
TASC	62.5	20.3	10.2	2.8	1.8	2.5	100.0	325
Federal/State/county probation	61.5	23.7	8.5	3.2	1.5	1.5	100.0	1,291
Federal/State/county parole	56.6	27.4	9.8	3.1	1.6	1.6	100.0	387
Other non-voluntary	59.2	20.6	10.4	2.8	2.8	4.1	100.0	316
Other	55.7	33.0	5.7	2.3	1.1	2.3	100.0	88
FREQUENCY OF USE								
No use during month prior to admission	47.8	28.6	11.7	5.3	2.6	4.0	100.0	2,064
Less than once per week	60.3	22.0	7.9	3.9	2.7	3.1	100.0	667
Once per week	68.7	19.4	7.1	2.3	.9	1.5	100.0	648
Several times per week	63.4	20.5	8.2	4.2	1.5	2.2	100.0	1,882
Daily	55.4	22.2	10.0	4.7	2.4	5.4	100.0	3,711
Once daily	57.7	22.5	9.4	4.2	1.9	4.3	100.0	1,070
2 or 3 times daily	57.0	22.1	10.2	3.6	2.9	4.2	100.0	1,427
More than 3 times daily	51.6	21.8	10.1	6.3	2.3	7.7	100.0	1,214
AGE AT FIRST USE								
Under 14 years	56.5	22.1	10.9	4.6	2.1	3.8	100.0	1,263
14 to 15 years	59.3	22.6	9.3	4.5	1.6	2.8	100.0	1,839
16 to 17 years	55.5	25.0	9.5	3.9	1.9	4.1	100.0	1,865
18 to 19 years	53.5	23.8	10.9	5.5	2.6	3.7	100.0	1,274
20 to 21 years	54.7	22.9	10.1	4.9	3.3	4.1	100.0	874
22 to 23 years	59.1	19.8	8.4	4.7	2.4	5.5	100.0	509
24 to 25 years	53.7	24.5	10.3	4.1	2.1	5.3	100.0	339
Over 25 years	58.1	21.8	7.9	4.3	2.4	5.4	100.0	1,021
All clients	56.6	23.0	9.7	4.5	2.2	4.0	100.0	9,046

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY BARBITURATE CLIENTS

Table 19. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to selected drug use characteristics: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics	Source of referral												Number of clients
	Self referral	Hospital	Community services	Family/ friend	Employer/ school	Other voluntary	TASC	Federal/ State/ county probation	Federal/ State/ county parole	Other nonvoluntary	Other	TOTAL	
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	22.8	3.0	15.5	7.4	3.2	5.5	4.9	22.2	9.8	3.4	2.4	100.0	2,061
Less than once per week	24.9	5.1	14.0	16.5	5.8	3.6	3.9	18.6	4.2	2.7	.9	100.0	672
Once per week	26.7	3.1	15.8	12.3	6.0	5.7	3.5	17.8	3.8	4.6	.8	100.0	652
Several times per week	30.7	4.9	17.4	13.0	4.4	5.2	2.6	14.1	2.8	4.3	.5	100.0	1,901
Daily	34.0	6.7	20.9	13.0	2.6	4.4	3.4	9.1	2.1	3.3	.5	100.0	3,737
Once daily	29.2	5.5	21.3	13.9	3.4	3.8	4.0	11.3	3.1	4.0	.5	100.0	1,082
2 or 3 times daily	35.0	7.8	18.7	12.6	3.2	4.6	3.0	9.5	1.8	3.2	.7	100.0	1,424
More than 3 times daily	37.1	6.5	23.0	12.5	1.3	4.6	3.4	6.7	1.6	2.8	.4	100.0	1,231
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	23.1	3.8	18.2	12.8	6.5	7.1	4.8	14.3	4.4	4.6	.3	100.0	1,270
14 to 15 years	24.4	3.7	19.4	12.8	5.3	5.0	3.2	16.7	4.8	3.9	.7	100.0	1,847
16 to 17 years	26.4	4.2	18.1	13.1	3.8	4.0	4.3	16.3	5.4	3.4	1.0	100.0	1,868
18 to 19 years	31.0	5.7	15.8	11.0	2.3	4.4	4.4	15.1	4.9	3.7	1.6	100.0	1,281
20 to 21 years	36.2	7.0	14.6	11.6	1.8	4.4	3.2	13.0	3.6	3.7	.9	100.0	885
22 to 23 years	37.1	5.5	16.4	9.8	1.2	4.1	2.1	14.1	4.5	3.3	2.0	100.0	512
24 to 25 years	37.1	6.7	21.3	10.5	2.3	4.1	2.9	9.9	1.8	2.0	1.2	100.0	342
Over 25 years	38.2	7.4	21.3	10.6	1.1	4.7	1.8	9.7	2.0	2.1	1.0	100.0	1,033
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	25.6	4.6	17.0	14.1	4.6	5.3	4.0	15.7	4.3	3.7	1.0	100.0	5,061
1	32.5	5.4	18.1	9.4	2.3	4.4	3.2	14.9	5.2	3.2	1.4	100.0	2,056
2	32.1	6.0	19.4	9.6	2.4	5.3	3.8	12.7	4.4	3.8	.6	100.0	869
3	41.6	5.4	21.2	9.4	1.7	2.7	2.2	10.1	3.0	2.2	.5	100.0	406
4	40.3	7.1	18.9	7.7	1.5	3.1	3.1	10.2	3.1	4.6	.5	100.0	196
5 or more	40.3	6.7	24.9	8.1	4.5	1.7	2.2	5.6	1.7	3.6	.6	100.0	357
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 1/													
Under 1 year	20.9	6.6	15.5	19.0	11.7	2.8	2.2	16.8	1.6	2.8	-	100.0	316
1 year	21.4	3.6	17.6	15.3	10.8	4.7	2.6	18.3	2.3	3.2	.3	100.0	665
2 years	21.3	4.3	18.4	18.8	5.2	5.4	3.7	14.2	3.2	4.6	.8	100.0	648
3 years	25.3	4.0	14.5	15.5	4.9	6.0	4.0	17.9	4.2	2.8	.8	100.0	647
4 years	26.7	5.1	13.7	13.5	2.8	6.8	4.7	16.9	5.6	3.6	.6	100.0	468
5 years	21.6	3.4	19.5	12.8	2.3	5.2	6.0	18.5	5.7	3.9	1.0	100.0	384
6 years	29.6	3.6	19.2	10.9	2.1	3.8	5.0	15.7	6.2	3.0	.9	100.0	338
7 years	26.0	3.4	13.4	14.4	2.1	5.1	4.5	17.5	6.5	6.2	1.0	100.0	292
8 years	26.9	3.8	18.4	12.4	1.7	7.7	6.0	12.8	4.7	3.8	1.7	100.0	234
Over 8 years	31.7	5.9	18.4	10.7	1.2	5.5	3.8	12.0	5.0	3.7	1.9	100.0	1,043
All clients	29.6	5.1	18.1	11.9	3.6	4.8	3.6	14.4	4.3	3.6	1.0	100.0	9,102

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 20. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to selected drug use characteristics: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics	Modality/environment at admission												Number of clients
	Drug free					Maintenance		Detoxification			Other	TOTAL	
	Out-patient	Resi-dential	Day care	Hos-pital	Prison	Out-patient	Other	Out-patient	Hos-pital	Other			
SOURCE OF REFERRAL													
Self referral	54.8	22.7	2.5	3.4	3.7	N/A	N/A	1.2	8.9	1.6	1.2	100.0	2,640
Hospital	54.1	23.7	2.2	3.6	.2	N/A	N/A	1.6	9.8	1.3	3.4	100.0	447
Community services	49.4	34.0	3.5	1.2	1.1	N/A	N/A	1.0	6.2	.6	3.1	100.0	1,616
Family/friend	57.3	26.4	9.3	.7	.6	N/A	N/A	.7	3.2	.7	1.1	100.0	1,069
Employer/school	73.3	14.0	5.2	-	1.2	N/A	N/A	-	3.3	1.8	1.2	100.0	329
Other voluntary	59.6	24.2	2.1	2.8	5.8	N/A	N/A	.5	3.2	-	1.8	100.0	433
TASC	61.8	28.4	.9	.3	7.0	N/A	N/A	.6	.6	-	.3	100.0	327
Federal/State/county probation	64.4	30.2	2.6	.7	1.4	N/A	N/A	.2	.4	.1	.2	100.0	1,303
Federal/State/county parole	64.9	21.7	3.4	3.1	6.7	N/A	N/A	-	.3	-	-	100.0	387
Other non-voluntary	45.8	43.3	.6	1.9	4.4	N/A	N/A	.9	2.2	-	.9	100.0	321
Other	46.7	8.9	-	3.3	37.8	N/A	N/A	-	-	2.2	1.1	100.0	90
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	63.7	23.6	5.0	1.5	5.0	N/A	N/A	.1	.1	.1	.8	100.0	2,041
Less than once per week	76.0	14.2	5.7	.9	1.3	N/A	N/A	.1	.7	-	.9	100.0	668
Once per week	70.9	17.9	4.2	1.1	2.2	N/A	N/A	.3	1.5	.2	1.8	100.0	649
Several times per week	62.0	24.5	3.1	1.4	2.6	N/A	N/A	.3	3.9	.7	1.4	100.0	1,886
Daily	44.1	33.9	2.2	2.9	2.4	N/A	N/A	1.6	9.7	1.5	1.8	100.0	3,692
Once daily	50.4	35.1	3.3	1.8	2.2	N/A	N/A	.8	4.3	.3	1.9	100.0	1,072
2 or 3 times daily	43.7	35.6	1.9	3.8	2.5	N/A	N/A	1.7	7.9	1.1	1.9	100.0	1,412
More than 3 times daily	38.9	30.8	1.7	2.7	2.4	N/A	N/A	2.2	16.6	3.0	1.7	100.0	1,208
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	54.1	32.0	4.7	1.3	3.2	N/A	N/A	.6	2.4	.4	1.2	100.0	1,271
14 to 15 years	56.3	30.4	4.2	1.1	2.7	N/A	N/A	.5	3.2	.7	1.0	100.0	1,838
16 to 17 years	56.5	29.6	4.1	1.1	3.2	N/A	N/A	.5	3.1	.3	1.5	100.0	1,848
18 to 19 years	57.7	26.7	2.2	2.9	3.6	N/A	N/A	.6	4.7	.6	.9	100.0	1,264
20 to 21 years	55.0	23.3	1.9	3.3	2.7	N/A	N/A	1.3	10.1	1.4	1.0	100.0	877
22 to 23 years	60.1	20.8	2.0	2.8	2.8	N/A	N/A	1.0	7.3	1.2	2.2	100.0	509
24 to 25 years	58.2	19.6	3.2	2.0	2.9	N/A	N/A	2.0	8.8	.9	2.3	100.0	342
Over 25 years	58.4	19.4	2.8	3.1	2.0	N/A	N/A	1.4	8.6	1.5	2.8	100.0	1,006
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	63.8	22.4	3.0	1.6	3.2	N/A	N/A	.8	3.4	.7	1.1	100.0	5,033
1	53.5	31.0	3.5	2.1	3.1	N/A	N/A	.7	4.1	.6	1.4	100.0	2,032
2	44.4	35.2	4.1	3.2	2.3	N/A	N/A	.7	6.7	.8	2.6	100.0	852
3	39.4	35.2	4.3	2.0	2.3	N/A	N/A	1.0	12.3	1.5	2.0	100.0	398
4	34.9	36.5	6.9	3.2	2.1	N/A	N/A	2.6	11.1	1.1	1.6	100.0	189
5 or more	31.4	35.1	4.9	2.9	.9	N/A	N/A	1.1	18.3	2.3	3.1	100.0	350
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 1/													
Under 1 year	79.6	10.5	1.6	2.9	.6	N/A	N/A	.6	3.2	.3	.6	100.0	313
1 year	72.7	17.1	3.2	.6	1.7	N/A	N/A	.9	2.0	.8	1.2	100.0	666
2 years	67.0	22.3	4.5	.5	1.2	N/A	N/A	.2	2.8	.5	1.1	100.0	642
3 years	65.8	20.6	4.2	1.8	3.1	N/A	N/A	.3	2.5	.5	1.2	100.0	649
4 years	62.4	24.6	2.4	.6	4.3	N/A	N/A	.4	3.2	1.5	.4	100.0	463
5 years	61.9	24.8	3.1	2.9	3.7	N/A	N/A	.5	2.3	.5	.3	100.0	383
6 years	60.4	26.6	2.1	2.7	3.3	N/A	N/A	-	3.3	.9	.9	100.0	338
7 years	58.7	30.2	.7	1.0	2.4	N/A	N/A	.7	4.5	.7	1.0	100.0	288
8 years	54.0	27.2	2.1	1.7	4.7	N/A	N/A	2.6	5.1	.9	1.7	100.0	235
Over 8 years	56.4	24.3	3.1	2.1	5.7	N/A	N/A	1.5	5.0	.4	1.5	100.0	1,031
All clients	56.6	27.0	3.4	2.0	2.9	N/A	N/A	.8	5.0	.8	1.4	100.0	9,017

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 21. Percent distribution of clients discharged by primary drug of abuse at discharge according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Primary drug at discharge														Number of clients
	None	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP 1/	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX															
Male	31.3	1.1	0.7	3.7	57.7	0.6	2.6	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	100.0	6,503
Female	32.1	.5	.6	2.9	58.0	1.0	1.4	.3	.3	.3	1.2	.9	.4	100.0	3,082
RACE/ETHNICITY															
White	32.3	.7	.7	3.5	57.0	.7	2.4	.2	.3	.3	.7	.8	.4	100.0	7,471
Black	32.8	1.8	.6	2.5	57.6	1.1	1.5	.2	.1	.7	.6	.5	.1	100.0	1,258
Hispanic	24.0	2.0	.8	3.7	66.0	.5	1.7	-	-	.6	.3	.2	.2	100.0	642
Mexican	24.2	2.5	.8	3.1	66.3	.6	1.1	-	-	.8	-	.3	.3	100.0	359
Puerto Rican	24.6	1.0	1.0	5.0	64.3	-	3.0	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	100.0	199
Cuban	18.4	2.6	-	-	78.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	38
Other Hispanic	23.9	2.2	-	6.5	60.9	2.2	2.2	-	-	2.2	-	-	-	100.0	46
Other	19.3	1.0	-	6.4	64.4	1.0	3.5	1.0	.5	.5	1.0	.5	1.0	100.0	202
American Indian	15.8	-	-	5.3	72.6	1.1	5.2	1.1	-	-	1.1	-	-	100.0	95
Alaskan Native	50.0	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
Asian/Pacific Islander	21.9	1.9	-	7.6	57.1	1.0	3.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.9	100.0	105
AGE AT ADMISSION															
Under 18 years	32.4	.1	.2	9.7	51.7	.8	2.3	.1	.8	.7	.4	.3	.6	100.0	1,323
18 to 19 years	29.9	.3	.4	4.4	60.6	.6	1.5	.2	.4	.4	.7	.3	.3	100.0	1,141
20 to 24 years	32.4	.8	.6	3.0	57.8	.5	2.4	.4	.3	.4	.5	.9	.1	100.0	3,282
25 to 29 years	30.5	1.4	.9	2.0	59.6	1.0	2.2	-	.1	.6	.5	.6	.6	100.0	1,975
Over 29 years	31.5	1.6	1.0	.8	58.4	.8	2.4	.3	-	.2	1.5	1.1	.6	100.0	1,850
30 to 44 years	30.4	1.8	1.0	.8	59.1	.9	2.2	.3	-	.1	1.4	1.2	.7	100.0	1,583
Over 44 years	37.5	.7	.7	.4	54.3	-	3.4	-	-	.4	1.9	.7	-	100.0	267
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS															
White/male	31.9	.7	.7	3.6	57.4	.5	2.8	.2	.3	.4	.5	.7	.4	100.0	4,969
Under 18	30.1	-	.5	10.6	53.1	.7	2.0	-	1.3	.8	-	.5	.3	100.0	595
18 to 19	30.1	.2	.8	4.7	60.8	-	1.8	.2	.2	.5	.6	.2	.2	100.0	622
20 to 24	32.9	.7	.4	3.0	57.4	.4	3.1	.2	.4	.3	.3	.9	.1	100.0	1,863
25 to 29	32.2	1.2	.7	2.7	57.4	.8	3.1	-	.1	.5	.3	.5	.7	100.0	1,042
Over 29	31.9	1.3	1.3	.6	57.6	.5	3.2	.4	-	.1	1.2	1.1	.9	100.0	847
White/female	33.2	.5	.7	3.2	56.2	1.0	1.5	.3	.3	.2	1.3	1.0	.5	100.0	2,488
Under 18	36.7	-	-	8.2	49.5	1.3	1.9	.2	.2	.2	.9	-	.9	100.0	463
18 to 19	34.8	.4	-	3.9	54.8	.7	1.4	-	1.4	.4	1.1	.7	.4	100.0	279
20 to 24	32.4	.8	.8	2.7	57.0	.8	1.9	.7	.1	.4	1.1	1.2	.1	100.0	749
25 to 29	29.6	.9	1.5	1.7	60.0	1.9	1.3	-	.2	.2	.9	1.3	.6	100.0	470
Over 29	33.4	.4	.9	.4	58.4	.4	.9	.2	-	-	2.7	1.7	.6	100.0	527
Black/male	35.0	2.5	.8	2.9	54.0	1.2	1.7	.2	-	.6	.3	.6	.1	100.0	865
Under 18	34.6	1.3	-	6.4	53.8	-	2.6	-	-	-	1.3	-	-	100.0	78
18 to 19	29.1	-	-	5.8	59.3	3.5	-	1.2	-	1.2	-	-	-	100.0	86
20 to 24	36.6	.7	1.0	2.7	55.5	.7	1.7	.3	-	-	.3	.3	-	100.0	292
25 to 29	30.7	4.0	1.0	1.0	59.4	.5	1.0	-	-	1.0	.5	.5	.5	100.0	202
Over 29	39.6	5.3	1.0	2.4	44.4	1.9	2.9	-	-	1.0	-	1.4	-	100.0	207
Black/female	27.5	.3	.3	1.5	65.6	1.0	1.0	.3	.3	1.0	1.0	.3	-	100.0	389
Under 18	37.0	-	-	6.5	54.3	-	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	46
18 to 19	20.7	-	-	3.4	72.4	-	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	29
20 to 24	26.1	.9	.9	1.8	64.0	1.8	-	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	-	100.0	111
25 to 29	27.4	-	-	-	66.0	.9	1.9	-	-	2.8	.9	-	-	100.0	106
Over 29	26.8	-	-	-	70.1	1.0	-	-	-	-	2.1	-	-	100.0	97
Hispanic/male	23.2	2.4	1.0	4.4	64.9	.6	1.8	-	-	.8	.4	.2	.2	100.0	499
Under 18	17.5	-	-	12.7	65.1	-	1.6	-	-	3.2	-	-	-	100.0	63
18 to 19	21.1	1.1	-	4.4	68.9	2.2	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	100.0	90
20 to 24	28.0	2.4	1.8	4.8	59.5	-	.6	-	-	1.2	1.2	.6	-	100.0	168
25 to 29	26.3	3.0	2.0	1.0	65.7	-	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99
Over 29	16.5	5.1	-	1.3	70.9	1.3	5.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	79
Hispanic/female	27.3	.7	-	1.4	69.1	-	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	139
Under 18	41.7	-	-	4.2	45.8	-	8.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	24
18 to 19	22.2	-	-	-	77.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	18
20 to 24	29.5	-	-	2.3	68.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	44
25 to 29	14.3	-	-	-	85.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	21
Over 29	25.0	3.1	-	-	71.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	32
Other/male	16.1	.7	-	6.7	66.4	.7	4.7	1.3	-	.7	.7	.7	1.3	100.0	149
Other/female	28.3	1.9	-	5.7	58.5	1.9	-	-	1.9	-	1.9	-	-	100.0	53
All clients	31.6	.9	.7	3.4	57.8	.7	2.2	.2	.3	.4	.7	.7	.4	100.0	9,589

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY BARBITURATE CLIENTS

Table 22. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Reason for discharge										Number of clients
	Completed, no drug use	Completed, some drug use	Transferred to CODAP clinic	Transferred to non-CODAP clinic	Referred outside program	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completion	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
SEX											
Male	13.1	6.7	8.6	0.9	7.7	10.3	47.6	4.8	0.3	100.0	6,592
Female	15.5	8.5	5.0	1.0	8.2	9.2	51.3	1.2	.2	100.0	3,123
RACE/ETHNICITY											
White	14.0	7.8	6.7	1.0	8.2	8.9	50.0	3.2	.3	100.0	7,582
Black	13.2	5.0	8.6	.8	7.2	13.9	45.2	5.7	.5	100.0	1,272
Hispanic	14.2	4.5	13.2	.3	5.7	11.8	44.9	5.3	.2	100.0	646
Mexican	18.7	4.1	9.6	.3	6.3	15.9	38.2	6.6	.3	100.0	364
Puerto Rican	8.1	2.5	19.7	.5	4.0	6.6	56.1	2.5	-	100.0	198
Cuban	2.6	15.8	15.8	-	13.2	10.5	31.6	10.5	-	100.0	38
Other Hispanic	15.2	6.5	10.9	-	2.2	2.2	60.9	2.2	-	100.0	46
Other	10.8	8.4	11.3	1.5	5.9	16.3	41.4	3.9	.5	100.0	203
American Indian	9.4	5.2	20.8	2.1	5.2	10.4	45.8	1.0	-	100.0	96
Alaskan Native	50.0	-	-	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	100.0	2
Asian/Pacific Islander	11.4	11.4	2.9	1.0	6.7	21.9	37.1	6.7	1.0	100.0	105
AGE AT ADMISSION											
Under 18 years	13.1	11.7	3.0	1.1	8.4	11.4	47.4	3.5	.2	100.0	1,347
18 to 19 years	11.7	7.3	6.2	.6	5.5	10.1	54.3	4.1	.3	100.0	1,157
20 to 24 years	14.3	6.3	7.3	.7	7.6	10.1	48.5	4.9	.3	100.0	3,325
25 to 29 years	13.4	6.6	8.6	1.2	8.1	9.2	50.1	2.6	.3	100.0	1,994
Over 29 years	15.3	6.3	10.3	1.1	9.2	9.2	45.6	2.4	.5	100.0	1,878
30 to 44 years	14.5	6.1	11.1	1.1	9.1	9.8	45.5	2.5	.4	100.0	1,610
Over 44 years	20.5	7.5	5.2	1.1	10.1	6.0	46.6	1.9	1.1	100.0	268
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS											
White/male	13.2	7.3	7.6	.9	8.1	9.3	49.0	4.3	.3	100.0	5,042
Under 18	11.7	10.4	3.5	1.6	7.7	11.7	48.7	4.4	.3	100.0	608
18 to 19	9.9	8.1	5.6	.8	6.0	9.5	55.3	4.5	.3	100.0	629
20 to 24	13.8	6.2	6.9	.7	8.1	9.5	48.5	6.0	.4	100.0	1,891
25 to 29	13.6	7.6	9.8	1.0	8.2	8.4	48.8	2.5	.2	100.0	1,055
Over 29	15.0	6.6	10.8	.9	9.5	8.1	45.9	2.7	.3	100.0	859
White/female	15.6	8.8	4.8	1.0	8.6	8.2	51.9	.9	.2	100.0	2,526
Under 18	13.4	14.0	2.8	.6	7.0	7.9	53.3	.8	.2	100.0	471
18 to 19	15.3	7.7	4.5	.7	6.3	10.1	54.4	1.0	-	100.0	287
20 to 24	15.2	7.8	5.1	.8	8.2	9.4	52.6	.9	.1	100.0	759
25 to 29	14.1	7.0	4.4	1.7	9.1	7.2	55.3	1.3	-	100.0	474
Over 29	19.4	7.9	6.5	1.3	11.6	6.7	45.6	.6	.4	100.0	535
Black/male	12.9	4.0	9.4	.9	7.3	14.4	44.2	6.5	.5	100.0	877
Under 18	16.0	6.2	4.9	1.2	18.5	17.3	24.7	11.1	-	100.0	81
18 to 19	12.8	2.3	2.3	-	3.5	18.6	52.3	8.1	-	100.0	86
20 to 24	13.5	5.4	9.8	.3	6.1	13.9	42.2	8.4	.3	100.0	296
25 to 29	10.3	3.0	9.9	1.5	8.4	13.3	48.8	4.4	.5	100.0	203
Over 29	13.3	2.8	12.8	1.4	5.2	13.3	46.9	3.3	.9	100.0	211
Black/female	13.8	7.4	6.9	.5	6.9	12.8	47.3	3.8	.5	100.0	391
Under 18	26.1	17.4	-	-	13.0	8.7	32.6	2.2	-	100.0	46
18 to 19	6.9	13.8	10.3	-	3.4	10.3	55.2	-	-	100.0	29
20 to 24	13.5	4.5	8.1	.9	5.4	12.6	50.5	4.5	-	100.0	111
25 to 29	14.2	2.8	10.4	-	6.6	13.2	48.1	3.8	.9	100.0	106
Over 29	10.1	9.1	4.0	1.0	7.1	15.2	47.5	5.1	1.0	100.0	99
Hispanic/male	13.1	4.2	15.5	.4	5.4	10.9	43.5	6.8	.2	100.0	503
Under 18	7.9	7.9	3.2	-	6.3	20.6	47.6	6.3	-	100.0	63
18 to 19	13.2	3.3	19.8	-	3.3	4.4	46.2	8.8	1.1	100.0	91
20 to 24	16.7	3.6	17.3	-	4.8	10.7	41.1	6.0	-	100.0	168
25 to 29	14.0	5.0	13.0	1.0	7.0	10.0	44.0	6.0	-	100.0	100
Over 29	8.6	2.5	19.8	1.2	6.2	12.3	42.0	7.4	-	100.0	81
Hispanic/female	18.7	4.3	4.3	-	7.2	15.1	50.4	-	-	100.0	139
Under 18	20.8	8.3	-	-	12.5	4.2	54.2	-	-	100.0	24
18 to 19	16.7	-	5.6	-	-	11.1	66.7	-	-	100.0	18
20 to 24	22.7	6.8	-	-	9.1	18.2	43.2	-	-	100.0	44
25 to 29	14.3	-	9.5	-	4.8	28.6	42.9	-	-	100.0	21
Over 29	15.6	3.1	9.4	-	6.3	12.5	53.1	-	-	100.0	32
Other/male	8.7	7.4	14.8	.7	6.7	17.4	38.3	5.4	.7	100.0	149
Other/female	16.7	11.1	1.9	3.7	3.7	13.0	50.0	-	-	100.0	54
All clients	13.9	7.2	7.4	.9	7.9	9.9	48.8	3.6	.3	100.0	9,719

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 23. Percent distribution of clients discharged by changes in employment status according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Changes in employment status					Number of clients
	Employed at admission and at discharge	Unemployed at admission and at discharge	Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	TOTAL	
SEX						
Male	22.1	60.5	5.9	11.5	100.0	6,558
Female	17.6	65.4	5.3	11.7	100.0	3,103
RACE/ETHNICITY						
White	22.0	60.9	5.9	11.3	100.0	7,546
Black	16.6	65.8	5.4	12.2	100.0	1,260
Hispanic	16.0	65.6	4.2	14.2	100.0	643
Mexican	20.4	59.1	5.0	15.5	100.0	362
Puerto Rican	8.5	78.4	2.5	10.6	100.0	199
Cuban	18.4	60.5	7.9	13.2	100.0	38
Other Hispanic	11.4	65.9	2.3	20.5	100.0	44
Other	9.5	72.6	6.5	11.4	100.0	201
American Indian	6.4	76.6	6.4	10.6	100.0	94
Alaskan Native	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	2
Asian/Pacific Islander	12.4	68.6	6.7	12.4	100.0	105
AGE AT ADMISSION						
Under 18 years	10.6	72.7	5.4	11.3	100.0	1,340
18 to 19 years	17.9	60.1	6.8	15.2	100.0	1,150
20 to 24 years	24.0	58.4	6.1	11.5	100.0	3,306
25 to 29 years	23.1	60.6	5.9	10.4	100.0	1,989
Over 29 years	21.1	63.8	4.2	10.9	100.0	1,863
30 to 44 years	21.4	63.1	4.6	10.9	100.0	1,597
Over 44 years	19.2	67.7	2.3	10.9	100.0	266
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS						
White/male	23.6	59.4	6.1	10.9	100.0	5,020
Under 18	12.0	70.9	6.1	11.0	100.0	608
18 to 19	20.3	56.6	7.8	15.3	100.0	629
20 to 24	26.3	57.2	6.1	10.3	100.0	1,876
25 to 29	26.5	57.4	6.2	10.0	100.0	1,054
Over 29	24.6	60.6	4.9	9.8	100.0	853
White/female	18.9	63.8	5.3	12.0	100.0	2,513
Under 18	8.5	75.6	4.5	11.3	100.0	468
18 to 19	19.7	57.4	6.3	16.5	100.0	284
20 to 24	24.4	57.6	6.9	11.2	100.0	759
25 to 29	21.6	64.6	4.7	9.1	100.0	472
Over 29	17.4	65.1	3.6	14.0	100.0	530
Black/male	18.6	62.5	5.8	13.1	100.0	869
Under 18	14.1	65.4	7.7	12.8	100.0	78
18 to 19	10.7	70.2	7.1	11.9	100.0	84
20 to 24	19.7	60.0	5.8	14.6	100.0	295
25 to 29	18.3	61.9	6.4	13.4	100.0	202
Over 29	22.4	62.4	3.8	11.4	100.0	210
Black/female	12.1	73.4	4.7	9.8	100.0	387
Under 18	21.7	67.4	8.7	2.2	100.0	46
18 to 19	10.3	82.8	6.9	-	100.0	29
20 to 24	10.0	71.8	3.6	14.5	100.0	110
25 to 29	10.5	76.2	4.8	8.6	100.0	105
Over 29	12.4	72.2	3.1	12.4	100.0	97
Hispanic/male	16.4	65.1	3.8	14.8	100.0	501
Under 18	12.7	65.1	6.3	15.9	100.0	63
18 to 19	6.7	75.6	2.2	15.6	100.0	90
20 to 24	16.8	62.3	3.0	18.0	100.0	167
25 to 29	19.0	58.0	6.0	17.0	100.0	100
Over 29	25.9	67.9	2.5	3.7	100.0	81
Hispanic/female	14.5	67.4	5.8	12.3	100.0	138
Under 18	-	78.3	-	21.7	100.0	23
18 to 19	11.1	66.7	-	22.2	100.0	18
20 to 24	18.2	63.6	4.5	13.6	100.0	44
25 to 29	19.0	66.7	9.5	4.8	100.0	21
Over 29	18.8	65.6	12.5	3.1	100.0	32
Other/male	10.1	70.9	6.1	12.8	100.0	148
Other/female	7.5	77.4	7.5	7.5	100.0	53
All clients	20.6	62.1	5.7	11.6	100.0	9,665

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY BARBITURATE CLIENTS

Table 24. Percent distribution of clients discharged by involvement in educational or skill development program according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Involvement in educational or skill development program					Number of clients
	Involved at admission and at discharge	Not involved at admission nor at discharge	Involved at admission, not at discharge	Involved at discharge, not at admission	TOTAL	
SEX						
Male	8.3	78.9	6.2	6.7	100.0	6,561
Female	13.6	71.0	6.9	8.5	100.0	3,107
RACE/ETHNICITY						
White	10.5	76.2	6.3	7.0	100.0	7,549
Black	7.8	76.9	6.8	8.6	100.0	1,262
Hispanic	8.5	77.7	6.8	7.0	100.0	645
Mexican	7.2	76.0	8.6	8.3	100.0	362
Puerto Rican	8.0	84.4	3.5	4.0	100.0	199
Cuban	26.3	60.5	5.3	7.9	100.0	38
Other Hispanic	6.5	76.1	8.7	8.7	100.0	46
Other	9.4	72.3	8.9	9.4	100.0	202
American Indian	6.3	78.9	11.6	3.2	100.0	95
Alaskan Native	-	50.0	-	50.0	100.0	2
Asian/Pacific Islander	12.4	66.7	6.7	14.3	100.0	105
AGE AT ADMISSION						
Under 18 years	41.6	32.1	16.2	10.1	100.0	1,346
18 to 19 years	13.5	67.4	10.1	8.9	100.0	1,153
20 to 24 years	5.0	83.5	4.6	6.8	100.0	3,306
25 to 29 years	2.0	88.1	3.8	6.1	100.0	1,985
Over 29 years	2.1	88.7	3.0	6.2	100.0	1,864
30 to 44 years	2.3	88.0	3.1	6.6	100.0	1,600
Over 44 years	1.1	92.8	2.7	3.4	100.0	264
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS						
White/male	8.8	78.9	5.9	6.4	100.0	5,017
Under 18	40.9	32.3	17.1	9.7	100.0	607
18 to 19	10.7	72.1	8.0	9.3	100.0	627
20 to 24	4.6	85.2	4.4	5.8	100.0	1,880
25 to 29	1.8	89.9	3.4	4.9	100.0	1,051
Over 29	2.1	89.6	2.9	5.4	100.0	852
White/female	14.0	71.0	6.8	8.1	100.0	2,518
Under 18	47.7	27.3	15.7	9.3	100.0	472
18 to 19	18.9	59.8	11.5	9.8	100.0	286
20 to 24	6.6	80.7	4.4	8.3	100.0	755
25 to 29	2.1	87.7	3.4	6.8	100.0	471
Over 29	2.4	87.5	3.0	7.1	100.0	534
Black/male	6.2	79.2	7.0	7.7	100.0	873
Under 18	33.3	38.3	17.3	11.1	100.0	81
18 to 19	9.3	61.6	19.8	9.3	100.0	86
20 to 24	3.1	84.0	4.4	8.5	100.0	294
25 to 29	3.0	87.1	4.0	5.9	100.0	202
Over 29	1.9	87.6	4.3	6.2	100.0	210
Black/female	11.2	72.2	6.5	10.1	100.0	385
Under 18	45.7	26.1	19.6	8.7	100.0	46
18 to 19	37.9	44.8	6.9	10.3	100.0	29
20 to 24	3.6	80.0	5.5	10.9	100.0	110
25 to 29	3.8	78.1	5.7	12.4	100.0	105
Over 29	3.2	87.4	2.1	7.4	100.0	95
Hispanic/male	7.2	79.5	6.6	6.8	100.0	502
Under 18	27.0	52.4	12.7	7.9	100.0	63
18 to 19	12.2	71.1	12.2	4.4	100.0	90
20 to 24	4.2	82.1	6.0	7.7	100.0	168
25 to 29	1.0	87.0	4.0	8.0	100.0	100
Over 29	-	95.1	-	4.9	100.0	81
Hispanic/female	11.5	72.7	7.9	7.9	100.0	139
Under 18	25.0	33.3	16.7	25.0	100.0	24
18 to 19	16.7	72.2	11.1	-	100.0	18
20 to 24	13.6	72.7	11.4	2.3	100.0	44
25 to 29	-	90.5	-	9.5	100.0	21
Over 29	3.1	90.6	-	6.3	100.0	32
Other/male	6.7	76.5	8.1	8.7	100.0	149
Other/female	17.0	60.4	11.3	11.3	100.0	53
All clients	10.0	76.3	6.4	7.3	100.0	9,672

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 25. Percent distribution of clients discharged by weeks in treatment according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Weeks in treatment									Number of clients
	2 or less	3 to 4	5 to 8	9 to 16	17 to 26	27 to 52	53 to 78	Greater than 78	TOTAL	
SEX										
Male	21.2	9.1	13.9	18.7	13.8	13.3	5.3	4.8	100.0	6,601
Female	16.7	8.4	13.8	18.9	12.3	16.7	6.6	6.6	100.0	3,125
RACE/ETHNICITY										
White	20.1	9.0	14.1	19.5	13.5	13.6	5.4	4.8	100.0	7,591
Black	17.4	7.0	13.2	17.6	13.2	18.5	6.4	6.7	100.0	1,273
Hispanic	21.5	11.1	11.6	14.1	12.5	14.8	6.5	7.9	100.0	647
Mexican	18.1	9.9	11.0	12.6	13.5	17.3	8.0	9.6	100.0	364
Puerto Rican	28.1	15.6	11.6	13.6	10.1	11.6	5.0	4.5	100.0	199
Cuban	23.7	2.6	15.8	21.1	15.8	13.2	5.3	2.6	100.0	38
Other Hispanic	17.4	8.7	13.0	21.7	13.0	10.9	2.2	13.0	100.0	46
Other	17.2	9.9	12.8	16.3	11.3	16.7	7.9	7.9	100.0	203
American Indian	31.3	15.6	14.6	13.5	8.3	10.4	4.2	2.1	100.0	96
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	50.0	-	50.0	-	-	100.0	2
Asian/Pacific Islander	4.8	4.8	11.4	18.1	14.3	21.9	11.4	13.3	100.0	105
AGE AT ADMISSION										
Under 18 years	11.7	5.3	12.6	21.4	14.5	20.4	6.7	7.3	100.0	1,348
18 to 19 years	19.9	9.5	12.6	21.2	12.9	12.4	6.5	5.0	100.0	1,158
20 to 24 years	19.0	9.0	14.3	19.0	13.4	14.3	5.3	5.8	100.0	3,328
25 to 29 years	23.2	9.7	13.9	17.4	12.6	13.0	5.8	4.4	100.0	1,998
Over 29 years	23.2	10.0	14.6	16.6	13.2	12.9	5.0	4.4	100.0	1,881
30 to 44 years	23.5	10.3	14.7	16.7	13.5	12.3	5.0	3.9	100.0	1,613
Over 44 years	21.3	8.6	14.2	15.7	11.6	16.4	4.9	7.5	100.0	268
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS										
White/male	21.8	9.0	14.2	19.5	14.0	12.4	5.1	4.0	100.0	5,049
Under 18	14.0	5.8	13.0	21.9	16.3	17.6	6.4	5.1	100.0	608
18 to 19	20.3	7.8	13.5	23.0	13.7	12.9	5.2	3.7	100.0	630
20 to 24	20.3	8.6	14.2	20.1	14.8	11.9	5.3	4.9	100.0	1,894
25 to 29	25.2	10.9	13.9	17.8	13.2	10.8	4.9	3.3	100.0	1,057
Over 29	27.8	10.8	16.0	16.0	11.6	11.3	3.7	2.7	100.0	860
White/female	16.6	9.0	13.9	19.5	12.5	16.1	6.1	6.4	100.0	2,529
Under 18	11.2	6.1	11.7	24.2	12.9	20.6	6.4	7.0	100.0	472
18 to 19	16.4	12.9	13.9	18.5	11.8	11.8	7.7	7.0	100.0	287
20 to 24	16.2	9.9	15.6	18.3	11.2	17.4	4.9	6.5	100.0	758
25 to 29	21.9	7.8	13.7	18.5	13.1	13.9	6.5	4.6	100.0	475
Over 29	17.3	9.3	13.8	18.2	13.6	14.5	6.3	6.9	100.0	537
Black/male	16.7	7.9	13.3	18.0	13.9	18.7	5.4	6.2	100.0	878
Under 18	6.2	2.5	17.3	13.6	7.4	32.1	9.9	11.1	100.0	81
18 to 19	26.7	2.3	5.8	22.1	10.5	16.3	8.1	8.1	100.0	86
20 to 24	14.5	10.1	13.9	19.6	12.8	18.9	3.7	6.4	100.0	296
25 to 29	19.6	7.4	14.7	16.7	12.3	19.1	4.9	5.4	100.0	204
Over 29	17.1	9.5	12.8	17.1	20.9	13.7	5.2	3.8	100.0	211
Black/female	19.2	5.1	13.0	16.6	11.5	18.2	8.7	7.7	100.0	391
Under 18	6.5	2.2	8.7	15.2	15.2	19.6	13.0	19.6	100.0	46
18 to 19	20.7	13.8	13.8	34.5	10.3	6.9	-	-	100.0	29
20 to 24	26.1	3.6	14.4	14.4	11.7	13.5	9.9	6.3	100.0	111
25 to 29	18.9	5.7	13.2	14.2	10.4	22.6	6.6	8.5	100.0	106
Over 29	17.2	5.1	13.1	17.2	11.1	21.2	10.1	5.1	100.0	99
Hispanic/male	23.2	11.9	11.3	13.3	12.3	13.7	6.2	8.1	100.0	504
Under 18	15.9	6.3	14.3	12.7	14.3	20.6	3.2	12.7	100.0	63
18 to 19	22.0	15.4	4.4	17.6	16.5	9.9	9.9	4.4	100.0	91
20 to 24	21.9	11.8	11.8	13.0	13.0	14.8	3.6	10.1	100.0	169
25 to 29	22.0	13.0	12.0	13.0	8.0	12.0	11.0	9.0	100.0	100
Over 29	34.6	11.1	14.8	9.9	9.9	12.3	3.7	3.7	100.0	81
Hispanic/female	15.8	7.9	12.9	16.5	12.9	18.7	7.9	7.2	100.0	139
Under 18	8.3	4.2	8.3	16.7	12.5	37.5	4.2	8.3	100.0	24
18 to 19	16.7	11.1	27.8	5.6	-	11.1	16.7	11.1	100.0	18
20 to 24	11.4	6.8	11.4	18.2	11.4	22.7	9.1	9.1	100.0	44
25 to 29	33.3	4.8	9.5	23.8	19.0	-	4.8	4.8	100.0	21
Over 29	15.6	12.5	12.5	15.6	18.8	15.6	6.3	3.1	100.0	32
Other/male	19.5	10.7	13.4	16.8	11.4	12.8	7.4	8.1	100.0	149
Other/female	11.1	7.4	11.1	14.8	11.1	27.8	9.3	7.4	100.0	54
All clients	19.7	8.9	13.8	18.8	13.3	14.4	5.7	5.4	100.0	9,730

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 26. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to selected client characteristics: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Reason for discharge										Number of clients
	Completed, no drug use	Completed, some drug use	Transferred to CODAP clinic	Transferred to non-CODAP clinic	Referred outside program	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completion	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION											
Unemployed	11.8	6.2	8.2	0.9	7.8	10.0	51.2	3.6	0.4	100.0	7,021
Not seeking work	11.6	6.0	8.0	1.0	7.9	9.8	52.0	3.3	.3	100.0	5,486
Seeking work	12.4	7.0	8.6	.7	7.5	10.7	48.1	4.4	.5	100.0	1,535
Employed	18.0	9.7	5.4	.9	8.2	9.6	44.2	3.8	.2	100.0	2,547
Part-time	16.1	10.9	3.3	.5	10.1	9.0	46.8	3.2	.2	100.0	603
Full-time	18.6	9.3	6.1	1.1	7.6	9.8	43.4	4.1	.2	100.0	1,944
MARITAL STATUS											
Never married	12.4	7.5	7.1	.8	7.8	10.7	49.5	3.9	.3	100.0	6,387
Married	17.3	7.1	8.9	1.4	8.2	8.8	45.2	2.8	.4	100.0	1,126
Widowed	17.2	8.0	1.1	1.1	9.2	5.7	52.9	1.1	3.4	100.0	87
Divorced	14.7	5.8	8.5	.9	8.3	8.4	50.5	2.9	.1	100.0	1,175
Separated	14.1	4.5	7.6	.9	8.1	8.5	52.4	3.5	.4	100.0	764
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED											
0 to 9	11.2	7.5	6.0	.6	7.8	11.8	50.4	4.4	.3	100.0	2,386
10 to 11	12.9	6.7	7.0	1.1	6.8	9.8	51.1	4.3	.4	100.0	2,848
12	15.3	7.2	8.5	1.0	8.5	9.0	47.2	2.9	.2	100.0	3,090
Over 12	17.0	7.8	8.6	.7	9.0	9.1	45.1	2.4	.2	100.0	1,367
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE											
No health insurance	12.5	6.2	7.5	.8	8.1	9.8	50.6	4.2	.3	100.0	6,086
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	14.9	8.8	6.8	1.4	8.5	10.1	47.4	1.8	.4	100.0	946
Other private insurance	15.1	12.2	4.2	.5	6.9	10.6	46.5	3.8	.3	100.0	757
Medicaid/Medicare	14.7	5.7	6.0	1.7	6.8	10.4	52.1	2.1	.4	100.0	959
CHAMPUS	8.6	9.7	45.7	.6	5.7	2.3	26.3	1.1	-	100.0	175
Other public funds for health care	17.9	7.6	2.8	.4	9.5	11.5	45.7	4.0	.6	100.0	497
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION											
None	13.4	8.6	7.6	1.0	8.4	8.8	50.6	1.3	.3	100.0	4,219
1	15.6	7.1	6.4	1.0	7.9	11.7	45.3	4.6	.3	100.0	2,302
2	13.3	6.1	8.1	.8	6.6	9.0	49.9	5.8	.5	100.0	1,259
3	12.2	4.0	9.3	1.3	7.2	12.3	48.3	5.4	-	100.0	681
4	10.6	5.4	7.3	-	7.9	11.8	49.2	7.6	.3	100.0	331
5	11.8	3.6	8.6	-	6.8	12.2	49.3	7.2	.5	100.0	221
6-10	8.8	4.1	6.4	.5	8.8	10.6	53.6	7.0	.3	100.0	388
11 or more	10.1	4.3	6.5	-	9.4	5.8	58.7	4.3	.7	100.0	138
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE											
Employed at admission and at discharge	20.6	10.3	4.9	.9	7.8	9.3	43.8	2.2	.2	100.0	1,990
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	8.6	5.2	8.5	1.0	8.2	10.2	53.9	4.0	.3	100.0	5,991
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	9.1	7.6	7.3	.9	9.4	10.7	45.2	9.8	-	100.0	551
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	32.6	12.1	6.1	.4	5.4	9.1	32.5	1.4	.4	100.0	1,120
All clients	13.9	7.2	7.4	.9	7.9	9.9	48.8	3.6	.3	100.0	9,719

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY BARBITURATE CLIENTS

Table 27. Percent distribution of clients discharged by weeks in treatment according to selected client characteristics: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Weeks in treatment									Number of clients
	2 or less	3 to 4	5 to 8	9 to 16	17 to 26	27 to 52	53 to 78	Greater than 78	TOTAL	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION										
Unemployed	22.0	9.6	14.1	18.9	12.8	13.4	5.0	4.1	100.0	7,028
Not seeking work	23.6	9.8	13.9	18.2	12.7	13.1	4.8	4.0	100.0	5,489
Seeking work	16.6	9.0	15.0	21.5	13.3	14.3	5.8	4.5	100.0	1,539
Employed	14.4	7.4	13.6	19.4	15.1	17.5	7.5	5.1	100.0	2,551
Part-time	12.1	7.0	14.6	20.6	15.4	18.7	5.8	5.8	100.0	603
Full-time	15.1	7.5	13.3	19.0	14.9	17.1	8.1	4.9	100.0	1,948
MARITAL STATUS										
Never married	19.4	8.9	13.6	19.6	13.5	14.9	6.1	4.1	100.0	6,396
Married	22.0	8.4	13.4	18.4	12.5	14.9	5.5	4.8	100.0	1,126
Widowed	13.9	10.3	9.2	11.5	12.6	29.9	5.7	6.9	100.0	87
Divorced	21.2	9.2	16.1	18.9	14.1	12.7	4.4	3.4	100.0	1,177
Separated	20.7	10.2	16.1	17.1	14.0	13.2	5.0	3.7	100.0	764
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED										
0 to 9	19.8	7.8	13.3	19.1	13.0	16.3	5.0	5.7	100.0	2,387
10 to 11	19.5	9.3	14.1	19.6	12.9	13.3	5.8	5.6	100.0	2,852
12	20.0	9.2	14.0	18.4	13.7	14.7	5.4	4.5	100.0	3,091
Over 12	19.8	9.3	13.9	17.3	13.8	12.6	7.1	6.1	100.0	1,372
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE										
No health insurance	21.8	9.0	13.9	18.8	13.5	13.8	5.2	4.0	100.0	6,094
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	14.0	9.6	15.5	20.9	12.6	16.3	6.4	4.7	100.0	946
Other private insurance	11.4	8.1	15.1	21.4	13.9	17.8	8.7	3.7	100.0	757
Medicaid/Medicare	21.8	10.0	15.8	15.6	12.1	15.2	5.0	4.6	100.0	963
CHAMPUS	29.1	8.6	9.7	24.0	9.7	13.1	4.6	1.1	100.0	175
Other public funds for health care	18.5	7.9	11.5	21.8	15.5	14.1	6.3	4.4	100.0	496
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION										
None	19.9	9.6	13.8	18.4	13.3	14.9	5.8	4.4	100.0	4,227
1	17.2	8.1	13.8	19.6	15.2	16.2	6.0	3.8	100.0	2,302
2	19.1	8.2	14.7	20.7	12.5	14.9	5.4	4.4	100.0	1,262
3	20.7	10.1	14.2	20.0	11.6	13.4	5.0	5.0	100.0	681
4	24.2	6.3	15.7	18.1	13.0	12.4	6.3	3.9	100.0	331
5	28.2	8.6	13.2	19.1	11.8	9.1	6.4	3.6	100.0	220
6-10	28.4	9.0	15.2	16.2	13.1	12.1	4.4	1.5	100.0	388
11 or more	30.4	10.9	13.0	21.0	13.8	3.6	5.1	2.2	100.0	138
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE										
Employed at admission and at discharge	15.0	7.6	13.9	19.4	14.7	17.0	7.4	4.9	100.0	1,995
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	25.0	10.5	14.8	18.9	11.9	11.8	3.9	3.4	100.0	5,999
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	12.4	6.7	12.4	19.3	16.2	19.1	8.0	6.0	100.0	550
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	4.0	4.2	9.1	17.1	17.2	20.8	11.1	16.5	100.0	1,119
All clients	19.7	8.9	13.8	18.8	13.3	14.4	5.7	5.4	100.0	9,730

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY BARBITURATE CLIENTS

Table 28. Percent distribution of clients discharged by primary drug of abuse at discharge according to selected drug use characteristics: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics	Primary drug at discharge														Number of clients
	None	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP 1/	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	TOTAL	
SOURCE OF REFERRAL															
Self referral	29.7	1.2	1.0	3.0	58.7	1.2	2.7	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.3	100.0	2,729
Hospital	23.0	.3	.8	1.8	66.2	1.0	3.1	.3	-	-	.5	.5	2.4	100.0	382
Community services	32.4	.7	.7	3.4	57.8	.3	2.5	.1	.2	.3	.6	.7	.3	100.0	1,816
Family/friend	30.1	.2	.1	4.4	60.8	.3	1.3	.3	.3	.4	.9	.7	.3	100.0	1,087
Employer/school	28.8	.7	-	8.4	54.5	1.7	1.7	-	1.7	.3	1.3	1.0	-	100.0	299
Other voluntary	30.7	.7	-	2.1	62.1	.4	1.7	.2	-	.8	1.3	.4	.2	100.0	535
TASC	29.6	.8	.8	4.1	59.2	.8	2.2	.3	.5	.5	.8	.3	-	100.0	365
Federal/State/county probation	33.7	.4	.7	3.6	56.4	.7	2.0	.1	.3	.7	.3	.7	.4	100.0	1,378
Federal/State/county parole	37.1	2.7	1.2	1.0	53.6	.5	1.7	.2	.2	.7	.5	.2	.2	100.0	407
Other non-voluntary	27.0	.3	.3	3.8	64.2	-	2.7	-	.7	.3	-	.7	-	100.0	293
Other	57.1	4.8	-	2.4	26.2	-	3.6	1.2	-	2.4	1.2	1.2	-	100.0	84
FREQUENCY OF USE															
No use during month prior to admission	36.8	.6	.5	3.0	53.9	.6	2.3	.2	.5	.5	.5	.3	.1	100.0	2,190
Less than once per week	29.9	1.1	.8	6.1	56.6	.8	2.4	.5	.5	.6	.8	-	-	100.0	636
Once per week	30.9	.5	.7	6.1	55.1	1.1	3.0	.1	.5	.5	.4	.8	.1	100.0	738
Several times per week	30.8	.8	.6	4.9	56.0	1.0	2.9	.3	.2	.4	.9	.9	.3	100.0	2,104
Daily	29.1	1.1	.8	1.8	62.1	.6	1.7	.1	.1	.3	.7	.9	.7	100.0	3,799
Once daily	32.9	1.4	.6	3.5	56.0	.3	2.0	.2	.2	.6	.8	1.0	.6	100.0	1,143
2 or 3 times daily	26.8	1.4	1.0	1.4	63.8	.9	1.7	.1	.2	.1	.6	1.2	.7	100.0	1,452
More than 3 times daily	28.2	.6	.7	.8	65.8	.4	1.3	.1	-	.1	.7	.6	.7	100.0	1,204
AGE AT FIRST USE															
Under 14 years	29.1	.6	.6	4.2	60.3	.4	2.6	.1	.4	.5	.6	.4	.4	100.0	1,394
14 to 15 years	30.6	.7	.3	5.4	57.9	.4	2.0	.3	.6	.5	.5	.7	.5	100.0	1,979
16 to 17 years	32.0	.8	.7	4.5	56.4	.9	2.3	.1	.3	.4	.5	.8	.3	100.0	1,951
18 to 19 years	30.6	.8	.6	2.5	59.5	.9	2.4	.4	.1	.5	.7	.9	.1	100.0	1,378
20 to 21 years	30.0	1.0	1.8	2.0	59.5	.9	2.1	.4	.1	.5	.8	.7	.3	100.0	910
22 to 23 years	36.9	1.7	.8	1.9	53.1	1.2	2.7	-	.2	-	.6	.8	.2	100.0	518
24 to 25 years	34.8	1.9	.8	1.1	56.8	.8	1.4	-	-	.5	.5	.8	.5	100.0	368
Over 25 years	35.1	1.4	.8	1.1	55.3	.8	1.9	.2	-	.2	1.8	.9	.7	100.0	1,028
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES															
None	32.3	.6	.4	4.0	56.9	.7	2.2	.2	.3	.5	.9	.8	.2	100.0	5,305
1	32.9	1.2	.8	3.3	57.3	.8	1.9	.2	.1	.5	.4	.4	.3	100.0	2,194
2	29.8	1.0	1.1	2.7	59.8	.3	2.3	.3	.5	.1	.6	.5	.9	100.0	928
3	30.4	1.4	1.4	2.1	58.6	.9	3.1	-	-	.5	.2	.7	.7	100.0	425
4	23.7	3.9	.5	1.9	62.8	-	3.4	-	1.0	-	1.0	.5	1.4	100.0	207
5 or more	26.6	1.4	1.4	.5	62.2	1.6	3.3	-	.5	-	.3	1.4	.8	100.0	368
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 2/															
Under 1 year	37.0	.6	.3	7.7	49.6	.6	2.6	.6	-	.3	.9	-	-	100.0	351
1 year	34.5	.4	.6	6.5	52.3	1.0	2.1	.1	.4	.7	.7	.3	.3	100.0	679
2 years	31.3	.4	.4	6.5	54.9	1.0	1.9	.1	.3	.9	.7	.6	.7	100.0	677
3 years	35.0	.5	.5	5.0	52.9	.5	2.3	-	.6	.6	.9	1.2	.2	100.0	658
4 years	28.3	.6	.4	3.8	62.7	-	1.6	-	.2	.8	1.2	.2	.2	100.0	499
5 years	35.0	.5	.2	3.4	55.6	-	2.9	-	-	.2	.5	1.5	-	100.0	408
6 years	33.2	.8	.3	.8	60.1	1.0	1.3	-	.3	.3	.5	1.3	.3	100.0	388
7 years	30.4	1.3	1.0	2.2	61.2	1.3	1.9	-	.3	-	-	.3	-	100.0	312
8 years	33.7	1.1	.7	.7	56.6	.4	3.6	.4	-	.4	1.1	1.1	.4	100.0	279
Over 8 years	28.9	.8	.3	1.8	61.5	.8	2.3	.4	.2	.3	1.6	1.1	-	100.0	1,031
All clients	31.6	.9	.7	3.4	57.8	.7	2.2	.2	.3	.4	.7	.7	.4	100.0	9,589

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

2/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY BARBITURATE CLIENTS

Table 29. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to selected drug use characteristics and weeks in treatment: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics and weeks in treatment	Reason for discharge										Number of clients
	Completed, no drug use	Completed, some drug use	Transferred to CODAP clinic	Transferred to non-CODAP clinic	Referred outside program	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completion	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
SOURCE OF REFERRAL											
Self referral	12.8	7.5	9.5	0.8	7.3	8.7	50.6	2.6	0.3	100.0	2,762
Hospital	10.5	5.9	3.8	1.5	8.4	7.1	61.0	1.3	.5	100.0	392
Community services	12.0	6.4	6.1	1.4	9.7	9.7	52.0	2.5	.3	100.0	1,847
Family/friend	10.6	7.1	4.2	.9	6.4	9.8	58.1	2.7	.2	100.0	1,102
Employer/school	11.3	14.9	5.0	3.0	5.6	8.6	50.3	1.0	.3	100.0	302
Other voluntary	12.2	10.5	9.8	.4	11.8	8.7	43.5	3.3	-	100.0	543
TASC	15.9	3.2	14.3	-	8.1	9.4	41.0	7.5	.5	100.0	371
Federal/State/county probation	18.7	6.6	5.9	.5	6.6	14.8	40.4	6.3	.2	100.0	1,394
Federal/State/county parole	19.2	6.4	5.7	.7	9.6	10.3	38.1	9.1	1.0	100.0	407
Other non-voluntary	9.4	3.0	15.2	.7	7.7	6.7	52.2	5.1	-	100.0	297
Other	26.7	8.1	2.3	-	11.6	14.0	33.7	3.5	-	100.0	86
FREQUENCY OF USE											
No use during month prior to admission	19.7	6.4	5.4	.7	7.2	12.0	43.2	4.9	.5	100.0	2,219
Less than once per week	14.0	10.7	4.8	.8	8.5	9.1	49.6	2.3	.2	100.0	645
Once per week	12.2	9.6	6.0	1.3	7.2	10.2	48.3	4.9	.3	100.0	748
Several times per week	13.2	9.5	6.2	.8	6.9	10.0	49.1	3.8	.4	100.0	2,139
Daily	10.8	5.4	10.0	1.0	8.8	8.8	52.1	2.9	.2	100.0	3,845
Once daily	10.2	5.7	7.8	1.0	8.0	10.9	52.8	3.5	.1	100.0	1,162
2 or 3 times daily	10.7	5.4	11.8	1.0	8.2	7.7	52.1	2.8	.3	100.0	1,471
More than 3 times daily	11.6	5.1	10.0	1.0	10.4	8.0	51.5	2.4	.1	100.0	1,212
AGE AT FIRST USE											
Under 14 years	12.9	7.1	7.4	.8	8.1	11.2	47.9	4.5	.1	100.0	1,414
14 to 15 years	13.0	7.6	5.1	.8	7.5	10.7	51.2	3.8	.1	100.0	2,010
16 to 17 years	12.7	7.5	6.8	1.1	7.1	10.2	50.0	4.0	.6	100.0	1,975
18 to 19 years	12.8	5.7	10.8	.3	7.4	9.7	49.2	4.0	.1	100.0	1,398
20 to 21 years	15.0	8.0	8.3	1.2	8.9	9.3	45.7	3.5	.1	100.0	917
22 to 23 years	16.5	7.1	8.2	.8	7.9	9.0	46.7	3.3	.6	100.0	522
24 to 25 years	17.3	5.9	8.8	1.1	8.5	8.2	47.1	2.4	.8	100.0	376
Over 25 years	17.2	8.0	6.8	1.5	9.3	8.1	46.8	1.9	.4	100.0	1,043
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES											
None	15.4	8.0	6.4	1.0	7.9	9.8	47.3	4.0	.3	100.0	5,381
1	13.2	6.3	7.9	.8	6.9	10.7	50.3	3.6	.3	100.0	2,223
2	11.4	5.7	8.8	.7	7.7	11.5	50.3	3.6	.2	100.0	938
3	12.3	4.6	11.1	1.2	10.2	7.0	50.6	2.6	.5	100.0	431
4	7.7	7.2	12.4	1.0	10.0	8.1	51.2	1.9	.5	100.0	209
5 or more	9.1	7.2	10.9	1.1	9.6	7.2	53.6	1.3	-	100.0	375
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 1/											
Under 1 year	20.2	10.7	2.8	1.4	6.7	9.8	44.9	3.1	.3	100.0	356
1 year	14.5	11.8	4.1	1.3	7.7	11.5	46.7	2.3	.1	100.0	689
2 years	14.2	10.9	4.9	.7	7.3	10.5	46.5	4.7	.1	100.0	695
3 years	16.4	8.0	4.8	1.1	8.1	9.5	46.6	5.4	.2	100.0	665
4 years	12.3	10.1	5.4	.6	8.7	8.5	51.0	2.8	.6	100.0	504
5 years	17.5	5.8	4.8	.2	7.9	10.6	46.9	5.8	.5	100.0	416
6 years	15.8	6.6	9.7	1.5	6.9	7.9	46.4	4.8	.3	100.0	392
7 years	15.8	5.1	8.9	.9	6.6	9.5	47.5	5.1	.6	100.0	316
8 years	14.6	5.0	8.6	.7	10.0	8.6	48.9	3.2	.4	100.0	280
Over 8 years	15.1	4.6	9.7	1.1	8.6	9.7	47.6	3.4	.3	100.0	1,044
WEEKS IN TREATMENT											
2 or less	3.5	3.1	13.0	.7	9.1	6.9	61.7	1.9	.1	100.0	1,915
3 to 4	8.1	5.0	13.7	.3	8.1	9.8	51.6	3.2	.1	100.0	863
5 to 8	7.5	3.9	7.0	.8	8.5	10.8	56.8	4.3	.3	100.0	1,346
9 to 16	10.9	5.6	5.6	1.0	8.1	12.1	52.3	4.2	.3	100.0	1,829
17 to 26	15.9	9.6	4.0	1.2	7.7	11.6	45.4	4.4	.3	100.0	1,289
27 to 52	21.1	12.0	4.8	1.0	8.2	10.6	38.1	3.8	.4	100.0	1,403
53 to 78	36.3	12.9	4.4	.9	5.1	8.3	26.5	5.1	.5	100.0	551
Greater than 78	39.7	15.9	3.3	1.7	3.3	6.7	25.0	3.3	1.2	100.0	521
All clients	13.9	7.2	7.4	.9	7.9	9.9	48.8	3.6	.3	100.0	9,719

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 30. Percent distribution of clients discharged by weeks in treatment according to selected drug use characteristics and reason for discharge: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics and reason for discharge	Weeks in treatment									Number of clients
	2 or less	3 to 4	5 to 8	9 to 16	17 to 26	27 to 52	53 to 78	Greater than 78	TOTAL	
SOURCE OF REFERRAL										
Self referral	23.4	9.7	14.3	18.1	12.4	13.5	4.7	3.9	100.0	2,766
Hospital	27.3	11.2	17.6	19.6	11.5	9.2	2.0	1.5	100.0	392
Community services	20.5	9.1	14.2	19.5	13.2	14.1	5.6	3.9	100.0	1,850
Family/friend	18.6	8.2	14.4	18.6	13.1	14.7	7.6	4.9	100.0	1,103
Employer/school	15.2	7.0	11.9	21.5	15.6	17.2	6.0	5.6	100.0	302
Other voluntary	19.3	6.4	12.7	18.8	14.5	18.8	5.9	3.5	100.0	543
TASC	17.5	8.9	18.3	15.4	13.5	12.7	6.7	7.0	100.0	371
Federal/State/county probation	14.6	7.5	12.3	20.3	15.0	18.0	7.3	4.9	100.0	1,395
Federal/State/county parole	10.3	10.0	12.0	24.4	16.4	17.8	5.6	3.4	100.0	409
Other non-voluntary	27.6	16.5	14.5	17.5	11.4	7.4	3.0	2.0	100.0	297
Other	12.8	2.3	5.8	14.0	23.3	18.6	12.8	10.5	100.0	86
FREQUENCY OF USE										
No use during month prior to admission	14.8	8.5	13.6	20.9	15.1	15.3	6.4	5.3	100.0	2,223
Less than once per week	13.2	9.6	15.5	21.1	16.6	13.3	7.6	3.1	100.0	645
Once per week	15.0	6.1	11.2	21.4	14.7	18.6	7.2	5.7	100.0	748
Several times per week	15.3	7.7	13.0	19.0	13.8	17.2	6.6	7.4	100.0	2,140
Daily	27.0	10.2	14.9	16.9	11.3	12.0	4.3	3.4	100.0	3,851
Once daily	20.0	7.9	15.2	17.3	13.1	16.0	5.6	4.9	100.0	1,163
2 or 3 times daily	28.1	10.2	13.6	17.0	11.3	12.7	4.0	3.1	100.0	1,475
More than 3 times daily	32.3	12.4	16.2	16.4	9.6	7.3	3.3	2.5	100.0	1,213
AGE AT FIRST USE										
Under 14 years	18.9	8.8	13.0	20.2	12.7	14.5	5.5	6.4	100.0	1,418
14 to 15 years	18.0	8.4	13.4	19.1	13.4	15.8	6.2	5.7	100.0	2,011
16 to 17 years	18.1	8.7	14.1	20.6	13.2	14.6	5.2	5.5	100.0	1,982
18 to 19 years	20.4	9.7	14.2	18.2	13.9	13.9	5.6	4.1	100.0	1,398
20 to 21 years	23.4	8.4	14.3	17.2	12.7	13.0	5.3	5.7	100.0	918
22 to 23 years	20.2	9.0	16.8	16.4	13.7	12.6	6.7	4.6	100.0	524
24 to 25 years	22.6	8.2	14.4	17.8	13.8	12.5	5.3	5.3	100.0	376
Over 25 years	21.9	10.2	13.0	16.4	13.5	14.8	5.5	4.8	100.0	1,043
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES										
None	17.0	7.4	13.3	19.5	14.5	16.1	6.2	5.9	100.0	5,385
1	19.4	10.3	15.0	17.7	12.8	12.8	6.2	5.8	100.0	2,223
2	22.8	11.7	14.5	17.7	12.1	13.2	4.4	3.6	100.0	941
3	27.8	10.0	12.5	21.6	11.6	10.9	3.7	1.9	100.0	431
4	33.8	10.5	14.8	16.2	9.0	9.0	2.4	4.3	100.0	210
5 or more	35.0	12.2	13.8	16.4	6.6	8.2	2.9	4.8	100.0	377
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 1/										
Under 1 year	14.0	7.6	14.9	23.6	12.1	14.9	7.9	5.1	100.0	356
1 year	14.5	5.1	13.1	19.6	14.8	20.0	6.4	6.5	100.0	689
2 years	14.2	6.8	11.7	21.4	15.1	18.4	5.6	6.8	100.0	695
3 years	16.5	7.1	14.6	18.9	15.8	15.6	4.8	6.6	100.0	665
4 years	16.2	7.3	14.9	20.0	14.7	16.4	5.3	5.1	100.0	505
5 years	15.9	7.2	13.9	20.4	14.7	16.3	7.7	3.8	100.0	416
6 years	17.6	9.2	12.8	17.9	14.5	12.5	7.7	7.9	100.0	392
7 years	19.6	5.7	11.4	20.9	14.6	13.3	7.9	6.6	100.0	316
8 years	22.1	7.5	12.1	13.9	13.5	17.4	6.8	6.8	100.0	281
Over 8 years	20.0	9.7	13.5	18.2	14.3	14.5	5.4	4.5	100.0	1,046
REASON FOR DISCHARGE										
Completed treatment, no drug use	5.0	5.2	7.5	14.9	15.2	22.0	14.9	15.4	100.0	1,346
Completed treatment, some drug use	8.5	6.1	7.4	14.5	17.6	24.0	10.1	11.8	100.0	704
Transferred to CODAP clinic in program	34.4	16.3	13.0	14.1	7.1	9.4	3.3	2.4	100.0	723
Transferred to non-CODAP clinic in program	14.8	3.4	12.5	20.5	17.0	15.9	5.7	10.2	100.0	88
Referred outside program	22.7	9.1	15.0	19.3	12.9	15.0	3.7	2.2	100.0	766
Discharged for noncompliance	13.8	8.8	15.1	23.0	15.4	15.4	4.8	3.6	100.0	965
Left before completing treatment	24.9	9.4	16.1	20.2	12.3	11.3	3.1	2.7	100.0	4,742
Incarcerated	10.5	7.9	16.4	21.5	16.1	15.0	7.9	4.8	100.0	354
Died	3.4	3.4	13.8	17.2	13.8	17.2	10.3	20.7	100.0	29
All clients	19.7	8.9	13.8	18.8	13.3	14.4	5.7	5.4	100.0	9,730

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 31. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge and selected client characteristics at discharge according to modality/environment at admission: January-December 1979

Reason for discharge and client characteristics at discharge	Modality/environment at admission											All clients
	Drug free					Maintenance		Detoxification			Other	
	Out-patient	Resi-dential	Day care	Hos-pital	Prison	Out-patient	Other	Out-patient	Hos-pital	Other		
REASON FOR DISCHARGE												
Completed treatment, no drug use	16.4	8.1	11.4	10.5	23.5	N/A	N/A	11.1	13.9	10.3	19.6	13.9
Completed treatment, some drug use	9.2	2.7	6.8	3.5	3.5	N/A	N/A	3.7	13.9	10.3	9.1	7.2
Transferred to CODAP clinic in program	3.8	12.7	4.3	30.5	5.2	N/A	N/A	3.7	14.1	15.4	11.9	7.5
Transferred to non-CODAP clinic in program	1.0	.4	1.2	-	1.4	N/A	N/A	-	1.2	5.1	2.8	.9
Referred outside program	8.1	3.9	5.9	12.5	22.1	N/A	N/A	13.6	16.9	3.8	5.6	7.8
Discharged for noncompliance	11.1	9.3	12.0	5.5	9.3	N/A	N/A	7.4	4.2	5.1	2.8	9.9
Left before completing treatment	45.3	61.1	55.6	36.0	27.0	N/A	N/A	58.0	35.3	48.7	46.2	48.8
Incarcerated	4.8	1.8	2.2	1.5	7.6	N/A	N/A	2.5	.7	1.3	2.1	3.7
Died	.4	.1	.6	-	.3	N/A	N/A	-	-	-	-	.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	5,411	2,565	324	200	289	N/A	N/A	81	433	78	143	9,524
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT												
Yes	4.2	3.5	3.7	1.5	5.9	N/A	N/A	1.2	3.3	1.3	4.2	3.9
No	95.8	96.5	96.3	98.5	94.1	N/A	N/A	98.8	96.7	98.7	95.8	96.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	5,392	2,563	322	200	290	N/A	N/A	82	428	78	143	9,498
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE												
Yes	18.4	18.3	32.5	5.0	11.3	N/A	N/A	9.8	2.3	1.3	15.4	17.4
No	81.6	81.7	67.5	95.0	88.7	N/A	N/A	90.2	97.7	98.7	84.6	82.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	5,403	2,561	323	200	291	N/A	N/A	82	428	78	143	9,509
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE												
Employed at admission and at discharge	28.5	7.0	12.5	20.5	10.4	N/A	N/A	18.3	16.0	13.0	19.6	20.6
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	51.4	78.5	69.7	71.5	72.3	N/A	N/A	64.6	78.5	83.1	66.4	62.2
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	6.5	5.4	4.4	3.0	6.2	N/A	N/A	4.9	1.9	-	2.8	5.7
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	13.6	9.1	13.4	5.0	11.1	N/A	N/A	12.2	3.7	3.9	11.2	11.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	5,392	2,539	320	200	289	N/A	N/A	82	432	77	143	9,474
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR ALL CLIENTS												
2 or less	10.0	33.1	3.1	45.5	10.0	N/A	N/A	30.5	58.2	73.1	21.0	19.8
3 to 4	6.8	10.0	18.2	12.5	10.0	N/A	N/A	19.5	21.0	5.1	6.3	9.0
5 to 8	13.9	14.0	15.4	16.0	12.1	N/A	N/A	12.2	10.6	7.7	13.3	13.8
9 to 16	21.2	16.2	17.0	15.0	25.2	N/A	N/A	14.6	6.0	5.1	17.5	18.8
17 to 26	16.2	8.9	16.4	7.5	21.4	N/A	N/A	4.9	1.2	3.8	15.4	13.3
27 to 52	18.4	9.7	16.4	3.0	11.0	N/A	N/A	4.9	1.8	2.6	17.5	14.4
53 to 78	6.8	4.4	6.5	-	6.6	N/A	N/A	7.3	.2	-	7.7	5.7
Greater than 78	6.7	3.7	7.1	.5	3.8	N/A	N/A	6.1	.9	2.6	1.4	5.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	5,417	2,568	324	200	290	N/A	N/A	82	433	78	143	9,535
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT												
2 or less	1.6	3.2	-	14.3	9.1	N/A	N/A	8.3	54.2	62.5	17.1	6.2
3 to 4	3.3	5.4	8.5	14.3	1.3	N/A	N/A	8.3	30.0	12.5	7.3	5.6
5 to 8	7.0	7.6	8.5	21.4	3.9	N/A	N/A	8.3	10.0	12.5	4.9	7.4
9 to 16	14.9	15.5	11.9	25.0	29.9	N/A	N/A	33.3	2.5	-	7.3	14.7
17 to 26	17.4	15.1	11.9	10.7	23.4	N/A	N/A	-	1.7	-	26.8	16.1
27 to 52	26.7	18.7	23.7	10.7	10.4	N/A	N/A	8.3	.8	6.3	19.5	22.7
53 to 78	14.5	15.8	10.2	-	13.0	N/A	N/A	8.3	-	-	14.6	13.3
Greater than 78	14.7	18.7	25.4	3.6	9.1	N/A	N/A	25.0	.8	6.3	2.4	14.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,384	278	59	28	77	N/A	N/A	12	120	16	41	2,015

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

CLIENT CHARACTERISTICS AND TREATMENT ACTIVITY FOR PRIMARY AMPHETAMINE CLIENTS

Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by age at admission according to sex and race/ethnicity: January-December 1979

Sex and race/ethnicity	Age at admission							Number of clients
	Under 18 years	18 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 44 years	Over 44 years	TOTAL	
SEX								
Male	11.3	11.0	33.2	24.9	18.1	1.4	100.0	10,043
Female	22.0	13.4	30.1	19.5	13.9	1.1	100.0	5,278
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	16.6	12.8	32.6	21.5	15.3	1.3	100.0	12,268
Black	5.3	5.5	30.2	33.0	24.1	1.8	100.0	2,229
Hispanic	15.7	15.2	32.0	19.6	16.4	1.0	100.0	591
Mexican	13.5	12.4	29.7	22.7	20.5	1.1	100.0	370
Puerto Rican	18.5	21.0	37.6	14.6	7.0	1.3	100.0	157
Cuban	-	50.0	33.3	-	16.7	-	100.0	6
Other Hispanic	24.1	13.8	31.0	15.5	15.5	-	100.0	58
Other	24.3	13.2	28.5	16.6	15.7	1.7	100.0	235
American Indian	21.1	10.2	28.9	19.9	17.5	2.4	100.0	166
Alaskan Native	28.6	14.3	28.6	28.6	-	-	100.0	7
Asian/Pacific Islander	32.3	21.0	27.4	6.5	12.9	-	100.0	62
SEX AND RACE/ETHNICITY								
White/male	12.8	12.3	34.2	23.3	16.1	1.3	100.0	7,768
White/female	23.0	13.7	29.7	18.5	13.8	1.2	100.0	4,495
Black/male	3.9	4.4	29.0	33.9	26.6	2.1	100.0	1,732
Black/female	10.3	9.3	34.2	29.8	15.7	.8	100.0	497
Hispanic/male	11.7	14.8	31.9	21.4	19.1	1.0	100.0	392
Hispanic/female	23.7	15.7	32.3	16.2	11.1	1.0	100.0	198
Other/male	18.9	10.8	34.5	16.2	16.9	2.7	100.0	148
Other/female	33.7	17.4	18.6	17.4	12.8	-	100.0	86
All clients	15.0	11.9	32.1	23.0	16.6	1.3	100.0	15,328

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 2. Percent distribution of clients admitted by sex and race/ethnicity according to age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex and race/ethnicity	Age at admission						All clients
	Under 18 years	18 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 44 years	Over 44 years	
SEX							
Male	49.4	61.0	67.8	70.9	71.2	70.7	65.6
Female	50.6	39.0	32.2	29.1	28.8	29.3	34.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	2,300	1,816	4,922	3,532	2,546	205	15,361
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	88.3	86.6	81.1	74.8	73.6	75.1	80.1
Black	5.1	6.8	13.7	20.8	21.1	20.0	14.5
Hispanic	4.0	5.0	3.8	3.3	3.8	2.9	3.9
Mexican	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.4	3.0	2.0	2.4
Puerto Rican	1.3	1.8	1.2	.7	.4	1.0	1.0
Cuban	-	.2	*	-	*	-	*
Other Hispanic	.6	.4	.4	.3	.4	-	.4
Other	2.5	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.5	2.0	1.5
American Indian	1.5	.9	1.0	.9	1.1	2.0	1.1
Alaskan Native	.1	.1	*	.1	-	-	*
Asian/Pacific Islander	.9	.7	.3	.1	.3	-	.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	2,300	1,817	4,923	3,532	2,546	205	15,362
SEX AND RACE/ETHNICITY							
White/male	43.3	52.6	54.0	51.2	49.2	48.8	50.7
White/female	45.0	34.0	27.2	23.6	24.4	26.3	29.3
Black/male	2.9	4.2	10.2	16.6	19.1	18.0	11.3
Black/female	2.2	2.5	3.5	4.2	3.1	2.0	3.2
Hispanic/male	2.0	3.2	2.5	2.4	2.9	2.0	2.6
Hispanic/female	2.0	1.7	1.3	.9	.9	1.0	1.3
Other/male	1.2	.9	1.0	.7	1.0	2.0	1.0
Other/female	1.3	.8	.3	.4	.4	-	.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	2,299	1,816	4,919	3,532	2,545	205	15,316

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 3. Percent distribution of clients admitted by employment status according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Employment status at admission							Number of clients
	Unemployed			Employed			TOTAL	
	Total	Not seeking work	Seeking work	Total	Part-time	Full-time		
SEX								
Male	66.3	48.7	17.6	33.7	5.8	27.9	100.0	10,043
Female	70.5	55.0	15.5	29.5	11.0	18.5	100.0	5,283
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	65.7	49.3	16.5	34.3	8.1	26.1	100.0	12,276
Black	78.0	58.7	19.2	22.0	3.7	18.4	100.0	2,227
Hispanic	69.5	52.1	17.4	30.5	8.5	22.0	100.0	591
Mexican	66.6	48.4	18.2	33.4	7.1	26.4	100.0	368
Puerto Rican	77.8	61.4	16.5	22.2	8.9	13.3	100.0	158
Cuban	50.0	33.3	16.7	50.0	16.7	33.3	100.0	6
Other Hispanic	67.8	52.5	15.3	32.2	15.3	16.9	100.0	59
Other	72.6	57.3	15.4	27.4	11.1	16.2	100.0	234
American Indian	75.2	58.2	17.0	24.8	6.7	18.2	100.0	165
Alaskan Native	42.9	28.6	14.3	57.1	57.1	-	100.0	7
Asian/Pacific Islander	69.4	58.1	11.3	30.6	17.7	12.9	100.0	62
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Under 18 years	82.6	72.7	10.0	17.4	12.5	4.8	100.0	2,297
18 to 19 years	69.3	50.6	18.7	30.7	11.1	19.6	100.0	1,814
20 to 24 years	64.3	45.9	18.5	35.7	6.1	29.5	100.0	4,917
25 to 29 years	64.2	45.8	18.5	35.8	5.5	30.2	100.0	3,521
Over 29 years	65.0	48.3	16.7	35.0	6.2	28.8	100.0	2,744
30 to 44 years	64.8	47.6	17.2	35.2	6.3	28.9	100.0	2,540
Over 44 years	67.2	55.9	11.3	32.8	5.9	27.0	100.0	204
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS								
White/male	63.7	46.5	17.2	36.3	6.2	30.1	100.0	7,751
Under 18	80.6	71.2	9.4	19.4	12.3	7.1	100.0	994
18 to 19	66.4	50.9	15.4	33.6	8.4	25.3	100.0	954
20 to 24	61.5	41.8	19.7	38.5	4.4	34.2	100.0	2,646
25 to 29	59.4	40.8	18.6	40.6	5.1	35.5	100.0	1,807
Over 29	59.6	41.9	17.7	40.4	5.0	35.4	100.0	1,350
White/female	69.2	54.0	15.2	30.8	11.6	19.1	100.0	4,488
Under 19	83.2	72.7	10.5	16.8	14.0	2.8	100.0	1,033
18 to 19	70.0	46.7	23.3	30.0	14.9	15.1	100.0	617
20 to 24	62.9	46.2	16.8	37.1	10.1	26.9	100.0	1,336
25 to 29	65.0	50.0	15.0	35.0	8.9	26.1	100.0	828
Over 29	64.8	52.7	12.2	35.2	11.3	23.9	100.0	674
Black/male	76.9	57.4	19.5	23.1	3.4	19.7	100.0	1,727
Under 18	92.5	80.6	11.9	7.5	3.0	4.5	100.0	67
18 to 19	82.9	61.8	21.1	17.1	6.6	10.5	100.0	76
20 to 24	79.5	59.2	20.3	20.5	3.0	17.5	100.0	502
25 to 29	73.9	52.2	21.7	26.1	2.7	23.4	100.0	586
Over 29	74.8	58.1	16.7	25.2	4.0	21.2	100.0	496
Black/female	81.7	63.1	18.5	18.3	4.8	13.5	100.0	496
Under 18	92.2	78.4	13.7	7.8	3.9	3.9	100.0	51
18 to 19	84.8	65.2	19.6	15.2	10.9	4.3	100.0	46
20 to 24	75.3	65.3	10.0	24.7	7.1	17.6	100.0	170
25 to 29	83.8	59.5	24.3	16.2	2.7	13.5	100.0	148
Over 29	82.7	54.3	28.4	17.3	1.2	16.0	100.0	81
Hispanic/male	69.7	51.8	17.9	30.3	6.2	24.1	100.0	390
Under 18	91.3	80.4	10.9	8.7	6.5	2.2	100.0	46
18 to 19	69.0	55.2	13.8	31.0	19.0	12.1	100.0	58
20 to 24	65.6	49.6	16.0	34.4	5.6	28.8	100.0	125
25 to 29	63.4	43.9	19.5	36.6	3.7	32.9	100.0	82
Over 29	70.9	44.3	26.6	29.1	-	29.1	100.0	79
Hispanic/female	68.7	53.0	15.7	31.3	13.1	18.2	100.0	198
Under 18	83.0	76.6	6.4	17.0	14.9	2.1	100.0	47
18 to 19	80.6	54.8	25.8	19.4	6.5	12.9	100.0	31
20 to 24	60.9	46.9	14.1	39.1	15.6	23.4	100.0	64
25 to 29	56.3	37.5	18.8	43.8	6.3	37.5	100.0	32
Over 29	62.5	41.7	20.8	37.5	20.8	16.7	100.0	24
Other/male	69.9	54.1	15.8	30.1	12.3	17.8	100.0	146
Other/female	76.7	61.6	15.1	23.3	9.3	14.0	100.0	86
All clients	67.8	50.9	16.9	32.2	7.6	24.7	100.0	15,333

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY AMPHETAMINE CLIENTS

Table 4. Percent distribution of clients admitted by marital status according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Marital status						Number of clients
	Never married	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Separated	TOTAL	
SEX							
Male	64.6	14.1	0.3	13.4	7.5	100.0	10,033
Female	60.7	13.2	1.2	15.6	9.3	100.0	5,275
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	62.7	13.7	.6	15.3	7.6	100.0	12,255
Black	64.6	14.1	.8	9.3	11.3	100.0	2,227
Hispanic	67.7	15.4	.8	10.0	6.1	100.0	592
Mexican	59.6	18.4	1.1	13.6	7.3	100.0	369
Puerto Rican	82.3	12.0	.6	.6	4.4	100.0	158
Cuban	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	6
Other Hispanic	76.3	6.8	-	13.6	3.4	100.0	59
Other	66.5	11.0	.8	13.6	8.1	100.0	236
American Indian	61.4	12.0	1.2	16.3	9.0	100.0	166
Alaskan Native	71.4	-	-	14.3	14.3	100.0	7
Asian/Pacific Islander	79.4	9.5	-	6.3	4.8	100.0	63
AGE AT ADMISSION							
Under 18 years	99.2	.3	-	.1	.3	100.0	2,295
18 to 19 years	92.8	4.1	-	1.4	1.6	100.0	1,812
20 to 24 years	71.6	11.8	.4	9.1	7.0	100.0	4,906
25 to 29 years	43.3	21.0	.9	22.7	12.1	100.0	3,522
Over 29 years	24.2	25.8	1.7	32.5	15.8	100.0	2,740
30 to 44 years	24.6	25.6	1.5	32.0	16.2	100.0	2,536
Over 44 years	18.1	28.4	3.9	38.2	11.3	100.0	204
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS							
White/male	64.8	13.5	.3	14.5	6.8	100.0	7,738
Under 18	99.7	.1	-	-	.2	100.0	994
18 to 19	94.3	3.5	-	1.4	.8	100.0	953
20 to 24	74.7	12.1	.3	7.5	5.4	100.0	2,639
25 to 29	44.7	19.8	.2	24.4	10.9	100.0	1,805
Over 29	25.8	24.9	1.0	35.0	13.3	100.0	1,347
White/female	59.1	14.0	1.1	16.7	9.1	100.0	4,480
Under 18	98.7	.5	-	.3	.5	100.0	1,031
18 to 19	89.1	6.0	-	1.6	3.3	100.0	615
20 to 24	57.8	13.5	.8	16.3	11.6	100.0	1,332
25 to 29	28.3	23.3	2.0	31.2	15.2	100.0	830
Over 29	11.6	31.8	3.3	38.4	14.9	100.0	672
Black/male	62.5	15.9	.5	9.7	11.4	100.0	1,727
Under 18	98.5	-	-	-	1.5	100.0	67
18 to 19	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	77
20 to 24	87.6	7.6	.2	1.2	3.4	100.0	502
25 to 29	58.0	20.9	.3	9.9	10.8	100.0	584
Over 29	31.8	23.1	1.0	20.7	23.3	100.0	497
Black/female	71.4	8.1	1.8	7.9	10.9	100.0	496
Under 18	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	51
18 to 19	91.3	6.5	-	2.2	-	100.0	46
20 to 24	84.1	4.7	.6	3.5	7.1	100.0	170
25 to 29	57.4	12.2	4.1	11.5	14.9	100.0	148
Over 29	40.7	13.6	2.5	18.5	24.7	100.0	81
Hispanic/male	68.0	18.4	.3	8.4	4.9	100.0	391
Under 18	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	46
18 to 19	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	58
20 to 24	74.4	15.2	-	6.4	4.0	100.0	125
25 to 29	48.8	35.7	-	11.9	3.6	100.0	84
Over 29	35.9	29.5	1.3	19.2	14.1	100.0	78
Hispanic/female	66.7	9.6	2.0	13.1	8.6	100.0	198
Under 18	97.9	2.1	-	-	-	100.0	47
18 to 19	90.3	3.2	-	3.2	3.2	100.0	31
20 to 24	73.4	7.8	-	10.9	7.8	100.0	64
25 to 29	21.9	28.1	3.1	21.9	25.0	100.0	32
Over 29	16.7	12.5	12.5	45.8	12.5	100.0	24
Other/male	65.5	13.5	.7	14.2	6.1	100.0	148
Other/female	67.4	7.0	1.2	12.8	11.6	100.0	86
All clients	63.3	13.8	.6	14.2	8.1	100.0	15,315

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by last formal school year completed according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Last formal school year completed					Number of clients
	0 to 9	10 to 11	12	Over 12	TOTAL	
SEX						
Male	22.3	29.7	34.9	13.2	100.0	10,043
Female	24.7	31.2	30.6	13.5	100.0	5,277
RACE/ETHNICITY						
White	23.8	29.3	33.7	13.1	100.0	12,269
Black	16.2	35.3	34.1	14.5	100.0	2,228
Hispanic	31.8	29.1	25.7	13.4	100.0	591
Mexican	27.8	30.5	27.6	14.1	100.0	370
Puerto Rican	41.0	29.5	19.2	10.3	100.0	156
Cuban	33.3	-	50.0	16.7	100.0	6
Other Hispanic	32.2	22.0	28.8	16.9	100.0	59
Other	29.4	29.8	28.1	12.8	100.0	235
American Indian	28.9	29.5	28.9	12.7	100.0	166
Alaskan Native	28.6	14.3	57.1	-	100.0	7
Asian/Pacific Islander	30.6	32.3	22.6	14.5	100.0	62
AGE AT ADMISSION						
Under 18 years	63.5	35.5	.9	.1	100.0	2,300
18 to 19 years	23.2	49.8	24.8	2.2	100.0	1,814
20 to 24 years	16.9	32.4	40.2	10.5	100.0	4,923
25 to 29 years	12.0	23.1	44.1	20.8	100.0	3,530
Over 29 years	14.8	18.1	40.0	27.0	100.0	2,742
30 to 44 years	14.1	18.2	40.5	27.2	100.0	2,539
Over 44 years	23.6	17.7	34.0	24.6	100.0	203
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS						
White/male	23.3	28.7	35.3	12.7	100.0	7,762
Under 18	65.2	33.5	1.2	.1	100.0	995
18 to 19	27.6	49.2	22.4	.7	100.0	955
20 to 24	18.0	31.9	42.0	8.1	100.0	2,652
25 to 29	11.6	21.3	47.1	20.0	100.0	1,809
Over 29	15.2	14.2	40.6	30.0	100.0	1,351
White/female	24.9	30.4	30.9	13.7	100.0	4,488
Under 18	60.5	39.0	.4	.1	100.0	1,035
18 to 19	17.7	48.1	30.2	3.9	100.0	615
20 to 24	14.3	27.7	42.9	15.1	100.0	1,335
25 to 29	11.9	20.0	42.4	25.7	100.0	830
Over 29	14.0	19.2	40.7	26.2	100.0	673
Black/male	15.3	34.5	34.9	15.3	100.0	1,729
Under 18	56.7	43.3	-	-	100.0	67
18 to 19	15.6	64.9	16.9	2.6	100.0	77
20 to 24	16.1	46.7	28.0	9.1	100.0	503
25 to 29	10.7	28.9	41.8	18.5	100.0	508
Over 29	14.4	22.9	41.1	21.7	100.0	494
Black/female	19.2	38.1	31.3	11.5	100.0	496
Under 18	64.7	35.3	-	-	100.0	51
18 to 19	17.4	52.2	28.3	2.2	100.0	46
20 to 24	14.1	37.6	37.1	11.2	100.0	170
25 to 29	15.5	33.8	36.5	14.2	100.0	148
Over 29	8.6	40.7	30.9	19.8	100.0	81
Hispanic/male	34.3	27.4	26.1	12.3	100.0	391
Under 18	87.0	10.9	2.2	-	100.0	46
18 to 19	31.0	50.0	13.8	5.2	100.0	58
20 to 24	30.4	28.0	32.8	8.8	100.0	125
25 to 29	26.2	23.8	31.0	19.0	100.0	84
Over 29	20.5	23.1	33.3	23.1	100.0	78
Hispanic/female	27.3	32.3	24.7	15.7	100.0	198
Under 18	76.6	19.1	4.3	-	100.0	47
18 to 19	6.5	54.8	29.0	9.7	100.0	31
20 to 24	10.9	29.7	32.8	26.6	100.0	64
25 to 29	9.4	43.8	31.3	15.6	100.0	32
Over 29	25.0	20.8	29.2	25.0	100.0	24
Other/male	25.0	29.7	31.8	13.5	100.0	148
Other/female	37.2	30.2	20.9	11.6	100.0	86
All clients	23.1	30.2	33.4	13.3	100.0	15,327

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 6. Percent distribution of clients admitted by type of health insurance according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Type of health insurance							Number of clients
	No health insurance	Blue Cross/Blue Shield	Other private insurance	Medicaid/ Medicare	CHAMPUS	Other public funds for health care	TOTAL	
SEX								
Male	69.4	8.6	8.4	7.4	0.9	5.3	100.0	9,823
Female	58.3	12.5	11.2	12.4	.8	4.8	100.0	5,194
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	65.8	11.1	10.0	7.8	.9	4.4	100.0	12,051
Black	63.7	5.0	6.0	16.0	.7	8.6	100.0	2,162
Hispanic	71.1	5.7	7.5	10.1	.2	5.4	100.0	575
Mexican	77.0	3.1	7.6	5.0	.3	7.0	100.0	357
Puerto Rican	61.4	10.5	4.6	22.9	-	.7	100.0	153
Cuban	83.3	16.7	-	-	-	-	100.0	6
Other Hispanic	59.3	8.5	15.3	8.5	-	8.5	100.0	59
Other	59.7	4.8	13.4	8.2	1.3	12.6	100.0	231
American Indian	64.4	4.3	7.4	8.0	.6	15.3	100.0	163
Alaskan Native	42.9	14.3	-	-	14.3	28.6	100.0	7
Asian/Pacific Islander	49.2	4.9	31.1	9.8	1.6	3.3	100.0	61
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Under 18 years	51.3	18.5	14.9	8.0	1.1	6.2	100.0	2,276
18 to 19 years	64.3	14.2	9.4	6.7	1.5	3.9	100.0	1,789
20 to 24 years	72.2	7.7	6.8	7.9	.7	4.7	100.0	4,820
25 to 29 years	67.5	6.9	9.2	10.5	.8	5.1	100.0	3,441
Over 29 years	64.6	7.5	9.2	12.0	.8	6.0	100.0	2,658
30 to 44 years	65.1	7.2	8.9	12.1	.9	5.8	100.0	2,462
Over 44 years	58.2	11.2	12.8	10.2	-	7.7	100.0	196
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS								
White/male	70.3	9.7	8.8	5.8	1.0	4.5	100.0	7,595
Under 18	55.9	18.6	12.2	6.2	1.4	5.7	100.0	988
18 to 19	67.8	14.0	9.0	3.5	1.5	4.2	100.0	943
20 to 24	76.6	7.6	6.4	5.0	.7	3.7	100.0	2,605
25 to 29	70.6	7.4	9.8	6.4	.9	4.8	100.0	1,760
Over 29	70.2	6.9	9.2	7.8	1.0	4.8	100.0	1,299
White/female	58.2	13.6	11.9	11.3	.8	4.2	100.0	4,419
Under 18	46.5	21.7	17.8	8.6	.8	4.5	100.0	1,021
18 to 19	59.4	16.3	10.4	10.2	1.7	2.0	100.0	606
20 to 24	65.9	9.9	8.1	10.5	.8	4.7	100.0	1,311
25 to 29	62.7	8.2	11.0	13.6	.6	3.9	100.0	817
Over 29	54.4	12.2	12.8	15.4	.5	4.8	100.0	664
Black/male	65.4	4.8	6.4	14.1	.7	8.5	100.0	1,675
Under 18	52.3	3.1	13.8	12.3	-	18.5	100.0	65
18 to 19	66.2	10.8	9.5	5.4	-	8.1	100.0	74
20 to 24	69.5	4.9	5.8	12.2	.6	7.0	100.0	485
25 to 29	66.3	4.9	6.6	14.0	.7	7.5	100.0	573
Over 29	61.9	3.8	5.4	17.8	1.0	10.0	100.0	478
Black/female	58.0	5.8	4.1	22.4	.8	8.3	100.0	483
Under 18	60.8	3.9	7.8	15.7	-	11.8	100.0	51
18 to 19	56.5	13.0	8.7	10.9	2.2	8.7	100.0	46
20 to 24	58.5	6.7	3.7	20.1	1.2	9.8	100.0	164
25 to 29	53.8	4.1	3.4	31.7	.7	6.2	100.0	145
Over 29	63.6	3.9	1.3	20.8	-	10.4	100.0	77
Hispanic/male	73.6	4.5	7.4	8.7	.3	5.5	100.0	379
Under 18	56.5	6.5	10.9	13.0	-	13.0	100.0	46
18 to 19	71.9	3.5	1.8	15.8	1.8	5.3	100.0	57
20 to 24	80.0	3.3	9.2	3.3	-	4.2	100.0	120
25 to 29	78.5	3.8	7.6	7.6	-	2.5	100.0	79
Over 29	70.1	6.5	6.5	10.4	-	6.5	100.0	77
Hispanic/female	65.8	8.3	7.8	13.0	-	5.2	100.0	193
Under 18	57.4	10.6	17.0	10.6	-	4.3	100.0	47
18 to 19	58.1	16.1	6.5	12.9	-	6.5	100.0	31
20 to 24	69.4	8.1	4.8	12.9	-	4.8	100.0	62
25 to 29	83.9	3.2	-	6.5	-	6.5	100.0	31
Over 29	59.1	-	9.1	27.3	-	4.5	100.0	22
Other/male	65.5	4.1	11.0	6.9	.7	11.7	100.0	145
Other/female	48.8	6.0	17.9	10.7	2.4	14.3	100.0	84
All clients	65.6	9.9	9.4	9.1	.9	5.1	100.0	15,024

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY AMPHETAMINE CLIENTS

Table 7. Percent distribution of clients admitted by number of times arrested within 24 months of admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Number of times arrested within 24 months of admission									Number of clients
	None	1	2	3	4	5	6-10	11 or more	TOTAL	
SEX										
Male	36.2	28.9	15.1	7.8	4.1	2.5	4.1	1.3	100.0	10,026
Female	64.1	19.4	8.2	3.5	1.7	1.0	1.7	.5	100.0	5,255
RACE/ETHNICITY										
White	46.4	25.1	12.6	6.4	3.4	2.0	3.2	1.0	100.0	12,228
Black	42.8	29.8	13.0	6.0	2.6	1.6	3.2	1.0	100.0	2,233
Hispanic	49.2	23.9	10.4	6.1	2.4	2.6	4.3	1.2	100.0	587
Mexican	42.5	26.6	12.3	7.1	2.2	3.3	4.7	1.4	100.0	365
Puerto Rican	58.0	21.7	7.0	3.2	3.8	1.3	3.8	1.3	100.0	157
Cuban	33.3	50.0	16.7	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	6
Other Hispanic	69.5	10.2	6.8	8.5	-	1.7	3.4	-	100.0	59
Other	36.2	20.9	20.0	7.7	3.4	3.9	6.4	1.7	100.0	235
American Indian	31.9	21.7	22.3	7.2	2.4	4.9	7.2	2.4	100.0	166
Alaskan Native	57.1	14.3	14.3	-	-	-	14.3	-	100.0	7
Asian/Pacific Islander	45.2	19.4	14.5	9.7	6.5	1.6	3.2	-	100.0	62
AGE AT ADMISSION										
Under 18 years	54.8	18.2	10.8	6.4	3.2	2.4	3.6	.7	100.0	2,290
18 to 19 years	40.8	25.6	14.8	7.7	3.6	2.2	4.3	1.0	100.0	1,812
20 to 24 years	39.4	27.6	14.6	7.8	3.7	2.3	3.4	1.2	100.0	4,899
25 to 29 years	47.7	26.8	12.0	5.2	3.0	1.5	2.8	.9	100.0	3,511
Over 29 years	50.6	27.0	10.4	4.3	2.6	1.4	2.7	1.0	100.0	2,736
30 to 44 years	49.9	27.4	10.5	4.5	2.7	1.5	2.6	.9	100.0	2,533
Over 44 years	59.1	22.2	9.4	2.5	2.0	-	3.4	1.5	100.0	203
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS										
White/male	35.6	28.5	15.3	8.2	4.4	2.6	4.1	1.3	100.0	7,730
Under 18	39.9	22.3	14.3	9.3	5.0	3.6	4.6	.9	100.0	992
18 to 19	23.8	30.2	19.8	10.9	4.7	3.3	5.7	1.6	100.0	953
20 to 24	29.2	30.9	16.9	9.5	5.0	2.9	4.1	1.5	100.0	2,640
25 to 29	41.4	27.4	13.9	6.8	3.9	1.8	3.7	1	100.0	1,801
Over 29	45.2	28.9	11.8	4.8	3.0	1.8	3.2	.3	100.0	1,344
White/female	65.1	19.0	7.9	3.3	1.8	.9	1.6	.4	100.0	4,461
Under 18	70.7	13.8	7.4	3.2	1.7	1.0	2.0	.1	100.0	1,029
18 to 19	63.0	20.8	7.3	3.9	1.8	.8	2.3	.2	100.0	616
20 to 24	61.4	20.2	8.5	4.0	1.8	1.6	1.6	.8	100.0	1,324
25 to 29	63.6	21.7	8.6	2.4	1.8	.5	.9	.5	100.0	821
Over 29	67.8	19.7	6.9	2.5	1.6	-	1.2	.3	100.0	671
Black/male	39.4	31.5	13.7	6.1	2.9	1.7	3.5	1.1	100.0	1,732
Under 18	41.8	28.4	4.5	7.5	3.0	1.5	7.5	6.0	100.0	67
18 to 19	37.7	29.9	13.0	3.9	6.5	1.3	5.2	2.6	100.0	77
20 to 24	30.6	31.0	19.5	9.1	3.0	1.2	5.2	.4	100.0	503
25 to 29	46.3	30.1	11.7	4.4	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.2	100.0	588
Over 29	40.2	34.4	11.5	5.2	3.2	2.0	2.6	.8	100.0	497
Black/female	54.5	23.7	10.7	5.8	1.4	1.0	2.2	.6	100.0	497
Under 18	58.8	15.7	9.8	9.8	-	2.0	3.9	-	100.0	51
18 to 19	78.3	8.7	13.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	46
20 to 24	48.2	25.9	12.4	8.2	1.8	.6	1.8	1.2	100.0	170
25 to 29	48.0	33.1	8.8	4.7	1.4	1.4	2.0	.7	100.0	148
Over 29	63.4	15.9	9.8	3.7	2.4	1.2	3.7	-	100.0	82
Hispanic/male	38.1	28.9	12.4	8.0	3.4	2.6	5.2	1.5	100.0	388
Under 18	47.8	13.0	15.2	10.9	2.2	4.3	4.3	2.2	100.0	46
18 to 19	33.3	26.3	19.3	10.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	-	100.0	57
20 to 24	36.0	32.0	10.4	10.4	4.0	.8	4.8	1.6	100.0	125
25 to 29	37.3	33.7	9.6	3.6	3.6	2.4	8.4	1.2	100.0	83
Over 29	40.3	29.9	11.7	5.2	2.6	3.9	3.9	2.6	100.0	77
Hispanic/female	70.9	14.3	6.6	2.6	.5	2.6	2.0	.5	100.0	196
Under 18	65.2	21.7	4.3	2.2	-	4.3	2.2	-	100.0	46
18 to 19	77.4	6.5	16.1	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	31
20 to 24	73.0	12.7	4.8	3.2	-	3.2	1.6	1.6	100.0	63
25 to 29	59.4	15.6	9.4	3.1	3.1	3.1	6.3	-	100.0	32
Over 29	83.3	12.5	-	4.2	-	-	-	-	100.0	24
Other/male	27.9	21.1	23.8	9.5	4.8	3.4	7.5	2.0	100.0	147
Other/female	48.8	20.9	14.0	4.7	1.2	4.7	4.7	1.2	100.0	86
All clients	45.8	25.6	12.7	6.4	3.3	2.0	3.3	1.0	100.0	15,288

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 8. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Source of referral												Number of clients
	Self re-ferral	Hos-pital	Commu-nity ser-vices	Family/friend	Em-ployer/school	Other vol-untary	TASC	Fed-eral/State/county proba-tion	Fed-eral/State/county parole	Other non-vol-untary	Other	TOTAL	
SEX													
Male	29.8	3.8	15.1	9.8	3.4	4.1	5.9	17.9	5.5	3.3	1.5	100.0	9,928
Female	30.4	4.6	20.2	17.3	5.5	3.6	2.8	10.8	1.9	2.2	.7	100.0	5,246
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	28.8	4.1	17.4	12.7	4.2	4.0	5.0	16.0	3.8	2.9	1.0	100.0	12,148
Black	38.1	4.0	13.0	9.4	3.1	3.8	4.4	12.5	6.9	2.8	2.1	100.0	2,211
Hispanic	26.3	3.1	16.0	17.6	4.1	4.0	3.6	16.4	4.1	2.8	2.1	100.0	581
Mexican	27.5	3.3	15.0	10.0	3.3	3.9	2.8	22.8	5.6	3.1	2.8	100.0	360
Puerto Rican	24.8	3.2	20.4	28.0	4.5	1.9	5.7	6.4	1.9	2.5	.6	100.0	157
Cuban	33.3	-	16.7	33.3	-	16.7	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	6
Other Hispanic	22.4	1.7	10.3	34.5	8.6	8.6	3.4	5.2	1.7	1.7	1.7	100.0	58
Other	23.0	3.8	24.3	10.2	8.9	3.4	1.3	14.0	6.4	3.8	.9	100.0	235
American Indian	21.8	4.2	30.9	6.1	7.9	4.2	1.2	11.5	7.3	3.6	1.2	100.0	165
Alaskan Native	42.9	-	-	42.9	-	-	-	-	14.3	-	-	100.0	7
Asian/Pacific Islander	23.8	3.2	9.5	17.5	12.7	1.6	1.6	22.2	3.2	4.8	-	100.0	63
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	15.5	2.8	21.1	17.0	16.0	3.9	2.3	14.3	2.8	4.3	.1	100.0	2,277
18 to 19 years	22.0	4.2	17.4	15.7	4.6	5.1	5.9	19.0	2.2	3.7	.3	100.0	1,791
20 to 24 years	29.7	3.6	15.1	12.5	1.9	4.0	6.0	18.3	5.1	2.6	1.2	100.0	4,856
25 to 29 years	36.1	4.8	16.5	10.3	1.5	3.4	4.8	13.7	4.7	2.5	1.7	100.0	3,499
Over 29 years	39.9	5.1	16.5	8.8	1.3	3.9	4.1	11.3	4.8	2.2	2.2	100.0	2,718
30 to 44 years	39.9	5.1	16.3	8.8	1.2	3.9	4.0	11.6	4.8	2.2	2.2	100.0	2,516
Over 44 years	39.6	5.0	18.8	8.9	2.0	3.0	5.0	7.4	5.4	2.0	3.0	100.0	202
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS													
White/male	27.8	3.9	15.5	10.1	3.5	4.2	6.2	19.1	5.0	3.4	1.4	100.0	7,648
Under 18	11.9	2.6	18.5	15.1	15.5	4.8	3.7	19.0	2.7	6.1	.2	100.0	980
18 to 19	17.9	4.2	15.3	9.2	3.7	6.5	8.0	26.6	2.9	5.2	.4	100.0	936
20 to 24	28.0	2.9	14.0	9.7	1.5	3.8	7.4	22.5	6.1	2.9	1.2	100.0	2,608
25 to 29	33.9	5.4	14.4	10.4	1.4	3.6	5.8	15.5	5.0	2.7	1.8	100.0	1,789
Over 29	37.8	4.5	17.7	7.5	1.3	3.7	4.9	11.8	5.8	2.1	2.7	100.0	1,335
White/female	30.5	4.6	20.8	17.2	5.4	3.6	3.0	10.8	1.7	2.0	.5	100.0	4,463
Under 18	18.2	3.3	23.1	19.6	16.2	3.1	1.5	9.7	2.7	2.4	.1	100.0	1,028
18 to 19	28.9	4.7	19.6	23.2	3.9	3.3	3.1	10.4	1.3	1.5	.2	100.0	613
20 to 24	32.5	4.7	19.7	17.2	1.8	4.1	3.8	12.0	1.7	1.9	.7	100.0	1,328
25 to 29	35.4	4.1	23.0	13.9	2.5	2.7	3.3	11.4	1.3	1.8	.6	100.0	826
Over 29	40.7	7.0	18.0	12.0	.9	4.8	3.1	9.4	.9	2.4	.7	100.0	668
Black/male	40.2	3.8	12.2	7.7	2.6	3.8	5.1	12.3	7.6	2.6	2.1	100.0	1,718
Under 18	14.9	-	29.9	9.0	19.4	6.0	1.5	10.4	3.0	6.0	-	100.0	67
18 to 19	27.3	1.3	19.5	16.9	9.1	2.6	6.5	10.3	1.3	1.3	-	100.0	77
20 to 24	32.9	4.4	11.9	8.9	2.6	5.0	7.1	13.9	7.9	3.0	2.4	100.0	496
25 to 29	45.5	4.3	11.4	6.0	.7	3.1	4.6	11.1	8.9	2.7	1.9	100.0	587
Over 29	46.8	3.5	9.8	7.1	1.4	3.3	4.1	12.2	7.3	1.8	2.6	100.0	491
Black/female	30.5	4.7	16.2	15.1	4.9	3.9	1.8	12.9	4.5	3.5	2.0	100.0	489
Under 18	21.6	-	31.4	19.6	13.7	3.9	-	5.9	-	3.9	-	100.0	51
18 to 19	21.7	6.5	15.2	26.1	10.9	8.7	4.3	2.2	-	4.3	-	100.0	46
20 to 24	30.5	4.8	10.2	20.4	4.2	2.4	1.8	16.8	4.8	1.2	3.0	100.0	167
25 to 29	34.7	4.2	18.8	5.6	2.1	4.2	2.1	16.0	6.3	4.2	2.1	100.0	144
Over 29	33.3	7.4	14.8	12.3	2.5	3.7	1.2	9.9	6.2	6.2	2.5	100.0	81
Hispanic/male	25.5	3.4	14.8	13.5	2.6	3.9	4.4	20.3	6.0	3.4	2.3	100.0	385
Under 18	15.2	-	17.4	21.7	10.9	-	2.2	23.9	4.3	4.3	-	100.0	46
18 to 19	19.3	1.8	21.1	19.3	5.3	3.5	5.3	15.8	5.3	3.5	-	100.0	57
20 to 24	27.3	3.3	8.3	12.4	1.7	4.1	5.0	25.6	7.4	3.3	1.7	100.0	121
25 to 29	24.1	4.8	18.1	12.0	-	4.8	6.0	16.9	4.8	3.6	4.8	100.0	83
Over 29	34.6	5.1	15.4	7.7	-	5.1	2.6	16.7	6.4	2.6	3.8	100.0	78
Hispanic/female	27.5	2.6	18.7	25.9	7.3	4.1	2.1	8.8	.5	1.0	1.6	100.0	193
Under 18	26.1	-	21.7	13.0	13.0	8.7	-	13.0	2.2	2.2	-	100.0	46
18 to 19	6.7	3.3	26.7	40.0	10.0	3.3	3.3	6.7	-	-	-	100.0	30
20 to 24	25.4	3.2	12.7	39.7	4.8	3.2	3.2	6.3	-	1.6	-	100.0	63
25 to 29	41.9	3.2	22.6	9.7	3.2	3.2	3.2	9.7	-	-	3.2	100.0	31
Over 29	43.5	4.3	13.0	17.4	4.3	-	-	8.7	-	-	8.7	100.0	23
Other/male	18.4	2.0	28.6	8.2	8.2	4.8	1.4	16.3	8.2	3.4	.7	100.0	147
Other/female	30.2	7.0	16.3	14.0	10.5	1.2	1.2	10.5	3.5	4.7	1.2	100.0	86
All clients	30.0	4.1	16.8	12.4	4.1	4.0	4.8	15.4	4.3	2.9	1.2	100.0	15,181

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY AMPHETAMINE CLIENTS

Table 9. Percent distribution of clients admitted by frequency of use of primary drug according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Frequency of use								Number of clients
	No use during month prior to admission	Less than once per week	Once per week	Several times per week	Once daily	2 or 3 times daily	More than 3 times daily	TOTAL	
SEX									
Male	28.0	8.1	7.8	21.0	10.6	12.8	11.6	100.0	9,969
Female	22.5	10.5	9.5	21.4	11.6	13.5	11.1	100.0	5,235
RACE/ETHNICITY									
White	26.3	9.1	8.4	21.2	10.7	12.9	11.3	100.0	12,176
Black	24.6	7.2	7.9	21.2	12.6	14.5	12.1	100.0	2,206
Hispanic	30.0	13.3	8.2	18.4	9.5	10.2	10.4	100.0	587
Mexican	33.0	10.4	7.7	20.9	9.3	9.1	9.6	100.0	364
Puerto Rican	25.9	18.4	8.2	14.6	11.4	8.9	12.7	100.0	158
Cuban	33.3	-	16.7	33.3	-	-	16.7	100.0	6
Other Hispanic	22.0	18.6	10.2	11.9	6.8	22.0	8.5	100.0	59
Other	18.6	6.8	12.3	23.3	12.3	14.0	12.7	100.0	236
American Indian	17.5	6.0	12.0	21.1	11.4	16.3	15.7	100.0	166
Alaskan Native	42.9	-	-	14.3	28.6	-	14.3	100.0	7
Asian/Pacific Islander	19.0	9.5	14.3	30.2	12.7	9.5	4.8	100.0	63
AGE AT ADMISSION									
Under 18 years	16.1	15.6	16.4	30.8	8.9	8.0	4.1	100.0	2,292
18 to 19 years	25.5	11.0	10.6	22.7	10.7	10.0	9.4	100.0	1,803
20 to 24 years	29.4	8.2	6.9	19.5	11.2	13.3	11.4	100.0	4,868
25 to 29 years	27.6	6.9	6.4	18.9	11.2	15.5	13.5	100.0	3,495
Over 29 years	27.2	5.9	5.3	17.7	11.9	15.8	16.2	100.0	2,713
30 to 44 years	27.0	5.8	5.4	18.2	12.0	15.1	16.4	100.0	2,512
Over 44 years	29.9	6.5	4.5	11.4	10.4	23.9	13.4	100.0	201
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS									
White/male	28.9	8.3	7.8	21.0	10.2	12.6	11.2	100.0	7,688
Under 18	19.8	15.2	16.9	30.8	7.4	6.9	2.9	100.0	993
18 to 19	29.2	9.3	10.1	21.5	10.0	9.5	10.5	100.0	951
20 to 24	31.4	7.3	6.6	19.2	11.0	12.9	11.5	100.0	2,618
25 to 29	29.3	7.3	5.7	20.3	9.9	14.8	12.6	100.0	1,793
Over 29	30.1	5.8	4.4	17.9	11.4	15.2	15.2	100.0	1,333
White/female	21.9	10.5	9.4	21.6	11.4	13.6	11.6	100.0	4,451
Under 18	12.7	15.9	14.6	32.0	9.7	9.6	5.4	100.0	1,031
18 to 19	20.2	13.3	11.5	24.3	10.2	11.8	8.9	100.0	610
20 to 24	23.6	10.1	7.5	19.2	12.8	14.8	12.0	100.0	1,322
25 to 29	28.2	6.2	6.8	17.3	11.3	15.9	14.3	100.0	823
Over 29	26.8	5.7	6.6	13.1	12.5	15.9	19.4	100.0	665
Black/male	23.8	6.6	7.9	21.6	12.8	14.3	13.1	100.0	1,716
Under 18	18.2	9.1	19.7	27.3	21.2	4.5	-	100.0	66
18 to 19	23.7	5.3	10.5	23.7	21.1	7.9	7.9	100.0	76
20 to 24	29.7	7.0	7.6	23.9	9.6	11.4	10.6	100.0	498
25 to 29	21.5	6.7	8.2	18.0	12.9	18.2	14.4	100.0	582
Over 29	21.3	5.9	5.9	22.5	13.4	14.8	16.4	100.0	494
Black/female	27.4	9.3	8.0	19.8	12.1	14.8	8.6	100.0	486
Under 18	16.0	20.0	22.0	20.0	14.0	8.0	-	100.0	50
18 to 19	23.9	8.7	19.6	17.4	19.6	10.9	-	100.0	46
20 to 24	32.9	9.0	4.8	18.0	10.2	16.2	9.0	100.0	167
25 to 29	29.2	6.9	4.2	20.8	13.2	13.2	12.5	100.0	144
Over 29	21.5	7.6	6.3	22.8	8.9	21.5	11.4	100.0	79
Hispanic/male	32.3	10.9	6.2	17.6	8.8	11.1	13.2	100.0	387
Under 18	15.2	30.4	10.9	19.6	10.9	6.5	6.5	100.0	46
18 to 19	33.3	21.1	3.5	24.6	7.0	1.8	8.8	100.0	57
20 to 24	43.2	4.0	6.4	14.4	8.0	12.0	12.0	100.0	125
25 to 29	26.8	6.1	7.3	13.4	11.0	12.2	23.2	100.0	82
Over 29	29.9	7.8	3.9	20.8	7.8	18.2	11.7	100.0	77
Hispanic/female	25.9	17.8	12.2	19.8	11.2	8.1	5.1	100.0	197
Under 18	12.8	21.3	27.7	21.3	4.3	6.4	6.4	100.0	47
18 to 19	25.8	22.6	9.7	22.6	9.7	9.7	-	100.0	31
20 to 24	31.3	18.8	7.8	21.9	9.4	7.8	3.1	100.0	64
25 to 29	31.3	12.5	6.3	18.8	18.8	6.3	6.3	100.0	32
Over 29	30.4	8.7	4.3	8.7	21.7	13.0	13.0	100.0	23
Other/male	20.3	8.1	10.8	23.6	10.1	12.8	14.2	100.0	148
Other/female	16.3	4.7	15.1	22.1	15.1	16.3	10.5	100.0	86
All clients	26.1	8.9	8.4	21.1	10.9	13.1	11.4	100.0	15,213

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 10. Percent distribution of clients admitted by most recent usual route of administration of primary drug according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Route of administration						Number of clients
	Oral	Smoking	Inhalation	Intra-muscular	Intravenous	TOTAL	
SEX							
Male	59.6	0.3	4.4	1.1	34.6	100.0	10,021
Female	72.7	.3	4.2	.7	22.0	100.0	5,273
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	67.7	.3	4.8	.9	26.3	100.0	12,248
Black	40.6	.1	2.6	1.4	55.3	100.0	2,221
Hispanic	72.8	.5	3.4	.7	22.6	100.0	592
Mexican	74.8	.3	2.7	1.1	21.1	100.0	369
Puerto Rican	69.0	.6	2.5	-	27.8	100.0	158
Cuban	50.0	-	16.7	-	33.3	100.0	6
Other Hispanic	72.9	1.7	8.5	-	16.9	100.0	59
Other	80.8	.4	2.1	.4	16.2	100.0	234
American Indian	78.0	.6	2.4	.6	18.3	100.0	164
Alaskan Native	85.7	-	-	-	14.3	100.0	7
Asian/Pacific Islander	87.3	-	1.6	-	11.1	100.0	63
AGE AT ADMISSION							
Under 18 years	89.4	.5	5.0	.5	4.5	100.0	2,293
18 to 19 years	72.1	.6	5.4	.8	21.2	100.0	1,811
20 to 24 years	58.7	.2	4.9	1.3	34.9	100.0	4,899
25 to 29 years	54.5	.2	4.1	.9	40.4	100.0	3,519
Over 29 years	59.7	.2	2.5	1.0	36.6	100.0	2,739
30 to 44 years	58.7	.2	2.5	1.1	37.6	100.0	2,535
Over 44 years	73.0	.5	2.5	.5	23.5	100.0	204
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS							
White/male	63.6	.3	4.9	1.0	30.1	100.0	7,728
Under 18	89.4	.4	6.0	.5	3.6	100.0	993
18 to 19	68.4	.8	5.6	.9	24.2	100.0	953
20 to 24	58.4	.3	5.7	1.4	34.2	100.0	2,637
25 to 29	55.7	.3	4.4	.9	38.6	100.0	1,801
Over 29	61.8	.1	2.9	1.0	34.2	100.0	1,344
White/female	74.7	.3	4.4	.7	19.9	100.0	4,483
Under 18	89.1	.8	4.7	.4	5.0	100.0	1,032
18 to 19	77.2	.2	5.5	.8	16.3	100.0	614
20 to 24	63.5	.2	4.4	.9	31.1	100.0	1,333
25 to 29	69.8	.1	5.3	.7	24.1	100.0	831
Over 29	78.9	.1	2.2	.4	18.3	100.0	673
Black/male	38.1	.2	2.6	1.5	57.7	100.0	1,725
Under 18	89.4	-	1.5	1.5	7.6	100.0	66
18 to 19	62.3	1.3	5.2	-	31.2	100.0	77
20 to 24	46.5	-	3.6	1.6	48.3	100.0	499
25 to 29	31.0	-	2.0	1.0	65.9	100.0	587
Over 29	27.4	.4	1.8	2.2	68.1	100.0	496
Black/female	48.8	-	2.6	1.0	47.6	100.0	492
Under 18	80.4	-	7.8	-	11.8	100.0	51
18 to 19	63.0	-	4.3	2.2	30.4	100.0	46
20 to 24	45.2	-	2.4	1.8	50.6	100.0	168
25 to 29	38.4	-	1.4	.7	59.6	100.0	146
Over 29	46.9	-	1.2	-	51.9	100.0	81
Hispanic/male	68.1	.5	3.1	.3	28.1	100.0	392
Under 18	91.3	-	2.2	2.2	4.3	100.0	46
18 to 19	79.3	-	1.7	-	19.0	100.0	58
20 to 24	67.2	.8	4.0	-	28.0	100.0	125
25 to 29	50.0	1.2	3.6	-	45.2	100.0	84
Over 29	67.1	-	2.5	-	30.4	100.0	79
Hispanic/female	81.7	.5	4.1	1.5	12.2	100.0	197
Under 18	93.6	-	-	-	6.4	100.0	47
18 to 19	83.9	-	9.7	-	6.5	100.0	31
20 to 24	76.6	-	4.7	3.1	15.6	100.0	64
25 to 29	71.0	3.2	6.5	3.2	16.1	100.0	31
Over 29	83.3	-	-	-	16.7	100.0	24
Other/male	78.8	.7	1.4	.7	18.5	100.0	146
Other/female	83.7	-	3.5	-	12.8	100.0	88
All clients	64.2	.3	4.3	1.0	30.2	100.0	15,303

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 11. Percent distribution of clients admitted by age at first use of primary drug according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Age at first use									Number of clients
	Under 14 years	14 to 15 years	16 to 17 years	18 to 19 years	20 to 21 years	22 to 23 years	24 to 25 years	Over 25 years	TOTAL	
SEX										
Male	10.3	17.9	21.9	17.3	11.3	7.3	4.1	9.9	100.0	10,019
Female	13.8	23.6	20.6	14.1	8.7	5.6	4.7	8.9	100.0	5,255
RACE/ETHNICITY										
White	12.7	21.8	22.4	16.1	9.8	5.9	3.6	7.7	100.0	12,232
Black	4.5	9.2	15.5	16.6	14.6	11.6	8.0	20.0	100.0	2,220
Hispanic	11.6	18.5	22.3	18.2	9.9	6.6	4.3	8.7	100.0	538
Mexican	10.4	15.3	22.9	16.1	11.7	7.6	5.4	10.6	100.0	357
Puerto Rican	14.0	26.1	20.4	20.4	6.4	5.1	2.5	5.1	100.0	157
Cuban	-	33.3	33.3	16.7	-	-	-	16.7	100.0	6
Other Hispanic	13.8	17.2	22.4	25.9	8.6	5.2	1.7	5.2	100.0	58
Other	15.0	23.9	24.4	12.8	6.0	3.9	6.4	7.7	100.0	234
American Indian	13.3	24.2	21.2	12.7	7.3	4.8	7.9	8.5	100.0	165
Alaskan Native	-	28.6	42.9	14.3	-	-	-	14.3	100.0	7
Asian/Pacific Islander	21.0	22.6	30.6	12.9	3.2	1.6	3.2	4.8	100.0	62
AGE AT ADMISSION										
Under 18 years	33.1	47.9	18.8	.1	-	-	-	-	100.0	2,297
18 to 19 years	14.9	29.4	39.8	15.6	.2	-	-	-	100.0	1,811
20 to 24 years	10.8	18.3	26.7	24.1	14.1	5.9	.5	-	100.0	4,910
25 to 29 years	4.8	10.9	17.2	19.6	15.4	12.1	11.1	9.0	100.0	3,519
Over 29 years	1.8	4.2	7.5	11.6	12.9	11.4	9.9	41.7	100.0	2,740
30 to 44 years	1.9	4.4	7.8	12.1	13.6	11.9	9.5	38.9	100.0	2,536
Over 44 years	-	2.5	3.9	5.9	4.4	5.9	1.5	76.0	100.0	204
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS										
White/male	11.5	19.9	23.4	17.5	10.5	6.4	3.4	7.4	100.0	7,750
Under 18	34.4	46.1	19.4	.1	-	-	-	-	100.0	996
18 to 19	16.1	28.2	40.3	15.1	.3	-	-	-	100.0	955
20 to 24	10.3	19.4	28.6	23.5	12.7	5.2	.3	-	100.0	2,646
25 to 29	5.2	12.9	20.1	22.6	14.5	10.9	7.9	6.0	100.0	1,804
Over 29	2.1	5.0	8.7	13.5	15.9	12.3	8.2	34.3	100.0	1,349
White/female	14.8	25.0	20.7	13.7	8.4	5.0	4.1	8.4	100.0	4,477
Under 18	32.1	50.1	17.6	.1	-	-	-	-	100.0	1,033
18 to 19	14.7	33.7	36.2	15.3	.2	-	-	-	100.0	614
20 to 24	13.5	20.2	25.0	22.6	13.4	4.7	.7	-	100.0	1,330
25 to 29	5.8	11.8	16.9	17.1	16.4	11.2	12.4	8.3	100.0	829
Over 29	1.9	3.9	7.3	11.5	9.1	10.4	10.4	45.5	100.0	671
Black/male	4.1	8.7	14.7	16.8	15.1	11.4	7.5	21.7	100.0	1,724
Under 18	28.8	43.9	27.3	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	66
18 to 19	9.1	19.5	42.9	28.6	-	-	-	-	100.0	77
20 to 24	6.0	12.5	20.9	27.1	20.9	11.2	1.4	-	100.0	502
25 to 29	2.4	5.5	12.3	15.2	17.6	15.9	12.8	18.3	100.0	585
Over 29	.2	2.2	5.1	8.5	10.5	9.7	9.7	54.0	100.0	494
Black/female	5.8	11.1	18.5	15.9	13.1	12.1	9.5	13.9	100.0	496
Under 18	31.4	52.9	15.7	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	51
18 to 19	6.5	10.9	65.2	17.4	-	-	-	-	100.0	46
20 to 24	2.4	8.2	22.4	31.2	24.7	10.0	1.2	-	100.0	170
25 to 29	4.1	3.4	8.1	11.5	12.8	16.9	29.7	13.5	100.0	148
Over 29	-	4.9	4.9	1.2	4.9	22.2	1.2	60.5	100.0	81
Hispanic/male	12.3	18.2	20.3	17.7	11.8	7.4	3.8	8.5	100.0	390
Under 18	37.0	45.7	15.2	2.2	-	-	-	-	100.0	46
18 to 19	15.5	32.8	41.4	10.3	-	-	-	-	100.0	58
20 to 24	11.2	15.2	21.6	28.0	12.8	10.4	.8	-	100.0	125
25 to 29	4.9	9.8	18.3	23.2	17.1	8.5	12.2	6.1	100.0	82
Over 29	5.1	5.1	7.6	10.1	20.3	11.4	5.1	35.4	100.0	79
Hispanic/female	10.2	19.3	25.9	19.3	6.1	5.1	5.1	9.1	100.0	197
Under 18	27.7	46.8	25.5	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	47
18 to 19	9.7	25.8	45.2	19.4	-	-	-	-	100.0	31
20 to 24	3.2	9.5	34.9	34.9	14.3	3.2	-	-	100.0	63
25 to 29	6.3	3.1	3.1	21.9	6.3	25.0	25.0	9.4	100.0	32
Over 29	-	4.2	8.3	12.5	4.2	-	8.3	62.5	100.0	24
Other/male	15.0	18.4	29.9	12.9	6.1	5.4	5.4	6.8	100.0	147
Other/female	15.1	33.7	15.1	12.8	4.7	1.2	8.1	9.3	100.0	86
All clients	11.5	19.8	21.4	16.2	10.4	6.7	4.3	9.5	100.0	15,279

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY AMPHETAMINE CLIENTS

Table 12. Percent distribution of clients admitted by number of prior treatment experiences according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Number of prior treatment experiences							Number of clients
	None	1	2	3	4	5 or more	TOTAL	
SEX								
Male	59.3	22.5	9.6	4.1	1.8	2.7	100.0	9,890
Female	64.4	20.2	7.3	3.9	1.8	2.2	100.0	5,216
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	61.6	21.6	8.5	4.0	1.8	2.5	100.0	12,098
Black	57.7	22.6	10.3	4.9	2.0	2.5	100.0	2,197
Hispanic	64.0	19.2	9.1	3.6	1.4	2.7	100.0	584
Mexican	65.7	20.4	8.3	3.0	.8	1.7	100.0	362
Puerto Rican	62.4	14.6	10.8	5.1	2.5	4.5	100.0	157
Cuban	83.3	16.7	-	-	-	-	100.0	6
Other Hispanic	55.9	23.7	10.2	3.4	1.7	5.1	100.0	59
Other	60.7	24.5	7.0	3.1	2.2	2.6	100.0	229
American Indian	58.9	25.8	6.7	1.8	3.1	3.7	100.0	163
Alaskan Native	66.7	33.3	-	-	-	-	100.0	6
Asian/Pacific Islander	65.0	20.0	8.3	6.7	-	-	100.0	60
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Under 18 years	81.2	14.0	3.4	1.2	.1	.2	100.0	2,250
18 to 19 years	65.4	21.1	7.9	3.5	1.2	1.1	100.0	1,793
20 to 24 years	59.5	23.2	9.4	3.8	2.0	2.1	100.0	4,842
25 to 29 years	55.0	23.3	10.6	5.5	2.3	3.3	100.0	3,463
Over 29 years	52.1	23.8	10.5	5.6	2.9	5.1	100.0	2,724
30 to 44 years	51.6	24.3	10.3	5.7	3.0	5.0	100.0	2,523
Over 44 years	57.7	17.4	12.9	4.5	1.5	6.0	100.0	201
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS								
White/male	59.8	22.5	9.2	4.0	1.8	2.7	100.0	7,625
Under 18	81.4	14.0	3.3	1.0	-	.3	100.0	971
18 to 19	65.7	22.9	7.6	2.7	.6	.5	100.0	938
20 to 24	58.4	24.5	9.9	3.4	1.8	2.0	100.0	2,603
25 to 29	53.6	23.0	11.0	6.0	2.5	3.8	100.0	1,775
Over 29	51.2	23.8	10.5	5.9	2.8	5.8	100.0	1,338
White/female	64.4	20.0	7.5	3.9	1.9	2.3	100.0	4,436
Under 18	80.3	14.0	4.0	1.4	.2	.1	100.0	1,018
18 to 19	62.9	20.3	8.5	4.2	2.0	2.1	100.0	615
20 to 24	59.0	21.3	9.6	5.1	2.4	2.6	100.0	1,318
25 to 29	58.0	23.4	8.7	3.9	2.2	3.7	100.0	815
Over 29	60.1	22.2	6.3	4.8	3.3	3.3	100.0	670
Black/male	55.8	22.8	11.7	4.9	2.1	2.7	100.0	1,702
Under 18	85.9	12.5	1.6	-	-	-	100.0	64
18 to 19	76.6	13.0	6.5	2.6	1.3	-	100.0	77
20 to 24	63.5	23.3	8.2	2.4	1.6	1.0	100.0	490
25 to 29	53.4	23.2	12.3	6.6	2.1	2.4	100.0	577
Over 29	43.7	24.7	16.6	6.5	3.0	5.5	100.0	494
Black/female	64.6	22.0	5.5	4.7	1.4	1.8	100.0	491
Under 18	80.0	14.0	-	4.0	2.0	-	100.0	50
18 to 19	68.9	17.8	8.9	4.4	-	-	100.0	45
20 to 24	68.8	20.6	3.5	2.9	1.8	2.4	100.0	170
25 to 29	57.2	27.6	6.9	5.5	.7	2.1	100.0	145
Over 29	56.8	22.2	8.6	7.4	2.5	2.5	100.0	81
Hispanic/male	63.5	20.6	9.3	3.1	1.3	2.3	100.0	389
Under 18	80.4	15.2	4.3	-	-	-	100.0	46
18 to 19	68.4	17.5	8.8	5.3	-	-	100.0	57
20 to 24	68.0	19.2	5.6	3.2	1.6	2.4	100.0	125
25 to 29	56.6	19.3	15.7	4.8	2.4	1.2	100.0	83
Over 29	50.0	29.5	11.5	1.3	1.3	6.4	100.0	78
Hispanic/female	64.8	16.6	8.8	4.7	1.6	3.6	100.0	193
Under 18	87.0	13.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	46
18 to 19	64.5	6.5	9.7	9.7	6.5	3.2	100.0	31
20 to 24	54.0	17.5	15.9	6.3	1.6	4.8	100.0	63
25 to 29	66.7	26.7	6.7	-	-	-	100.0	30
Over 29	47.8	21.7	8.7	8.7	-	13.0	100.0	23
Other/male	59.3	22.8	7.6	2.8	3.4	4.1	100.0	145
Other/female	63.4	26.8	6.1	3.7	-	-	100.0	82
All clients	61.1	21.7	8.8	4.1	1.8	2.5	100.0	15,112

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY AMPHETAMINE CLIENTS

Table 13. Percent distribution of clients admitted by years between first use of primary drug and admission 1/ according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Years between first use and admission 1/											Number of clients
	Under 1 year	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	5 years	6 years	7 years	8 years	Over 8 years	TOTAL	
SEX												
Male	6.0	14.5	13.0	11.2	9.4	7.8	6.4	5.6	4.4	21.7	100.0	5,853
Female	8.5	19.3	16.1	12.1	8.0	6.9	5.0	4.4	3.6	16.2	100.0	3,345
RACE/ETHNICITY												
White	6.7	16.1	14.1	11.4	8.8	7.6	5.9	5.4	4.2	20.0	100.0	7,427
Black	7.3	16.1	14.6	12.4	9.7	7.1	6.2	4.6	3.7	18.3	100.0	1,262
Hispanic	9.4	19.6	12.6	13.1	7.0	5.9	5.4	2.9	4.0	20.1	100.0	373
Mexican	7.6	17.3	13.5	13.9	6.8	5.9	4.2	3.8	4.2	22.8	100.0	237
Puerto Rican	11.2	21.4	14.3	10.2	6.1	6.1	10.2	2.0	4.1	14.3	100.0	98
Cuban	-	20.0	-	20.0	40.0	-	-	-	-	20.0	100.0	5
Other Hispanic	18.2	30.3	3.0	15.2	6.1	6.1	-	-	3.0	18.2	100.0	33
Other	8.7	18.8	14.5	8.0	10.1	11.6	4.3	6.5	1.4	15.9	100.0	138
American Indian	9.5	18.9	12.6	6.3	7.4	12.6	4.2	7.4	1.1	20.0	100.0	95
Alaskan Native	-	25.0	-	-	-	-	25.0	25.0	-	25.0	100.0	4
Asian/Pacific Islander	7.7	17.9	20.5	12.8	17.9	10.3	2.6	2.6	2.6	5.1	100.0	39
AGE AT ADMISSION												
Under 18 years	14.1	36.7	23.1	14.5	6.3	2.8	1.3	.5	.3	.5	100.0	1,822
18 to 19 years	9.0	21.0	23.3	18.4	11.5	8.5	4.4	2.1	.6	1.4	100.0	1,170
20 to 24 years	4.7	11.6	13.8	13.4	12.9	11.7	9.2	7.5	5.4	9.8	100.0	2,871
25 to 29 years	4.5	7.5	6.6	7.1	6.3	7.2	7.4	8.4	8.1	37.0	100.0	1,898
Over 29 years	4.0	6.8	5.7	4.5	5.2	4.7	4.2	4.7	3.9	56.4	100.0	1,414
30 to 44 years	3.9	6.5	6.0	4.2	5.2	5.1	4.1	4.6	4.2	56.1	100.0	1,298
Over 44 years	4.3	9.5	2.6	6.9	4.3	.9	6.0	5.2	.9	59.5	100.0	116
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS												
White/male	5.8	14.2	12.8	11.3	9.3	7.8	6.6	5.9	4.5	21.7	100.0	4,555
Under 18	11.9	35.7	22.2	15.8	7.3	4.1	1.5	.6	.3	.6	100.0	790
19 to 19	8.6	21.3	22.4	18.7	11.2	8.4	4.4	2.4	.5	2.1	100.0	616
20 to 24	4.7	9.5	13.1	12.3	13.9	12.5	10.3	8.5	5.7	9.5	100.0	1,516
25 to 29	3.0	5.7	5.2	5.6	5.2	6.0	8.2	9.5	9.6	42.1	100.0	949
Over 29	2.6	5.4	3.7	5.1	5.4	3.8	3.8	4.1	3.5	62.6	100.0	684
White/female	8.2	18.9	16.1	11.6	7.9	7.1	4.8	4.5	3.8	17.2	100.0	2,845
Under 18	14.8	36.6	24.8	14.4	5.2	1.7	1.1	.6	.5	.4	100.0	815
18 to 19	9.1	19.7	22.1	19.0	13.5	8.1	4.9	2.3	.8	.5	100.0	385
20 to 24	4.4	11.7	14.6	12.2	10.8	12.6	7.9	7.5	6.5	11.9	100.0	772
25 to 29	4.7	7.8	6.4	6.4	6.4	7.2	6.8	8.1	8.1	38.3	100.0	472
Over 29	5.0	9.0	7.0	3.7	4.5	6.7	3.7	4.5	3.0	52.9	100.0	401
Black/male	6.5	14.6	14.4	11.5	9.9	7.5	6.0	5.2	3.9	20.4	100.0	944
Under 18	20.4	40.7	20.4	7.4	7.4	1.9	-	-	-	1.9	100.0	54
18 to 19	8.5	28.8	28.8	11.9	5.1	11.9	1.7	-	1.7	1.7	100.0	59
20 to 24	3.9	15.5	18.4	19.4	12.6	7.4	6.5	5.5	3.2	7.7	100.0	310
25 to 29	6.5	9.8	11.4	10.1	11.1	10.1	6.9	6.5	4.2	23.2	100.0	306
Over 29	6.0	9.8	7.4	3.3	6.0	4.2	7.0	5.6	6.0	44.7	100.0	215
Black/female	9.5	20.6	15.2	15.2	9.2	6.0	6.3	2.8	3.2	12.0	100.0	316
Under 18	20.0	35.0	17.5	12.5	10.0	5.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	40
18 to 19	12.9	29.0	35.5	19.4	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	31
20 to 24	6.8	24.8	11.1	18.8	13.7	7.7	11.1	-	2.6	3.4	100.0	117
25 to 29	8.4	14.5	13.3	16.9	4.8	7.2	6.0	6.0	4.8	18.1	100.0	83
Over 29	6.7	2.2	13.3	2.2	8.9	4.4	4.4	8.9	6.7	42.2	100.0	45
Hispanic/male	9.3	17.8	10.1	11.3	6.9	6.1	4.9	2.4	4.9	26.3	100.0	247
Under 18	24.3	48.6	13.5	8.1	2.7	2.7	-	-	-	-	100.0	37
18 to 19	5.1	15.4	28.2	23.1	7.7	12.8	7.7	-	-	-	100.0	39
20 to 24	7.1	18.8	7.1	12.9	11.8	5.9	8.2	5.9	7.1	15.3	100.0	85
25 to 29	8.5	6.4	-	8.5	6.4	6.4	4.3	2.1	6.4	51.1	100.0	47
Over 29	5.1	2.6	7.7	2.6	-	2.6	-	-	7.7	71.8	100.0	39
Hispanic/female	9.7	23.4	17.7	16.9	7.3	4.8	6.5	4.0	2.4	7.3	100.0	124
Under 18	12.5	47.5	32.5	5.0	-	-	2.5	-	-	-	100.0	40
18 to 19	25.0	15.0	20.0	20.0	10.0	5.0	5.0	-	-	-	100.0	20
20 to 24	6.1	9.1	9.1	30.3	18.2	6.1	9.1	9.1	3.0	-	100.0	33
25 to 29	-	20.0	5.0	10.0	-	15.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	20.0	100.0	20
Over 29	-	-	9.1	27.3	9.1	-	9.1	-	-	45.5	100.0	11
Other/male	1.2	15.3	15.3	5.9	14.1	15.3	4.7	7.1	2.4	18.8	100.0	85
Other/female	21.2	25.0	13.5	11.5	3.8	5.8	3.8	5.8	-	9.6	100.0	52
All clients	6.9	16.2	14.1	11.5	8.8	7.5	5.9	5.2	4.1	19.7	100.0	9,203

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY AMPHETAMINE CLIENTS

Table 14. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary drug of abuse according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Secondary drug at admission														Number of clients
	None	Heroin	Other opi-ates	Mari-juana	Barbi-tu-rates	Am-phet-amines	Alco-hol	Co-caine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP 1/	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX															
Male	15.3	4.9	3.1	26.0	8.5	-	16.2	7.5	8.5	1.9	3.3	2.2	1.9	100.0	10,026
Female	16.3	3.5	2.6	27.1	10.8	-	13.9	7.7	6.9	1.3	5.2	3.3	1.2	100.0	5,276
RACE/ETHNICITY															
White	14.0	2.9	2.7	28.1	9.7	-	16.0	7.4	8.9	1.8	4.2	2.9	1.3	100.0	12,260
Black	24.7	11.8	4.6	20.7	7.1	-	11.7	7.9	2.6	1.0	3.0	1.5	3.2	100.0	2,216
Hispanic	16.0	6.4	.7	26.4	9.8	-	14.4	9.8	9.0	1.7	2.5	1.0	2.4	100.0	592
Mexican	18.6	6.8	.5	25.1	9.7	-	17.0	6.8	7.8	1.9	3.0	.5	2.2	100.0	370
Puerto Rican	14.0	5.1	1.3	26.8	9.6	-	8.3	15.3	11.5	1.3	1.9	1.3	3.8	100.0	157
Cuban	16.7	16.7	-	33.3	-	-	16.7	-	-	-	-	16.7	-	100.0	6
Other Hispanic	5.1	6.8	-	32.2	11.9	-	13.6	15.3	10.2	1.7	1.7	1.7	-	100.0	59
Other	13.2	5.1	1.7	26.0	7.2	-	22.6	4.7	9.8	3.4	2.6	.4	3.4	100.0	235
American Indian	10.9	6.1	2.4	25.5	7.9	-	27.9	3.6	6.7	2.4	1.8	.6	4.2	100.0	165
Alaskan Native	42.9	-	-	-	-	-	14.3	14.3	14.3	-	-	-	14.3	100.0	7
Asian/Pacific Islander	15.9	3.2	-	30.2	6.3	-	9.5	6.3	17.5	6.3	4.8	-	-	100.0	63
AGE AT ADMISSION															
Under 18 years	5.4	.4	.8	47.5	9.4	-	9.7	6.0	11.8	1.9	3.0	2.4	1.7	100.0	2,299
18 to 19 years	8.4	1.5	2.1	33.4	9.7	-	12.7	7.7	13.3	3.0	3.0	3.5	1.5	100.0	1,808
20 to 24 years	14.9	3.6	2.7	26.3	10.1	-	14.7	9.0	9.0	2.2	3.5	2.6	1.3	100.0	4,908
25 to 29 years	19.8	6.8	4.0	20.8	9.0	-	17.8	7.5	5.1	.8	4.3	2.3	1.8	100.0	3,518
Over 29 years	24.9	7.9	4.2	14.1	8.0	-	20.2	6.2	3.1	1.0	5.8	2.6	2.0	100.0	2,737
30 to 44 years	24.3	8.3	4.1	14.6	7.9	-	20.0	6.3	3.3	1.1	5.7	2.4	1.9	100.0	2,533
Over 44 years	31.9	2.5	4.9	7.4	9.3	-	23.5	5.9	1.0	.5	6.4	4.4	2.5	100.0	204
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS															
White/male	13.1	3.0	2.9	28.4	8.7	-	17.1	7.4	9.9	2.0	3.5	2.5	1.4	100.0	7,740
Under 18	4.8	.3	.7	47.8	7.7	-	9.4	5.6	13.7	1.9	2.9	2.8	2.2	100.0	995
18 to 19	7.0	1.1	2.3	35.3	9.5	-	12.6	6.5	14.1	4.2	2.7	3.0	1.6	100.0	951
20 to 24	12.0	2.1	2.5	28.8	9.3	-	16.3	8.4	11.5	2.4	3.2	2.3	1.2	100.0	2,645
25 to 29	16.4	4.4	4.1	23.3	8.4	-	20.0	7.0	7.3	.8	3.8	2.4	1.3	100.0	1,802
Over 29	21.2	5.9	4.5	15.4	8.3	-	23.3	6.8	4.8	1.4	4.8	2.7	1.0	100.0	1,347
White/female	15.5	2.9	2.4	27.4	11.5	-	14.2	7.5	7.1	1.4	5.4	3.6	1.1	100.0	4,484
Under 18	5.1	.3	1.0	47.0	11.8	-	10.0	6.1	11.0	1.7	2.8	2.4	.9	100.0	1,035
18 to 19	8.6	2.1	2.1	30.0	11.1	-	14.2	9.1	11.9	1.3	3.6	4.7	1.3	100.0	614
20 to 24	16.7	3.8	3.0	22.7	12.1	-	13.7	9.5	6.9	2.0	5.1	3.8	.8	100.0	1,333
25 to 29	19.9	4.9	3.3	20.6	11.5	-	16.9	8.4	2.7	.7	6.3	3.9	1.0	100.0	829
Over 29	30.2	3.4	2.5	12.6	10.1	-	18.3	3.4	2.4	.6	10.8	3.9	1.8	100.0	673
Black/male	25.4	12.5	4.1	19.8	7.0	-	12.4	7.9	2.3	1.2	2.6	1.2	3.6	100.0	1,718
Under 18	11.9	1.5	1.5	55.2	3.0	-	6.0	7.5	6.0	-	6.0	-	1.5	100.0	67
18 to 19	15.8	1.3	1.3	35.5	6.6	-	5.3	10.5	11.8	6.6	3.9	1.3	-	100.0	76
20 to 24	23.6	8.4	3.4	24.2	8.0	-	12.0	10.0	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.0	1.8	100.0	500
25 to 29	30.8	14.5	3.1	15.2	8.0	-	12.6	5.5	2.1	.5	2.7	.5	4.4	100.0	585
Over 29	24.3	17.6	6.9	13.5	5.5	-	14.5	8.2	.6	.4	1.8	1.4	5.3	100.0	490
Black/female	22.3	9.3	6.3	24.1	7.3	-	9.3	7.9	3.8	.6	4.7	2.4	2.0	100.0	494
Under 18	3.9	-	-	62.7	5.9	-	5.9	9.8	5.9	2.0	-	2.0	2.0	100.0	51
18 to 19	23.9	2.2	2.2	34.8	8.7	-	2.2	8.7	6.5	-	-	8.7	2.2	100.0	46
20 to 24	24.4	9.5	3.6	21.4	10.1	-	8.3	9.5	5.4	.6	1.8	3.0	2.4	100.0	168
25 to 29	15.6	12.9	14.3	19.7	5.4	-	10.9	7.5	2.7	.7	8.8	-	1.4	100.0	147
Over 29	40.2	12.2	3.7	7.3	4.9	-	14.6	3.7	-	-	8.5	2.4	2.4	100.0	82
Hispanic/male	15.9	7.7	1.0	25.6	10.7	-	13.8	7.7	8.7	2.3	2.3	1.0	3.3	100.0	391
Under 18	6.5	-	-	39.1	13.0	-	8.7	6.5	8.7	6.5	2.2	2.2	6.5	100.0	46
18 to 19	12.1	1.7	1.7	29.3	10.3	-	12.1	5.2	15.5	3.4	1.7	-	6.9	100.0	58
20 to 24	17.7	4.8	.8	32.3	14.5	-	8.1	4.0	11.3	-	1.6	1.6	3.2	100.0	124
25 to 29	19.0	13.1	2.4	16.7	9.5	-	17.9	9.5	7.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	100.0	84
Over 29	17.7	15.2	-	13.9	5.1	-	22.8	13.9	1.3	3.8	5.1	-	1.3	100.0	79
Hispanic/female	16.7	3.5	-	27.8	7.6	-	15.7	14.1	9.6	.5	3.0	1.0	.5	100.0	198
Under 18	6.4	2.1	-	40.4	4.3	-	19.1	8.5	12.8	-	4.3	-	2.1	100.0	47
18 to 19	-	-	-	38.7	3.2	-	19.4	9.7	25.8	-	3.2	-	-	100.0	31
20 to 24	10.9	4.7	-	23.4	15.6	-	10.9	26.6	4.7	-	1.6	1.6	-	100.0	64
25 to 29	31.3	3.1	-	15.6	3.1	-	25.0	6.3	6.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	-	100.0	32
Over 29	54.2	8.3	-	16.7	4.2	-	4.2	8.3	-	-	4.2	-	-	100.0	24
Other/male	10.2	7.5	2.0	26.5	6.8	-	22.4	5.4	10.2	3.4	2.0	.7	2.7	100.0	147
Other/female	17.4	1.2	1.2	24.4	8.1	-	23.3	3.5	9.3	3.5	3.5	-	4.7	100.0	86
All clients	15.6	4.4	2.9	26.9	9.3	-	15.4	7.6	8.0	1.7	4.0	2.6	1.6	100.0	15,311

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY AMPHETAMINE CLIENTS

Table 15. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Modality/environment at admission												Number of clients
	Drug free					Maintenance		Detoxification			Other	TOTAL	
	Out-patient	Resi-dential	Day care	Hos-pital	Prison	Out-patient	Other	Out-patient	Hos-pital	Other			
SEX													
Male	60.9	23.5	2.1	4.2	4.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.1	100.0	9,769
Female	71.4	16.8	6.5	1.3	1.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.9	100.0	5,147
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	67.0	21.2	2.8	2.6	2.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.9	100.0	11,952
Black	51.9	22.2	5.4	7.0	6.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	7.4	100.0	2,162
Hispanic	63.2	18.5	11.7	1.4	1.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.3	100.0	573
Mexican	73.3	18.7	.8	1.9	1.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.3	100.0	359
Puerto Rican	41.1	18.5	34.4	-	2.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.0	100.0	151
Cuban	83.3	-	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	16.7	100.0	6
Other Hispanic	56.1	19.3	21.1	1.8	1.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	100.0	57
Other	60.0	20.9	9.6	3.0	3.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.5	100.0	230
American Indian	60.2	23.6	4.3	4.3	3.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.3	100.0	161
Alaskan Native	50.0	33.3	-	-	16.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	100.0	6
Asian/Pacific Islander	60.3	12.7	23.8	-	1.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.6	100.0	63
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	77.3	15.9	5.2	.5	.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.7	100.0	2,258
18 to 19 years	64.7	23.3	7.2	1.4	1.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.7	100.0	1,763
20 to 24 years	62.1	22.9	4.1	2.8	4.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.9	100.0	4,785
25 to 29 years	61.0	21.6	1.5	4.7	4.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.8	100.0	3,428
Over 29 years	62.3	20.9	1.7	5.3	3.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.8	100.0	2,649
30 to 44 years	62.5	20.9	1.8	5.3	3.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.5	100.0	2,451
Over 44 years	60.6	20.7	.5	5.6	2.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	10.6	100.0	198
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS													
White/male	63.4	23.8	1.2	3.4	3.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.4	100.0	7,545
Under 18	77.8	18.2	2.4	.7	.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.6	100.0	973
18 to 19	65.5	27.6	1.4	1.2	2.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.7	100.0	924
20 to 24	61.5	24.8	1.2	3.4	4.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.1	100.0	2,583
25 to 29	59.2	23.7	.9	4.6	5.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.5	100.0	1,757
Over 29	60.4	23.3	.8	5.7	3.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.7	100.0	1,308
White/female	73.1	16.7	5.4	1.1	.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.9	100.0	4,372
Under 18	77.0	15.1	6.1	.4	.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.9	100.0	1,019
18 to 19	65.8	17.6	12.7	1.5	.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.7	100.0	597
20 to 24	70.1	18.5	5.9	1.5	.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.3	100.0	1,299
25 to 29	75.6	17.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.7	100.0	808
Over 29	76.9	14.5	1.8	.6	.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.5	100.0	649
Black/male	49.4	22.9	4.4	7.9	6.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	8.5	100.0	1,675
Under 18	88.1	6.0	6.0	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	100.0	67
18 to 19	56.6	26.3	11.8	1.3	2.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.3	100.0	76
20 to 24	48.3	26.5	5.3	3.9	10.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.0	100.0	487
25 to 29	45.7	23.5	3.3	10.3	6.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	10.9	100.0	571
Over 29	48.3	20.5	3.2	11.4	6.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	10.5	100.0	474
Black/female	60.2	20.1	9.1	3.7	3.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.5	100.0	483
Under 18	72.0	18.0	8.0	-	2.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	100.0	50
18 to 19	54.3	21.7	17.4	2.2	2.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.2	100.0	46
20 to 24	59.4	20.0	12.1	3.6	3.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.9	100.0	165
25 to 29	62.7	14.8	3.5	7.0	4.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	7.7	100.0	142
Over 29	53.7	30.0	8.7	1.2	3.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.5	100.0	80
Hispanic/male	63.8	22.0	5.8	1.9	2.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.0	100.0	378
Under 18	78.3	13.0	6.5	-	2.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	100.0	46
18 to 19	64.9	17.5	12.3	3.5	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.8	100.0	57
20 to 24	65.0	20.8	10.0	-	1.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.5	100.0	120
25 to 29	56.8	25.9	-	-	6.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	11.1	100.0	81
Over 29	59.5	28.4	-	6.8	2.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.7	100.0	74
Hispanic/female	62.0	11.5	23.4	.5	.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.1	100.0	192
Under 18	76.1	13.0	10.9	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	100.0	46
18 to 19	48.4	9.7	38.7	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.2	100.0	31
20 to 24	47.5	8.2	41.0	-	1.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.6	100.0	61
25 to 29	71.0	16.1	9.7	3.2	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	100.0	31
Over 29	78.3	13.0	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	8.7	100.0	23
Other/male	55.2	23.8	8.4	4.2	4.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.5	100.0	143
Other/female	69.4	15.3	11.8	1.2	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.4	100.0	85
All clients	64.5	21.2	3.6	3.2	3.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.3	100.0	14,922

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 16. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to selected client characteristics: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Source of referral												Number of clients
	Self referral	Hospital	Community services	Family/friend	Employer/school	Other voluntary	TASC	Federal/State/county probation	Federal/State/county parole	Other non-voluntary	Other	TOTAL	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION													
Unemployed	29.8	4.4	19.1	12.2	4.5	3.9	4.1	13.6	4.1	3.2	1.1	100.0	10,274
Not seeking work	28.5	4.6	20.0	11.8	5.1	4.3	4.2	13.3	3.4	3.5	1.1	100.0	7,717
Seeking work	33.7	3.6	16.3	13.4	2.7	2.7	3.9	14.5	6.1	2.2	.8	100.0	2,557
Employed	30.4	3.3	12.1	12.7	3.4	4.0	6.3	19.2	4.7	2.2	1.6	100.0	4,872
Part-time	29.4	2.4	14.7	18.8	7.6	4.6	3.9	13.4	2.9	2.0	.3	100.0	1,146
Full-time	30.8	3.6	11.3	10.8	2.1	3.8	7.0	21.0	5.3	2.3	2.0	100.0	3,726
MARITAL STATUS													
Never married	26.4	3.6	17.3	13.5	5.7	4.1	4.9	16.2	4.4	3.0	.9	100.0	9,582
Married	37.3	4.2	13.8	11.1	1.3	3.9	5.1	14.9	3.6	2.6	2.2	100.0	2,078
Widowed	41.8	2.0	20.4	9.2	1.0	4.1	1.0	9.2	5.1	4.1	2.0	100.0	98
Divorced	34.9	5.3	17.4	9.5	1.8	4.1	4.8	13.5	4.5	2.7	1.6	100.0	2,181
Separated	35.8	5.5	17.4	10.9	1.1	2.8	4.2	14.4	3.8	2.5	1.5	100.0	1,234
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	23.1	3.8	19.4	11.5	7.9	4.0	4.2	16.5	4.6	4.0	1.0	100.0	3,493
10 to 11	26.7	3.9	15.9	13.0	4.9	3.6	5.4	17.3	4.6	3.4	1.2	100.0	4,559
12	35.1	4.2	15.6	11.5	1.8	4.3	4.9	14.9	4.2	2.2	1.2	100.0	5,067
Over 12	36.3	4.3	17.3	14.6	1.7	3.7	4.5	11.1	3.1	1.5	1.8	100.0	2,021
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	30.6	3.8	16.3	11.1	3.2	4.1	5.6	16.9	4.8	3.2	.4	100.0	9,730
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	23.6	5.1	16.7	22.0	8.8	3.9	4.2	11.9	1.6	2.0	.1	100.0	1,484
Other private insurance	29.4	4.5	14.1	14.9	7.4	4.5	3.8	15.5	2.9	2.7	.3	100.0	1,380
Medicaid/Medicare	31.3	5.1	24.6	11.1	2.1	1.8	3.1	13.4	4.5	2.8	.1	100.0	1,360
CHAMPUS	42.4	3.8	13.6	6.8	4.5	8.3	1.5	13.6	1.5	2.3	1.5	100.0	132
Other public funds for health care	34.7	4.6	18.5	11.1	5.7	5.1	2.7	9.9	5.6	1.8	.3	100.0	767
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	38.3	5.5	18.2	17.9	6.4	3.2	2.0	3.4	3.2	1.0	.9	100.0	6,974
1	23.8	3.2	14.6	7.6	2.4	4.6	7.5	25.7	5.6	3.7	1.4	100.0	3,866
2	22.5	2.5	14.6	7.4	2.0	5.0	7.8	26.3	5.1	5.5	1.3	100.0	1,893
3	19.0	2.2	16.6	6.6	1.9	4.8	7.6	27.1	5.9	6.4	1.9	100.0	946
4	23.7	3.1	17.6	8.0	2.7	2.9	6.9	25.3	3.7	4.5	1.8	100.0	490
5	21.4	3.1	18.0	5.8	2.7	5.8	6.1	27.1	5.8	3.4	1.0	100.0	295
6-10	23.8	2.2	19.8	9.0	1.8	4.9	5.3	24.0	3.3	4.1	1.8	100.0	491
11 or more	24.2	2.7	22.1	8.1	.7	3.4	5.4	21.5	3.4	7.4	1.3	100.0	149
All clients	30.0	4.1	16.8	12.4	4.1	4.0	4.8	15.4	4.3	2.9	1.2	100.0	15,181

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY AMPHETAMINE CLIENTS

Table 17. Percent distribution of clients admitted by number of times arrested within 24 months of admission according to selected drug use characteristics: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics	Number of times arrested within 24 months of admission									Number of clients
	None	1	2	3	4	5	6-10	11 or more	TOTAL	
SOURCE OF REFERRAL										
Self referral	58.9	20.4	9.4	4.0	2.6	1.4	2.6	0.8	100.0	4,529
Hospital	62.3	20.3	7.6	3.4	2.8	1.5	1.8	.6	100.0	616
Community services	50.1	22.2	10.9	6.2	3.4	2.1	3.8	1.3	100.0	2,535
Family/friend	67.3	15.8	7.5	3.3	2.1	.9	2.4	.6	100.0	1,858
Employer/school	71.4	14.7	6.1	2.9	2.1	1.3	1.4	.2	100.0	625
Other voluntary	37.0	29.5	15.9	7.5	2.3	2.8	4.0	.8	100.0	597
TASC	19.0	39.4	20.1	9.8	4.6	2.5	3.5	1.1	100.0	733
Federal/State/county probation	10.2	42.5	21.3	10.9	5.3	3.4	5.0	1.4	100.0	2,339
Federal/State/county parole	34.5	33.3	14.9	8.7	2.8	2.6	2.5	.8	100.0	646
Other non-voluntary	15.7	32.3	23.7	13.9	5.0	2.3	4.6	2.5	100.0	439
Other	34.8	29.9	13.4	9.6	4.8	1.6	4.8	1.1	100.0	187
FREQUENCY OF USE										
No use during month prior to admission	35.8	31.1	14.9	7.5	3.8	2.1	3.6	1.1	100.0	3,954
Less than once per week	49.6	25.5	12.1	5.2	2.6	1.8	2.6	.7	100.0	1,359
Once per week	51.2	23.4	12.9	5.6	3.1	1.3	1.9	.6	100.0	1,270
Several times per week	49.1	23.7	12.6	6.1	3.1	1.8	2.8	.8	100.0	3,193
Daily	49.0	23.4	11.2	6.2	3.1	2.1	3.8	1.3	100.0	5,356
Once daily	50.5	23.8	11.2	5.7	2.4	2.5	2.9	1.0	100.0	1,656
2 or 3 times daily	52.3	22.2	9.7	6.0	3.4	1.9	3.5	1.0	100.0	1,974
More than 3 times daily	43.8	24.3	12.9	6.9	3.5	1.9	5.0	1.7	100.0	1,726
AGE AT FIRST USE										
Under 14 years	45.0	22.9	12.4	7.6	3.8	2.2	4.8	1.2	100.0	1,746
14 to 15 years	46.0	22.4	13.1	6.7	3.9	2.4	4.1	1.5	100.0	3,021
16 to 17 years	44.8	24.3	13.2	7.3	3.3	2.1	3.9	1.1	100.0	3,258
18 to 19 years	43.8	28.6	13.4	6.3	2.9	1.8	2.4	.6	100.0	2,463
20 to 21 years	43.6	29.3	12.7	6.0	3.3	1.8	2.7	.5	100.0	1,585
22 to 23 years	49.9	25.1	12.9	5.0	2.5	1.5	2.1	1.0	100.0	1,022
24 to 25 years	48.2	29.0	10.4	5.4	3.1	1.4	1.8	.8	100.0	652
Over 25 years	49.9	28.4	11.1	4.3	2.3	1.2	2.0	.8	100.0	1,452
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES										
None	48.1	26.5	12.0	5.8	2.6	1.7	2.6	.7	100.0	9,219
1	41.9	25.7	14.2	7.2	4.1	2.0	3.8	1.1	100.0	3,260
2	41.4	23.5	14.5	7.9	3.9	3.2	4.9	.8	100.0	1,324
3	45.8	23.4	10.9	6.4	4.9	2.6	3.9	2.1	100.0	612
4	48.2	22.5	12.3	5.1	4.3	2.5	3.6	1.4	100.0	276
5 or more	44.6	16.5	11.5	7.3	4.7	3.1	7.9	4.2	100.0	381
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 1/										
Under 1 year	56.9	26.7	7.1	4.7	2.0	.8	1.7	-	100.0	636
1 year	50.9	24.5	11.7	6.2	2.5	1.7	1.9	.6	100.0	1,493
2 years	47.0	26.3	13.4	6.4	2.4	1.5	2.5	.5	100.0	1,299
3 years	44.8	26.9	12.8	6.4	3.2	2.4	2.6	.9	100.0	1,061
4 years	41.5	26.3	14.8	8.5	3.2	2.2	2.7	.9	100.0	813
5 years	46.5	27.3	12.6	3.9	3.5	1.7	3.8	.6	100.0	688
6 years	45.5	27.5	14.1	5.6	2.4	1.7	2.6	.7	100.0	539
7 years	46.0	27.5	12.0	5.5	2.3	2.7	3.2	.8	100.0	476
8 years	43.4	27.9	13.3	6.1	1.9	1.3	5.3	.8	100.0	376
Over 8 years	51.2	26.6	10.2	4.8	2.5	1.3	2.2	1.2	100.0	1,808
All clients	45.8	25.6	12.7	6.4	3.3	2.0	3.3	1.0	100.0	15,288

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY AMPHETAMINE CLIENTS

Table 18. Percent distribution of clients admitted by number of prior treatment experiences according to selected drug use characteristics: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics	Number of prior treatment experiences							Number of clients
	None	1	2	3	4	5 or more	TOTAL	
SOURCE OF REFERRAL								
Self referral	51.7	25.5	10.2	5.7	3.0	3.9	100.0	4,482
Hospital	56.8	23.9	8.9	5.0	2.6	2.8	100.0	606
Community services	59.6	21.8	10.0	3.9	1.9	2.9	100.0	2,515
Family/friend	71.3	15.0	7.2	3.5	1.1	1.9	100.0	1,849
Employer/school	77.9	13.2	4.9	1.8	1.1	1.1	100.0	615
Other voluntary	70.9	18.1	4.7	3.4	1.0	1.9	100.0	591
TASC	66.1	18.8	8.7	3.9	1.2	1.4	100.0	725
Federal/State/county probation	67.4	21.2	6.9	2.4	.8	1.3	100.0	2,313
Federal/State/county parole	54.0	25.9	12.8	4.8	.9	1.6	100.0	641
Other non-voluntary	62.5	23.8	7.4	2.9	1.0	2.5	100.0	408
Other	50.8	29.5	12.0	2.7	2.7	2.2	100.0	183
FREQUENCY OF USE								
No use during month prior to admission	53.2	25.8	11.4	4.6	2.4	2.6	100.0	3,913
Less than once per week	66.0	19.3	7.0	3.8	2.2	1.6	100.0	1,345
Once per week	69.6	18.5	6.4	3.0	.7	1.8	100.0	1,257
Several times per week	66.7	19.4	7.1	3.1	1.4	2.4	100.0	3,151
Daily	60.8	21.3	8.8	4.4	1.9	2.9	100.0	5,301
Once daily	61.4	22.1	8.2	4.0	1.8	2.5	100.0	1,630
2 or 3 times daily	64.4	19.7	7.9	3.8	1.9	2.3	100.0	1,954
More than 3 times daily	56.0	22.2	10.4	5.4	2.0	4.0	100.0	1,717
AGE AT FIRST USE								
Under 14 years	61.0	21.4	9.2	4.3	1.6	2.5	100.0	1,720
14 to 15 years	63.4	20.5	8.7	3.8	1.6	1.9	100.0	2,981
16 to 17 years	60.6	22.1	9.2	3.8	2.0	2.3	100.0	3,220
18 to 19 years	61.4	22.2	8.8	3.9	1.8	1.9	100.0	2,436
20 to 21 years	61.0	22.2	7.8	4.3	1.5	3.2	100.0	1,563
22 to 23 years	61.0	19.3	9.4	4.1	2.6	3.6	100.0	1,018
24 to 25 years	58.6	25.3	7.2	4.5	1.1	3.4	100.0	649
Over 25 years	58.0	22.3	8.7	5.0	2.4	3.6	100.0	1,437
All clients	61.1	21.7	8.8	4.1	1.8	2.5	100.0	15,112

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY AMPHETAMINE CLIENTS

Table 19. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to selected drug use characteristics: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics	Source of referral												Number of clients
	Self referral	Hospital	Community services	Family/friend	Employer/school	Other voluntary	TASC	Federal/State/county probation	Federal/State/county parole	Other non-voluntary	Other	TOTAL	
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	21.7	3.3	13.6	8.8	2.8	4.6	7.4	22.9	8.5	3.7	2.7	100.0	3,893
Less than once per week	26.2	3.3	14.4	14.9	7.3	3.1	4.5	20.3	3.7	1.6	.7	100.0	1,330
Once per week	28.5	2.6	17.2	13.6	7.5	3.8	3.5	16.5	3.4	2.9	.6	100.0	1,253
Several times per week	32.9	4.0	17.3	13.3	5.4	3.4	3.7	13.8	2.7	3.0	.4	100.0	3,192
Daily	35.4	5.1	19.5	13.4	2.9	4.1	3.9	9.7	2.5	2.5	.9	100.0	5,350
Once daily	33.4	4.2	19.5	14.2	3.6	4.2	3.5	11.3	3.0	2.8	.4	100.0	1,650
2 or 3 times daily	36.7	5.8	19.3	14.1	2.8	4.5	3.0	8.7	2.4	1.7	.9	100.0	1,976
More than 3 times daily	35.8	5.3	19.8	11.7	2.2	3.7	5.5	9.3	2.1	3.1	1.6	100.0	1,724
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	23.4	3.9	21.2	12.1	7.3	4.1	5.1	14.0	4.5	3.8	.6	100.0	1,737
14 to 15 years	25.2	3.5	18.3	14.3	7.9	4.1	3.8	15.4	3.9	3.0	.6	100.0	3,007
16 to 17 years	27.8	4.0	16.7	13.9	4.1	3.7	5.5	16.5	4.2	2.9	.7	100.0	3,227
18 to 19 years	30.5	4.0	16.3	12.6	2.3	3.7	5.4	17.3	4.2	2.5	1.2	100.0	2,442
20 to 21 years	31.9	4.8	14.2	12.0	1.7	4.1	5.9	16.2	4.3	2.9	2.0	100.0	1,572
22 to 23 years	36.0	4.4	15.6	8.8	1.9	3.6	4.1	15.2	5.9	2.5	2.0	100.0	1,021
24 to 25 years	37.1	4.9	17.7	8.2	.9	3.9	4.0	14.5	4.2	2.6	2.0	100.0	649
Over 25 years	41.8	4.5	13.3	9.6	1.4	4.5	3.7	12.0	4.0	2.6	2.7	100.0	1,438
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	25.5	3.8	16.4	14.5	5.3	4.6	5.3	17.1	3.8	2.8	1.0	100.0	9,108
1	35.2	4.5	16.9	8.5	2.5	3.3	4.2	15.1	5.1	3.0	1.7	100.0	3,243
2	34.9	4.1	19.1	10.1	2.3	2.1	4.8	12.2	6.3	2.3	1.7	100.0	1,311
3	41.7	4.9	16.3	10.5	1.8	3.3	4.6	9.0	5.1	2.0	.8	100.0	609
4	49.1	5.8	17.1	7.6	2.5	2.2	3.3	6.9	2.2	1.5	1.8	100.0	275
5 or more	45.8	4.5	18.8	9.4	1.8	2.9	2.6	7.9	2.6	2.6	1.0	100.0	302
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 1/													
Under 1 year	21.6	4.6	14.3	18.0	10.0	3.7	4.0	17.5	3.3	2.5	.5	100.0	629
1 year	21.0	2.8	17.1	17.2	11.1	3.6	3.9	18.1	2.0	2.6	.6	100.0	1,479
2 years	21.2	3.4	15.5	14.4	8.3	4.6	5.2	21.0	2.4	3.4	.6	100.0	1,273
3 years	23.1	3.8	17.1	13.9	5.3	6.1	6.8	15.3	4.3	3.1	1.1	100.0	1,047
4 years	25.8	2.0	15.4	15.3	3.5	4.6	4.5	21.6	3.3	3.0	.9	100.0	797
5 years	27.4	4.6	15.2	12.2	1.9	6.2	5.0	18.0	5.6	3.1	.7	100.0	678
6 years	28.6	3.6	16.4	13.3	2.9	4.2	5.9	16.8	4.4	3.2	.8	100.0	525
7 years	27.4	4.9	16.1	12.3	1.7	4.5	8.9	16.1	4.0	2.8	1.3	100.0	471
8 years	29.7	5.8	17.0	12.7	1.1	4.8	4.5	15.9	4.5	3.2	.8	100.0	377
Over 8 years	31.5	4.3	17.9	13.1	1.2	4.3	5.6	12.9	5.3	2.1	1.8	100.0	1,797
All clients	30.0	4.1	16.8	12.4	4.1	4.0	4.8	15.4	4.3	2.9	1.2	100.0	15,181

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 20. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to selected drug use characteristics: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics	Modality/environment at admission												Number of clients
	Drug free					Maintenance		Detoxification					
	Out-patient	Resi-dential	Day care	Hos-pital	Prison	Out-patient	Other	Out-patient	Hos-pital	Other	Other	TOTAL	
SOURCE OF REFERRAL													
Self referral	63.4	17.1	1.8	6.1	4.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	7.3	100.0	4,437
Hospital	53.9	26.1	3.8	7.2	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	9.0	100.0	586
Community services	56.9	31.8	3.3	1.9	1.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.6	100.0	2,489
Family/friend	63.7	18.9	12.1	1.4	.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.7	100.0	1,840
Employer/school	82.5	5.8	7.2	1.0	1.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.6	100.0	623
Other voluntary	59.8	19.4	3.4	3.6	9.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.6	100.0	582
TASC	70.9	23.4	1.8	.3	2.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.3	100.0	717
Federal/State/county probation	71.3	24.3	1.5	1.3	1.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.7	100.0	2,325
Federal/State/county parole	74.5	17.5	2.0	1.7	3.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.6	100.0	639
Other non-voluntary	64.1	23.8	1.4	3.0	6.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.6	100.0	432
Other	44.8	8.2	-	2.7	43.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.1	100.0	183
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	69.7	18.0	4.6	1.8	4.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.1	100.0	3,852
Less than once per week	76.0	10.9	8.7	1.4	1.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.9	100.0	1,326
Once per week	75.9	13.7	5.1	1.6	1.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.2	100.0	1,250
Several times per week	68.0	19.3	2.3	4.0	2.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.1	100.0	3,138
Daily	53.1	28.7	2.0	4.6	3.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	8.1	100.0	5,203
Once daily	60.2	25.7	2.7	4.3	2.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.1	100.0	1,614
2 or 3 times daily	53.1	27.3	2.2	4.9	3.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	9.1	100.0	1,911
More than 3 times daily	46.4	33.3	1.2	4.5	4.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	9.8	100.0	1,678
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	65.6	24.3	3.8	1.7	2.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.0	100.0	1,717
14 to 15 years	65.4	23.0	4.7	1.9	2.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.2	100.0	2,955
16 to 17 years	64.9	22.6	4.6	2.4	2.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.6	100.0	3,184
18 to 19 years	62.9	21.0	4.2	3.4	3.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.8	100.0	2,401
20 to 21 years	64.2	18.4	1.9	4.5	4.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.8	100.0	1,543
22 to 23 years	66.1	20.8	1.7	3.4	3.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.0	100.0	999
24 to 25 years	66.0	16.7	1.6	5.8	2.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	7.1	100.0	635
Over 25 years	61.5	16.7	2.0	6.1	3.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	10.2	100.0	1,404
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	70.9	16.9	2.5	2.5	3.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.8	100.0	8,991
1	59.6	25.7	3.6	3.2	2.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.0	100.0	3,187
2	51.0	30.6	6.6	4.9	2.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.1	100.0	1,269
3	45.1	34.0	7.7	5.6	1.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.2	100.0	585
4	44.2	28.3	12.3	5.2	3.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	7.1	100.0	269
5 or more	40.7	30.6	8.1	8.9	2.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	9.2	100.0	369
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 1/													
Under 1 year	79.3	10.6	4.1	1.6	.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.6	100.0	614
1 year	78.3	12.8	2.8	1.2	1.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.3	100.0	1,453
2 years	74.3	15.2	3.5	1.4	2.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.9	100.0	1,271
3 years	69.4	18.5	3.1	3.2	2.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.9	100.0	1,037
4 years	67.5	20.3	2.6	2.3	3.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.5	100.0	795
5 years	68.0	19.0	2.4	2.4	4.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.7	100.0	669
6 years	65.6	18.0	2.1	3.1	5.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.6	100.0	518
7 years	64.7	19.0	1.9	3.9	5.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.2	100.0	464
8 years	67.7	18.8	.8	4.3	3.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.8	100.0	372
Over 8 years	66.9	19.4	1.4	3.1	4.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.2	100.0	1,771
All clients	64.5	21.2	3.6	3.2	3.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.3	100.0	14,922

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 21. Percent distribution of clients discharged by primary drug of abuse at discharge according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Primary drug at discharge														Number of clients
	None	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP 1/	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX															
Male	32.1	0.6	0.3	4.0	0.4	59.4	2.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	100.0	9,537
Female	28.3	.4	.2	5.2	.5	61.6	1.9	.4	.2	.2	.6	.2	.2	100.0	4,863
RACE/ETHNICITY															
White	31.5	.4	.3	4.7	.4	59.2	2.1	.4	.2	.1	.3	.2	.1	100.0	11,572
Black	29.4	1.3	.5	2.3	.4	63.7	1.5	.2	*	.2	.1	.1	.2	100.0	2,068
Hispanic	24.3	1.1	-	3.7	.7	66.7	1.5	.7	-	.2	.6	.4	-	100.0	535
Mexican	26.3	1.2	-	2.4	1.2	67.1	.6	-	-	.3	.9	-	-	100.0	331
Puerto Rican	20.7	1.4	-	5.5	-	67.6	3.4	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	145
Cuban	33.3	-	-	-	-	33.3	-	-	-	-	-	33.3	-	100.0	3
Other Hispanic	21.4	-	-	7.1	-	64.3	1.8	3.6	-	-	-	1.8	-	100.0	56
Other	27.1	.9	.5	5.9	-	62.0	1.4	-	.5	-	.5	.5	.9	100.0	221
American Indian	22.7	.6	.6	3.9	-	68.2	1.3	-	-	-	.6	.6	1.3	100.0	154
Alaskan Native	60.0	20.0	-	-	-	20.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	5
Asian/Pacific Islander	35.5	-	-	11.3	-	50.0	1.6	-	1.6	-	-	-	-	100.0	62
AGE AT ADMISSION															
Under 18 years	29.3	.1	.2	10.6	.6	55.9	2.0	.1	.6	.2	.2	*	.2	100.0	2,116
18 to 19 years	28.5	.2	.2	6.4	.3	61.3	2.0	.6	.1	.1	-	.2	.1	100.0	1,732
20 to 24 years	30.6	.5	.2	3.9	.3	61.3	1.8	.4	.3	.1	.3	.2	.1	100.0	4,708
25 to 29 years	31.6	.7	.5	2.3	.4	61.2	1.9	.2	.1	.1	.4	.3	.2	100.0	3,270
Over 29 years	33.2	1.1	.4	1.3	.5	59.6	2.4	.4	-	.1	.5	.2	.2	100.0	2,554
30 to 44 years	32.5	1.2	.3	1.3	.5	60.3	2.4	.5	-	*	.5	.2	.1	100.0	2,353
Over 44 years	41.8	-	1.0	1.5	.5	50.2	2.5	-	-	.5	1.0	.5	.5	100.0	201
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS															
White/male	32.7	.4	.3	4.4	.3	58.5	2.2	.3	.2	.1	.2	.3	.1	100.0	7,404
Under 18	30.7	-	.3	10.5	.4	54.6	2.4	-	.6	.1	.2	-	.1	100.0	927
18 to 19	28.5	.2	.3	6.4	.1	61.7	1.7	.5	.1	-	-	.3	.1	100.0	887
20 to 24	32.5	.5	.2	4.2	.2	59.2	1.8	.3	.2	.1	.3	.4	.1	100.0	2,575
25 to 29	33.8	.7	.6	2.4	.4	58.6	2.4	.3	.2	-	.1	.4	.1	100.0	1,723
Over 29	35.8	.5	.3	1.4	.5	57.6	3.1	.4	-	.1	.2	-	.2	100.0	1,292
White/female	29.3	.4	.2	5.4	.6	60.6	2.0	.4	.3	.2	.6	.2	.1	100.0	4,143
Under 18	27.7	.1	.1	10.8	1.0	57.2	1.7	.2	.5	.4	.2	-	.1	100.0	943
18 to 19	28.5	.3	.2	6.2	.2	61.2	2.5	.7	-	.2	-	.2	-	100.0	601
20 to 24	28.9	.4	.2	4.0	.6	62.5	2.0	.4	.4	.2	.5	.1	-	100.0	1,289
25 to 29	30.1	.4	.1	3.0	.4	62.2	1.7	.4	.1	-	1.2	-	.3	100.0	722
Over 29	32.5	.7	.5	1.5	.3	59.2	2.0	.7	-	-	1.4	.9	.3	100.0	588
Black/male	31.1	1.3	.4	1.9	.4	62.5	1.4	.2	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	100.0	1,612
Under 18	25.7	1.4	-	10.0	-	61.4	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	70
18 to 19	31.9	-	-	6.4	1.1	56.4	2.1	1.1	-	-	-	-	1.1	100.0	94
20 to 24	30.9	.4	.4	1.5	.4	63.4	2.0	.2	.2	-	.2	-	.2	100.0	453
25 to 29	31.5	.8	.4	1.3	.4	63.7	1.0	-	-	-	.2	.4	.4	100.0	520
Over 29	31.4	2.9	.4	.8	.4	61.9	1.3	.4	-	.2	.2	-	-	100.0	475
Black/female	23.3	1.1	.9	3.5	.4	67.6	1.8	-	-	.9	-	.2	.2	100.0	454
Under 18	26.9	-	-	9.6	-	59.6	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	1.9	100.0	52
18 to 19	14.6	-	-	10.4	2.1	70.8	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	48
20 to 24	25.2	.7	1.4	3.6	-	66.2	2.2	-	-	.7	-	-	-	100.0	139
25 to 29	20.8	.7	1.4	.7	.7	71.5	2.1	-	-	2.1	-	-	-	100.0	144
Over 29	28.2	4.2	-	-	-	66.2	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	-	100.0	71
Hispanic/male	26.1	1.4	-	3.2	.9	65.2	1.7	.6	-	.3	.3	.3	-	100.0	348
Under 18	31.7	-	-	4.9	-	56.1	4.9	-	-	-	-	2.4	-	100.0	41
18 to 19	37.5	-	-	4.2	2.1	50.0	-	4.2	-	2.1	-	-	-	100.0	48
20 to 24	24.1	1.8	-	2.7	-	70.5	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	112
25 to 29	22.4	1.2	-	3.5	1.2	70.6	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	85
Over 29	22.6	3.2	-	1.6	1.6	66.1	3.2	-	-	-	1.6	-	-	100.0	62
Hispanic/female	20.5	.5	-	4.9	.5	69.7	1.1	1.1	-	-	1.1	.5	-	100.0	185
Under 18	29.7	-	-	5.4	-	64.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	37
18 to 19	17.2	-	-	6.9	-	72.4	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	29
20 to 24	15.9	-	-	6.3	-	74.6	-	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	63
25 to 29	17.2	3.4	-	-	-	72.4	-	-	-	-	3.4	3.4	-	100.0	29
Over 29	25.9	-	-	3.7	3.7	59.3	3.7	-	-	-	3.7	-	-	100.0	27
Other/male	29.3	1.3	.7	6.7	-	60.0	.7	-	.7	-	-	.7	-	100.0	150
Other/female	21.7	-	-	4.3	-	66.7	2.9	-	-	-	1.4	-	2.9	100.0	69
All clients	30.8	.6	.3	4.4	.4	60.2	2.0	.3	.2	.1	.3	.2	.1	100.0	14,406

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 22. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Reason for discharge										Number of clients
	Completed, no drug use	Completed, some drug use	Transferred to CODAP clinic	Transferred to non-CODAP clinic	Referred outside program	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completion	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
SEX											
Male	15.0	7.0	5.4	0.7	7.0	10.0	50.4	4.5	0.1	100.0	9,663
Female	14.9	9.1	3.3	.8	7.4	7.1	55.7	1.5	.2	100.0	4,941
RACE/ETHNICITY											
White	15.7	8.2	4.4	.7	7.2	8.5	52.1	3.2	.1	100.0	11,722
Black	11.3	5.4	6.6	.8	6.5	11.8	51.7	5.6	.3	100.0	2,111
Hispanic	15.2	5.6	2.0	-	5.9	9.7	58.9	2.4	.2	100.0	538
Mexican	19.2	5.1	2.1	-	6.6	9.9	53.3	3.6	.3	100.0	334
Puerto Rican	6.9	6.2	2.8	-	3.4	11.0	69.0	.7	-	100.0	145
Cuban	-	-	-	-	-	33.3	66.7	-	-	100.0	3
Other Hispanic	14.3	7.1	-	-	8.9	3.6	66.1	-	-	100.0	56
Other	10.9	10.9	8.3	-	9.6	10.0	45.9	3.1	1.3	100.0	229
American Indian	9.4	10.1	11.3	-	8.8	7.5	47.8	3.1	1.9	100.0	159
Alaskan Native	28.6	-	-	-	14.3	-	42.9	14.3	-	100.0	7
Asian/Pacific Islander	12.7	14.3	1.6	-	11.1	17.5	41.3	1.6	-	100.0	63
AGE AT ADMISSION											
Under 18 years	12.3	12.9	2.9	.7	8.5	7.4	52.6	2.5	.1	100.0	2,162
18 to 19 years	13.5	8.0	2.9	.5	5.9	9.3	55.9	4.0	.1	100.0	1,764
20 to 24 years	14.8	7.2	4.1	.7	6.8	9.8	52.4	4.0	.2	100.0	4,755
25 to 29 years	15.7	6.0	5.9	.8	7.3	9.6	51.8	2.9	.1	100.0	3,313
Over 29 years	17.6	6.3	6.8	.8	7.2	8.1	49.3	3.6	.3	100.0	2,588
30 to 44 years	17.1	6.0	6.5	.9	7.3	8.3	49.9	3.7	.3	100.0	2,385
Over 44 years	23.2	9.4	10.3	-	5.4	6.4	42.9	2.0	.5	100.0	203
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS											
White/male	15.9	7.3	5.0	.7	7.2	9.5	50.2	4.2	.1	100.0	7,493
Under 18	12.6	11.4	3.1	.5	9.0	7.9	51.5	3.8	.1	100.0	945
18 to 19	13.9	7.3	4.2	.8	6.2	10.9	51.0	5.8	-	100.0	902
20 to 24	16.4	6.8	3.9	.7	6.9	10.3	50.3	4.7	.1	100.0	2,594
25 to 29	16.4	6.5	6.4	.7	7.8	9.2	49.7	3.3	-	100.0	1,747
Over 29	17.9	6.7	7.2	.6	6.1	8.6	49.1	3.6	.2	100.0	1,305
White/female	15.3	9.7	3.3	.8	7.4	6.6	55.5	1.3	.2	100.0	4,202
Under 18	12.5	13.6	2.5	.8	7.6	5.5	56.3	1.0	.2	100.0	963
18 to 19	13.6	9.8	1.8	.2	5.2	6.7	61.4	1.0	.3	100.0	612
20 to 24	14.7	9.4	4.0	.8	7.7	6.9	55.0	1.5	.2	100.0	1,303
25 to 29	16.6	6.9	3.2	1.0	7.1	8.0	55.7	1.4	.3	100.0	729
Over 29	21.5	7.2	4.7	1.5	8.9	6.1	49.9	1.2	-	100.0	595
Black/male	11.3	5.4	7.3	.7	6.2	11.5	51.2	6.2	.2	100.0	1,639
Under 18	11.3	18.3	1.4	2.8	11.3	11.3	38.0	5.6	-	100.0	71
18 to 19	9.3	6.2	-	-	9.3	13.4	54.6	7.2	-	100.0	97
20 to 24	9.0	4.8	6.1	.7	5.2	16.2	50.0	7.9	.2	100.0	458
25 to 29	11.7	4.5	9.1	.6	4.5	11.5	54.0	4.2	-	100.0	530
Over 29	13.7	5.0	8.7	.8	7.7	6.6	50.5	6.6	.4	100.0	483
Black/female	11.3	5.1	4.3	1.1	7.7	13.0	53.2	3.8	.6	100.0	470
Under 18	9.6	11.5	1.9	-	15.4	5.8	53.8	1.9	-	100.0	52
18 to 19	3.9	7.8	2.0	-	5.9	13.7	62.7	3.9	-	100.0	51
20 to 24	8.2	4.1	5.5	2.1	7.5	8.9	58.2	4.1	1.4	100.0	146
25 to 29	14.4	4.1	4.1	1.4	5.5	16.4	49.3	4.1	.7	100.0	146
Over 29	17.3	2.7	5.3	-	8.0	18.7	44.0	4.0	-	100.0	75
Hispanic/male	15.4	5.4	2.6	-	6.6	12.6	54.0	3.1	.3	100.0	350
Under 18	14.6	12.2	-	-	7.3	19.5	43.9	2.4	-	100.0	41
18 to 19	22.9	2.1	2.1	-	2.1	6.3	60.4	4.2	-	100.0	48
20 to 24	13.4	7.1	3.6	-	3.6	10.7	56.3	4.5	.9	100.0	112
25 to 29	16.5	2.4	3.5	-	12.9	10.6	54.1	-	-	100.0	85
Over 29	12.5	4.7	1.6	-	6.3	18.8	51.6	4.7	-	100.0	64
Hispanic/female	14.5	5.9	1.1	-	4.8	4.3	68.3	1.1	-	100.0	186
Under 18	15.8	10.5	-	-	2.6	2.6	69.4	-	-	100.0	38
18 to 19	13.8	-	-	-	6.9	-	75.9	3.4	-	100.0	29
20 to 24	11.1	7.9	1.6	-	4.8	1.6	73.0	-	-	100.0	63
25 to 29	17.2	-	-	-	3.4	13.8	62.1	3.4	-	100.0	29
Over 29	18.5	7.4	3.7	-	7.4	7.4	55.6	-	-	100.0	27
Other/male	10.9	10.3	10.3	-	7.7	12.8	42.3	4.5	1.3	100.0	156
Other/female	11.3	11.3	4.2	-	12.7	4.2	54.9	-	1.4	100.0	71
All clients	15.0	7.7	4.7	.7	7.1	9.0	52.2	3.5	.2	100.0	14,610

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 23. Percent distribution of clients discharged by changes in employment status according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Changes in employment status					Number of clients
	Employed at admission and at discharge	Unemployed at admission and at discharge	Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	TOTAL	
SEX						
Male	28.2	55.2	5.3	11.3	100.0	9,639
Female	24.5	59.5	5.2	10.7	100.0	4,918
RACE/ETHNICITY						
White	28.8	54.2	5.5	11.5	100.0	11,692
Black	18.1	69.2	3.8	8.9	100.0	2,101
Hispanic	26.2	58.3	4.5	11.0	100.0	535
Mexican	26.9	55.9	3.9	13.3	100.0	331
Puerto Rican	23.4	65.5	4.1	6.9	100.0	145
Cuban	33.3	33.3	33.3	-	100.0	3
Other Hispanic	28.6	55.4	7.1	8.9	100.0	56
Other	17.3	63.3	7.1	12.4	100.0	226
American Indian	15.9	62.4	7.6	14.0	100.0	157
Alaskan Native	42.9	28.6	14.3	14.3	100.0	7
Asian/Pacific Islander	17.7	69.4	4.8	8.1	100.0	62
AGE AT ADMISSION						
Under 18 years	12.7	71.8	5.0	10.5	100.0	2,155
18 to 19 years	25.7	56.2	5.6	12.5	100.0	1,758
20 to 24 years	29.6	53.4	6.0	11.1	100.0	4,740
25 to 29 years	30.0	53.6	5.0	11.5	100.0	3,303
Over 29 years	30.9	54.3	4.3	10.5	100.0	2,579
30 to 44 years	30.7	54.6	4.5	10.2	100.0	2,378
Over 44 years	34.3	50.2	1.0	14.4	100.0	201
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS						
White/male	30.5	52.1	5.6	11.7	100.0	7,479
Under 18	14.9	68.4	5.2	11.5	100.0	945
18 to 19	29.0	53.9	5.2	11.8	100.0	899
20 to 24	32.1	49.2	6.6	12.1	100.0	2,589
25 to 29	34.4	48.4	5.4	11.8	100.0	1,745
Over 29	34.5	49.7	4.8	11.0	100.0	1,301
White/female	25.6	58.0	5.3	11.1	100.0	4,186
Under 18	11.1	73.2	5.3	10.3	100.0	957
18 to 19	25.4	55.5	4.9	14.2	100.0	611
20 to 24	31.2	52.7	6.2	9.8	100.0	1,297
25 to 29	29.3	54.7	4.5	11.5	100.0	728
Over 29	32.4	51.4	4.7	11.5	100.0	593
Black/male	18.8	68.8	3.5	8.9	100.0	1,634
Under 18	4.2	88.7	2.8	4.2	100.0	71
18 to 19	8.4	70.5	10.5	10.5	100.0	95
20 to 24	13.8	74.2	3.3	8.9	100.0	457
25 to 29	22.3	64.6	3.2	9.9	100.0	528
Over 29	24.0	65.0	2.7	8.3	100.0	483
Black/female	15.3	70.5	4.9	9.2	100.0	465
Under 18	9.6	82.7	1.9	5.8	100.0	52
18 to 19	13.7	70.6	5.9	9.8	100.0	51
20 to 24	19.3	69.0	4.8	6.9	100.0	145
25 to 29	15.3	68.1	6.3	10.4	100.0	144
Over 29	12.3	69.9	4.1	13.7	100.0	73
Hispanic/male	25.3	57.5	4.9	12.4	100.0	348
Under 18	9.8	70.7	9.8	9.8	100.0	41
18 to 19	27.1	52.1	8.3	12.5	100.0	48
20 to 24	31.3	52.7	.9	15.2	100.0	112
25 to 29	19.3	57.8	8.4	14.5	100.0	83
Over 29	31.3	60.9	1.6	6.3	100.0	64
Hispanic/female	27.6	60.5	3.8	8.1	100.0	185
Under 18	13.5	78.4	-	8.1	100.0	37
18 to 19	17.2	75.9	3.4	3.4	100.0	29
20 to 24	36.5	50.8	4.8	7.9	100.0	63
25 to 29	37.9	44.8	6.9	10.3	100.0	29
Over 29	25.9	59.3	3.7	11.1	100.0	27
Other/male	18.3	58.2	7.2	16.3	100.0	153
Other/female	15.5	73.2	7.0	4.2	100.0	71
All clients	27.0	56.6	5.3	11.2	100.0	14,563

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

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Table 24. Percent distribution of clients discharged by involvement in educational or skill development program according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Involvement in educational or skill development program					Number of clients
	Involved at admission and at discharge	Not involved at admission nor at discharge	Involved at admission, not at discharge	Involved at discharge, not at admission	TOTAL	
SEX						
Male	9.4	78.3	6.1	6.2	100.0	9,608
Female	18.1	66.1	8.5	7.3	100.0	4,905
RACE/ETHNICITY						
White	13.2	73.2	7.2	6.5	100.0	11,647
Black	6.5	81.4	5.1	6.9	100.0	2,102
Hispanic	14.5	71.5	7.3	6.7	100.0	537
Mexican	7.8	77.8	8.1	6.3	100.0	333
Puerto Rican	24.8	62.8	4.8	7.6	100.0	145
Cuban	33.3	33.3	33.3	-	100.0	3
Other Hispanic	26.8	58.9	7.1	7.1	100.0	56
Other	18.2	67.6	7.6	6.7	100.0	225
American Indian	13.5	74.4	7.7	4.5	100.0	156
Alaskan Native	16.7	66.7	16.7	-	100.0	6
Asian/Pacific Islander	30.2	50.8	6.3	12.7	100.0	63
AGE AT ADMISSION						
Under 18 years	47.4	25.3	17.6	9.7	100.0	2,156
18 to 19 years	15.5	66.2	10.1	8.2	100.0	1,754
20 to 24 years	6.5	81.7	5.4	6.5	100.0	4,720
25 to 29 years	3.6	87.8	3.4	5.2	100.0	3,294
Over 29 years	2.9	89.4	2.9	4.8	100.0	2,571
30 to 44 years	2.9	89.5	2.7	4.9	100.0	2,372
Over 44 years	3.5	88.4	4.5	3.5	100.0	199
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS						
White/male	10.2	77.3	6.4	6.1	100.0	7,445
Under 18	45.1	26.8	18.4	9.7	100.0	940
18 to 19	10.5	72.7	9.3	7.6	100.0	897
20 to 24	5.2	83.4	5.1	6.3	100.0	2,575
25 to 29	3.9	88.1	3.2	4.8	100.0	1,740
Over 29	3.0	90.6	2.6	3.8	100.0	1,293
White/female	18.6	65.7	8.5	7.2	100.0	4,178
Under 18	49.9	23.4	17.7	9.0	100.0	962
18 to 19	20.7	59.0	11.7	8.6	100.0	608
20 to 24	8.8	79.2	5.3	6.7	100.0	1,291
25 to 29	4.4	86.2	3.7	5.7	100.0	725
Over 29	4.1	86.8	3.0	6.1	100.0	592
Black/male	5.1	83.7	4.6	6.5	100.0	1,636
Under 18	46.5	26.8	18.3	8.5	100.0	71
19 to 19	17.7	64.6	10.4	7.3	100.0	96
20 to 24	3.3	84.1	4.8	7.9	100.0	458
25 to 29	2.1	89.8	3.2	4.9	100.0	527
Over 29	1.7	88.8	2.9	6.6	100.0	484
Black/female	11.4	73.3	6.9	8.4	100.0	465
Under 18	57.7	17.3	9.6	15.4	100.0	52
18 to 19	25.5	51.0	7.8	15.7	100.0	51
20 to 24	5.5	78.6	9.0	6.9	100.0	145
25 to 29	1.4	87.5	4.9	6.3	100.0	144
Over 29	-	90.4	4.1	5.5	100.0	73
Hispanic/male	9.7	79.1	4.9	6.3	100.0	349
Under 18	39.0	29.3	14.6	17.1	100.0	41
18 to 19	14.6	70.8	4.2	10.4	100.0	48
20 to 24	5.4	84.8	5.4	4.5	100.0	112
25 to 29	3.5	91.8	1.2	3.5	100.0	85
Over 29	3.2	90.5	3.2	3.2	100.0	63
Hispanic/female	23.7	57.5	11.8	7.0	100.0	186
Under 18	42.1	31.6	18.4	7.9	100.0	38
18 to 19	27.6	51.7	13.8	6.9	100.0	29
20 to 24	28.6	54.0	12.7	4.8	100.0	63
25 to 29	3.4	72.4	6.9	17.2	100.0	29
Over 29	3.7	92.6	3.7	-	100.0	27
Other/male	16.8	69.0	7.1	7.1	100.0	155
Other/female	22.1	63.2	8.8	5.9	100.0	68
All clients	12.3	74.2	6.9	6.6	100.0	14,519

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 25. Percent distribution of clients discharged by weeks in treatment according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Weeks in treatment									Number of clients
	2 or less	3 to 4	5 to 8	9 to 16	17 to 26	27 to 52	53 to 78	Greater than 78	TOTAL	
SEX										
Male	22.5	9.9	15.1	20.3	12.5	13.2	3.9	2.5	100.0	9,675
Female	16.8	10.4	16.1	20.5	13.6	14.0	4.7	3.9	100.0	4,943
RACE/ETHNICITY										
White	19.5	9.6	15.6	21.1	13.2	13.6	4.3	3.0	100.0	11,735
Black	26.6	12.2	14.9	16.9	11.3	12.6	3.2	2.2	100.0	2,112
Hispanic	19.7	11.5	14.7	18.8	13.0	14.3	4.3	3.7	100.0	538
Mexican	22.2	8.4	12.3	18.0	14.4	15.0	5.7	4.2	100.0	334
Puerto Rican	15.9	17.9	18.6	20.7	9.0	13.1	2.1	2.8	100.0	145
Cuban	-	-	66.7	-	33.3	-	-	-	100.0	3
Other Hispanic	16.1	14.3	16.1	19.6	14.3	14.3	1.8	3.6	100.0	56
Other	22.7	11.4	14.0	20.5	10.0	12.2	3.9	5.2	100.0	229
American Indian	27.0	13.2	14.5	19.5	10.7	9.4	2.5	3.1	100.0	159
Alaskan Native	14.3	14.3	-	57.1	14.3	-	-	-	100.0	7
Asian/Pacific Islander	12.7	6.3	14.3	19.0	7.9	20.6	7.9	11.1	100.0	63
AGE AT ADMISSION										
Under 18 years	11.7	7.9	16.1	22.1	16.2	16.7	5.0	4.3	100.0	2,162
18 to 19 years	17.8	11.6	16.2	22.0	12.8	13.5	4.0	2.1	100.0	1,766
20 to 24 years	21.2	10.7	15.8	19.7	11.9	13.8	4.0	2.9	100.0	4,761
25 to 29 years	24.5	10.2	14.6	20.1	12.7	11.4	3.7	2.8	100.0	3,320
Over 29 years	23.8	9.7	14.5	19.4	12.2	13.0	4.6	2.9	100.0	2,592
30 to 44 years	24.1	10.0	14.1	19.7	11.9	12.9	4.6	2.6	100.0	2,389
Over 44 years	20.7	5.9	19.7	15.3	14.8	14.3	3.9	5.4	100.0	203
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS										
White/male	21.3	9.2	15.2	21.2	13.0	13.5	4.1	2.5	100.0	7,508
Under 18	12.8	6.5	17.2	23.1	16.0	16.6	4.6	3.3	100.0	945
18 to 19	18.9	9.4	16.8	21.8	12.9	14.3	4.2	1.7	100.0	904
20 to 24	22.3	9.2	14.6	20.7	12.7	13.8	4.0	2.7	100.0	2,600
25 to 29	23.7	10.6	14.6	20.8	12.4	11.3	3.9	2.6	100.0	1,753
Over 29	23.9	9.3	14.8	21.1	12.3	12.7	4.1	2.0	100.0	1,306
White/female	16.4	10.3	16.3	20.8	13.6	13.9	4.8	3.9	100.0	4,205
Under 18	10.6	9.1	15.4	21.9	16.2	16.1	5.3	5.4	100.0	963
18 to 19	16.2	13.9	16.3	23.9	12.3	11.9	3.3	2.3	100.0	612
20 to 24	17.2	11.5	18.3	20.1	11.1	13.8	4.5	3.5	100.0	1,303
25 to 29	20.8	9.5	14.4	19.2	15.2	13.6	4.0	3.4	100.0	730
Over 29	18.6	7.0	15.4	19.6	14.2	13.2	6.9	5.0	100.0	597
Black/male	27.9	12.8	15.3	16.6	10.4	12.1	3.0	1.9	100.0	1,640
Under 18	11.3	8.5	15.5	21.1	15.5	22.5	5.6	-	100.0	71
18 to 19	14.4	11.3	11.3	18.6	15.5	19.6	4.1	5.2	100.0	97
20 to 24	26.4	14.0	16.6	14.6	10.9	12.0	3.1	2.4	100.0	458
25 to 29	32.3	10.9	17.2	18.5	9.2	8.1	2.5	1.3	100.0	530
Over 29	29.5	14.7	12.8	15.3	9.3	13.6	3.1	1.7	100.0	484
Black/female	22.3	10.2	13.2	18.1	14.7	14.5	3.8	3.2	100.0	470
Under 18	13.5	13.5	11.5	15.4	21.2	17.3	5.8	1.9	100.0	52
18 to 19	31.4	11.8	17.6	7.8	15.7	13.7	-	2.0	100.0	51
20 to 24	24.0	14.4	11.6	21.2	11.6	12.3	3.4	1.4	100.0	146
25 to 29	22.6	7.5	12.3	19.2	14.4	15.8	4.1	4.1	100.0	146
Over 29	18.7	4.0	16.0	18.7	16.0	14.7	5.3	6.7	100.0	75
Hispanic/male	22.3	10.9	13.1	18.0	13.7	13.7	4.3	4.0	100.0	350
Under 18	17.1	9.8	14.6	9.8	17.1	19.5	7.3	4.9	100.0	41
18 to 19	16.7	10.4	14.6	22.9	10.4	12.5	8.3	4.2	100.0	48
20 to 24	20.5	11.6	16.1	14.3	9.8	18.8	2.7	6.3	100.0	112
25 to 29	24.7	8.2	10.6	24.7	18.8	9.4	2.4	1.2	100.0	85
Over 29	29.7	14.1	9.4	17.2	14.1	7.8	4.7	3.1	100.0	64
Hispanic/female	15.1	12.9	17.7	19.4	11.8	15.6	4.3	3.2	100.0	186
Under 18	13.2	5.3	13.2	21.1	18.4	15.8	5.3	7.9	100.0	38
18 to 19	10.3	27.6	13.8	20.7	13.8	6.9	6.9	-	100.0	29
20 to 24	12.7	15.9	27.0	14.3	11.1	15.9	1.6	1.6	100.0	63
25 to 29	24.1	6.9	10.3	27.6	6.9	13.8	6.9	3.4	100.0	29
Over 29	18.5	7.4	14.8	18.5	7.4	25.9	3.7	3.7	100.0	27
Other/male	26.9	10.9	12.2	19.9	9.6	13.5	3.2	3.8	100.0	156
Other/female	12.7	12.7	16.9	22.5	11.3	9.9	5.6	8.5	100.0	71
All clients	20.6	10.1	15.5	20.4	12.9	13.5	4.2	3.0	100.0	14,624

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 26. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to selected client characteristics: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Reason for discharge										Number of clients
	Completed, no drug use	Completed, some drug use	Transferred to CODAP clinic	Transferred to non-CODAP clinic	Referred outside program	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completion	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION											
Unemployed	12.4	6.7	4.9	0.8	7.8	8.9	54.4	3.9	0.2	100.0	9,799
Not seeking work	11.8	6.3	5.3	.7	8.0	8.3	55.5	3.8	.2	100.0	7,334
Seeking work	13.9	7.8	3.7	.8	7.2	10.5	51.4	4.3	.3	100.0	2,464
Employed	19.8	9.7	4.2	.6	5.7	9.4	48.0	2.6	.1	100.0	4,69
Part-time	17.2	10.3	2.9	.2	5.2	8.4	54.0	1.8	-	100.0	1,11
Full-time	20.6	9.5	4.6	.7	5.8	9.6	46.1	2.8	.1	100.0	3,580
MARITAL STATUS											
Never married	13.7	8.4	4.5	.7	7.1	9.2	52.6	3.6	.2	100.0	9,08
Married	17.5	7.6	3.9	.7	6.7	8.9	51.4	2.9	.2	100.0	2,041
Widowed	18.8	6.9	5.9	1.0	6.9	9.9	49.5	1.0	-	100.0	10
Divorced	17.2	5.1	5.8	.7	7.3	8.2	51.9	3.5	.1	100.0	2,044
Separated	12.7	5.3	5.2	.8	8.1	9.1	55.1	3.6	.2	100.0	1,180
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED											
0 to 9	11.5	7.8	3.8	.6	8.0	9.3	54.0	4.6	.2	100.0	3,386
10 to 11	13.3	7.5	4.5	.6	6.6	10.1	53.7	3.6	.1	100.0	4,435
12	16.8	7.5	4.9	.8	7.0	8.5	51.3	3.0	.2	100.0	4,751
Over 12	20.3	8.4	6.0	.8	7.0	7.1	47.6	2.5	.1	100.0	2,001
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE											
No health insurance	14.6	7.2	5.1	.6	7.1	8.4	52.8	4.0	.2	100.0	9,398
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	14.4	10.7	4.5	1.1	5.0	7.9	54.7	1.6	.1	100.0	1,418
Other private insurance	17.5	9.3	3.2	.5	6.4	10.2	50.5	2.3	.1	100.0	1,295
Medicaid/Medicare	10.9	6.1	3.6	.8	8.0	10.4	57.4	2.9	-	100.0	1,188
CHAMPUS	10.4	16.2	14.9	-	7.1	5.2	42.9	3.2	-	100.0	154
Other public funds for health care	15.0	6.8	3.5	2.0	9.3	12.2	47.9	3.0	.3	100.0	762
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION											
None	13.8	8.9	4.4	.7	6.7	7.9	56.3	1.2	.1	100.0	6,479
1	17.9	7.7	4.6	.7	7.4	9.0	48.0	4.5	.2	100.0	3,723
2	15.6	5.9	5.2	.8	7.6	10.2	47.5	6.9	.2	100.0	1,895
3	11.6	6.0	5.0	.5	7.9	11.1	51.1	6.3	.5	100.0	938
4	15.3	4.0	7.0	1.3	10.0	8.7	48.7	5.1	-	100.0	472
5	10.0	5.4	3.2	.7	5.7	15.7	52.9	6.4	-	100.0	280
6-10	8.9	4.9	4.9	.4	5.6	12.6	59.4	4.1	.2	100.0	48
11 or more	12.8	3.4	4.1	-	4.1	10.8	58.8	6.1	-	100.0	148
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE											
Employed at admission and at discharge	21.7	10.3	4.3	.5	5.0	9.0	47.6	1.6	.1	100.0	3,921
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	9.0	5.4	5.3	.8	8.3	9.1	57.5	4.3	.2	100.0	8,235
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	10.4	6.7	3.8	.7	8.9	11.5	50.1	7.8	.1	100.0	766
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	31.2	13.7	3.0	.7	5.1	7.4	37.1	1.7	.1	100.0	1,621
All clients	15.0	7.7	4.7	.7	7.1	9.0	52.2	3.5	.2	100.0	14,610

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 27. Percent distribution of clients discharged by weeks in treatment according to selected client characteristics: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Weeks in treatment									Number of clients
	2 or less	3 to 4	5 to 8	9 to 16	17 to 26	27 to 52	53 to 78	Greater than 78	TOTAL	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION										
Unemployed	22.9	10.2	16.2	19.8	12.3	12.5	4.1	2.1	100.0	9,810
Not seeking work	24.0	10.1	16.1	18.9	12.0	12.7	4.0	2.2	100.0	7,343
Seeking work	19.7	10.5	16.3	22.5	13.1	11.8	4.3	1.7	100.0	2,467
Employed	16.2	10.1	14.2	21.8	14.2	15.7	4.4	3.2	100.0	4,697
Part-time	13.5	11.1	14.3	21.1	15.0	15.8	4.3	4.9	100.0	1,115
Full-time	17.1	9.7	14.2	22.1	14.0	15.7	4.5	2.7	100.0	3,592
MARITAL STATUS										
Never married	19.2	10.3	15.9	20.9	13.2	14.0	4.1	2.3	100.0	9,088
Married	21.3	10.0	14.5	21.0	11.9	14.6	4.2	2.4	100.0	2,044
Widowed	24.8	5.0	13.9	21.8	15.8	12.9	4.0	2.0	100.0	101
Divorced	23.4	9.3	16.5	19.9	12.3	12.1	4.3	2.2	100.0	2,048
Separated	26.6	11.3	13.5	17.6	13.6	11.1	4.7	1.7	100.0	1,191
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED										
0 to 9	19.3	8.7	16.2	20.6	13.7	14.3	4.1	3.1	100.0	3,385
10 to 11	21.0	10.9	14.6	20.7	13.3	13.0	3.8	2.6	100.0	4,437
12	21.5	10.0	16.1	20.1	12.1	13.3	4.2	2.9	100.0	4,760
Over 12	19.9	11.0	14.5	19.9	12.3	13.7	5.0	3.7	100.0	2,004
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE										
No health insurance	22.1	10.0	15.6	20.9	12.5	12.9	4.0	2.1	100.0	9,407
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	15.2	10.9	16.3	20.2	13.9	15.1	5.5	2.9	100.0	1,417
Other private insurance	15.3	10.7	14.5	21.8	14.7	16.8	3.9	2.2	100.0	1,295
Medicaid/Medicare	25.3	11.8	16.8	18.3	10.7	12.1	3.0	2.0	100.0	1,190
CHAMPUS	19.5	7.8	11.7	21.4	17.5	17.5	2.6	1.9	100.0	154
Other public funds for health care	20.3	8.9	15.7	18.2	14.8	13.5	5.2	3.5	100.0	765
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION										
None	21.0	11.1	16.2	20.2	11.9	13.0	4.2	2.4	100.0	6,485
1	19.3	8.7	14.7	21.0	14.6	14.9	4.7	2.2	100.0	3,727
2	19.5	8.6	15.3	21.5	13.7	14.8	4.2	2.3	100.0	1,898
3	21.2	10.6	14.7	21.0	13.3	12.8	4.7	1.7	100.0	939
4	24.7	10.2	14.3	18.5	11.7	14.9	4.0	1.7	100.0	470
5	27.0	7.8	17.8	21.4	12.1	8.2	3.6	2.1	100.0	281
6-10	23.3	14.0	16.3	19.3	12.3	11.9	.8	2.1	100.0	486
11 or more	29.7	14.9	18.9	14.2	9.5	8.8	3.4	.7	100.0	148
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE										
Employed at admission and at discharge	17.0	10.0	14.6	21.6	13.5	15.5	4.5	3.1	100.0	3,922
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	26.1	11.2	17.1	19.3	11.3	10.2	3.0	1.8	100.0	8,244
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	12.4	10.3	12.5	22.7	17.6	16.8	3.9	3.8	100.0	767
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	5.9	4.7	10.5	21.3	16.7	23.5	9.4	8.0	100.0	1,624
All clients	20.6	10.1	15.5	20.4	12.9	13.5	4.2	3.0	100.0	14,624

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 28. Percent distribution of clients discharged by primary drug of abuse at discharge according to selected drug use characteristics: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics	Primary drug at discharge														Number of clients
	None	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP 1/	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	TOTAL	
SOURCE OF REFERRAL															
Self referral	28.5	0.7	0.4	3.3	0.5	63.6	1.7	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	100.0	4,229
Hospital	24.1	.4	.2	3.0	.4	68.8	1.8	-	-	-	.4	.4	.6	100.0	503
Community services	26.5	.5	.3	4.1	.6	64.2	2.2	.4	.2	.1	.6	.2	.2	100.0	2,487
Family/friend	24.7	.4	.2	7.2	.3	63.3	2.4	.5	.3	.3	.2	.1	.2	100.0	1,799
Employer/school	26.0	.4	-	10.2	.8	57.8	2.1	.6	.6	.4	.6	.6	-	100.0	519
Other voluntary	35.5	.6	.2	3.0	.3	55.9	2.6	.6	.5	-	.5	.2	.3	100.0	660
TASC	35.8	.2	.2	5.4	.3	55.0	1.8	.3	.3	-	.7	-	-	100.0	609
Federal/State/county probation	39.7	.5	.3	3.4	.2	53.2	1.9	.1	.1	.1	*	.2	.1	100.0	2,263
Federal/State/county parole	36.1	1.0	.3	3.3	.3	55.3	3.1	.2	-	-	.2	-	.2	100.0	582
Other non-voluntary	28.1	.5	-	5.4	-	62.9	2.5	.3	.3	-	-	-	-	100.0	367
Other	57.4	2.0	.7	2.0	.7	35.8	-	.7	-	-	-	.7	-	100.0	148
FREQUENCY OF USE															
No use during month prior to admission	37.7	.6	.3	4.2	.3	53.5	2.1	.4	.2	.1	.3	.3	.1	100.0	3,818
Less than once per week	29.5	.6	.2	7.5	.4	58.5	1.6	.4	.3	.2	.3	.4	.2	100.0	1,185
Once per week	28.7	.3	.2	8.0	.6	57.0	3.5	.6	.4	-	.6	.3	-	100.0	1,269
Several times per week	28.3	.4	.6	5.6	.4	61.0	2.1	.4	.3	.3	.4	.2	.2	100.0	3,047
Daily	27.8	.7	.2	1.9	.5	66.2	1.5	.2	.1	.1	.3	.2	.2	100.0	4,931
Once daily	28.0	.6	.2	2.6	.7	65.0	2.1	.2	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	100.0	1,541
2 or 3 times daily	27.2	.7	.2	2.1	.5	66.8	1.3	.2	.1	.1	.3	.3	.1	100.0	1,843
More than 3 times daily	28.4	.7	.3	1.2	.2	66.6	1.3	.2	.1	.1	.4	.1	.5	100.0	1,547
AGE AT FIRST USE															
Under 14 years	25.0	.2	.1	6.2	.5	64.2	2.6	.4	.2	.2	-	-	.3	100.0	1,662
14 to 15 years	29.8	.4	.3	6.9	.4	58.8	2.0	.2	.4	.2	.2	.2	.2	100.0	2,808
16 to 17 years	30.9	.6	.2	5.4	.3	59.4	2.0	.3	.3	*	.2	.3	.1	100.0	3,107
18 to 19 years	32.4	.7	.3	3.3	.3	59.9	1.7	.4	.2	.1	.4	.2	*	100.0	2,329
20 to 21 years	32.7	.5	.3	2.6	.4	59.5	2.2	.5	.1	.2	.4	.3	.1	100.0	1,484
22 to 23 years	30.7	.5	.3	2.0	.4	62.9	1.4	.3	.1	-	.5	.4	.2	100.0	928
24 to 25 years	30.7	.8	.9	1.7	.5	63.0	1.5	-	-	-	.5	.5	.2	100.0	664
Over 25 years	35.4	1.0	.3	1.0	.7	57.9	2.1	.4	.1	.1	.6	.1	.2	100.0	1,355
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES															
None	31.8	.4	.2	5.1	.4	58.9	1.9	.3	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	100.0	8,647
1	30.0	.7	.4	3.7	.6	61.1	2.1	.4	.2	.1	.3	.4	.2	100.0	3,076
2	30.3	.8	.4	3.2	.3	61.0	2.6	.2	.3	-	.3	.4	.2	100.0	1,249
3	27.9	1.8	1.1	2.1	.4	62.5	2.8	.9	-	-	.2	.4	-	100.0	563
4	27.0	.8	.4	2.0	-	67.2	1.6	.8	-	-	-	.4	-	100.0	256
5 or more	23.8	1.4	.8	3.0	1.1	67.3	.8	1.1	-	-	.8	-	-	100.0	370
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 2/															
Under 1 year	37.1	.5	-	4.9	.2	54.9	1.4	.2	.5	-	-	.2	.2	100.0	590
1 year	29.3	.3	.2	8.4	.7	58.1	1.4	-	.4	.2	.7	.2	.2	100.0	1,302
2 years	31.9	.3	.1	6.5	.2	58.1	2.0	.5	.2	-	.1	.1	-	100.0	1,240
3 years	31.4	.3	.5	6.2	.2	58.2	1.7	.5	-	.1	.3	.4	.1	100.0	994
4 years	32.9	.1	-	4.9	.3	58.3	2.3	.3	.1	-	.3	.1	.3	100.0	768
5 years	30.5	.6	.1	4.0	.9	59.4	2.4	.4	.4	.9	-	.3	-	100.0	695
6 years	34.5	.6	-	3.5	.4	57.3	2.6	.2	.4	-	.2	.2	.2	100.0	539
7 years	34.0	.4	.2	4.4	.7	59.0	.4	-	.2	.2	.4	-	-	100.0	456
8 years	31.6	.5	.2	3.4	-	60.5	2.7	-	.2	.2	.2	.2	-	100.0	408
Over 8 years	30.8	.5	.2	2.2	.2	62.3	2.2	.4	.1	.2	.5	.1	.4	100.0	1,626
All clients	30.8	.6	.3	4.4	.4	60.2	2.0	.3	.2	.1	.3	.2	.1	100.0	14,406

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

2/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 29. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to selected drug use characteristics and weeks in treatment: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics and weeks in treatment	Reason for discharge										Number of clients
	Completed, no drug use	Completed, some drug use	Transferred to CODAP clinic	Transferred to non-CODAP clinic	Referred outside program	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completion	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
SOURCE OF REFERRAL											
Self referral	12.7	6.7	6.1	0.8	6.0	7.8	56.9	2.8	0.2	100.0	4,298
Hospital	9.3	3.6	6.9	1.2	9.3	8.5	60.7	.6	-	100.0	506
Community services	11.5	6.3	4.6	.7	9.1	7.8	57.7	2.1	.1	100.0	2,520
Family/friend	10.9	9.4	4.3	.5	6.0	7.0	60.6	1.1	.3	100.0	1,818
Employer/school	11.6	17.4	1.5	.6	5.6	10.7	51.0	1.3	.2	100.0	533
Other voluntary	20.3	7.3	5.8	.4	10.3	7.6	43.2	5.1	-	100.0	671
TASC	17.4	6.1	5.2	.2	6.6	13.2	44.0	7.4	-	100.0	621
Federal/State/county probation	22.8	8.4	3.0	1.0	6.6	12.2	40.9	4.9	.2	100.0	2,296
Federal/State/county parole	18.3	8.5	2.2	-	4.9	13.6	41.9	10.0	.5	100.0	589
Other non-voluntary	13.0	7.6	5.4	.5	8.4	7.6	48.5	8.9	-	100.0	369
Other	29.1	3.4	-	.7	20.9	8.8	29.7	7.4	-	100.0	148
FREQUENCY OF USE											
No use during month prior to admission	20.9	7.1	3.7	.8	6.6	10.4	45.7	4.6	.1	100.0	3,854
Less than once per week	14.6	11.3	2.8	.7	6.1	7.1	55.0	2.2	.2	100.0	1,208
Once per week	13.6	13.4	2.8	1.0	5.2	8.7	51.7	3.3	.3	100.0	1,299
Several times per week	12.8	8.2	5.2	.7	7.7	9.1	53.2	3.0	.2	100.0	3,104
Daily	12.1	5.5	6.0	.6	7.8	8.5	56.1	3.2	.2	100.0	4,988
Once daily	11.5	7.1	6.1	.5	7.3	8.2	55.6	3.5	.1	100.0	1,558
2 or 3 times daily	12.7	5.5	6.1	.7	7.8	8.4	55.8	2.7	.3	100.0	1,860
More than 3 times daily	12.0	4.0	5.7	.5	8.4	8.9	56.8	3.6	.1	100.0	1,570
AGE AT FIRST USE											
Under 14 years	10.3	8.6	3.9	.8	8.1	8.9	55.2	4.0	.1	100.0	1,682
14 to 15 years	13.1	9.4	3.3	.7	6.9	8.6	54.9	2.9	.2	100.0	2,866
16 to 17 years	14.2	8.3	3.9	.6	7.1	9.8	52.4	3.6	.2	100.0	3,148
18 to 19 years	16.3	6.9	5.0	.9	6.6	9.3	51.4	3.6	-	100.0	2,348
20 to 21 years	18.2	7.3	4.7	.5	7.5	9.2	48.6	3.7	.3	100.0	1,503
22 to 23 years	17.1	4.8	6.0	.3	5.1	8.9	52.5	5.1	.2	100.0	936
24 to 25 years	16.2	6.4	8.2	1.0	7.6	8.5	49.9	2.1	.1	100.0	672
Over 25 years	18.5	6.4	7.1	.9	7.4	7.9	48.3	3.1	.3	100.0	1,384
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES											
None	16.4	8.5	8.2	.7	6.5	8.8	51.2	3.4	.2	100.0	8,784
1	13.9	7.2	4.3	.9	7.5	9.2	53.2	3.5	.2	100.0	3,114
2	11.9	5.8	6.9	.2	7.5	9.5	54.7	3.2	.2	100.0	1,264
3	13.1	5.4	5.7	1.0	9.4	9.4	51.7	4.2	-	100.0	574
4	10.5	5.8	5.0	.8	9.3	8.5	57.4	2.7	-	100.0	258
5 or more	6.5	5.7	8.9	1.3	7.8	9.7	57.4	2.4	.3	100.0	371
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 1/											
Under 1 year	21.0	8.8	3.5	.8	6.4	8.3	48.6	2.5	.2	100.0	605
1 year	14.7	11.0	4.1	.7	7.2	7.3	52.2	2.9	.1	100.0	1,323
2 years	17.4	9.7	2.7	.9	6.6	7.8	51.4	3.3	.2	100.0	1,264
3 years	14.8	9.9	2.6	.4	6.7	8.6	53.0	3.7	.4	100.0	1,010
4 years	15.5	8.9	3.7	.4	5.0	10.4	52.2	3.7	.1	100.0	785
5 years	14.1	7.8	5.5	.7	7.5	9.8	51.5	3.0	-	100.0	703
6 years	15.4	7.5	4.2	.9	6.4	11.9	50.5	3.1	-	100.0	545
7 years	18.2	6.1	5.0	.9	6.5	8.4	49.1	5.4	.4	100.0	462
8 years	16.9	7.2	5.6	-	6.3	8.0	52.2	3.9	-	100.0	414
Over 8 years	17.8	6.2	5.7	.7	6.3	9.3	50.3	3.4	.3	100.0	1,643
WEEKS IN TREATMENT											
2 or less	2.9	2.4	8.6	.5	7.5	6.4	69.3	2.4	.2	100.0	3,005
3 to 4	5.8	4.5	5.8	.5	7.8	10.6	62.4	2.6	.1	100.0	1,475
5 to 8	8.3	5.4	4.8	.6	7.6	11.3	57.5	4.3	.2	100.0	2,256
9 to 16	14.9	7.6	3.3	.9	7.4	10.4	50.7	4.5	.2	100.0	2,976
17 to 26	19.6	10.4	3.0	.6	7.1	9.8	44.9	4.4	-	100.0	1,879
27 to 52	30.3	12.7	2.8	.9	5.8	8.1	36.4	2.7	.3	100.0	1,968
53 to 78	39.1	17.5	2.5	.8	5.1	6.2	25.7	2.8	.5	100.0	612
Greater than 78	40.9	20.3	1.6	1.2	6.5	5.5	21.2	2.8	-	100.0	433
All clients	15.0	7.7	4.7	.7	7.1	9.0	52.2	3.5	.2	100.0	14,610

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 30. Percent distribution of clients discharged by weeks in treatment according to selected drug use characteristics and reason for discharge: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics and reason for discharge	Weeks in treatment									Number of clients
	2 or less	3 to 4	5 to 8	9 to 16	17 to 26	27 to 52	53 to 78	Greater than 78	TOTAL	
SOURCE OF REFERRAL										
Self referral	25.8	10.4	15.8	18.6	11.1	11.8	3.9	2.7	100.0	4,303
Hospital	36.0	15.4	16.2	14.4	9.5	5.5	2.2	.8	100.0	506
Community services	22.0	9.4	16.0	20.7	12.5	13.4	4.0	1.9	100.0	2,519
Family/friend	18.7	14.3	15.8	20.6	12.5	11.7	4.3	2.0	100.0	1,817
Employer/school	9.8	9.9	16.9	22.7	15.8	17.6	4.3	3.0	100.0	533
Other voluntary	16.9	6.8	13.8	21.5	15.9	17.5	4.8	2.7	100.0	673
TASC	22.0	9.3	17.8	21.2	12.4	12.4	3.1	1.8	100.0	622
Federal/State/county probation	13.9	8.1	13.3	22.8	15.5	18.6	5.5	2.3	100.0	2,297
Federal/State/county parole	13.5	8.8	15.4	23.1	15.0	16.7	4.9	2.5	100.0	592
Other non-voluntary	23.9	9.4	22.0	22.6	12.9	7.3	1.1	.8	100.0	372
Other	8.1	4.7	10.1	22.8	15.4	18.1	12.8	8.1	100.0	149
FREQUENCY OF USE										
No use during month prior to admission	15.1	9.7	15.3	22.0	14.2	15.5	5.3	3.0	100.0	3,864
Less than once per week	13.5	11.2	18.5	25.9	13.5	12.6	3.5	1.4	100.0	1,208
Once per week	14.2	7.4	14.7	19.8	14.7	17.8	5.8	5.5	100.0	1,300
Several times per week	20.5	9.0	15.5	19.4	13.1	14.2	4.7	3.7	100.0	3,105
Daily	28.0	11.5	15.2	18.7	11.2	10.9	2.8	1.6	100.0	4,990
Once daily	24.1	10.2	14.6	20.8	11.4	13.3	3.8	1.8	100.0	1,559
2 or 3 times daily	27.6	11.3	14.4	18.5	12.6	11.4	2.7	1.5	100.0	1,860
More than 3 times daily	32.5	12.9	16.7	16.7	9.5	8.0	2.0	1.6	100.0	1,571
AGE AT FIRST USE										
Under 14 years	18.1	9.3	16.8	21.9	13.6	13.2	4.0	3.1	100.0	1,685
14 to 15 years	17.5	10.7	16.4	20.4	13.5	14.3	3.9	3.3	100.0	2,866
16 to 17 years	20.3	10.6	15.1	20.6	13.4	12.8	4.3	2.8	100.0	3,150
18 to 19 years	21.9	9.5	14.9	21.2	11.6	14.2	4.2	2.5	100.0	2,352
20 to 21 years	20.7	10.3	14.4	18.9	15.0	13.5	4.6	2.7	100.0	1,505
22 to 23 years	24.8	9.3	14.6	19.6	11.4	13.4	3.6	3.2	100.0	937
24 to 25 years	25.4	9.5	15.0	19.2	10.1	13.5	4.2	3.0	100.0	672
Over 25 years	23.5	10.2	15.2	19.3	11.3	12.6	4.5	3.4	100.0	1,386
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES										
None	18.0	8.8	15.1	21.2	13.7	15.1	4.7	3.5	100.0	8,788
1	22.9	11.8	16.1	18.4	12.1	12.2	4.0	2.6	100.0	3,120
2	24.7	12.4	15.3	19.6	11.3	11.1	3.4	2.2	100.0	1,263
3	27.3	13.0	16.2	19.5	9.7	10.8	2.1	1.4	100.0	575
4	28.1	14.2	15.4	19.6	11.9	8.1	1.9	.8	100.0	260
5 or more	34.4	10.8	15.9	20.7	9.4	6.2	1.9	.8	100.0	372
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 1/										
Under 1 year	18.2	8.6	13.1	21.2	14.7	16.0	5.3	3.0	100.0	605
1 year	15.6	8.1	15.7	21.3	13.8	15.9	6.1	3.4	100.0	1,324
2 years	16.0	7.5	13.3	22.4	15.0	17.9	4.0	4.0	100.0	1,265
3 years	16.8	8.9	16.2	20.6	13.4	14.3	5.0	4.7	100.0	1,011
4 years	16.4	11.1	16.2	22.0	12.7	13.6	4.2	3.8	100.0	786
5 years	16.9	9.2	17.9	21.2	13.7	14.5	3.3	3.3	100.0	703
6 years	20.3	8.2	13.5	21.4	13.7	15.2	4.4	3.3	100.0	547
7 years	20.1	10.2	13.6	19.0	13.4	14.3	5.2	4.1	100.0	462
8 years	20.5	12.1	14.0	18.6	12.3	14.7	5.1	2.7	100.0	414
Over 8 years	21.5	8.0	15.6	21.2	13.1	13.6	4.3	2.7	100.0	1,644
REASON FOR DISCHARGE										
Completed treatment, no drug use	4.0	3.9	8.6	20.3	16.9	27.3	10.9	8.1	100.0	2,185
Completed treatment, some drug use	6.4	5.9	10.8	20.1	17.4	22.1	9.5	7.8	100.0	1,126
Transferred to CODAP clinic in program	37.7	12.5	15.9	14.4	8.2	8.1	2.2	1.0	100.0	681
Transferred to non-CODAP clinic in program	13.5	7.7	13.5	26.9	11.5	17.3	4.8	4.8	100.0	104
Referred outside program	21.7	11.1	16.5	21.3	12.9	11.0	3.0	2.7	100.0	1,039
Discharged for noncompliance	14.5	11.8	19.3	23.5	14.0	12.1	2.9	1.8	100.0	1,317
Left before completing treatment	27.3	12.1	17.0	19.8	11.1	9.4	2.1	1.2	100.0	7,620
Incarcerated	14.0	7.7	18.9	26.6	16.4	10.7	3.4	2.4	100.0	507
Died	20.0	4.0	20.0	20.0	-	24.0	12.0	-	100.0	25
All clients	20.6	10.1	15.5	20.4	12.9	13.5	4.2	3.0	100.0	14,624

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 31. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge and selected client characteristics at discharge according to modality/environment at admission: January-December 1979

Reason for discharge and client characteristics at discharge	Modality/environment at admission											All clients
	Drug free					Maintenance		Detoxification			Other	
	Out-patient	Resi-dential	Day care	Hos-pital	Prison	Out-patient	Other	Out-patient	Hos-pital	Other		
REASON FOR DISCHARGE												
Completed treatment, no drug use	16.7	10.1	8.2	15.6	25.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	12.4	15.0
Completed treatment, some drug use	9.3	2.8	12.0	3.7	3.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	9.2	7.6
Transferred to CODAP clinic in program	2.7	6.0	.7	18.4	4.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	17.3	4.5
Transferred to non-CODAP clinic in program	.7	.6	.2	-	2.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.4	.7
Referred outside program	6.8	5.9	2.4	10.5	20.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	10.2	7.1
Discharged for noncompliance	9.4	9.8	7.5	6.1	7.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.2	9.1
Left before completing treatment	50.1	62.7	66.9	44.5	28.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	43.5	52.3
Incarcerated	4.1	2.0	1.9	.9	8.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.8	3.5
Died	.2	.1	.2	.2	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	9,131	3,025	534	456	438	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	630	14,214
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT												
Yes	3.8	4.1	3.4	.7	13.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.7	4.0
No	96.2	95.9	96.6	99.3	87.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	96.3	96.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	9,103	3,020	531	455	437	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	630	14,176
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE												
Yes	18.9	20.0	45.7	3.1	17.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.6	19.0
No	81.1	80.0	54.3	96.9	82.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	94.4	81.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	9,116	3,019	534	455	438	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	629	14,191
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE												
Employed at admission and at discharge	35.3	5.6	26.0	21.1	8.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	26.7	27.0
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	46.9	78.8	57.1	69.3	75.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	66.3	56.5
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	5.7	5.2	5.1	2.9	5.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.1	5.3
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	12.1	10.4	11.8	6.8	11.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.9	11.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	9,103	3,012	534	456	438	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	630	14,173
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR ALL CLIENTS												
2 or less	13.9	33.9	4.1	47.8	7.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	49.7	20.3
3 to 4	8.1	11.2	30.3	14.3	8.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	15.9	10.1
5 to 8	15.2	14.8	25.3	19.7	14.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	13.0	15.5
9 to 16	23.0	16.4	19.5	11.4	23.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	7.8	20.4
17 to 26	15.0	9.6	8.6	2.6	19.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.4	12.9
27 to 52	16.3	9.0	9.0	3.3	17.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.7	13.6
53 to 78	4.9	3.4	1.3	.9	6.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.7	4.2
Greater than 78	3.7	1.6	1.9	-	3.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.7	3.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	9,137	3,033	534	456	438	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	630	14,228
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT												
2 or less	2.3	3.8	-	25.0	3.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	32.4	4.3
3 to 4	2.3	4.8	23.1	15.9	7.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	16.9	4.5
5 to 8	7.7	11.5	17.6	27.3	7.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	16.2	9.4
9 to 16	20.7	21.4	22.2	17.0	17.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	9.6	20.1
17 to 26	19.2	12.0	6.5	6.8	19.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	7.4	17.1
27 to 52	27.8	26.5	19.4	6.8	24.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	8.8	25.8
53 to 78	11.2	11.7	2.8	1.1	13.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.1	10.6
Greater than 78	8.8	8.2	8.3	-	5.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.7	8.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	2,374	392	108	88	127	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	136	3,225

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by age at admission according to sex and race/ethnicity: January-December 1979

Sex and race/ethnicity	Age at admission							Number of clients
	Under 18 years	18 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 44 years	Over 44 years	TOTAL	
SEX								
Male	6.7	5.4	15.0	16.2	33.3	23.4	100.0	14,687
Female	18.5	6.3	15.9	14.1	29.2	15.9	100.0	2,896
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	8.6	5.9	15.8	15.1	31.7	22.8	100.0	13,050
Black	6.3	3.3	12.0	17.7	38.1	22.6	100.0	3,395
Hispanic	11.6	6.4	17.8	21.0	29.2	14.0	100.0	794
Mexican	14.4	6.5	21.1	19.4	25.4	13.4	100.0	418
Puerto Rican	8.5	6.5	13.7	22.9	34.5	14.0	100.0	293
Cuban	-	-	13.3	13.3	46.7	26.7	100.0	15
Other Hispanic	10.3	7.4	16.2	25.0	26.5	14.7	100.0	68
Other	23.9	11.6	17.9	13.7	23.3	9.6	100.0	335
American Indian	15.1	10.1	21.1	16.5	25.7	11.5	100.0	218
Alaskan Native	10.0	10.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	100.0	10
Asian/Pacific Islander	43.0	15.0	11.2	7.5	18.7	4.7	100.0	107
SEX AND RACE/ETHNICITY								
White/male	6.5	5.8	15.7	15.7	32.4	24.0	100.0	10,873
White/female	19.4	6.7	16.0	12.3	28.6	17.1	100.0	2,175
Black/male	5.3	3.4	11.5	17.2	38.7	24.0	100.0	2,850
Black/female	11.7	3.1	14.3	20.6	35.0	15.2	100.0	545
Hispanic/male	10.3	6.2	17.1	21.1	29.7	15.6	100.0	697
Hispanic/female	20.8	8.3	22.9	20.8	25.0	2.1	100.0	96
Other/male	19.1	10.5	18.7	14.8	26.1	11.3	100.0	257
Other/female	39.7	15.4	15.4	11.5	14.1	3.8	100.0	78
All clients	8.6	5.5	15.2	15.8	32.7	22.1	100.0	17,586

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 2. Percent distribution of clients admitted by sex and race/ethnicity according to age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex and race/ethnicity	Age at admission						All clients
	Under 18 years	18 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 44 years	Over 44 years	
SEX							
Male	64.6	81.4	82.7	85.3	85.3	88.2	83.5
Female	35.4	18.6	17.3	14.7	14.7	11.8	16.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,513	976	2,669	2,787	5,743	3,895	17,608
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	74.4	79.2	77.2	70.8	72.1	76.6	74.3
Black	14.2	11.6	15.2	21.6	22.5	19.7	19.3
Hispanic	6.1	5.2	5.3	6.0	4.0	2.9	4.5
Mexican	4.0	2.8	3.3	2.9	1.8	1.4	2.4
Puerto Rican	1.7	1.9	1.5	2.4	1.8	1.1	1.7
Cuban	-	-	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Other Hispanic	.5	.5	.4	.6	.3	.3	.4
Other	5.3	4.0	2.2	1.7	1.4	.8	1.9
American Indian	2.2	2.3	1.7	1.3	1.0	.6	1.2
Alaskan Native	.1	.1	.1	.1	*	.1	.1
Asian/Pacific Islander	3.0	1.6	.4	.3	.3	.1	.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,509	975	2,669	2,785	5,745	3,891	17,599
SEX AND RACE/ETHNICITY							
White/male	46.5	64.3	64.1	61.1	61.3	67.1	61.9
White/female	27.9	14.9	13.1	9.6	10.8	9.5	12.4
Black/male	9.9	9.8	12.3	17.6	19.2	17.6	16.2
Black/female	4.2	1.7	2.9	4.0	3.3	2.1	3.1
Hispanic/male	4.8	4.4	4.5	5.3	3.6	2.8	4.0
Hispanic/female	1.3	.8	.8	.7	.4	.1	.5
Other/male	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.3	1.2	.7	1.5
Other/female	2.1	1.2	.4	.3	.2	.1	.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,509	975	2,668	2,785	5,743	3,891	17,571

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 3. Percent distribution of clients admitted by employment status according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Employment status at admission							Number of clients
	Unemployed			Employed			TOTAL	
	Total	Not seeking work	Seeking work	Total	Part-time	Full-time		
SEX								
Male	61.6	48.3	13.2	38.4	5.1	33.4	100.0	14,666
Female	72.1	61.4	10.8	27.9	8.4	19.4	100.0	2,890
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	60.1	47.3	12.9	39.9	6.0	33.9	100.0	13,030
Black	73.1	60.0	13.1	26.9	4.2	22.8	100.0	3,386
Hispanic	71.3	59.2	12.0	28.7	5.0	23.7	100.0	797
Mexican	62.5	48.7	13.8	37.5	6.4	31.0	100.0	419
Puerto Rican	87.4	76.9	10.5	12.6	2.7	9.9	100.0	294
Cuban	62.5	62.5	-	37.5	-	37.5	100.0	16
Other Hispanic	57.4	47.1	10.3	42.6	7.4	35.3	100.0	68
Other	69.3	57.9	11.3	30.7	6.0	24.8	100.0	335
American Indian	63.3	52.3	11.0	36.7	6.4	30.3	100.0	218
Alaskan Native	70.0	50.0	20.0	30.0	-	30.0	100.0	10
Asian/Pacific Islander	81.3	70.1	11.2	18.7	5.6	13.1	100.0	107
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Under 18 years	83.1	73.4	9.7	16.9	12.4	4.5	100.0	1,505
18 to 19 years	62.8	45.6	17.2	37.2	11.7	25.5	100.0	973
20 to 24 years	60.3	43.6	16.6	39.7	5.7	34.0	100.0	2,665
25 to 29 years	62.0	45.8	16.2	38.0	4.4	33.6	100.0	2,779
Over 29 years	61.4	50.6	10.9	38.6	4.2	34.3	100.0	9,613
30 to 44 years	59.3	46.6	12.7	40.7	4.0	36.7	100.0	5,733
Over 44 years	64.5	56.4	8.2	35.5	4.6	30.8	100.0	3,880
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS								
White/male	58.5	45.3	13.2	41.5	5.2	36.3	100.0	10,845
Under 18	78.0	66.9	11.1	22.0	14.9	7.1	100.0	700
18 to 19	57.4	38.9	18.6	42.6	10.9	31.7	100.0	625
20 to 24	57.2	40.1	17.0	42.8	5.2	37.7	100.0	1,707
25 to 29	56.1	39.0	17.1	43.9	4.5	39.4	100.0	1,700
Over 29	57.5	46.7	10.8	42.5	3.8	38.8	100.0	6,113
White/female	68.0	57.0	11.0	32.0	9.9	22.1	100.0	2,164
Under 18	85.6	77.3	8.4	14.4	12.9	1.4	100.0	418
18 to 19	64.6	45.8	18.8	35.4	16.7	18.8	100.0	144
20 to 24	56.3	42.8	13.5	43.7	9.8	33.9	100.0	348
25 to 29	65.9	50.9	15.0	34.1	8.6	25.5	100.0	267
Over 29	65.8	56.7	9.0	34.2	8.0	26.2	100.0	987
Black/male	70.6	57.1	13.5	29.4	4.3	25.0	100.0	2,841
Under 18	88.4	79.6	8.8	11.6	8.8	2.7	100.0	147
18 to 19	82.3	69.8	12.5	17.7	12.5	5.2	100.0	96
20 to 24	72.0	53.8	18.2	28.0	4.9	23.1	100.0	329
25 to 29	74.3	58.1	16.2	25.7	2.3	23.4	100.0	487
Over 29	67.3	54.9	12.3	32.7	4.0	28.7	100.0	1,782
Black/female	85.7	75.0	10.7	14.3	3.3	11.0	100.0	544
Under 18	95.3	84.4	10.9	4.7	4.7	-	100.0	64
18 to 19	82.4	82.4	-	17.6	5.9	11.8	100.0	17
20 to 24	88.5	65.4	23.1	11.5	-	11.5	100.0	78
25 to 29	89.2	80.2	9.0	10.8	-	10.8	100.0	111
Over 29	81.4	73.0	8.4	18.6	5.1	13.5	100.0	274
Hispanic/male	69.4	57.5	11.9	30.6	5.2	25.4	100.0	696
Under 18	79.2	75.0	4.2	20.8	11.1	9.7	100.0	72
18 to 19	58.1	41.9	16.3	41.9	14.0	27.9	100.0	43
20 to 24	65.5	54.6	10.9	34.5	5.0	29.4	100.0	119
25 to 29	62.3	45.9	16.4	37.7	4.1	33.6	100.0	146
Over 29	73.4	62.0	11.4	26.6	3.2	23.4	100.0	316
Hispanic/female	83.3	70.8	12.5	16.7	4.2	12.5	100.0	96
Under 18	95.0	85.0	10.0	5.0	-	5.0	100.0	20
18 to 19	75.0	50.0	25.0	25.0	12.5	12.5	100.0	8
20 to 24	68.2	54.5	13.6	31.8	9.1	22.7	100.0	22
25 to 29	95.0	85.0	10.0	5.0	-	5.0	100.0	20
Over 29	80.8	69.2	11.5	19.2	3.8	15.4	100.0	26
Other/male	66.5	52.9	13.6	33.5	5.1	28.4	100.0	257
Other/female	78.2	74.4	3.8	21.8	9.0	12.8	100.0	78
All clients	63.3	50.5	12.8	36.7	5.6	31.1	100.0	17,559

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 4. Percent distribution of clients admitted by marital status according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Marital status						Number of clients
	Never married	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Separated	TOTAL	
SEX							
Male	41.5	25.6	1.8	20.9	10.1	100.0	14,673
Female	45.3	20.6	4.5	18.8	10.8	100.0	2,888
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	39.2	26.1	2.2	23.5	8.9	100.0	13,035
Black	49.3	20.5	2.8	11.4	15.9	100.0	3,387
Hispanic	50.8	23.0	1.5	14.7	10.0	100.0	797
Mexican	48.8	27.1	1.9	15.0	7.1	100.0	420
Puerto Rican	55.6	17.7	1.0	11.6	14.0	100.0	293
Cuban	31.3	37.5	-	12.5	18.8	100.0	16
Other Hispanic	47.1	16.2	1.5	26.5	8.8	100.0	68
Other	62.1	21.8	.9	10.4	4.8	100.0	335
American Indian	56.0	23.9	1.4	12.8	6.0	100.0	218
Alaskan Native	70.0	30.0	-	-	-	100.0	10
Asian/Pacific Islander	73.8	16.8	-	6.5	2.8	100.0	107
AGE AT ADMISSION							
Under 18 years	99.5	.3	.1	-	.1	100.0	1,510
18 to 19 years	95.3	3.1	-	.7	.9	100.0	973
20 to 24 years	73.8	13.3	.2	6.5	6.3	100.0	2,663
25 to 29 years	46.9	21.8	.8	19.0	11.5	100.0	2,780
Over 29 years	17.5	34.9	3.9	30.1	13.5	100.0	9,613
30 to 44 years	22.2	32.0	1.6	29.7	14.5	100.0	5,732
Over 44 years	10.5	39.3	7.2	30.8	12.2	100.0	3,881
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS							
White/male	38.6	26.8	1.8	24.0	8.9	100.0	10,849
Under 18	99.7	.3	-	-	-	100.0	702
18 to 19	96.6	2.6	-	.3	.5	100.0	625
20 to 24	72.9	14.2	.1	6.6	6.2	100.0	1,707
25 to 29	43.8	23.6	.6	21.5	10.6	100.0	1,698
Over 29	14.6	36.7	2.9	34.7	11.0	100.0	6,117
White/female	42.0	22.9	4.5	21.3	9.3	100.0	2,164
Under 18	98.8	.7	-	-	.5	100.0	419
18 to 19	88.9	4.9	-	3.5	2.8	100.0	144
20 to 24	63.6	14.3	.3	11.7	10.0	100.0	349
25 to 29	30.2	22.0	3.0	31.7	13.1	100.0	268
Over 29	6.4	38.3	9.0	33.5	12.7	100.0	984
Black/male	48.9	21.8	2.3	11.6	15.4	100.0	2,844
Under 18	99.3	-	.7	-	-	100.0	150
19 to 19	99.0	1.0	-	-	-	100.0	96
20 to 24	89.0	6.4	-	1.8	2.7	100.0	328
25 to 29	64.3	15.6	-	8.0	12.1	100.0	488
Over 29	30.4	29.3	3.6	15.9	20.8	100.0	1,782
Black/female	51.5	14.0	5.4	10.7	18.5	100.0	542
Under 18	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	64
18 to 19	88.2	5.9	-	-	5.9	100.0	17
20 to 24	74.0	7.8	1.3	7.8	9.1	100.0	77
25 to 29	54.1	15.3	2.7	8.1	19.8	100.0	111
Over 29	30.4	19.0	9.2	15.8	25.6	100.0	273
Hispanic/male	49.1	24.1	1.4	14.8	10.5	100.0	696
Under 18	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	72
18 to 19	93.0	7.0	-	-	-	100.0	43
20 to 24	73.7	16.1	-	3.4	6.8	100.0	118
25 to 29	48.3	24.5	-	13.6	13.6	100.0	147
Over 29	22.8	34.8	3.2	25.0	14.2	100.0	316
Hispanic/female	62.5	14.6	2.1	13.5	7.3	100.0	96
Under 18	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	20
19 to 19	87.5	-	-	-	12.5	100.0	8
20 to 24	86.4	9.1	-	-	4.5	100.0	22
25 to 29	35.0	35.0	-	30.0	-	100.0	20
Over 29	26.9	19.2	7.7	26.9	19.2	100.0	26
Other/male	60.3	24.9	.8	9.3	4.7	100.0	257
Other/female	67.9	11.5	1.3	14.1	5.1	100.0	78
All clients	42.1	24.8	2.3	20.5	10.3	100.0	17,564

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by last formal school year completed according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Last formal school year completed					Number of clients
	0 to 9	10 to 11	12	Over 12	TOTAL	
SEX						
Male	24.3	23.3	35.4	17.0	100.0	14,655
Female	26.9	25.7	31.6	15.7	100.0	2,889
RACE/ETHNICITY						
White	23.3	21.6	36.5	18.6	100.0	13,024
Black	26.8	29.5	31.5	12.2	100.0	3,385
Hispanic	36.2	30.4	24.6	8.7	100.0	792
Mexican	29.2	31.3	31.1	8.4	100.0	418
Puerto Rican	47.3	32.5	14.0	6.2	100.0	292
Cuban	26.7	20.0	26.7	26.7	100.0	15
Other Hispanic	34.3	17.9	29.9	17.9	100.0	67
Other	32.9	29.9	25.4	11.7	100.0	334
American Indian	29.8	30.7	27.1	12.4	100.0	218
Alaskan Native	20.0	30.0	20.0	30.0	100.0	10
Asian/Pacific Islander	40.6	28.3	22.6	8.5	100.0	106
AGE AT ADMISSION						
Under 18 years	68.7	30.5	.9	-	100.0	1,509
18 to 19 years	24.2	51.8	22.4	1.5	100.0	974
20 to 24 years	16.3	33.1	40.7	9.8	100.0	2,663
25 to 29 years	14.4	22.0	45.2	18.4	100.0	2,777
Over 29 years	23.2	17.6	36.7	22.5	100.0	9,618
30 to 44 years	18.8	17.3	40.6	23.3	100.0	5,733
Over 44 years	29.9	18.1	30.8	21.2	100.0	3,885
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS						
White/male	23.0	21.2	37.1	18.7	100.0	10,846
Under 18	66.8	32.5	.7	-	100.0	699
18 to 19	23.5	52.9	22.2	1.4	100.0	626
20 to 24	17.0	31.0	43.3	8.8	100.0	1,708
25 to 29	13.2	18.0	49.2	19.6	100.0	1,696
Over 29	22.3	14.9	37.7	25.1	100.0	6,117
White/female	24.9	23.2	33.5	18.3	100.0	2,170
Under 18	65.7	32.9	1.4	-	100.0	420
18 to 19	20.7	46.9	29.7	2.8	100.0	145
20 to 24	10.1	23.6	47.4	19.0	100.0	348
25 to 29	11.9	16.0	42.9	29.4	100.0	268
Over 29	17.0	17.3	40.2	25.5	100.0	989
Black/male	26.0	28.8	32.3	12.9	100.0	2,044
Under 18	80.7	18.0	1.3	-	100.0	150
18 to 19	30.5	50.5	17.9	1.1	100.0	95
20 to 24	17.0	46.2	29.5	7.3	100.0	329
25 to 29	13.8	31.2	40.2	14.8	100.0	487
Over 29	26.1	24.7	34.0	15.1	100.0	1,783
Black/female	31.1	33.3	27.2	8.5	100.0	541
Under 18	73.4	26.6	-	-	100.0	64
18 to 19	29.4	47.1	17.6	5.9	100.0	17
20 to 24	13.2	48.7	32.9	5.3	100.0	76
25 to 29	28.8	34.2	26.1	10.8	100.0	111
Over 29	27.1	29.3	33.0	10.6	100.0	273
Hispanic/male	35.7	30.6	24.7	8.9	100.0	695
Under 18	73.6	26.4	-	-	100.0	72
18 to 19	27.9	58.1	14.0	-	100.0	43
20 to 24	23.7	41.5	28.8	5.9	100.0	118
25 to 29	22.4	34.0	35.4	8.2	100.0	147
Over 29	38.7	22.2	25.4	13.7	100.0	315
Hispanic/female	40.6	29.2	22.9	7.3	100.0	96
Under 18	95.0	5.0	-	-	100.0	20
18 to 19	25.0	50.0	25.0	-	100.0	8
20 to 24	22.7	40.9	13.6	22.7	100.0	22
25 to 29	15.0	45.0	30.0	10.0	100.0	20
Over 29	38.5	19.2	42.3	-	100.0	26
Other/male	31.3	28.1	27.0	13.7	100.0	256
Other/female	38.5	35.9	20.5	5.1	100.0	78
All clients	24.7	23.7	34.8	16.8	100.0	17,547

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 6. Percent distribution of clients admitted by type of health insurance according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Type of health insurance							Number of clients
	No health insurance	Blue Cross/Blue Shield	Other private insurance	Medicaid/ Medicare	CHAMPUS	Other public funds for health care	TOTAL	
SEX								
Male	63.1	11.5	10.5	9.3	0.8	4.8	100.0	14,414
Female	48.6	15.7	12.8	16.6	1.0	5.2	100.0	2,864
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	61.0	13.8	12.1	7.9	.9	4.4	100.0	12,844
Black	60.1	8.1	6.5	19.3	.7	5.2	100.0	3,352
Hispanic	66.8	4.1	9.3	14.9	.7	4.3	100.0	765
Mexican	67.8	4.8	13.1	7.1	1.3	6.0	100.0	397
Puerto Rican	67.4	3.1	1.7	26.7	-	1.0	100.0	288
Cuban	43.8	-	12.5	31.3	-	12.5	100.0	16
Other Hispanic	64.1	4.7	18.8	6.3	-	6.3	100.0	64
Other	41.2	10.4	10.7	11.7	1.3	24.7	100.0	308
American Indian	55.4	5.7	9.3	8.3	.5	20.7	100.0	193
Alaskan Native	62.5	-	12.5	12.5	-	12.5	100.0	8
Asian/Pacific Islander	14.0	19.6	13.1	17.8	2.8	32.7	100.0	107
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Under 18 years	43.8	19.4	21.1	6.0	1.0	8.7	100.0	1,491
18 to 19 years	57.7	16.1	11.5	6.0	.7	7.9	100.0	963
20 to 24 years	67.6	8.1	9.6	7.5	.8	6.4	100.0	2,613
25 to 29 years	65.4	9.8	8.0	10.9	.6	5.2	100.0	2,727
Over 29 years	60.4	12.5	10.3	12.4	.9	3.5	100.0	9,462
30 to 44 years	60.5	12.6	10.4	12.0	.8	3.8	100.0	5,610
Over 44 years	60.2	12.5	10.3	13.0	1.0	3.1	100.0	3,852
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS								
White/male	63.4	12.9	11.5	7.1	.8	4.3	100.0	10,680
Under 18	40.8	22.7	25.5	3.8	1.2	6.1	100.0	693
18 to 19	58.3	19.5	12.0	3.1	.6	6.5	100.0	616
20 to 24	68.5	8.3	10.6	5.4	.8	6.4	100.0	1,681
25 to 29	67.9	11.3	9.1	6.5	.5	4.7	100.0	1,671
Over 29	63.9	12.8	10.7	8.5	.9	3.2	100.0	6,019
White/female	48.6	18.4	14.9	12.2	1.1	4.8	100.0	2,142
Under 18	44.8	21.2	21.2	4.1	1.2	7.5	100.0	415
18 to 19	51.4	18.1	11.1	11.8	1.4	6.3	100.0	144
20 to 24	62.7	13.4	10.5	9.3	.9	3.2	100.0	343
25 to 29	53.2	12.9	9.1	17.1	.8	6.8	100.0	263
Over 29	43.7	20.6	15.9	15.4	1.1	3.4	100.0	977
Black/male	62.0	8.2	6.9	16.6	.6	5.6	100.0	2,811
Under 18	56.8	10.8	12.8	11.5	.7	7.4	100.0	148
18 to 19	66.7	4.2	8.3	11.5	-	9.4	100.0	96
20 to 24	69.3	4.3	5.6	12.1	.3	8.4	100.0	323
25 to 29	65.7	7.1	4.4	15.0	.8	7.1	100.0	481
Over 29	59.8	9.2	7.3	18.7	.7	4.3	100.0	1,763
Black/female	50.2	7.8	4.4	33.3	.9	3.3	100.0	540
Under 18	66.7	7.9	4.8	19.0	-	1.6	100.0	63
18 to 19	70.6	-	11.8	11.8	-	5.9	100.0	17
20 to 24	59.2	6.6	3.9	22.4	1.3	6.6	100.0	76
25 to 29	51.4	3.6	4.5	37.8	-	2.7	100.0	111
Over 29	42.1	10.3	4.0	39.2	1.5	2.9	100.0	273
Hispanic/male	67.5	4.2	9.2	13.8	.8	4.5	100.0	665
Under 18	52.9	8.8	19.1	14.7	-	4.4	100.0	68
18 to 19	71.4	2.4	19.0	7.1	-	-	100.0	42
20 to 24	72.6	2.7	9.7	7.1	.9	7.1	100.0	113
25 to 29	69.7	2.8	6.3	14.1	1.4	5.6	100.0	142
Over 29	67.3	4.7	6.7	17.0	.7	3.7	100.0	300
Hispanic/female	61.1	3.2	9.5	23.2	-	3.2	100.0	95
Under 18	50.0	10.0	20.0	15.0	-	5.0	100.0	20
18 to 19	62.5	-	12.5	25.0	-	-	100.0	8
20 to 24	59.1	4.5	9.1	22.7	-	4.5	100.0	22
25 to 29	73.7	-	5.3	21.1	-	-	100.0	19
Over 29	61.5	-	3.8	30.8	-	3.8	100.0	26
Other/male	47.4	10.0	9.1	10.9	1.3	21.3	100.0	230
Other/female	23.1	11.5	15.4	14.1	1.3	34.6	100.0	78
All clients	60.7	12.2	10.9	10.5	.8	4.9	100.0	17,281

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 7. Percent distribution of clients admitted by number of times arrested within 24 months of admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Number of times arrested within 24 months of admission									Number of clients
	None	1	2	3	4	5	6-10	11 or more	TOTAL	
SEX										
Male	47.5	25.0	12.6	6.1	3.2	1.6	2.9	1.1	100.0	14,688
Female	72.1	15.4	7.1	2.1	.8	.8	1.4	.2	100.0	2,901
RACE/ETHNICITY										
White	50.6	23.6	12.0	5.5	2.9	1.6	2.7	1.0	100.0	13,056
Black	58.6	22.7	9.4	3.9	1.9	.9	1.9	.6	100.0	3,392
Hispanic	43.3	24.0	15.4	6.9	3.4	2.3	4.1	.6	100.0	797
Mexican	28.2	27.4	20.8	9.8	3.3	3.1	6.2	1.2	100.0	419
Puerto Rican	63.6	19.7	7.5	3.1	3.4	1.0	1.7	-	100.0	294
Cuban	75.0	6.3	6.3	-	-	6.3	6.3	-	100.0	16
Other Hispanic	41.2	25.0	19.1	7.4	4.4	1.5	1.5	-	100.0	68
Other	38.2	23.3	14.0	12.8	4.5	2.4	3.0	1.8	100.0	335
American Indian	29.8	24.8	13.8	17.9	4.1	3.2	3.7	2.8	100.0	218
Alaskan Native	30.0	40.0	20.0	-	10.0	-	-	-	100.0	10
Asian/Pacific Islander	56.1	18.7	14.0	3.7	4.7	.9	1.9	-	100.0	107
AGE AT ADMISSION										
Under 18 years	54.2	22.3	10.4	5.2	2.6	1.9	2.7	.7	100.0	1,512
18 to 19 years	30.8	26.1	16.4	10.8	4.9	2.5	6.8	1.8	100.0	975
20 to 24 years	33.2	28.9	17.5	8.8	4.7	2.5	3.2	1.1	100.0	2,663
25 to 29 years	45.7	26.9	12.3	5.9	2.9	2.1	3.1	1.2	100.0	2,782
Over 29 years	60.1	20.8	9.6	3.9	2.0	.9	1.9	.7	100.0	9,636
30 to 44 years	57.1	21.8	10.5	4.3	2.4	1.1	2.0	.8	100.0	5,743
Over 44 years	64.5	19.4	8.3	3.1	1.6	.7	1.8	.6	100.0	3,893
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS										
White/male	46.3	25.2	13.0	6.3	3.3	1.8	3.0	1.1	100.0	10,861
Under 18	45.2	25.2	13.0	6.8	3.4	2.7	2.8	.9	100.0	702
18 to 19	23.6	28.8	17.3	12.1	5.8	2.4	8.0	2.1	100.0	626
20 to 24	25.2	30.7	20.1	10.4	5.6	3.1	3.7	1.2	100.0	1,705
25 to 29	38.7	29.3	13.6	7.2	3.6	2.4	3.8	1.5	100.0	1,701
Over 29	56.7	22.2	10.4	4.2	2.4	1.1	2.1	.9	100.0	6,127
White/female	72.5	15.3	7.2	1.7	.9	.6	1.5	.2	100.0	2,174
Under 18	68.8	20.5	6.2	1.2	1.0	.2	2.1	-	100.0	420
18 to 19	57.2	19.3	13.8	4.1	1.4	1.4	2.1	.7	100.0	145
20 to 24	61.6	18.3	9.7	3.7	2.9	.6	2.3	.9	100.0	349
25 to 29	73.9	16.0	6.3	1.5	.4	1.5	.4	-	100.0	268
Over 29	79.8	11.2	6.0	1.0	.3	.4	1.1	.1	100.0	992
Black/male	55.3	24.2	10.2	4.4	2.2	.9	2.1	.8	100.0	2,847
Under 18	62.0	17.3	11.3	6.0	2.7	-	-	.7	100.0	150
18 to 19	34.4	21.9	16.7	8.3	6.3	5.2	7.3	-	100.0	96
20 to 24	39.9	33.2	11.9	6.7	3.4	1.2	2.4	1.2	100.0	328
25 to 29	52.8	25.5	10.5	3.5	2.3	1.6	2.9	1.0	100.0	487
Over 29	59.4	22.8	9.3	3.9	1.7	.6	1.7	.7	100.0	1,786
Black/female	75.9	14.7	5.3	1.5	.6	.9	1.1	-	100.0	544
Under 18	81.3	9.4	4.7	-	-	1.6	3.1	-	100.0	64
18 to 19	58.8	29.4	5.9	5.9	-	-	-	-	100.0	17
20 to 24	61.5	20.5	7.7	3.8	1.3	2.6	2.6	-	100.0	78
25 to 29	70.3	18.9	7.2	.9	.9	.9	.9	-	100.0	111
Over 29	82.1	11.7	4.0	1.1	.4	.4	.4	-	100.0	274
Hispanic/male	41.2	24.7	16.7	6.6	3.7	2.2	4.2	.7	100.0	696
Under 18	30.6	30.6	9.7	11.1	4.2	4.2	8.3	1.4	100.0	72
18 to 19	25.6	25.6	25.6	9.3	4.7	2.3	4.7	2.3	100.0	43
20 to 24	26.1	32.8	26.9	5.0	2.5	4.2	1.7	.8	100.0	119
25 to 29	36.7	26.5	19.7	6.8	4.8	1.4	3.4	.7	100.0	147
Over 29	53.7	19.4	11.7	5.7	3.5	1.3	4.4	.3	100.0	315
Hispanic/female	56.3	19.8	7.3	9.4	1.0	3.1	3.1	-	100.0	96
Under 18	55.0	15.0	5.0	10.0	-	5.0	10.0	-	100.0	20
18 to 19	50.0	12.5	12.5	12.5	-	12.5	-	-	100.0	8
20 to 24	40.9	22.7	18.2	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	-	100.0	22
25 to 29	55.0	35.0	-	10.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	20
Over 29	73.1	11.5	3.8	11.5	-	-	-	-	100.0	26
Other/male	33.5	24.9	13.6	14.0	5.8	2.3	3.5	2.3	100.0	257
Other/female	53.8	17.9	15.4	9.0	-	2.6	1.3	-	100.0	78
All clients	51.6	23.4	11.7	5.4	2.8	1.5	2.7	.9	100.0	17,592

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY ALCOHOL CLIENTS

Table 8. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Source of referral												Number of clients
	Self referral	Hospital	Community services	Family/friend	Employer/school	Other voluntary	TASC	Federal/State/county probation	Federal/State/county parole	Other non-voluntary	Other	TOTAL	
SEX													
Male	39.1	6.8	14.7	8.5	3.7	3.8	2.1	14.0	2.8	3.3	1.3	100.0	14,299
Female	31.3	8.0	22.2	13.8	6.7	4.3	1.8	8.3	.8	2.5	.3	100.0	2,857
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	37.2	7.0	15.7	10.0	3.9	4.3	2.2	13.3	2.2	3.4	.9	100.0	12,712
Black	41.1	8.2	16.9	7.6	4.9	2.6	1.6	10.5	3.2	2.7	.7	100.0	3,361
Hispanic	36.1	4.1	15.5	8.1	3.0	3.1	1.8	18.4	3.5	2.8	3.5	100.0	762
Mexican	26.9	3.1	10.3	10.5	1.8	3.1	1.0	29.2	5.1	3.3	5.6	100.0	390
Puerto Rican	47.8	3.4	22.0	5.5	4.8	3.4	3.1	5.8	1.7	1.7	.7	100.0	291
Cuban	46.7	6.7	20.0	6.7	-	-	-	-	6.7	-	13.3	100.0	15
Other Hispanic	36.4	12.1	16.7	6.1	3.0	3.0	1.5	13.6	1.5	4.5	1.5	100.0	66
Other	29.8	2.2	18.7	5.7	9.5	3.8	.3	16.5	2.2	1.9	9.2	100.0	315
American Indian	28.1	2.0	18.6	3.5	7.5	4.5	.5	18.1	1.0	2.5	13.6	100.0	199
Alaskan Native	33.3	11.1	22.2	-	-	-	-	11.1	-	-	22.2	100.0	9
Asian/Pacific Islander	32.7	1.9	18.7	10.3	14.0	2.8	-	14.0	4.7	.9	-	100.0	107
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	11.9	1.3	14.8	18.1	20.4	4.1	1.4	24.6	2.3	5.0	.1	100.0	1,482
18 to 19 years	23.1	3.1	15.8	10.8	5.5	3.2	3.7	26.9	3.5	4.0	.4	100.0	930
20 to 24 years	30.1	4.5	16.2	9.3	1.7	4.4	3.4	19.9	4.4	4.5	1.7	100.0	2,583
25 to 29 years	40.8	6.3	16.0	8.6	2.2	3.8	1.8	12.0	3.7	3.1	1.9	100.0	2,730
Over 29 years	44.5	9.2	16.1	8.7	2.7	3.8	1.7	8.3	1.5	2.5	1.0	100.0	9,410
30 to 44 years	44.5	8.2	17.1	8.6	2.5	3.7	1.5	8.2	2.0	2.4	1.3	100.0	5,628
Over 44 years	44.6	10.7	14.6	8.8	3.0	4.0	2.2	8.4	.7	2.6	.6	100.0	3,782
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS													
White/male	38.7	6.8	14.2	8.9	3.4	4.2	2.3	14.4	2.5	3.6	1.1	100.0	10,550
Under 18	9.1	1.6	12.0	14.7	17.2	3.9	1.9	31.4	2.3	5.8	-	100.0	685
18 to 19	20.2	2.5	13.7	10.2	3.4	3.4	4.2	32.5	4.1	5.3	.5	100.0	590
20 to 24	28.2	4.4	14.1	8.3	1.8	4.9	3.2	23.6	5.0	5.0	1.6	100.0	1,656
25 to 29	40.6	5.6	15.2	8.3	2.2	3.8	1.7	13.5	3.7	3.6	1.7	100.0	1,667
Over 29	46.3	8.9	14.3	8.4	2.5	4.3	2.0	8.2	1.4	2.8	.9	100.0	5,952
White/female	30.0	7.8	22.9	15.3	6.5	4.4	2.0	8.0	.7	2.2	.2	100.0	2,141
Under 18	15.5	1.9	18.8	16.4	21.7	5.2	1.4	14.5	1.2	3.3	-	100.0	420
18 to 19	27.7	8.5	19.9	12.8	7.8	3.5	1.4	14.9	2.1	1.4	-	100.0	141
20 to 24	37.3	5.3	21.3	14.8	2.1	3.8	4.1	9.5	-	1.8	-	100.0	338
25 to 29	36.0	6.7	22.5	15.7	2.2	5.2	2.6	6.4	-	1.9	.7	100.0	267
Over 29	32.5	11.4	25.7	15.2	2.5	4.2	1.3	4.2	.6	2.1	.3	100.0	975
Black/male	42.4	7.6	16.1	7.2	4.5	2.2	1.6	11.3	3.6	2.6	.7	100.0	2,819
Under 18	11.0	-	23.3	11.6	26.7	2.7	.7	17.1	2.1	4.1	.7	100.0	146
18 to 19	27.1	1.0	19.8	9.4	11.5	1.0	5.2	18.8	2.1	3.1	1.0	100.0	96
20 to 24	33.8	5.2	20.6	7.4	1.2	2.2	4.0	12.6	7.4	4.3	1.2	100.0	325
25 to 29	47.2	7.9	14.5	5.8	1.4	2.1	1.4	10.1	5.6	2.5	1.4	100.0	483
Over 29	46.1	9.0	15.0	7.0	3.8	2.3	1.1	10.5	2.5	2.2	.5	100.0	1,769
Black/female	38.4	10.7	20.9	9.6	7.0	4.4	1.3	6.7	1.1	3.3	.6	100.0	541
Under 18	11.1	-	19.0	9.5	36.5	3.2	-	12.7	3.2	4.8	-	100.0	63
18 to 19	41.2	-	11.8	17.6	11.8	5.9	-	5.9	-	5.9	-	100.0	17
20 to 24	35.9	5.1	21.8	14.1	-	2.6	2.6	11.5	-	6.4	-	100.0	78
25 to 29	40.9	10.9	18.2	7.3	3.6	5.5	1.8	4.5	1.8	4.5	.9	100.0	110
Over 29	36.3	15.4	22.7	8.8	3.3	4.8	1.1	4.8	.7	1.5	.7	100.0	273
Hispanic/male	35.5	4.4	15.7	7.8	3.0	3.2	2.0	18.2	3.8	2.6	3.9	100.0	664
Under 18	10.4	-	7.5	9.0	11.9	6.0	1.5	37.3	4.5	11.9	-	100.0	67
18 to 19	12.5	-	20.0	22.5	5.0	7.5	2.5	27.5	2.5	-	-	100.0	40
20 to 24	18.8	3.6	15.2	8.9	2.7	4.5	3.6	27.7	5.4	4.5	5.4	100.0	112
25 to 29	35.3	5.0	15.8	8.6	2.9	4.3	2.2	15.1	7.2	1.4	2.2	100.0	139
Over 29	50.3	5.9	17.0	4.9	1.0	1.0	1.3	10.8	1.6	.7	5.6	100.0	306
Hispanic/female	38.7	2.2	14.0	9.7	3.2	3.2	1.1	20.4	2.2	4.3	1.1	100.0	93
Under 18	5.6	-	5.6	16.7	11.1	-	-	38.9	11.1	11.1	-	100.0	18
18 to 19	62.5	-	25.0	-	-	-	12.5	-	-	-	-	100.0	8
20 to 24	36.4	-	13.6	18.2	-	13.6	-	18.2	-	-	-	100.0	22
25 to 29	50.0	5.0	-	5.0	5.0	-	-	30.0	-	-	5.0	100.0	20
Over 29	48.0	4.0	28.0	4.0	-	-	-	8.0	-	8.0	-	100.0	25
Other/male	27.8	2.5	17.4	5.0	8.7	4.1	.4	17.4	2.5	2.1	12.0	100.0	241
Other/female	36.5	1.4	23.0	8.1	12.2	2.7	-	13.5	1.4	1.4	-	100.0	74
All clients	37.8	7.0	15.9	9.3	4.2	3.9	2.1	13.0	2.5	3.2	1.1	100.0	17,159

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 9. Percent distribution of clients admitted by frequency of use of primary drug according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Frequency of use								Number of clients
	No use during month prior to admission	Less than once per week	Once per week	Several times per week	Once daily	2 or 3 times daily	More than 3 times daily	TOTAL	
SEX									
Male	10.5	4.1	5.4	22.4	11.2	13.8	32.9	100.0	14,333
Female	12.3	7.7	9.1	28.1	12.5	11.5	18.8	100.0	2,841
RACE/ETHNICITY									
White	10.7	4.9	6.2	24.4	12.2	12.2	29.4	100.0	12,759
Black	11.5	3.7	4.2	18.7	8.8	16.0	37.1	100.0	3,293
Hispanic	8.8	4.7	8.3	21.8	11.2	16.2	29.0	100.0	780
Mexican	10.1	5.8	10.8	25.9	11.3	13.4	22.8	100.0	417
Puerto Rican	6.7	3.5	5.7	12.7	9.9	21.9	39.6	100.0	283
Cuban	8.3	-	-	50.0	-	16.7	25.0	100.0	12
Other Hispanic	10.3	4.4	5.9	29.4	17.6	8.8	23.5	100.0	68
Other	15.0	6.9	12.6	33.0	6.6	9.6	16.2	100.0	333
American Indian	20.8	10.2	16.2	23.1	5.6	7.9	16.2	100.0	216
Alaskan Native	10.0	-	20.0	30.0	10.0	-	30.0	100.0	10
Asian/Pacific Islander	3.7	.9	4.7	53.3	8.4	14.0	15.0	100.0	107
AGE AT ADMISSION									
Under 18 years	5.8	15.2	19.2	38.4	11.5	6.4	3.5	100.0	1,507
18 to 19 years	11.6	5.2	10.9	36.2	13.3	9.6	13.2	100.0	964
20 to 24 years	13.5	4.5	7.5	28.9	13.9	12.7	18.9	100.0	2,624
25 to 29 years	11.9	3.5	5.0	23.1	12.6	14.8	29.2	100.0	2,725
Over 29 years	10.5	3.4	3.4	18.1	10.1	14.1	40.4	100.0	9,335
30 to 44 years	11.5	3.7	3.3	20.0	10.5	14.5	36.6	100.0	5,574
Over 44 years	9.0	3.0	3.5	15.3	9.7	13.5	46.1	100.0	3,761
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS									
White/male	10.4	4.3	5.5	23.3	12.0	12.7	31.8	100.0	10,611
Under 18	6.0	14.0	20.3	40.6	10.3	5.4	3.4	100.0	700
18 to 19	11.0	6.1	9.0	37.4	15.1	8.4	13.0	100.0	621
20 to 24	13.9	4.3	7.1	28.3	15.3	12.4	18.6	100.0	1,679
25 to 29	10.9	3.2	5.2	25.6	13.8	13.8	27.5	100.0	1,664
Over 29	9.7	3.2	3.1	17.7	10.5	13.7	42.1	100.0	5,947
White/female	12.1	7.9	9.7	29.9	13.1	10.0	17.3	100.0	2,128
Under 18	5.7	15.0	19.1	39.4	12.6	5.0	3.1	100.0	419
18 to 19	9.9	2.8	12.8	39.7	11.3	9.9	13.5	100.0	141
20 to 24	9.8	5.5	9.8	37.3	13.3	9.8	14.5	100.0	346
25 to 29	15.9	7.2	6.1	27.7	14.4	10.6	18.2	100.0	264
Over 29	14.9	6.7	6.1	22.2	13.2	12.1	24.8	100.0	958
Black/male	11.0	3.2	3.8	18.4	8.8	15.8	38.9	100.0	2,761
Under 18	4.7	22.1	18.1	28.2	11.4	11.4	4.0	100.0	149
18 to 19	13.9	2.1	10.6	26.6	9.6	18.1	19.1	100.0	94
20 to 24	16.7	3.1	4.0	23.5	9.9	18.5	24.4	100.0	324
25 to 29	10.1	1.5	3.4	14.3	9.5	19.2	42.0	100.0	474
Over 29	10.6	2.1	2.3	17.3	8.1	14.7	44.9	100.0	1,720
Black/female	14.1	6.6	6.0	20.0	8.9	16.8	27.7	100.0	531
Under 18	4.8	23.8	19.0	28.6	12.7	6.3	4.8	100.0	63
18 to 19	23.5	11.8	11.8	41.2	5.9	5.9	-	100.0	17
20 to 24	9.5	6.8	8.1	23.0	13.5	14.9	24.3	100.0	74
25 to 29	20.9	1.8	.9	14.5	8.2	20.9	32.7	100.0	110
Over 29	14.2	4.1	4.1	18.0	7.1	18.7	33.7	100.0	267
Hispanic/male	9.0	4.4	8.4	21.6	10.0	15.9	30.7	100.0	680
Under 18	4.2	13.9	15.3	40.3	13.9	6.9	5.6	100.0	72
18 to 19	14.0	2.3	20.9	37.2	7.0	11.6	7.0	100.0	43
20 to 24	11.0	4.2	11.9	28.8	11.9	10.2	22.0	100.0	118
25 to 29	9.7	6.9	5.5	17.9	11.7	16.6	31.7	100.0	145
Over 29	8.3	1.3	5.0	13.9	7.9	20.5	43.0	100.0	302
Hispanic/female	8.3	7.3	8.3	21.9	19.8	18.8	15.6	100.0	96
Under 18	15.0	10.0	15.0	10.0	25.0	20.0	5.0	100.0	20
18 to 19	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	25.0	12.5	12.5	100.0	8
20 to 24	4.5	9.1	-	45.5	13.6	13.6	13.6	100.0	22
25 to 29	10.0	10.0	20.0	15.0	25.0	5.0	15.0	100.0	20
Over 29	3.8	-	-	19.2	15.4	34.6	26.9	100.0	26
Other/male	16.1	6.7	12.2	31.4	5.1	9.4	19.2	100.0	255
Other/female	11.5	7.7	14.1	38.5	11.5	10.3	6.4	100.0	78
All clients	10.8	4.7	6.1	23.4	11.4	13.1	30.6	100.0	17,178

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 10. Percent distribution of clients admitted by most recent usual route of administration of primary drug according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Route of administration						Number of clients
	Oral	Smoking	Inhalation	Intra-muscular	Intravenous	TOTAL	
SEX							
Male	99.5	0.3	0.1	*	0.2	100.0	14,487
Female	99.1	.6	.1	*	.1	100.0	2,857
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	99.5	.3	.1	*	.1	100.0	12,864
Black	99.1	.4	*	-	.5	100.0	3,344
Hispanic	99.0	.5	-	-	.5	100.0	793
Mexican	99.0	.2	-	-	.7	100.0	418
Puerto Rican	98.6	1.0	-	-	.3	100.0	291
Cuban	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	16
Other Hispanic	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	68
Other	99.4	.6	-	-	-	100.0	334
American Indian	99.5	.5	-	-	-	100.0	217
Alaskan Native	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	10
Asian/Pacific Islander	99.1	.9	-	-	-	100.0	107
AGE AT ADMISSION							
Under 18 years	98.7	1.3	-	-	-	100.0	1,507
18 to 19 years	99.0	.8	.2	-	-	100.0	968
20 to 24 years	99.0	.5	.2	0.1	.3	100.0	2,628
25 to 29 years	99.6	.1	*	-	.3	100.0	2,754
Over 29 years	99.7	.1	.1	-	.1	100.0	9,466
30 to 44 years	99.6	.1	.1	-	.2	100.0	5,659
Over 44 years	99.7	.1	*	-	.1	100.0	3,807
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS							
White/male	99.6	.2	.1	*	.1	100.0	10,702
Under 18	99.1	.9	-	-	-	100.0	700
18 to 19	99.2	.6	.2	-	-	100.0	624
20 to 24	99.2	.4	.2	.1	.1	100.0	1,678
25 to 29	99.8	.1	-	-	.2	100.0	1,683
Over 29	99.8	.1	.1	-	*	100.0	6,017
White/female	99.1	.7	.1	*	.1	100.0	2,140
Under 18	98.6	1.4	-	-	-	100.0	419
18 to 19	97.9	2.1	-	-	-	100.0	141
20 to 24	98.3	.9	-	.3	.6	100.0	347
25 to 29	99.2	-	.4	-	.4	100.0	266
Over 29	99.7	.2	.1	-	-	100.0	967
Black/male	99.0	.4	-	-	.6	100.0	2,809
Under 18	96.6	3.4	-	-	-	100.0	149
18 to 19	98.9	1.1	-	-	-	100.0	95
20 to 24	98.8	.3	-	-	.9	100.0	326
25 to 29	99.2	.2	-	-	.6	100.0	481
Over 29	99.2	.2	-	-	.6	100.0	1,758
Black/female	99.4	.4	.2	-	-	100.0	534
Under 18	98.4	1.6	-	-	-	100.0	63
18 to 19	94.1	-	5.9	-	-	100.0	17
20 to 24	98.7	1.3	-	-	-	100.0	75
25 to 29	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	110
Over 29	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	269
Hispanic/male	99.0	.6	-	-	.4	100.0	693
Under 18	98.6	1.4	-	-	-	100.0	72
18 to 19	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	43
20 to 24	98.3	.8	-	-	.8	100.0	119
25 to 29	98.6	.7	-	-	.7	100.0	146
Over 29	99.4	.3	-	-	.3	100.0	313
Hispanic/female	99.0	-	-	-	1.0	100.0	96
Under 18	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	20
18 to 19	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	8
20 to 24	95.5	-	-	-	4.5	100.0	22
25 to 29	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	20
Over 29	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	26
Other/male	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	256
Other/female	97.4	2.6	-	-	-	100.0	78
All Clients	99.4	.3	.1	*	.2	100.0	17,348

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY ALCOHOL CLIENTS

Table 11. Percent distribution of clients admitted by age at first use of primary drug according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Age at first use									Number of clients
	Under 14 years	14 to 15 years	16 to 17 years	18 to 19 years	20 to 21 years	22 to 23 years	24 to 25 years	Over 25 years	TOTAL	
SEX										
Male	23.1	20.9	20.6	15.8	8.3	3.1	2.1	6.1	100.0	14,569
Female	21.7	20.7	15.3	12.9	8.5	4.2	3.4	13.3	100.0	2,858
RACE/ETHNICITY										
White	23.2	21.1	20.3	15.2	8.0	3.1	2.0	7.2	100.0	12,943
Black	19.6	18.5	17.9	17.6	10.4	3.9	3.6	8.5	100.0	3,350
Hispanic	26.6	24.6	18.7	11.5	6.6	3.4	2.8	5.8	100.0	790
Mexican	26.1	26.3	18.2	11.5	7.9	3.6	1.9	4.5	100.0	418
Puerto Rican	26.0	22.8	20.1	12.1	5.5	3.1	4.5	5.9	100.0	289
Cuban	26.7	26.7	13.3	-	13.3	13.3	-	6.7	100.0	15
Other Hispanic	32.4	20.6	17.6	11.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	13.2	100.0	68
Other	37.3	25.7	17.9	6.6	4.8	2.4	.9	4.5	100.0	335
American Indian	33.0	27.5	19.3	7.3	5.5	1.8	1.4	4.1	100.0	218
Alaskan Native	10.0	40.0	40.0	-	10.0	-	-	-	100.0	10
Asian/Pacific Islander	48.6	20.6	13.1	5.6	2.8	3.7	-	5.6	100.0	107
AGE AT ADMISSION										
Under 18 years	57.4	36.9	5.8	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1,508
18 to 19 years	37.8	34.7	23.0	4.5	-	-	-	-	100.0	972
20 to 24 years	30.7	28.5	23.0	12.6	4.0	1.2	*	-	100.0	2,648
25 to 29 years	21.8	22.2	24.0	16.7	8.1	3.1	2.3	1.9	100.0	2,753
Over 29 years	14.1	14.4	19.5	19.1	11.7	4.8	3.6	12.8	100.0	9,549
30 to 44 years	15.5	16.4	20.6	19.1	10.8	5.1	3.6	8.8	100.0	5,701
Over 44 years	12.0	11.4	17.7	19.1	13.0	4.2	3.7	18.9	100.0	3,848
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS										
White/male	23.3	21.2	21.4	15.6	7.8	2.9	1.9	5.9	100.0	10,785
Under 18	59.7	34.6	5.7	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	699
18 to 19	39.3	33.7	22.8	4.2	-	-	-	-	100.0	623
20 to 24	32.1	30.1	23.9	10.3	2.6	.9	.1	-	100.0	1,697
25 to 29	23.2	23.4	25.7	16.1	7.2	1.8	1.7	.9	100.0	1,687
Over 29	15.1	15.2	21.2	19.9	11.1	4.4	2.8	10.1	100.0	6,079
White/female	22.3	20.6	14.7	13.0	8.7	3.9	3.0	13.8	100.0	2,156
Under 18	54.4	39.9	5.7	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	421
18 to 19	32.4	37.2	26.2	4.1	-	-	-	-	100.0	145
20 to 24	27.7	26.8	22.2	13.5	8.4	1.4	-	-	100.0	347
25 to 29	17.5	19.0	20.9	17.9	9.5	6.8	3.8	4.6	100.0	263
Over 29	6.4	8.1	12.7	18.4	13.6	6.2	5.5	29.2	100.0	980
Black/male	20.2	18.4	18.1	18.1	10.6	3.5	3.3	7.7	100.0	2,822
Under 18	60.4	34.9	4.7	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	149
18 to 19	36.5	33.3	24.0	6.3	-	-	-	-	100.0	96
20 to 24	25.7	24.8	19.6	22.9	5.8	1.2	-	-	100.0	327
25 to 29	22.2	21.2	21.0	18.0	10.6	2.9	2.3	1.9	100.0	482
Over 29	14.4	14.3	17.9	19.5	13.0	4.6	4.6	11.8	100.0	1,768
Black/female	16.1	19.3	16.5	14.6	9.5	6.1	5.3	12.7	100.0	528
Under 18	52.4	46.0	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	63
18 to 19	23.5	41.2	23.5	11.8	-	-	-	-	100.0	17
20 to 24	26.7	18.7	26.7	20.0	6.7	1.3	-	-	100.0	75
25 to 29	6.5	17.8	17.8	23.4	12.1	9.3	4.7	8.4	100.0	107
Over 29	7.9	12.4	16.2	13.2	12.0	7.9	8.6	21.8	100.0	266
Hispanic/male	26.5	24.9	19.1	11.2	7.1	3.5	2.6	5.2	100.0	695
Under 18	48.6	43.1	8.3	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	72
18 to 19	32.6	39.5	20.9	7.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	43
20 to 24	33.6	29.4	18.5	12.6	3.4	2.5	-	-	100.0	119
25 to 29	24.5	24.5	22.4	12.9	6.1	4.8	3.4	1.4	100.0	147
Over 29	18.8	17.2	20.1	13.1	11.5	4.5	4.1	10.8	100.0	314
Hispanic/female	26.6	22.3	16.0	13.8	3.2	3.2	4.3	10.6	100.0	94
Under 18	70.0	25.0	5.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	20
18 to 19	62.5	25.0	12.5	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	8
20 to 24	19.0	19.0	19.0	23.8	9.5	9.5	-	-	100.0	21
25 to 29	-	10.5	36.8	31.6	5.3	-	10.5	5.3	100.0	19
Over 29	7.7	30.8	7.7	7.7	-	3.8	7.7	34.6	100.0	26
Other/male	37.7	23.7	17.5	8.6	5.1	3.1	.8	3.5	100.0	257
Other/female	35.9	32.1	19.2	-	3.8	-	1.3	7.7	100.0	78
All clients	22.9	20.9	19.7	15.3	8.3	3.3	2.3	7.3	100.0	17,430

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 12. Percent distribution of clients admitted by number of prior treatment experiences according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Number of prior treatment experiences							Number of clients
	None	1	2	3	4	5 or more	TOTAL	
SEX								
Male	63.2	18.4	8.1	4.3	2.2	3.9	100.0	14,083
Female	66.8	17.9	7.8	3.6	1.7	2.2	100.0	2,764
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	64.9	17.9	7.7	4.0	2.2	3.8	100.0	12,477
Black	59.2	19.3	9.4	5.4	2.1	4.6	100.0	3,255
Hispanic	60.5	20.8	8.6	3.4	2.5	4.3	100.0	775
Mexican	70.9	18.7	6.6	1.9	1.2	.7	100.0	412
Puerto Rican	45.4	23.9	11.1	6.1	3.9	9.6	100.0	280
Cuban	43.8	31.3	6.3	-	6.3	12.5	100.0	16
Other Hispanic	64.2	17.9	11.9	1.5	3.0	1.5	100.0	67
Other	74.0	17.2	5.1	1.5	.3	1.8	100.0	331
American Indian	68.8	20.5	6.0	2.3	.5	1.9	100.0	215
Alaskan Native	80.0	10.0	10.0	-	-	-	100.0	10
Asian/Pacific Islander	84.0	11.3	2.8	-	-	1.9	100.0	106
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Under 18 years	86.4	11.1	1.7	.5	.1	.2	100.0	1,493
18 to 19 years	73.4	18.8	4.7	2.6	.2	.3	100.0	962
20 to 24 years	67.2	20.2	7.2	2.8	1.2	1.4	100.0	2,602
25 to 29 years	58.4	21.2	8.9	5.2	2.7	3.7	100.0	2,673
Over 29 years	59.6	18.0	9.4	5.0	2.8	5.2	100.0	9,095
30 to 44 years	58.5	18.6	9.4	5.2	3.0	5.2	100.0	5,417
Over 44 years	61.1	17.1	9.3	4.8	2.4	5.2	100.0	3,678
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS								
White/male	64.1	18.0	7.8	4.1	2.3	3.7	100.0	10,385
Under 18	86.7	11.4	1.4	.4	-	-	100.0	692
18 to 19	73.3	19.3	4.9	2.3	.3	-	100.0	618
20 to 24	67.5	20.3	6.7	2.9	1.3	1.3	100.0	1,664
25 to 29	59.5	20.0	8.6	5.1	3.1	3.8	100.0	1,626
Over 29	60.8	17.5	9.0	4.8	2.9	5.2	100.0	5,785
White/female	68.6	17.3	7.1	3.4	1.5	2.1	100.0	2,070
Under 18	83.8	12.1	2.2	1.2	.2	.5	100.0	413
18 to 19	69.9	21.0	4.9	2.8	-	1.4	100.0	143
20 to 24	67.7	19.2	7.3	3.2	1.7	.9	100.0	344
25 to 29	64.7	20.2	7.0	2.7	1.9	3.5	100.0	258
Over 29	62.9	17.5	9.5	4.8	2.1	3.1	100.0	912
Black/male	59.4	19.1	9.1	5.6	2.0	4.9	100.0	2,738
Under 18	91.3	7.4	.7	-	.7	-	100.0	149
18 to 19	77.9	11.6	6.3	4.2	-	-	100.0	95
20 to 24	65.8	20.7	10.0	1.6	.9	.9	100.0	319
25 to 29	54.2	24.1	9.3	7.6	1.3	3.6	100.0	474
Over 29	55.8	18.9	9.7	6.3	2.6	6.7	100.0	1,701
Black/female	58.3	20.3	11.2	4.5	2.7	2.9	100.0	516
Under 18	95.3	4.7	-	-	-	-	100.0	64
18 to 19	58.8	35.3	5.9	-	-	-	100.0	17
20 to 24	62.3	18.2	9.1	2.6	1.3	6.5	100.0	77
25 to 29	45.3	26.4	16.0	6.6	3.8	1.9	100.0	106
Over 29	53.2	21.4	13.1	5.6	3.6	3.2	100.0	252
Hispanic/male	60.2	20.8	8.6	3.2	2.7	4.6	100.0	678
Under 18	80.3	14.1	5.6	-	-	-	100.0	71
18 to 19	81.0	9.5	2.4	4.8	-	2.4	100.0	42
20 to 24	69.0	21.6	5.2	2.6	.9	.9	100.0	116
25 to 29	54.9	24.3	9.7	2.1	4.2	4.9	100.0	144
Over 29	51.8	22.0	10.8	4.6	3.6	7.2	100.0	305
Hispanic/female	62.0	20.7	9.8	4.3	1.1	2.2	100.0	92
Under 18	75.0	25.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	20
18 to 19	71.4	28.6	-	-	-	-	100.0	7
20 to 24	66.7	19.0	9.5	-	-	4.8	100.0	21
25 to 29	61.1	22.2	5.6	5.6	-	5.6	100.0	18
Over 29	46.2	15.4	23.1	11.5	3.8	-	100.0	26
Other/male	72.4	17.7	5.9	1.6	.4	2.0	100.0	254
Other/female	79.2	15.6	2.6	1.3	-	1.3	100.0	77
All clients	63.8	18.3	8.0	4.2	2.1	3.6	100.0	16,850

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 13. Percent distribution of clients admitted by years between first use of primary drug and admission 1/ according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Years between first use and admission 1/											Number of clients
	Under 1 year	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	5 years	6 years	7 years	8 years	Over 8 years	TOTAL	
EX												
ale	0.8	2.9	3.9	4.9	4.3	4.4	3.5	3.6	3.5	68.1	100.0	8,828
emale	2.3	8.9	9.6	8.2	6.3	6.0	4.8	4.1	3.8	46.1	100.0	1,828
ACE/ETHNICITY												
hite	.9	3.9	4.7	5.4	4.7	4.8	3.6	4.0	3.6	64.5	100.0	8,030
lack	1.5	3.9	4.3	5.1	3.9	4.1	3.6	2.8	3.0	67.8	100.0	1,909
ispanic	2.4	3.9	7.9	6.6	4.5	4.1	5.1	2.8	6.0	56.7	100.0	467
Mexican	1.0	3.8	7.2	6.5	5.1	3.8	6.5	3.4	6.2	56.5	100.0	292
Puerto Rican	2.4	3.2	10.4	8.0	4.0	4.0	3.2	1.6	6.4	56.8	100.0	125
Cuban	14.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	85.7	100.0	7
Other Hispanic	9.3	7.0	7.0	4.7	2.3	7.0	2.3	2.3	4.7	53.5	100.0	43
ther	.8	7.3	8.6	9.8	9.4	6.1	6.1	3.7	3.7	44.5	100.0	245
American Indian	-	6.8	7.4	8.8	4.7	4.1	4.7	4.7	4.1	54.7	100.0	148
Alaskan Native	-	-	12.5	-	12.5	-	25.0	-	-	50.0	100.0	8
Asian/Pacific Islander	2.2	9.0	10.1	12.4	16.9	10.1	6.7	2.2	3.4	27.0	100.0	89
GE AT ADMISSION												
Under 18 years	5.3	22.1	23.1	22.3	10.7	6.9	3.0	2.2	1.1	3.3	100.0	1,285
18 to 19 years	1.6	7.9	14.0	18.7	17.0	14.0	9.9	5.7	2.6	8.5	100.0	705
20 to 24 years	.5	2.3	4.2	6.5	9.6	12.1	11.2	11.9	10.8	31.0	100.0	1,736
25 to 29 years	.4	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.8	3.4	3.2	5.4	7.6	74.5	100.0	1,546
Over 29 years	.3	.5	.6	.5	.8	.9	.8	.7	.8	94.1	100.0	5,372
30 to 44 years	.2	.5	.7	.6	1.0	1.1	1.1	.9	1.1	92.7	100.0	3,150
Over 44 years	.4	.4	.5	.5	.4	.6	.3	.5	.3	96.2	100.0	2,222
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS												
White/male	.5	2.9	3.7	4.8	4.3	4.6	3.4	3.9	3.5	68.4	100.0	6,608
Under 18	3.5	20.1	22.6	23.8	10.2	8.2	2.7	3.0	2.0	3.9	100.0	597
18 to 19	.9	7.5	11.9	20.4	17.9	14.4	8.8	7.3	2.4	8.4	100.0	452
20 to 24	.3	1.8	3.1	5.4	9.8	12.2	11.0	12.5	11.3	32.8	100.0	1,114
25 to 29	.1	.6	.5	1.0	1.1	2.6	2.8	5.3	6.4	79.5	100.0	959
Over 29	.2	.3	.5	.4	.7	.8	.5	.6	.6	95.6	100.0	3,486
White/female	2.3	8.7	9.4	8.1	6.3	6.0	4.5	4.3	3.9	46.5	100.0	1,409
Under 18	7.5	26.0	23.4	20.8	10.4	4.9	3.8	1.2	.3	1.7	100.0	346
18 to 19	1.0	12.0	19.0	12.0	19.0	15.0	10.0	2.0	1.0	9.0	100.0	100
20 to 24	.4	2.6	7.3	9.1	9.9	13.4	9.5	10.2	12.1	21.6	100.0	232
25 to 29	1.2	1.8	3.1	2.5	3.1	6.7	4.3	6.1	11.0	60.1	100.0	163
Over 29	.5	1.9	1.9	.9	1.1	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.2	86.6	100.0	568
Black/male	1.4	3.1	3.5	4.8	3.7	4.0	3.3	2.7	2.7	70.9	100.0	1,613
Under 18	7.4	24.4	22.2	21.5	11.1	5.2	3.7	.7	.7	3.0	100.0	135
18 to 19	6.8	4.1	16.2	17.6	13.5	13.5	9.5	4.1	6.8	8.1	100.0	74
20 to 24	1.0	3.4	4.8	10.6	10.1	13.5	11.1	10.6	6.7	28.4	100.0	208
25 to 29	.4	1.2	1.2	1.6	2.7	4.7	3.1	5.1	7.1	72.9	100.0	255
Over 29	.5	.4	.1	1.0	.6	.9	1.1	.4	.6	94.4	100.0	941
Black/female	1.7	8.1	9.2	7.1	5.1	4.7	5.1	3.4	4.4	51.2	100.0	295
Under 18	5.0	25.0	31.7	21.7	8.3	1.7	-	-	-	6.7	100.0	60
18 to 19	-	30.0	10.0	20.0	20.0	-	10.0	-	-	10.0	100.0	10
20 to 24	2.1	8.5	6.4	4.3	6.4	12.8	14.9	12.8	6.4	25.5	100.0	47
25 to 29	-	2.1	4.3	6.4	2.1	8.5	12.8	2.1	17.0	44.7	100.0	47
Over 29	.8	.8	1.5	.8	3.1	2.3	.8	2.3	1.5	86.3	100.0	131
Hispanic/male	1.7	2.7	7.4	6.9	4.4	3.7	4.9	2.0	6.7	59.6	100.0	406
Under 18	7.0	15.8	24.6	24.6	8.8	7.0	3.5	1.8	-	7.0	100.0	57
18 to 19	2.9	2.9	20.6	20.6	14.7	11.8	17.6	2.9	2.9	2.9	100.0	34
20 to 24	-	-	8.7	5.0	6.3	7.5	12.5	2.5	15.0	42.5	100.0	80
25 to 29	2.5	1.3	-	2.5	1.3	1.3	2.5	5.1	12.7	70.9	100.0	79
Over 29	-	-	1.3	.6	1.3	-	-	-	2.6	94.2	100.0	156
Hispanic/female	5.3	12.3	12.3	5.3	5.3	7.0	7.0	8.8	-	36.8	100.0	57
Under 18	20.0	13.3	26.7	6.7	6.7	13.3	-	6.7	-	6.7	100.0	15
18 to 19	-	20.0	-	20.0	-	40.0	20.0	-	-	-	100.0	5
20 to 24	-	21.4	14.3	7.1	14.3	-	14.3	7.1	-	21.4	100.0	14
25 to 29	-	9.1	-	-	-	-	-	27.3	-	63.6	100.0	11
Over 29	-	-	8.3	-	-	-	8.3	-	-	83.3	100.0	12
Other/male	1.1	5.4	7.1	7.1	8.2	3.8	6.0	4.9	4.3	52.2	100.0	184
Other/female	-	13.1	13.1	18.0	13.1	13.1	6.6	-	1.6	21.3	100.0	61
All clients	1.0	4.0	4.9	5.5	4.6	4.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	64.3	100.0	10,659

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 14. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary drug of abuse according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Secondary drug at admission														Number of clients
	None	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP 1/	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX															
Male	61.1	2.4	1.0	21.1	2.4	3.4	-	1.6	1.0	0.6	3.4	1.0	0.8	100.0	14,684
Female	52.7	1.7	.9	23.9	3.3	4.5	-	1.7	.6	.8	6.1	2.8	1.1	100.0	2,898
RACE/ETHNICITY															
White	59.9	1.1	1.0	21.5	2.9	4.1	-	1.2	1.0	.6	4.5	1.5	.7	100.0	13,052
Black	62.5	6.0	1.0	18.9	1.4	2.3	-	3.0	.4	.5	2.1	.8	1.1	100.0	3,391
Hispanic	50.4	6.3	1.6	25.4	3.0	1.8	-	2.5	1.4	2.3	2.4	.9	2.1	100.0	796
Mexican	49.3	6.5	1.0	27.5	2.2	3.1	-	1.0	1.2	4.3	.7	1.2	2.2	100.0	418
Puerto Rican	53.1	7.1	2.0	22.4	2.4	-	-	4.8	1.7	-	4.1	.3	2.0	100.0	294
Cuban	56.3	-	6.3	6.3	12.5	6.3	-	-	-	-	12.5	-	-	100.0	16
Other Hispanic	44.1	2.9	2.9	29.4	8.8	-	-	2.9	1.5	-	2.9	1.5	2.9	100.0	68
Other	46.7	.3	1.2	39.5	2.4	1.8	-	1.8	3.0	.3	1.5	-	1.5	100.0	334
American Indian	54.1	.5	.9	33.5	2.8	1.4	-	1.4	2.3	.5	1.4	-	1.4	100.0	218
Alaskan Native	44.4	-	-	22.2	-	22.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.1	100.0	9
Asian/Pacific Islander	31.8	-	1.9	53.3	1.9	.9	-	2.8	4.7	-	1.9	-	.9	100.0	107
AGE AT ADMISSION															
Under 18 years	25.6	-	-	62.3	2.3	2.9	-	.9	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.1	100.0	1,510
18 to 19 years	29.1	.2	.2	50.4	4.1	4.5	-	1.4	2.0	3.0	2.6	1.7	.7	100.0	976
20 to 24 years	38.3	1.7	1.1	38.5	3.8	5.4	-	2.1	2.1	1.5	2.9	1.7	.9	100.0	2,666
25 to 29 years	48.2	4.5	1.7	23.9	3.7	5.8	-	3.1	1.5	.8	4.0	1.9	.8	100.0	2,777
Over 29 years	77.4	2.4	1.0	6.9	1.7	2.5	-	1.3	.3	.1	4.6	1.0	.9	100.0	9,631
30 to 44 years	69.1	3.5	1.3	10.6	2.2	3.8	-	2.0	.5	.1	4.9	1.0	1.1	100.0	5,736
Over 44 years	89.7	.8	.6	1.4	1.0	.5	-	.2	.1	*	4.2	1.0	.6	100.0	3,895
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS															
White/male	61.6	1.2	1.0	21.1	2.6	3.8	-	1.2	1.1	.6	4.0	1.2	.7	100.0	10,858
Under 18	24.1	-	-	63.4	2.9	2.1	-	.9	1.7	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.0	100.0	700
18 to 19	29.3	.2	-	50.4	4.0	4.3	-	1.0	2.2	3.0	3.2	1.9	.6	100.0	627
20 to 24	36.1	1.2	1.2	41.0	4.0	5.9	-	2.1	2.2	1.6	2.8	1.3	.7	100.0	1,709
25 to 29	48.3	2.5	1.9	26.5	3.9	5.9	-	2.3	1.7	.5	3.5	2.2	.7	100.0	1,698
Over 29	80.0	1.1	.9	6.2	1.7	2.7	-	.8	.4	.1	4.8	.3	.6	100.0	6,124
White/female	51.5	.7	.9	23.9	3.8	5.4	-	1.3	.7	.6	6.9	3.2	1.0	100.0	2,172
Under 18	24.9	-	-	58.7	2.9	6.4	-	.5	1.9	1.0	1.4	2.1	.2	100.0	421
18 to 19	29.7	.7	.7	41.4	6.9	10.3	-	2.1	.7	2.1	2.8	2.8	-	100.0	145
20 to 24	36.7	.3	1.1	32.1	6.6	7.2	-	2.0	1.4	1.1	6.6	3.7	1.1	100.0	349
25 to 29	45.5	3.0	2.6	17.7	4.9	8.6	-	3.8	.8	.4	8.6	2.6	1.5	100.0	266
Over 29	72.9	.5	.7	5.3	2.5	2.8	-	.6	-	.1	9.5	3.7	1.3	100.0	991
Black/male	62.5	6.3	1.1	18.8	1.4	2.5	-	3.0	.5	.5	1.7	.7	1.1	100.0	2,846
Under 18	37.3	-	-	59.3	.7	.7	-	.7	-	-	1.3	-	-	100.0	150
18 to 19	33.3	-	1.0	52.1	2.1	1.0	-	2.1	1.0	3.1	1.0	2.1	1.0	100.0	96
20 to 24	47.0	4.6	.6	36.9	.9	4.0	-	2.4	.6	.9	.9	.9	.3	100.0	328
25 to 29	46.9	9.7	1.0	22.2	2.9	4.9	-	4.7	1.4	1.0	2.7	1.2	1.2	100.0	486
Over 29	73.3	6.6	1.3	9.4	1.1	1.8	-	2.9	.2	.1	1.7	.4	1.2	100.0	1,736
Black/female	62.3	4.6	.6	19.3	1.5	1.3	-	2.9	-	.7	4.0	1.5	1.3	100.0	544
Under 18	40.6	-	-	57.8	-	-	-	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	64
18 to 19	29.4	-	-	58.8	-	-	-	5.9	-	5.9	-	-	-	100.0	17
20 to 24	43.6	5.1	-	35.9	-	2.6	-	5.1	-	1.3	1.3	2.6	2.6	100.0	78
25 to 29	54.5	8.9	-	14.3	2.7	3.6	-	2.7	-	1.8	8.0	2.7	.9	100.0	112
Over 29	78.0	4.0	1.1	5.1	1.8	.4	-	2.6	-	-	4.4	1.1	1.5	100.0	273
Hispanic/male	52.0	5.9	1.6	24.9	2.6	1.6	-	2.6	1.4	2.0	2.4	.7	2.3	100.0	696
Under 18	16.9	-	-	69.0	-	-	-	-	-	5.6	-	2.8	5.6	100.0	71
19 to 19	25.6	-	-	60.5	2.3	2.3	-	2.3	2.3	2.3	-	-	2.3	100.0	43
20 to 24	42.0	4.2	1.7	31.9	4.2	1.7	-	.8	5.9	2.5	1.7	.8	2.5	100.0	119
25 to 29	46.9	9.5	1.4	19.0	4.8	2.7	-	6.8	1.4	4.1	3.4	-	-	100.0	147
Over 29	69.6	7.0	2.2	10.1	1.6	1.3	-	1.9	-	-	3.2	.6	2.5	100.0	316
Hispanic/female	36.8	9.5	2.1	30.5	5.3	3.2	-	2.1	1.1	4.2	2.1	2.1	1.1	100.0	95
Under 18	25.0	-	-	65.0	5.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.0	100.0	20
18 to 19	37.5	-	-	25.0	12.5	-	-	-	-	25.0	-	-	-	100.0	8
20 to 24	28.6	-	4.8	38.1	-	-	-	4.8	4.8	9.5	-	9.5	-	100.0	21
25 to 29	50.0	20.0	-	10.0	-	15.0	-	-	-	-	5.0	-	-	100.0	20
Over 29	42.3	19.2	3.8	15.4	11.5	-	-	3.8	-	-	3.8	-	-	100.0	26
Other/male	50.0	.4	1.2	36.3	3.1	1.6	-	1.2	3.5	-	1.2	-	1.6	100.0	256
Other/female	35.9	-	1.3	50.0	-	2.6	-	3.8	1.3	1.3	2.6	-	1.3	100.0	78
All clients	59.7	2.3	1.0	21.5	2.6	3.6	-	1.7	.9	.7	3.9	1.3	.9	100.0	17,586

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 15. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Modality/environment at admission: Drug free: Out-patient	Drug free: Resi-dential	Drug free: Day care	Drug free: Hos-pital	Drug free: Prison	Maintenance: Out-patient	Maintenance: Other	Detoxification: Out-patient	Detoxification: Hos-pital	Detoxification: Other	Other	TOTAL	Number of clients
SEX													
Male	46.1	12.1	1.5	10.5	3.6	N/A	N/A	0.1	18.2	1.1	6.8	100.0	14,026
Female	66.7	10.7	3.1	3.6	1.2	N/A	N/A	.1	6.0	2.3	6.4	100.0	2,799
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	52.4	10.2	.7	10.2	2.7	N/A	N/A	.2	16.2	.3	7.1	100.0	12,447
Black	39.8	15.4	5.6	7.5	3.7	N/A	N/A	*	17.6	4.2	6.1	100.0	3,308
Hispanic	41.3	23.0	3.2	6.4	4.5	N/A	N/A	.1	11.8	5.1	4.5	100.0	748
Mexican	51.3	21.6	.8	8.4	6.1	N/A	N/A	.3	7.9	-	3.7	100.0	380
Puerto Rican	29.0	25.2	6.9	2.8	2.1	N/A	N/A	-	18.3	11.7	4.1	100.0	290
Cuban	18.8	12.5	6.3	-	6.3	N/A	N/A	-	6.3	25.0	25.0	100.0	16
Other Hispanic	43.5	24.2	-	12.9	6.5	N/A	N/A	-	6.5	-	6.5	100.0	62
Other	57.8	12.1	1.0	5.1	12.5	N/A	N/A	-	7.0	.3	4.2	100.0	313
American Indian	53.8	10.1	-	5.0	16.6	N/A	N/A	-	8.5	.5	5.5	100.0	199
Alaskan Native	33.3	-	-	22.2	33.3	N/A	N/A	-	11.1	-	-	100.0	9
Asian/Pacific Islander	67.6	17.1	2.9	3.8	2.9	N/A	N/A	-	3.8	-	1.9	100.0	105
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	78.6	10.4	6.5	1.1	1.8	N/A	N/A	.1	.1	.1	1.3	100.0	1,484
18 to 19 years	66.2	19.0	1.7	2.8	4.6	N/A	N/A	-	1.5	.1	4.0	100.0	921
20 to 24 years	57.6	15.9	1.3	7.3	6.7	N/A	N/A	.2	5.7	.6	4.9	100.0	2,556
25 to 29 years	47.4	12.8	1.4	11.9	4.5	N/A	N/A	.2	12.4	2.2	7.2	100.0	2,666
Over 29 years	41.5	10.0	1.2	11.2	1.9	N/A	N/A	.1	24.2	1.5	8.3	100.0	9,177
30 to 44 years	44.0	11.1	1.5	11.2	2.8	N/A	N/A	.1	20.0	2.2	7.3	100.0	5,487
Over 44 years	37.8	8.3	.9	11.3	.7	N/A	N/A	.1	30.4	.6	9.9	100.0	3,690
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS													
White/male	48.5	10.4	.4	11.3	3.1	N/A	N/A	.2	18.6	.3	7.2	100.0	10,333
Under 18	83.5	8.3	2.5	1.5	2.8	N/A	N/A	.1	.1	.1	1.0	100.0	685
18 to 19	68.5	15.2	1.0	4.1	5.5	N/A	N/A	-	1.7	.2	3.9	100.0	587
20 to 24	59.8	12.6	.4	9.0	6.5	N/A	N/A	.2	6.5	.3	4.6	100.0	1,638
25 to 29	48.7	11.4	.2	13.7	3.6	N/A	N/A	.3	14.3	.6	7.2	100.0	1,628
Over 29	39.0	9.2	.2	13.2	1.7	N/A	N/A	.1	27.2	.3	9.0	100.0	5,795
White/female	71.6	9.4	1.9	4.3	1.1	N/A	N/A	.1	4.4	.4	6.6	100.0	2,092
Under 18	82.2	9.1	4.8	1.4	-	N/A	N/A	.2	-	-	2.2	100.0	416
18 to 19	77.8	12.6	.7	.7	.7	N/A	N/A	-	3.0	-	4.4	100.0	135
20 to 24	71.0	11.4	2.4	5.1	2.4	N/A	N/A	-	1.5	-	6.3	100.0	334
25 to 29	70.2	7.9	.4	4.3	1.6	N/A	N/A	-	3.9	.4	11.6	100.0	258
Over 29	66.7	8.9	1.1	5.9	1.1	N/A	N/A	.1	7.8	.8	7.7	100.0	949
Black/male	38.3	15.8	5.2	8.7	4.1	N/A	N/A	*	18.5	3.2	6.2	100.0	2,776
Under 18	60.1	16.2	20.9	-	1.4	N/A	N/A	-	.7	-	.7	100.0	148
18 to 19	46.3	35.8	5.3	1.1	5.3	N/A	N/A	-	-	-	6.3	100.0	95
20 to 24	38.9	29.9	4.0	4.3	9.9	N/A	N/A	-	8.3	1.2	3.4	100.0	324
25 to 29	32.4	16.4	4.4	14.1	7.6	N/A	N/A	-	13.7	5.5	5.9	100.0	475
Over 29	37.5	11.8	4.2	9.2	2.2	N/A	N/A	.1	24.2	3.5	7.3	100.0	1,734
Black/female	47.6	13.7	7.7	1.3	1.7	N/A	N/A	-	13.2	9.0	5.8	100.0	532
Under 18	60.9	17.2	18.8	-	1.6	N/A	N/A	-	-	1.6	-	100.0	64
18 to 19	52.9	29.4	17.6	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	-	-	100.0	17
20 to 24	50.6	26.0	6.5	-	3.9	N/A	N/A	-	3.9	5.2	3.9	100.0	77
25 to 29	41.5	15.1	6.6	2.8	2.8	N/A	N/A	-	12.3	10.4	8.5	100.0	106
Over 29	45.5	7.8	5.2	1.5	.7	N/A	N/A	-	20.1	11.9	7.1	100.0	268
Hispanic/male	40.3	22.9	2.8	7.1	5.1	N/A	N/A	-	12.8	4.9	4.2	100.0	650
Under 18	66.2	19.1	11.8	-	1.5	N/A	N/A	-	-	-	1.5	100.0	68
18 to 19	55.0	40.0	-	-	2.5	N/A	N/A	-	-	-	2.5	100.0	40
20 to 24	46.8	27.9	-	3.6	8.1	N/A	N/A	-	3.6	1.8	8.1	100.0	111
25 to 29	41.5	24.4	2.2	6.7	8.1	N/A	N/A	-	6.7	6.7	3.7	100.0	135
Over 29	29.4	18.9	2.4	11.1	3.7	N/A	N/A	-	23.6	7.1	3.7	100.0	296
Hispanic/female	49.5	22.6	6.5	2.2	1.1	N/A	N/A	1.1	3.2	6.5	7.5	100.0	93
Under 18	42.1	36.8	21.1	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	-	-	100.0	19
18 to 19	37.5	50.0	12.5	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	-	-	100.0	8
20 to 24	57.1	14.3	4.8	4.8	-	N/A	N/A	4.8	-	4.8	9.5	100.0	21
25 to 29	68.4	10.5	-	5.3	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	15.8	-	100.0	19
Over 29	38.5	19.2	-	-	3.8	N/A	N/A	-	11.5	7.7	19.2	100.0	26
Other/male	50.0	12.9	.8	6.3	15.8	N/A	N/A	-	8.7	.4	5.0	100.0	240
Other/female	83.6	9.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	N/A	N/A	-	1.4	-	1.4	100.0	73
All clients	49.5	11.8	1.8	9.4	3.2	N/A	N/A	.1	16.1	1.3	6.8	100.0	16,828

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 16. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to selected client characteristics: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Source of referral												Number of clients
	Self referral	Hospital	Community services	Family/friend	Employer/school	Other voluntary	TASC	Federal/State/county probation	Federal/State/county parole	Other non-voluntary	Other	TOTAL	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION													
Unemployed	39.6	7.4	18.0	9.1	3.7	3.6	1.8	10.2	2.6	2.9	1.1	100.0	10,916
Not seeking work	40.9	7.1	18.2	8.6	4.1	3.6	1.8	9.2	2.3	3.0	1.1	100.0	8,718
Seeking work	34.3	8.4	17.0	10.9	2.1	3.6	2.1	14.3	3.6	2.7	.9	100.0	2,198
Employed	34.6	6.3	12.3	9.8	4.9	4.3	2.5	18.0	2.3	3.7	1.3	100.0	6,195
Part-time	32.9	5.1	14.0	12.1	5.9	3.3	1.8	17.8	1.8	4.6	.6	100.0	948
Full-time	34.9	6.6	12.0	9.4	4.8	4.5	2.6	18.0	2.3	3.5	1.4	100.0	5,247
MARITAL STATUS													
Never married	31.3	5.1	16.4	9.5	6.1	3.9	2.5	16.8	3.5	3.9	1.1	100.0	7,223
Married	39.9	7.9	14.8	10.3	3.4	3.9	1.9	11.9	1.8	2.8	1.4	100.0	4,211
Widowed	39.0	9.7	17.3	8.4	2.8	6.4	2.3	10.5	1.3	2.3	-	100.0	392
Divorced	45.3	8.7	15.5	8.4	2.2	3.4	1.6	9.6	1.7	2.6	1.2	100.0	3,507
Separated	44.4	8.5	17.6	8.6	2.3	4.2	2.0	7.5	1.8	2.5	.8	100.0	1,783
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	28.4	6.2	18.3	9.6	7.2	3.9	2.0	16.0	3.1	4.0	1.2	100.0	4,268
10 to 11	34.5	5.7	15.4	9.3	4.7	3.9	2.2	16.6	2.9	4.0	.8	100.0	4,029
12	42.2	8.4	14.7	8.8	2.6	3.7	1.9	11.4	2.5	2.5	1.3	100.0	5,949
Over 12	47.5	7.0	15.8	10.0	2.0	4.0	2.3	7.1	.9	2.2	1.1	100.0	2,852
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	42.1	6.3	14.6	8.5	3.0	4.1	1.9	13.2	2.4	3.5	.4	100.0	10,190
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	30.8	9.6	15.3	12.4	9.4	3.1	2.3	12.0	2.0	3.0	.2	100.0	2,070
Other private insurance	26.5	4.5	15.2	13.0	7.4	5.0	2.2	20.8	1.3	3.7	.3	100.0	1,812
Medicaid/Medicare	34.3	10.9	26.2	8.9	1.7	2.8	3.0	8.0	2.1	2.1	-	100.0	1,797
CHAMPUS	41.1	10.6	14.2	8.5	4.3	3.5	.7	13.5	.7	1.4	1.4	100.0	141
Other public funds for health care	41.1	6.7	15.9	6.0	4.1	3.8	2.0	10.2	7.6	2.3	.4	100.0	837
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	45.5	9.2	17.3	11.3	5.9	3.3	1.3	2.9	1.5	1.2	.7	100.0	8,954
1	29.8	4.5	13.8	7.0	2.8	4.9	2.8	24.0	3.8	5.3	1.4	100.0	3,986
2	28.0	4.7	15.3	7.2	2.1	4.7	2.6	25.4	3.2	5.3	1.5	100.0	1,960
3	29.5	4.9	13.2	7.2	1.5	3.8	2.9	25.3	2.9	5.6	3.2	100.0	904
4	27.9	4.0	13.6	10.5	1.0	3.6	4.0	22.9	5.2	5.7	1.7	100.0	477
5	30.5	3.9	16.4	5.1	2.3	3.1	5.1	23.8	2.7	5.1	2.0	100.0	256
6-10	29.3	6.0	17.3	6.4	1.3	3.8	3.5	22.0	3.3	6.2	.9	100.0	451
11 or more	35.9	4.6	21.6	8.5	.7	5.2	1.3	13.7	2.6	3.9	2.0	100.0	153
All clients	37.8	7.0	15.9	9.3	4.2	3.9	2.1	13.0	2.5	3.2	1.1	100.0	17,159

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 17. Percent distribution of clients admitted by number of times arrested within 24 months of admission according to selected drug use characteristics: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics	Number of times arrested within 24 months of admission									Number of clients
	None	1	2	3	4	5	6-10	11 or more	TOTAL	
SOURCE OF REFERRAL										
Self referral	62.9	18.3	8.5	4.1	2.1	1.2	2.0	0.8	100.0	6,472
Hospital	68.5	14.9	7.7	3.7	1.6	.8	2.2	.6	100.0	1,201
Community services	56.5	20.2	10.9	4.4	2.4	1.5	2.9	1.2	100.0	2,734
Family/friend	63.2	17.4	8.8	4.1	3.1	.8	1.8	.8	100.0	1,602
Employer/school	74.1	15.5	5.9	2.0	.7	.8	.8	.1	100.0	715
Other voluntary	44.2	29.3	13.8	5.1	2.6	1.2	2.6	1.2	100.0	665
TASC	33.5	31.0	14.1	7.3	5.4	3.7	4.5	.6	100.0	355
Federal/State/county probation	11.6	42.9	22.3	10.3	4.9	2.7	4.4	.9	100.0	2,233
Federal/State/county parole	30.8	36.0	14.9	6.2	5.9	1.7	3.6	.9	100.0	422
Other non-voluntary	19.4	38.5	19.1	9.4	5.0	2.4	5.1	1.1	100.0	545
Other	32.0	27.9	15.2	14.7	4.1	2.5	2.0	1.5	100.0	197
FREQUENCY OF USE										
No use during month prior to admission	45.1	27.7	12.8	6.1	2.6	1.8	3.0	.8	100.0	1,857
Less than once per week	50.1	26.2	12.6	6.6	1.7	1.0	1.7	.1	100.0	809
Once per week	48.4	28.3	11.7	5.3	3.1	1.0	1.7	.6	100.0	1,040
Several times per week	47.8	25.2	13.6	6.0	3.0	1.3	2.6	.5	100.0	4,010
Daily	54.6	21.0	10.8	5.1	2.8	1.6	2.9	1.2	100.0	9,442
Once daily	49.7	26.1	10.9	5.9	2.1	1.9	2.5	.9	100.0	1,958
2 or 3 times daily	53.5	20.0	12.8	4.9	2.8	2.2	2.7	1.1	100.0	2,241
More than 3 times daily	56.8	19.5	9.9	4.9	3.1	1.3	3.1	1.4	100.0	5,243
AGE AT FIRST USE										
Under 14 years	44.0	24.9	12.0	7.4	4.0	2.4	4.0	1.3	100.0	3,986
14 to 15 years	44.1	25.4	13.8	6.5	3.3	1.7	3.7	1.4	100.0	3,629
16 to 17 years	49.2	24.0	13.6	5.8	2.7	1.5	2.5	.7	100.0	3,436
18 to 19 years	56.3	23.6	10.7	4.2	2.2	1.1	1.2	.6	100.0	2,664
20 to 21 years	62.9	20.9	8.6	2.9	1.4	.8	1.5	1.0	100.0	1,447
22 to 23 years	62.0	19.7	9.2	4.4	2.6	.4	1.4	.4	100.0	568
24 to 25 years	65.5	19.1	7.3	3.2	2.4	.5	1.7	.2	100.0	409
Over 25 years	69.0	18.0	7.8	2.0	.9	.5	1.5	.3	100.0	1,276
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES										
None	51.7	24.9	11.5	5.3	2.6	1.2	2.1	.8	100.0	10,737
1	48.0	23.3	13.3	6.5	3.2	1.7	3.2	.8	100.0	3,078
2	51.4	21.4	11.6	5.8	3.3	1.9	3.4	1.0	100.0	1,348
3	50.1	20.5	12.0	5.4	2.4	2.4	5.1	2.0	100.0	702
4	49.3	19.5	11.4	5.6	4.5	3.3	5.0	1.4	100.0	359
5 or more	52.6	16.0	9.4	6.4	4.1	3.3	5.7	2.6	100.0	614
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 1/										
Under 1 year	62.7	20.9	10.0	2.7	1.8	.9	.9	-	100.0	110
1 year	64.9	21.1	6.4	3.8	1.9	.5	1.2	.2	100.0	422
2 years	55.8	24.4	9.4	5.0	1.9	1.2	2.1	.2	100.0	520
3 years	43.4	29.6	13.2	4.6	3.2	1.4	3.6	1.0	100.0	585
4 years	40.2	28.4	14.6	7.1	3.0	3.2	2.2	1.2	100.0	493
5 years	39.0	25.2	16.2	8.4	4.2	2.4	2.8	1.8	100.0	500
6 years	43.8	24.3	15.2	8.1	4.8	1.3	2.0	.5	100.0	395
7 years	39.1	30.1	15.4	6.1	2.8	2.5	3.3	.8	100.0	396
8 years	44.1	23.6	15.2	7.1	3.9	1.6	4.2	.3	100.0	381
Over 8 years	54.2	24.5	10.6	4.8	2.3	.9	1.8	.8	100.0	6,851
All clients	51.6	23.4	11.7	5.4	2.8	1.5	2.7	.9	100.0	17,592

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 18. Percent distribution of clients admitted by number of prior treatment experiences according to selected drug use characteristics: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics	Number of prior treatment experiences							Number of clients
	None	1	2	3	4	5 or more	TOTAL	
SOURCE OF REFERRAL								
Self referral	55.2	20.4	10.0	5.7	3.0	5.7	100.0	6,185
Hospital	53.4	21.5	9.8	5.2	3.4	6.7	100.0	1,053
Community services	61.8	19.1	9.1	4.7	2.2	3.2	100.0	2,620
Family/friend	75.3	13.3	5.4	2.8	1.2	2.0	100.0	1,565
Employer/school	81.6	11.8	3.4	1.9	.9	.4	100.0	696
Other voluntary	64.4	18.0	9.2	3.5	1.7	3.1	100.0	649
TASC	68.6	14.1	7.5	3.9	1.2	4.8	100.0	334
Federal/State/county probation	74.3	16.1	5.3	2.6	.9	.8	100.0	2,183
Federal/State/county parole	72.6	17.8	5.3	1.8	1.3	1.3	100.0	398
Other non-voluntary	71.6	18.7	5.9	1.3	1.3	1.1	100.0	529
Other	66.0	21.8	5.6	3.0	2.0	1.5	100.0	197
FREQUENCY OF USE								
No use during month prior to admission	54.2	22.6	11.7	5.5	2.2	3.8	100.0	1,781
Less than once per week	70.7	17.1	5.1	2.7	1.8	2.7	100.0	788
Once per week	74.8	19.0	3.1	1.4	.4	1.4	100.0	1,013
Several times per week	74.3	15.8	5.2	2.3	1.2	1.2	100.0	3,800
Daily	59.5	18.7	9.2	5.1	2.7	4.8	100.0	9,133
Once daily	68.4	17.2	6.8	3.9	1.6	2.1	100.0	1,896
2 or 3 times daily	60.0	19.9	8.8	4.8	2.7	3.7	100.0	2,187
More than 3 times daily	55.9	18.7	10.2	5.8	3.1	6.3	100.0	5,050
AGE AT FIRST USE								
Under 14 years	62.2	19.5	8.3	4.2	2.0	3.9	100.0	3,875
14 to 15 years	66.0	18.2	6.9	3.6	2.0	3.3	100.0	3,500
16 to 17 years	65.4	17.8	7.6	4.1	1.8	3.4	100.0	3,293
18 to 19 years	64.6	17.7	7.5	4.4	1.9	3.9	100.0	2,482
20 to 21 years	64.1	17.8	7.7	3.8	2.9	3.7	100.0	1,361
22 to 23 years	63.5	15.9	9.9	4.6	2.2	4.0	100.0	548
24 to 25 years	58.3	17.6	11.0	5.4	4.1	3.6	100.0	391
Over 25 years	58.4	19.1	10.2	5.4	2.9	4.0	100.0	1,235
All clients	63.8	18.3	8.0	4.2	2.1	3.6	100.0	16,850

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 19. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to selected drug use characteristics: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics	Source of referral												Number of clients
	Self re-ferral	Hos-pital	Commu-nity ser-vices	Family/friend	Em-ployer/school	Other vol-untary	TASC	Fed-eral/State/county proba-tion	Fed-eral/State/county parole	Other non-vol-untary	Other	TOTAL	
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	31.1	8.7	21.2	4.6	2.1	4.2	2.8	12.8	7.0	3.4	2.2	100.0	1,798
Less than once per week	23.0	4.1	17.2	8.0	9.9	4.8	1.8	21.2	2.8	5.7	1.5	100.0	778
Once per week	22.6	2.9	14.6	10.1	9.7	4.8	2.3	25.3	1.8	4.6	1.3	100.0	981
Several times per week	28.0	6.9	13.9	10.5	5.9	3.7	2.1	20.9	2.5	4.5	1.2	100.0	3,897
Daily	45.8	7.2	15.8	10.0	2.7	3.8	1.8	8.2	1.5	2.2	.9	100.0	9,274
Once daily	32.8	6.1	16.4	12.2	4.7	5.7	1.3	14.9	2.5	2.9	.7	100.0	1,912
2 or 3 times daily	43.3	7.6	15.3	9.9	3.3	3.6	1.9	9.7	1.9	2.4	1.2	100.0	2,195
More than 3 times daily	51.7	7.5	15.8	9.3	1.8	3.2	2.0	5.1	1.0	1.8	.9	100.0	5,167
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	31.2	4.7	17.2	10.0	6.7	4.4	2.7	15.3	3.1	3.7	1.1	100.0	3,903
14 to 15 years	33.3	5.5	15.5	9.7	5.0	3.8	2.2	16.4	3.6	3.7	1.4	100.0	3,538
16 to 17 years	38.9	7.1	15.7	8.2	3.1	3.5	2.2	14.2	2.5	3.3	1.2	100.0	3,317
18 to 19 years	40.4	10.5	14.3	9.6	2.7	3.7	1.6	11.4	1.8	2.8	1.2	100.0	2,597
20 to 21 years	48.4	8.0	13.3	8.1	2.6	3.5	1.5	9.3	1.4	2.8	1.1	100.0	1,417
22 to 23 years	41.6	8.6	18.8	10.4	2.2	4.1	1.4	8.2	1.3	2.0	1.4	100.0	558
24 to 25 years	46.2	7.5	18.0	7.5	3.0	3.2	2.2	7.2	2.0	2.0	1.0	100.0	400
Over 25 years	43.3	9.2	19.3	10.7	2.8	5.0	1.2	5.3	.6	2.0	.6	100.0	1,253
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	32.8	5.4	15.5	11.3	5.5	4.0	2.2	15.6	2.8	3.6	1.2	100.0	10,410
1	42.0	7.5	16.6	6.9	2.7	3.9	1.6	11.7	2.4	3.3	1.4	100.0	3,007
2	46.4	7.7	17.9	6.4	1.8	4.5	1.9	8.6	1.6	2.3	.8	100.0	1,332
3	50.3	7.9	17.5	6.3	1.9	3.3	1.9	8.0	1.0	1.0	.9	100.0	696
4	52.1	10.1	16.3	5.4	1.7	3.1	1.1	5.6	1.4	2.0	1.1	100.0	355
5 or more	58.0	11.7	13.6	5.1	.5	3.3	2.6	3.0	.8	1.0	.5	100.0	609
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 1/													
Under 1 year	19.3	3.7	15.6	10.1	18.3	9.2	-	13.8	1.8	8.3	-	100.0	109
1 year	16.6	1.7	16.1	15.9	18.0	4.9	-	22.2	1.0	2.9	.7	100.0	410
2 years	16.8	1.6	15.6	13.9	16.6	2.3	1.2	25.2	2.0	4.3	.6	100.0	512
3 years	19.4	1.9	16.1	9.7	13.6	4.4	2.5	23.5	2.7	5.5	.7	100.0	566
4 years	21.0	4.2	15.9	13.2	6.9	2.7	3.6	20.5	4.2	6.1	1.7	100.0	477
5 years	22.3	5.4	17.3	13.7	5.0	4.2	4.2	21.7	2.9	2.5	.8	100.0	480
6 years	30.8	2.9	11.3	11.3	5.3	6.8	2.4	19.7	5.0	3.4	1.1	100.0	380
7 years	29.5	2.3	13.7	11.7	4.7	3.9	1.6	23.3	2.8	5.4	1.0	100.0	386
8 years	30.1	3.6	15.9	11.0	2.5	4.9	3.0	18.9	4.4	4.1	1.6	100.0	365
Over 8 years	38.3	6.8	15.7	10.7	3.1	3.9	2.2	12.2	2.6	3.2	1.4	100.0	6,643
All clients	37.8	7.0	15.9	9.3	4.2	3.9	2.1	13.0	2.5	3.2	1.1	100.0	17,159

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 20. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to selected drug use characteristics: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics	Modality/environment at admission												Number of clients
	Drug free					Maintenance		Detoxification			Other	TOTAL	
	Out-patient	Resi-dential	Day care	Hos-pital	Prison	Out-patient	Other	Out-patient	Hos-pital	Other			
SOURCE OF REFERRAL													
Self referral	30.8	9.4	1.3	12.5	4.8	N/A	N/A	0.1	31.4	3.1	6.5	100.0	6,322
Hospital	53.3	8.2	1.2	11.9	-	N/A	N/A	.3	10.5	.3	14.4	100.0	1,147
Community services	47.9	20.6	2.6	10.3	.5	N/A	N/A	.1	10.1	.3	7.6	100.0	2,638
Family/friend	57.1	14.8	2.8	7.3	.6	N/A	N/A	.1	11.5	.1	5.7	100.0	1,552
Employer/school	80.5	3.7	3.1	4.4	.1	N/A	N/A	.3	4.5	.1	3.3	100.0	706
Other voluntary	65.4	6.8	2.0	6.2	4.8	N/A	N/A	-	6.5	.3	7.9	100.0	644
TASC	70.4	16.7	2.1	2.1	3.8	N/A	N/A	.3	1.8	.3	2.6	100.0	341
Federal/State/county probation	77.2	10.7	.9	5.3	.7	N/A	N/A	*	1.6	-	3.6	100.0	2,202
Federal/State/county parole	59.5	19.7	1.9	2.9	12.4	N/A	N/A	-	1.9	.5	1.2	100.0	412
Other non-voluntary	67.4	9.3	1.1	7.8	2.2	N/A	N/A	.2	4.7	-	7.3	100.0	537
Other	26.0	14.1	-	6.3	46.4	N/A	N/A	-	2.1	.5	4.7	100.0	192
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	53.6	11.5	3.2	6.6	16.2	N/A	N/A	.1	1.3	-	7.7	100.0	1,768
Less than once per week	77.3	5.3	3.3	4.5	.7	N/A	N/A	.3	3.2	-	5.5	100.0	758
Once per week	79.3	6.3	2.5	3.0	1.4	N/A	N/A	-	1.7	.2	5.7	100.0	969
Several times per week	70.4	7.6	1.3	6.4	1.5	N/A	N/A	.2	6.9	.1	5.7	100.0	3,818
Daily	34.7	14.7	1.5	12.2	1.9	N/A	N/A	.1	25.6	1.8	7.4	100.0	9,123
Once daily	60.2	10.9	2.0	9.4	1.6	N/A	N/A	-	8.5	.2	7.3	100.0	1,886
2 or 3 times daily	41.4	15.9	2.6	13.9	1.3	N/A	N/A	.2	16.6	.8	7.3	100.0	2,164
More than 3 times daily	22.4	15.6	.9	12.6	2.2	N/A	N/A	.1	35.8	2.9	7.6	100.0	5,073
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	53.3	15.5	2.4	7.8	4.5	N/A	N/A	.1	10.5	.9	5.1	100.0	3,825
14 to 15 years	53.8	13.6	2.2	8.9	4.3	N/A	N/A	.1	10.8	1.0	5.3	100.0	3,470
16 to 17 years	50.7	10.7	1.1	9.4	3.1	N/A	N/A	.2	16.2	1.2	7.3	100.0	3,288
18 to 19 years	50.2	9.0	1.1	11.3	2.2	N/A	N/A	.1	18.0	.9	7.1	100.0	2,527
20 to 21 years	41.4	8.3	1.0	10.2	2.0	N/A	N/A	-	27.0	1.3	8.7	100.0	1,383
22 to 23 years	42.1	9.4	1.5	12.8	1.7	N/A	N/A	.2	21.6	1.8	8.9	100.0	541
24 to 25 years	41.8	10.8	2.3	9.5	1.0	N/A	N/A	-	24.4	3.1	7.2	100.0	390
Over 25 years	36.7	10.5	2.3	9.0	1.3	N/A	N/A	.3	27.0	2.0	10.8	100.0	1,227
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	55.2	9.9	1.8	8.4	3.6	N/A	N/A	.1	14.4	.6	6.0	100.0	10,252
1	42.4	15.0	1.5	11.1	3.5	N/A	N/A	.1	15.7	1.1	9.6	100.0	2,968
2	36.5	14.9	2.8	14.1	2.0	N/A	N/A	.1	20.5	1.9	7.3	100.0	1,293
3	32.0	17.9	2.6	11.7	2.9	N/A	N/A	.1	22.9	1.9	7.9	100.0	682
4	28.5	13.4	.6	11.6	1.5	N/A	N/A	-	30.2	3.8	10.5	100.0	344
5 or more	24.5	14.1	.7	13.2	1.2	N/A	N/A	.2	29.3	9.0	7.9	100.0	597
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 1/													
Under 1 year	71.6	12.8	5.5	1.8	-	N/A	N/A	-	3.7	-	4.6	100.0	109
1 year	77.8	7.1	5.4	2.2	1.2	N/A	N/A	.5	3.4	.2	2.2	100.0	409
2 years	76.6	8.5	4.3	2.4	2.2	N/A	N/A	.2	3.3	.4	2.2	100.0	508
3 years	72.8	10.4	4.6	3.4	3.0	N/A	N/A	.4	2.8	-	2.7	100.0	566
4 years	67.2	12.9	3.0	4.0	3.6	N/A	N/A	-	3.0	.6	5.7	100.0	473
5 years	64.0	12.0	2.3	4.2	5.3	N/A	N/A	.2	5.7	.4	5.9	100.0	475
6 years	61.8	12.3	2.4	7.8	5.9	N/A	N/A	.8	5.3	.3	3.5	100.0	374
7 years	58.8	10.6	.5	9.0	5.9	N/A	N/A	-	8.2	.8	6.2	100.0	388
8 years	58.3	10.1	1.4	7.6	7.0	N/A	N/A	-	9.8	1.1	4.9	100.0	357
Over 8 years	48.2	9.7	1.0	10.4	3.4	N/A	N/A	*	19.7	.6	7.0	100.0	6,512
All clients	49.5	11.8	1.8	9.4	3.2	N/A	N/A	.1	16.1	1.3	6.8	100.0	16,828

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY ALCOHOL CLIENTS

Table 21. Percent distribution of clients discharged by primary drug of abuse at discharge according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Primary drug at discharge														Number of clients
	None	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP 1/	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX															
Male	44.4	1.1	0.3	1.7	0.4	0.2	51.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	100.0	14,039
Female	35.3	.9	.2	3.7	.6	.4	57.6	.2	.1	.1	.7	.1	.1	100.0	2,513
RACE/ETHNICITY															
White	43.6	.3	.2	2.0	.5	.2	52.3	.1	.1	.1	.3	.1	.1	100.0	12,093
Black	41.4	3.2	.2	1.9	.4	.2	52.1	.3	.1	-	.2	.1	*	100.0	3,377
Hispanic	40.5	3.3	.4	3.5	.6	.4	50.4	.5	-	-	.3	.1	-	100.0	781
Mexican	40.5	1.6	-	2.1	.8	.5	54.1	-	-	-	.3	-	-	100.0	375
Puerto Rican	40.4	5.7	.9	5.1	.3	.3	45.5	1.2	-	-	.3	.3	-	100.0	334
Cuban	39.1	4.3	-	4.3	-	-	52.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	23
Other Hispanic	40.8	-	-	2.0	2.0	-	55.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	49
Other	42.7	.7	-	.3	-	.3	54.5	.3	-	.3	-	-	.7	100.0	286
American Indian	45.3	1.1	-	-	-	-	52.6	-	-	.5	-	-	.5	100.0	190
Alaskan Native	72.7	-	-	9.1	-	-	18.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	11
Asian/Pacific Islander	32.9	-	-	-	-	1.2	63.5	1.2	-	-	-	-	1.2	100.0	85
AGE AT ADMISSION															
Under 18 years	36.9	.5	-	10.2	.7	.4	50.4	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	100.0	1,360
18 to 19 years	32.6	.6	.2	6.1	.7	.6	58.4	.1	.2	.1	.2	-	.1	100.0	876
20 to 24 years	38.7	.9	.2	2.5	.7	.3	55.3	.2	.2	.3	.4	.1	.1	100.0	2,365
25 to 29 years	41.9	1.9	.5	1.3	.8	.4	52.1	.2	*	.2	.4	.3	.1	100.0	2,635
Over 29 years	46.2	1.0	.2	.5	.2	.1	51.1	.1	-	*	.2	.1	.1	100.0	9,283
30 to 44 years	43.1	1.4	.2	.8	.3	.2	53.3	.2	-	*	.3	.1	.1	100.0	5,498
Over 44 years	50.8	.5	.2	.1	.2	-	47.9	.1	-	-	.1	.1	.1	100.0	3,785
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS															
White/male	44.9	.4	.3	1.7	.5	.2	51.4	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	100.0	10,221
Under 18	37.7	.2	-	11.1	.3	.2	49.9	.2	-	-	.2	-	.3	100.0	631
18 to 19	33.5	.2	.2	5.5	.7	.7	58.6	-	.2	.2	.2	-	-	100.0	546
20 to 24	40.3	.6	.1	2.7	.8	.3	53.8	.1	.3	.4	.4	.1	.1	100.0	1,540
25 to 29	43.6	.5	.5	1.1	1.0	.3	51.7	.2	.1	.3	.3	.3	.1	100.0	1,637
Over 29	48.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.1	50.2	.1	-	*	.2	.1	.1	100.0	5,867
White/female	36.3	.3	.1	3.6	.7	.3	57.6	.1	.1	.1	.5	.1	.1	100.0	1,844
Under 18	37.9	.5	-	8.3	1.5	.8	49.7	.3	.5	.3	.3	-	-	100.0	398
18 to 19	28.6	-	-	7.5	-	.7	63.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	147
20 to 24	35.4	.3	.3	2.1	1.0	-	58.8	.3	-	.3	1.0	-	.3	100.0	291
25 to 29	40.6	.9	.5	3.2	-	.9	53.0	-	-	-	.5	-	.5	100.0	217
Over 29	36.2	-	-	1.3	.4	-	61.3	-	-	-	.6	.3	-	100.0	791
Black/male	43.1	3.1	.2	1.5	.4	.1	50.9	.3	.1	-	.1	.1	*	100.0	2,864
Under 18	31.9	1.8	-	9.7	.9	-	54.0	-	.9	-	-	.9	-	100.0	113
18 to 19	33.3	1.2	-	9.9	1.2	-	50.6	1.2	1.2	-	1.2	-	-	100.0	81
20 to 24	34.4	2.6	.4	1.9	.4	-	60.0	-	.4	-	-	-	-	100.0	270
25 to 29	42.6	5.8	.4	1.0	.4	.2	49.0	.4	-	-	.2	-	-	100.0	486
Over 29	45.5	2.7	.2	.7	.4	.2	49.9	.3	-	-	-	.1	.1	100.0	1,914
Black/female	31.8	3.3	-	4.3	-	.4	58.5	.2	-	-	1.2	.2	-	100.0	509
Under 18	27.7	1.5	-	16.9	-	-	52.3	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	65
18 to 19	17.6	17.6	-	5.9	-	-	58.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	17
20 to 24	33.3	3.6	-	1.2	-	-	60.7	-	-	-	1.2	-	-	100.0	84
25 to 29	31.4	3.9	-	3.9	-	2.0	55.9	-	-	-	2.0	1.0	-	100.0	102
Over 29	33.6	2.5	-	2.1	-	-	60.6	-	-	-	1.2	-	-	100.0	241
Hispanic/male	41.7	3.7	.1	3.4	.3	.1	49.8	.4	-	-	.3	.1	-	100.0	681
Under 18	35.4	1.5	-	13.8	-	-	49.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	65
18 to 19	31.8	-	-	6.8	2.3	-	59.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	44
20 to 24	38.1	-	-	6.2	-	1.0	53.6	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	97
25 to 29	36.0	4.4	.7	.7	-	-	55.9	.7	-	-	.7	.7	-	100.0	136
Over 29	47.5	5.3	-	1.2	.3	-	45.1	.3	-	-	.3	-	-	100.0	339
Hispanic/female	32.3	1.0	2.1	4.2	2.1	2.1	55.2	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	96
Under 18	26.1	-	-	13.0	-	-	60.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	23
18 to 19	33.3	-	16.7	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	6
20 to 24	37.5	4.2	-	-	-	4.2	54.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	24
25 to 29	11.8	-	5.9	-	5.9	-	76.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	17
Over 29	46.2	-	-	3.8	3.8	3.8	38.5	3.8	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	26
Other/male	43.7	.8	-	.4	-	-	53.8	.4	-	-	-	-	.8	100.0	238
Other/female	37.5	-	-	-	-	2.1	58.3	-	-	2.1	-	-	-	100.0	48
All clients	43.0	1.1	.2	2.0	.5	.2	52.2	.2	.1	.1	.3	.1	.1	100.0	16,555

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 22. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Reason for discharge										Number of clients
	Completed, no drug use	Completed, some drug use	Transferred to CODAP clinic	Transferred to non-CODAP clinic	Referred outside program	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completion	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
SEX											
Male	17.8	12.0	10.2	1.0	9.0	8.1	39.8	1.7	0.3	100.0	14,131
Female	18.8	13.9	2.3	1.9	7.2	6.3	48.4	.7	.4	100.0	2,525
RACE/ETHNICITY											
White	18.4	13.4	8.3	.9	9.7	6.7	40.8	1.5	.3	100.0	12,164
Black	17.2	8.7	11.4	1.7	5.6	11.9	41.7	1.6	.3	100.0	3,408
Hispanic	16.5	8.8	10.2	2.9	7.8	7.4	44.4	1.8	.3	100.0	784
Mexican	13.5	11.9	5.8	1.1	11.7	9.0	44.8	2.1	-	100.0	377
Puerto Rican	18.5	4.5	14.0	5.4	4.2	5.4	46.7	1.2	.3	100.0	336
Cuban	21.7	8.7	34.8	-	4.3	8.7	17.4	-	4.3	100.0	23
Other Hispanic	22.9	14.6	6.3	2.1	4.2	8.3	37.5	4.2	-	100.0	48
Other	13.0	18.6	6.7	1.4	8.4	10.9	38.9	1.8	.4	100.0	285
American Indian	12.7	20.1	7.9	1.6	8.5	10.1	37.0	2.1	-	100.0	189
Alaskan Native	9.1	9.1	27.3	-	-	9.1	45.5	-	-	100.0	11
Asian/Pacific Islander	14.1	16.5	1.2	1.2	9.4	12.9	42.4	1.2	1.2	100.0	85
AGE AT ADMISSION											
Under 18 years	17.9	15.7	2.3	1.4	6.9	7.6	46.0	2.2	.1	100.0	1,384
18 to 19 years	13.1	12.5	2.5	1.0	6.4	8.8	53.1	2.3	.2	100.0	885
20 to 24 years	14.5	12.1	6.1	1.6	7.6	9.6	45.5	3.0	*	100.0	2,380
25 to 29 years	17.0	10.7	10.3	1.2	7.4	8.3	43.2	1.7	.2	100.0	2,653
Over 29 years	19.6	12.3	11.0	1.0	9.9	7.2	37.6	1.0	.4	100.0	9,321
30 to 44 years	17.8	11.2	10.3	1.2	8.7	7.6	41.5	1.4	.3	100.0	5,519
Over 44 years	22.2	14.0	11.9	.7	11.8	6.6	31.9	.4	.6	100.0	3,802
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS											
White/male	18.3	13.2	9.4	.9	10.0	6.9	39.4	1.7	.2	100.0	10,285
Under 18	20.0	16.6	.9	.9	5.1	8.7	44.6	3.1	-	100.0	644
18 to 19	13.9	14.5	2.4	.9	6.7	8.5	50.5	2.5	-	100.0	552
20 to 24	14.8	14.2	7.4	1.5	8.2	9.3	41.0	3.5	.1	100.0	1,553
25 to 29	17.3	11.8	11.2	.8	8.1	7.2	41.9	1.7	.1	100.0	1,648
Over 29	19.7	12.8	11.0	.7	11.9	5.8	36.8	1.0	.4	100.0	5,888
White/female	19.2	14.6	2.4	.9	7.9	5.3	48.7	.5	.4	100.0	1,851
Under 18	19.6	12.9	4.0	1.0	8.7	5.2	48.1	.5	-	100.0	403
18 to 19	14.2	11.5	1.4	-	9.5	8.1	53.4	1.4	.7	100.0	148
20 to 24	15.8	14.8	1.4	.3	7.2	4.5	56.0	-	-	100.0	291
25 to 29	19.7	16.1	4.1	.5	4.6	2.3	51.8	.5	.5	100.0	218
Over 29	21.0	15.5	1.6	1.3	8.5	6.1	44.6	.6	.8	100.0	791
Black/male	16.8	8.5	13.1	1.1	5.6	12.3	40.6	1.6	.3	100.0	2,891
Under 18	14.7	8.6	.9	1.7	6.9	14.7	50.9	.9	.9	100.0	116
18 to 19	7.3	4.9	4.9	3.7	6.1	8.5	62.2	2.4	-	100.0	82
20 to 24	11.4	3.3	4.4	1.8	5.5	14.0	55.7	3.7	-	100.0	271
25 to 29	15.9	6.1	12.6	1.2	6.1	12.8	42.6	2.2	.4	100.0	491
Over 29	18.3	10.0	15.5	.9	5.4	12.0	36.5	1.2	.3	100.0	1,931
Black/female	19.3	9.7	2.1	4.7	5.5	9.7	47.4	1.2	.4	100.0	513
Under 18	13.4	11.9	4.5	9.0	10.4	6.0	44.8	-	-	100.0	67
18 to 19	5.6	11.1	-	-	-	16.7	66.7	-	-	100.0	18
20 to 24	14.1	3.5	1.2	1.2	7.1	14.1	55.3	3.5	-	100.0	85
25 to 29	17.5	5.8	2.9	4.9	5.8	12.6	49.5	1.0	-	100.0	103
Over 29	24.6	12.9	1.7	5.0	3.7	7.5	42.9	.8	.8	100.0	240
Hispanic/male	16.8	7.8	11.3	2.3	8.3	8.1	43.2	1.9	.3	100.0	683
Under 18	12.1	16.7	3.0	1.5	9.1	6.1	45.5	6.1	-	100.0	66
18 to 19	11.4	4.5	4.5	-	-	9.1	68.2	2.3	-	100.0	44
20 to 24	16.3	2.0	8.2	2.0	8.2	11.2	50.0	2.0	-	100.0	98
25 to 29	16.3	7.4	10.4	3.7	8.9	9.6	41.5	2.2	-	100.0	135
Over 29	18.8	8.2	15.0	2.4	9.1	6.8	38.2	.9	.6	100.0	340
Hispanic/female	13.4	16.5	3.1	7.2	3.1	3.1	52.6	1.0	-	100.0	97
Under 18	-	17.4	4.3	4.3	8.7	-	60.9	4.3	-	100.0	23
18 to 19	-	-	-	16.7	-	-	83.3	-	-	100.0	6
20 to 24	12.5	12.5	4.2	8.3	4.2	4.2	54.2	-	-	100.0	24
25 to 29	5.6	22.2	-	11.1	-	11.1	50.0	-	-	100.0	18
Over 29	34.6	19.2	3.8	3.8	-	-	38.5	-	-	100.0	26
Other/male	13.5	17.3	7.6	.8	8.9	11.4	38.4	1.7	.4	100.0	237
Other/female	10.4	25.0	2.1	4.2	6.3	8.3	41.7	2.1	-	100.0	48
All clients	18.0	12.3	9.0	1.1	8.8	7.8	41.1	1.6	.3	100.0	16,659

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 23. Percent distribution of clients discharged by changes in employment status according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Changes in employment status					Number of clients
	Employed at admission and at discharge	Unemployed at admission and at discharge	Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	TOTAL	
SEX						
Male	32.1	54.7	3.7	9.4	100.0	14,057
Female	23.2	64.4	4.1	8.3	100.0	2,509
RACE/ETHNICITY						
White	33.9	52.5	3.9	9.8	100.0	12,097
Black	22.2	67.0	3.2	7.6	100.0	3,390
Hispanic	20.7	66.2	4.6	8.5	100.0	781
Mexican	33.1	51.5	5.3	10.1	100.0	375
Puerto Rican	6.9	82.9	2.7	7.5	100.0	334
Cuban	21.7	65.2	8.7	4.3	100.0	23
Other Hispanic	20.4	65.3	10.2	4.1	100.0	49
Other	27.4	58.2	3.9	10.5	100.0	285
American Indian	31.2	57.1	4.8	6.9	100.0	189
Alaskan Native	27.3	45.5	-	27.3	100.0	11
Asian/Pacific Islander	18.8	62.4	2.4	16.5	100.0	85
AGE AT ADMISSION						
Under 18 years	12.5	71.9	4.9	10.7	100.0	1,374
18 to 19 years	27.6	52.8	8.9	10.7	100.0	877
20 to 24 years	32.6	51.3	5.1	11.0	100.0	2,372
25 to 29 years	32.7	52.9	4.0	10.5	100.0	2,637
Over 29 years	32.8	56.4	2.7	8.1	100.0	9,273
30 to 44 years	34.1	53.5	3.3	9.1	100.0	5,492
Over 44 years	30.7	60.7	1.9	6.7	100.0	3,781
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS						
White/male	35.0	51.3	3.8	9.9	100.0	10,233
Under 18	16.0	68.9	3.9	11.3	100.0	639
18 to 19	33.2	46.7	9.7	10.4	100.0	548
20 to 24	35.9	46.1	5.0	13.0	100.0	1,548
25 to 29	39.3	44.8	4.5	11.8	100.0	1,639
Over 29	35.9	53.0	2.8	8.4	100.0	5,859
White/female	27.4	59.4	4.1	9.2	100.0	1,836
Under 18	12.3	73.9	3.3	10.5	100.0	399
18 to 19	26.0	53.4	8.9	11.6	100.0	146
20 to 24	37.2	49.0	7.9	5.9	100.0	290
25 to 29	29.8	54.9	3.7	11.6	100.0	215
Over 29	31.0	58.1	2.3	8.5	100.0	786
Black/male	24.3	64.8	3.1	7.9	100.0	2,873
Under 18	5.3	78.9	8.8	7.0	100.0	114
18 to 19	7.5	77.5	6.3	8.7	100.0	80
20 to 24	20.0	68.5	3.7	7.8	100.0	270
25 to 29	18.8	69.7	2.9	8.6	100.0	489
Over 29	28.1	61.6	2.6	7.8	100.0	1,920
Black/female	10.5	79.7	4.3	5.5	100.0	513
Under 18	2.9	76.5	11.8	8.8	100.0	68
18 to 19	5.6	77.8	11.1	5.6	100.0	18
20 to 24	8.3	86.9	1.2	3.6	100.0	84
25 to 29	7.8	85.4	2.9	3.9	100.0	103
Over 29	15.0	75.8	3.3	5.8	100.0	240
Hispanic/male	22.2	64.1	4.7	9.0	100.0	680
Under 18	16.7	66.7	7.6	9.1	100.0	66
18 to 19	20.5	61.4	9.1	9.1	100.0	44
20 to 24	24.5	59.2	5.1	11.2	100.0	98
25 to 29	27.6	58.2	3.0	11.2	100.0	134
Over 29	20.7	67.8	4.1	7.4	100.0	338
Hispanic/female	11.3	80.4	4.1	4.1	100.0	97
Under 18	4.3	78.3	13.0	4.3	100.0	23
18 to 19	-	83.3	-	16.7	100.0	6
20 to 24	25.0	70.8	-	4.2	100.0	24
25 to 29	-	94.4	5.6	-	100.0	18
Over 29	15.4	80.8	-	3.8	100.0	26
Other/male	28.3	57.8	3.8	10.1	100.0	237
Other/female	22.9	60.4	4.2	12.5	100.0	48
All clients	30.8	56.2	3.8	9.3	100.0	16,568

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 24. Percent distribution of clients discharged by involvement in educational or skill development program according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Involvement in educational or skill development program					Number of clients
	Involved at admission and at discharge	Not involved at admission nor at discharge	Involved at admission, not at discharge	Involved at discharge, not at admission	TOTAL	
SEX						
Male	6.1	86.2	3.7	4.0	100.0	14,044
Female	15.4	70.9	7.2	6.5	100.0	2,513
RACE/ETHNICITY						
White	8.1	84.4	4.1	3.5	100.0	12,098
Black	4.5	84.5	4.1	6.8	100.0	3,389
Hispanic	7.5	81.0	4.4	7.1	100.0	773
Mexican	10.8	79.3	6.5	3.5	100.0	372
Puerto Rican	3.6	84.2	1.8	10.3	100.0	329
Cuban	4.3	73.9	4.3	17.4	100.0	23
Other Hispanic	10.2	75.5	6.1	8.2	100.0	49
Other	18.0	64.0	11.3	6.7	100.0	283
American Indian	16.6	69.5	10.2	3.7	100.0	187
Alaskan Native	9.1	72.7	18.2	-	100.0	11
Asian/Pacific Islander	22.4	50.6	12.9	14.1	100.0	85
AGE AT ADMISSION						
Under 18 years	52.6	20.8	16.2	10.4	100.0	1,383
18 to 19 years	17.2	62.7	10.9	9.2	100.0	879
20 to 24 years	6.3	83.8	4.6	5.3	100.0	2,365
25 to 29 years	3.3	88.1	3.5	5.2	100.0	2,629
Over 29 years	1.3	94.2	1.9	2.6	100.0	9,271
30 to 44 years	1.8	92.5	2.3	3.4	100.0	5,487
Over 44 years	.6	96.5	1.3	1.5	100.0	3,784
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS						
White/male	6.5	86.9	3.5	3.2	100.0	10,226
Under 18	56.7	21.0	15.7	6.5	100.0	642
18 to 19	17.3	63.8	10.7	8.2	100.0	550
20 to 24	5.5	86.2	3.8	4.5	100.0	1,546
25 to 29	3.0	90.1	2.9	4.0	100.0	1,636
Over 29	1.2	95.6	1.5	1.7	100.0	5,852
White/female	16.9	70.4	7.4	5.3	100.0	1,846
Under 18	54.3	18.6	17.9	9.2	100.0	403
18 to 19	15.0	63.3	11.6	10.2	100.0	147
20 to 24	11.1	78.1	6.9	3.8	100.0	208
25 to 29	5.6	84.7	3.7	6.0	100.0	216
Over 29	3.4	91.4	2.4	2.8	100.0	792
Black/male	3.5	86.3	3.9	6.4	100.0	2,874
Under 18	43.1	23.3	7.8	25.9	100.0	116
18 to 19	17.3	59.3	9.9	13.6	100.0	81
20 to 24	5.6	78.1	5.6	10.8	100.0	269
25 to 29	1.6	85.6	5.6	7.2	100.0	485
Over 29	.7	92.5	2.7	4.1	100.0	1,923
Black/female	10.0	75.0	5.7	9.4	100.0	511
Under 18	48.5	19.1	11.8	20.6	100.0	68
18 to 19	11.1	55.6	27.8	5.6	100.0	18
20 to 24	6.0	79.8	6.0	8.3	100.0	84
25 to 29	7.8	80.6	3.9	7.8	100.0	103
Over 29	1.3	88.2	2.9	7.6	100.0	238
Hispanic/male	7.0	82.5	3.8	6.7	100.0	676
Under 18	37.9	34.8	13.6	13.6	100.0	66
18 to 19	16.7	64.3	9.5	9.5	100.0	42
20 to 24	4.1	87.6	4.1	4.1	100.0	97
25 to 29	4.5	83.6	3.7	8.2	100.0	134
Over 29	1.5	92.3	1.2	5.0	100.0	337
Hispanic/female	11.8	69.9	8.6	9.7	100.0	93
Under 18	34.8	30.4	17.4	17.4	100.0	23
18 to 19	16.7	83.3	-	-	100.0	6
20 to 24	4.3	69.6	13.0	13.0	100.0	23
25 to 29	5.9	88.2	-	5.9	100.0	17
Over 29	-	91.7	4.2	4.2	100.0	24
Other/male	17.9	65.5	11.1	5.5	100.0	235
Other/female	18.8	56.3	12.5	12.5	100.0	48
All clients	7.5	83.9	4.2	4.4	100.0	16,559

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 25. Percent distribution of clients discharged by weeks in treatment according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Weeks in treatment									Number of clients
	2 or less	3 to 4	5 to 8	9 to 16	17 to 26	27 to 52	53 to 78	Greater than 78	TOTAL	
SEX										
Male	26.2	11.4	15.4	16.9	11.5	11.5	4.0	3.1	100.0	14,141
Female	19.2	8.6	12.3	16.7	14.3	16.1	7.1	5.7	100.0	2,527
RACE/ETHNICITY										
White	24.6	10.6	15.6	17.1	12.2	12.3	4.4	3.2	100.0	12,173
Black	27.3	12.6	13.3	15.5	10.0	12.1	4.8	4.5	100.0	3,409
Hispanic	28.9	10.6	11.1	17.5	12.5	11.8	3.6	4.1	100.0	785
Mexican	22.3	10.3	11.7	21.5	14.1	14.3	3.7	2.1	100.0	377
Puerto Rican	36.3	11.0	10.4	11.3	11.0	9.8	3.3	6.8	100.0	336
Cuban	39.1	13.0	-	26.1	8.7	4.3	8.7	-	100.0	23
Other Hispanic	24.5	8.2	16.3	24.5	12.2	10.2	2.0	2.0	100.0	49
Other	12.2	9.1	18.2	22.4	18.9	13.3	4.5	1.4	100.0	286
American Indian	12.1	8.9	20.5	23.7	20.5	8.9	4.2	1.1	100.0	190
Alaskan Native	-	9.1	27.3	9.1	-	18.2	27.3	9.1	100.0	11
Asian/Pacific Islander	14.1	9.4	11.8	21.2	17.6	22.4	2.4	1.2	100.0	85
AGE AT ADMISSION										
Under 18 years	12.1	6.3	12.6	20.9	16.3	17.3	7.7	6.9	100.0	1,385
18 to 19 years	16.4	8.0	15.1	22.1	17.1	13.4	4.5	3.3	100.0	885
20 to 24 years	19.3	8.6	16.0	20.7	13.6	14.3	4.3	3.1	100.0	2,383
25 to 29 years	25.3	10.3	15.7	17.1	11.9	12.3	4.2	3.3	100.0	2,656
Over 29 years	29.3	12.8	14.8	14.7	10.3	10.8	4.0	3.2	100.0	9,333
30 to 44 years	28.0	11.7	15.0	15.5	11.2	11.1	4.2	3.2	100.0	5,527
Over 44 years	31.1	14.5	14.4	13.6	9.0	10.4	3.8	3.2	100.0	3,806
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS										
White/male	26.1	11.0	16.0	17.1	11.7	11.4	3.9	2.8	100.0	10,297
Under 18	12.3	6.5	13.0	22.0	18.0	16.6	6.4	5.1	100.0	644
18 to 19	16.5	7.4	15.2	24.6	17.8	12.3	3.8	2.4	100.0	552
20 to 24	17.6	8.6	17.3	21.2	13.4	14.5	4.5	2.8	100.0	1,555
25 to 29	24.4	11.0	17.0	16.7	12.0	12.2	3.9	2.8	100.0	1,650
Over 29	31.2	12.5	15.8	14.8	9.9	9.8	3.4	2.6	100.0	5,896
White/female	16.3	8.5	13.1	17.3	15.1	16.9	7.4	5.5	100.0	1,854
Under 18	14.1	6.7	10.4	16.6	13.9	19.9	10.7	7.7	100.0	403
18 to 19	14.9	6.8	16.2	20.9	13.5	17.6	5.4	4.7	100.0	148
20 to 24	16.8	8.2	14.4	19.2	15.1	16.8	5.8	3.4	100.0	291
25 to 29	13.8	7.3	13.3	22.5	15.6	17.0	8.3	2.3	100.0	218
Over 29	18.1	10.1	13.2	14.7	15.9	15.4	6.4	6.2	100.0	794
Black/male	26.9	13.2	14.0	15.7	9.9	11.7	4.3	4.2	100.0	2,891
Under 18	10.3	6.0	15.5	25.0	13.8	16.4	6.9	6.0	100.0	116
18 to 19	20.7	11.0	14.6	15.9	12.2	13.4	3.7	8.5	100.0	82
20 to 24	29.5	11.1	12.5	20.7	10.7	11.4	1.5	2.6	100.0	271
25 to 29	32.0	9.2	14.1	15.9	10.2	10.2	3.7	4.9	100.0	491
Over 29	26.6	15.1	14.1	14.4	9.4	11.8	4.7	3.9	100.0	1,931
Black/female	29.5	9.1	9.5	14.0	10.7	14.0	7.0	6.2	100.0	515
Under 18	13.2	5.9	14.7	10.3	16.2	14.7	10.3	14.7	100.0	68
18 to 19	5.6	11.1	16.7	22.2	22.2	5.6	11.1	5.6	100.0	18
20 to 24	27.1	8.2	10.6	16.5	14.1	11.9	4.7	7.1	100.0	85
25 to 29	36.9	7.8	8.7	12.6	11.7	14.6	4.9	2.9	100.0	103
Over 29	33.6	10.8	7.5	14.1	6.6	14.9	7.5	5.0	100.0	241
Hispanic/male	29.5	10.7	10.8	17.5	12.6	11.8	3.4	3.7	100.0	684
Under 18	10.6	3.0	12.1	28.8	15.2	15.2	4.5	10.6	100.0	66
18 to 19	25.0	11.4	2.3	18.2	20.5	13.6	6.8	2.3	100.0	44
20 to 24	22.4	7.1	12.2	21.4	14.3	15.3	3.1	4.1	100.0	98
25 to 29	26.5	9.6	14.7	19.9	11.0	11.8	2.9	3.7	100.0	136
Over 29	37.1	13.5	9.7	13.2	11.2	10.0	2.9	2.4	100.0	340
Hispanic/female	22.7	10.3	13.4	17.5	12.4	11.3	5.2	7.2	100.0	97
Under 18	4.3	8.7	8.7	30.4	17.4	13.0	4.3	13.0	100.0	23
18 to 19	16.7	-	33.3	-	16.7	16.7	16.7	-	100.0	6
20 to 24	20.8	12.5	20.8	8.3	12.5	12.5	8.3	4.2	100.0	24
25 to 29	27.8	16.7	11.1	16.7	16.7	5.6	-	5.6	100.0	18
Over 29	38.5	7.7	7.7	19.2	3.8	11.5	3.8	7.7	100.0	26
Other/male	12.2	9.7	18.9	21.8	18.5	12.6	5.0	1.3	100.0	238
Other/female	12.5	6.3	14.6	25.0	20.8	16.7	2.1	2.1	100.0	48
All clients	25.1	11.0	14.9	16.9	11.9	12.2	4.4	3.5	100.0	16,671

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 26. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to selected client characteristics: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Reason for discharge										Number of clients
	Completed, no drug use	Completed, some drug use	Transferred to CODAP clinic	Transferred to non-CODAP clinic	Referred outside program	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completion	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION											
Unemployed	17.6	9.9	9.8	1.3	9.1	7.9	42.5	1.5	0.3	100.0	10,760
Not seeking work	18.4	9.5	10.0	1.4	9.6	7.5	42.0	1.3	.3	100.0	8,690
Seeking work	14.3	11.6	8.9	.9	7.1	9.6	44.9	2.4	.3	100.0	2,070
Employed	18.5	16.8	7.5	.8	8.1	7.6	38.8	1.6	.2	100.0	5,725
Part-time	18.9	16.2	6.4	1.3	6.4	7.3	41.7	1.7	.1	100.0	940
Full-time	18.4	16.9	7.7	.7	8.5	7.7	38.3	1.6	.3	100.0	4,785
MARITAL STATUS											
Never married	16.4	12.6	6.8	1.4	7.4	8.2	45.0	2.0	.2	100.0	6,855
Married	19.2	14.4	8.7	.9	9.4	7.0	38.7	1.4	.3	100.0	3,965
Widowed	22.4	14.0	9.4	1.6	10.5	7.8	32.9	.3	1.1	100.0	371
Divorced	18.7	10.4	11.8	.8	10.7	7.1	39.1	1.1	.3	100.0	3,441
Separated	18.1	9.7	13.2	1.0	8.5	9.5	38.5	1.3	.2	100.0	1,823
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED											
0 to 9	16.7	12.1	5.3	1.5	8.8	7.6	45.6	2.3	.3	100.0	3,994
10 to 11	18.0	11.2	7.0	1.4	7.4	8.9	43.8	2.0	.4	100.0	3,895
12	18.0	12.9	10.6	.9	9.5	7.6	39.2	1.2	.2	100.0	5,809
Over 12	19.8	13.1	13.6	.9	9.1	7.2	35.1	.7	.4	100.0	2,900
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE											
No health insurance	17.6	11.1	11.5	.8	8.9	7.2	40.9	1.7	.3	100.0	10,154
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	18.6	17.3	5.8	1.1	9.0	7.2	39.9	.8	.2	100.0	1,894
Other private insurance	21.1	18.2	3.5	.3	7.4	8.6	39.7	1.1	.2	100.0	1,482
Medicaid/Medicare	15.1	9.1	5.4	2.7	7.4	11.5	47.7	.6	.5	100.0	1,694
CHAMPUS	24.5	10.1	18.9	-	4.4	1.9	39.6	.6	-	100.0	159
Other public funds for health care	19.0	9.6	3.7	3.4	10.1	10.5	40.7	2.8	.2	100.0	821
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION											
None	18.3	11.0	9.6	1.1	9.7	6.9	42.6	.5	.3	100.0	8,740
1	18.2	15.3	9.0	.8	7.0	8.4	38.4	2.6	.3	100.0	3,675
2	17.4	14.5	8.7	1.4	7.1	8.6	39.3	2.7	.3	100.0	1,935
3	17.0	11.9	7.9	1.2	8.5	9.3	40.7	3.4	.1	100.0	859
4	14.9	10.2	8.7	1.9	9.2	10.0	41.2	3.4	.4	100.0	469
5	16.9	11.3	7.7	2.4	8.1	10.9	39.9	2.8	-	100.0	248
6-10	16.8	7.4	5.2	1.2	10.9	11.4	44.9	2.2	-	100.0	405
11 or more	11.7	4.1	2.8	-	11.0	9.0	57.9	3.4	-	100.0	145
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE											
Employed at admission and at discharge	19.4	17.5	7.6	.8	8.0	7.8	39.5	.8	.2	100.0	5,087
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	17.1	8.6	9.7	1.4	9.8	7.8	43.7	1.6	.3	100.0	9,302
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	11.5	11.5	6.7	.8	9.3	9.7	41.7	8.6	.2	100.0	626
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	21.8	18.5	9.8	1.0	5.0	8.7	34.2	.7	.3	100.0	1,533
All clients	18.0	12.3	9.0	1.1	8.8	7.8	41.1	1.6	.3	100.0	16,659

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 27. Percent distribution of clients discharged by weeks in treatment according to selected client characteristics: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Weeks in treatment									Number of clients
	2 or less	3 to 4	5 to 8	9 to 16	17 to 26	27 to 52	53 to 78	Greater than 78	TOTAL	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION										
Unemployed	28.3	11.8	15.7	16.1	10.6	11.1	3.9	2.5	100.0	10,767
Not seeking work	29.4	12.3	15.4	15.8	10.4	10.3	3.9	2.6	100.0	8,694
Seeking work	23.3	9.9	17.0	17.3	11.7	14.2	4.1	2.5	100.0	2,073
Employed	19.7	9.5	13.8	18.7	14.5	14.7	5.5	3.6	100.0	5,730
Part-time	17.7	8.0	15.2	17.2	15.7	14.6	6.5	5.1	100.0	942
Full-time	20.1	9.9	13.5	18.9	14.3	14.7	5.3	3.3	100.0	4,788
MARITAL STATUS										
Never married	22.7	9.4	14.7	18.9	13.2	13.1	4.9	3.1	100.0	6,857
Married	25.3	11.4	13.5	15.8	12.7	13.3	5.1	3.1	100.0	3,967
Widowed	29.8	13.4	14.2	16.6	8.6	10.2	5.1	2.1	100.0	373
Divorced	29.9	12.4	17.1	15.1	9.9	10.5	3.3	1.9	100.0	3,445
Separated	25.9	13.8	16.4	16.4	11.1	11.3	3.7	1.5	100.0	1,825
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED										
0 to 9	23.9	10.3	12.8	16.4	12.9	13.7	5.2	4.8	100.0	3,993
10 to 11	24.9	10.3	15.1	17.6	12.4	11.7	4.3	3.6	100.0	3,894
12	25.7	11.9	15.5	16.7	11.1	12.1	4.0	3.0	100.0	5,817
Over 12	25.8	11.2	16.3	16.9	11.5	11.2	4.3	2.8	100.0	2,906
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE										
No health insurance	26.8	11.8	16.2	16.1	10.8	11.5	4.2	2.5	100.0	10,162
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	23.1	10.6	13.8	17.7	12.7	14.5	5.1	2.6	100.0	1,895
Other private insurance	17.3	9.0	12.7	20.7	15.5	13.9	7.0	4.0	100.0	1,483
Medicaid/Medicare	31.2	10.6	12.3	15.5	11.7	11.5	3.7	3.5	100.0	1,694
CHAMPUS	18.2	6.9	10.7	18.2	20.8	20.8	3.1	1.3	100.0	159
Other public funds for health care	20.3	10.6	14.1	21.3	16.5	12.4	3.3	1.5	100.0	822
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION										
None	29.5	11.3	13.8	15.8	11.3	11.3	4.2	2.9	100.0	8,742
1	20.3	10.4	17.1	18.9	13.7	13.1	4.1	2.3	100.0	3,679
2	19.6	10.7	15.2	17.6	13.4	14.9	5.6	3.0	100.0	1,938
3	19.2	13.1	18.5	16.3	10.5	14.2	5.8	2.4	100.0	860
4	21.2	10.4	15.3	18.9	13.2	14.0	5.1	1.9	100.0	471
5	21.0	12.5	15.7	24.2	8.9	11.3	5.6	.8	100.0	248
6-10	27.7	10.9	14.8	16.8	11.9	12.6	4.2	1.2	100.0	405
11 or more	27.6	11.0	15.2	22.8	7.6	7.6	6.2	2.1	100.0	145
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE										
Employed at admission and at discharge	20.6	9.6	14.0	18.3	14.2	14.3	5.5	3.5	100.0	5,092
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	31.6	12.7	16.2	14.9	9.4	9.5	3.0	2.6	100.0	9,308
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	12.9	8.8	12.5	21.4	16.6	17.7	5.0	5.1	100.0	626
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	5.7	5.5	11.7	22.2	17.1	20.0	9.3	8.4	100.0	1,534
All clients	25.1	11.0	14.9	16.9	11.9	12.2	4.4	3.5	100.0	16,671

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 28. Percent distribution of clients discharged by primary drug of abuse at discharge according to selected drug use characteristics: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics	Primary drug at discharge														Number of clients
	None	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP 1/	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	TOTAL	
SOURCE OF REFERRAL															
Self referral	49.6	1.1	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.2	46.6	0.1	*	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	100.0	6,603
Hospital	28.7	2.4	.1	1.0	.3	-	66.9	.2	-	-	.3	.1	-	100.0	976
Community services	39.5	1.3	.4	2.1	.6	.4	54.9	.2	0.1	-	.3	.1	*	100.0	2,801
Family/friend	37.1	1.0	.1	2.8	.6	.1	57.2	.2	-	.1	.4	.2	.1	100.0	1,452
Employer/school	33.1	.5	.2	4.6	.2	.4	59.8	-	.2	-	.7	.2	.2	100.0	565
Other voluntary	36.6	.5	-	1.6	.7	-	58.9	.4	-	-	.7	.2	.4	100.0	565
TASC	31.8	.7	.4	2.8	1.1	-	63.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	283
Federal/State/county probation	41.9	.5	.1	3.3	.6	.4	52.2	.1	.1	.4	.2	.1	.2	100.0	1,917
Federal/State/county parole	32.3	1.5	.3	3.3	.8	-	61.0	.3	-	.5	-	-	-	100.0	390
Other non-voluntary	45.6	.5	-	1.5	-	.3	51.6	.5	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	395
Other	57.1	.7	-	1.4	-	.7	38.6	.7	-	-	.7	-	-	100.0	140
FREQUENCY OF USE															
No use during month prior to admission	44.5	.9	.3	1.2	.1	.4	52.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	-	-	100.0	1,750
Less than once per week	40.6	1.7	-	5.0	.7	.2	51.1	.3	-	-	.5	-	-	100.0	601
Once per week	40.2	.8	.1	5.7	.7	.4	51.4	.1	.1	.1	.3	.1	-	100.0	981
Several times per week	37.0	.8	.3	3.6	.7	.2	56.4	.2	.1	.1	.3	.1	.2	100.0	3,520
Daily	45.9	1.2	.2	1.1	.4	.2	50.3	.2	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	100.0	9,260
Once daily	39.1	1.3	.3	2.4	.6	.3	54.6	.3	.2	.2	.4	.3	.1	100.0	1,814
2 or 3 times daily	41.1	1.7	.2	1.2	.5	.3	53.9	.2	*	.1	.5	.2	*	100.0	2,141
More than 3 times daily	50.1	1.0	.2	.6	.3	.2	47.3	.1	*	-	.1	.1	.1	100.0	5,305
AGE AT FIRST USE															
Under 14 years	40.2	1.2	.1	3.2	.6	.4	53.3	.3	.1	.1	.3	*	.1	100.0	3,712
14 to 15 years	42.5	1.2	.2	3.3	.4	.2	51.8	-	*	.1	.2	.1	-	100.0	3,388
16 to 17 years	44.4	.9	.3	1.6	.5	.2	51.2	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	100.0	3,366
18 to 19 years	43.2	.5	*	1.2	.3	.2	53.7	.1	.1	.1	.4	.1	.1	100.0	2,467
20 to 21 years	43.8	.7	.6	.7	.3	.3	53.4	.1	-	-	.1	-	.2	100.0	1,321
22 to 23 years	44.9	.9	.2	.2	.6	.2	51.1	.8	-	-	.4	.8	-	100.0	528
24 to 25 years	45.4	1.0	.8	.5	.5	.3	50.8	.5	-	-	-	.3	-	100.0	398
Over 25 years	46.5	2.3	.3	.5	.3	.1	49.5	-	-	-	.3	-	.3	100.0	1,171
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES															
None	44.6	.7	.1	2.5	.4	.1	51.0	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	100.0	9,842
1	43.3	1.6	.4	2.0	.7	.4	50.7	.2	.1	.1	.3	.1	.1	100.0	2,936
2	44.2	2.1	.3	1.0	.5	.4	50.7	.4	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	100.0	1,329
3	40.5	1.9	.3	.6	.4	.4	55.0	.4	-	-	.3	.1	-	100.0	693
4	40.7	2.1	1.6	1.6	.5	.3	51.7	.5	.3	-	.3	.3	.3	100.0	381
5 or more	41.0	2.3	.3	.3	.6	.1	53.7	.3	-	-	.7	.3	.3	100.0	687
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 2/															
Under 1 year	39.2	2.1	-	6.2	2.1	1.0	49.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	97
1 year	44.0	1.0	-	9.2	-	.2	45.3	-	-	-	.2	-	-	100.0	402
2 years	35.2	.7	.2	8.6	.7	-	53.5	.2	.2	-	.2	.2	.2	100.0	452
3 years	32.7	1.2	-	4.8	.8	.4	58.9	-	.2	.2	.4	-	.4	100.0	501
4 years	35.8	.5	.2	7.6	.5	-	54.7	-	.2	.2	-	.2	-	100.0	422
5 years	37.1	.5	.5	6.0	.2	.5	53.3	.5	.2	.2	.7	.2	-	100.0	420
6 years	37.7	-	-	4.1	.3	-	56.6	.5	-	.3	-	.3	.3	100.0	366
7 years	41.6	1.1	-	1.1	.8	-	54.8	-	-	-	-	.3	.3	100.0	356
8 years	39.1	.8	-	2.4	1.6	.3	55.2	-	-	-	.5	-	-	100.0	373
Over 8 years	48.3	.5	.2	.8	.3	.1	49.3	.1	*	.1	.2	.1	*	100.0	6,343
All clients	43.0	1.1	.2	2.0	.5	.2	52.2	.2	.1	.1	.3	.1	.1	100.0	16,559

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

2/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 29. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to selected drug use characteristics and weeks in treatment: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics and weeks in treatment	Reason for discharge										Number of clients
	Completed, no drug use	Completed, some drug use	Transferred to CODAP clinic	Transferred to non-CODAP clinic	Referred outside program	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completion	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
SOURCE OF REFERRAL											
Self referral	19.9	9.7	13.9	1.4	9.3	7.0	37.8	0.8	0.2	100.0	6,632
Hospital	13.3	6.1	8.5	1.0	12.1	8.9	49.2	.3	.6	100.0	992
Community services	16.8	9.7	6.6	1.1	9.1	9.7	45.8	.9	.3	100.0	2,816
Family/friend	16.8	11.2	5.5	1.2	7.6	7.6	48.6	1.1	.3	100.0	1,454
Employer/school	15.7	16.8	5.1	.9	7.8	8.5	43.9	1.2	.2	100.0	567
Other voluntary	15.6	18.9	5.8	.7	11.0	6.3	38.6	2.8	.3	100.0	572
TASC	15.5	22.1	3.1	.7	5.2	7.6	42.1	3.8	-	100.0	290
Federal/State/county probation	17.4	21.5	4.1	.8	5.3	7.6	39.7	3.2	.4	100.0	1,948
Federal/State/county parole	15.6	11.3	4.1	.3	7.9	11.5	41.2	7.7	.5	100.0	391
Other non-voluntary	22.3	15.0	3.8	1.0	8.4	5.8	39.3	3.8	.5	100.0	394
Other	15.7	16.4	8.6	-	24.3	8.6	21.4	4.3	.7	100.0	140
FREQUENCY OF USE											
No use during month prior to admission	23.0	10.3	6.4	2.0	7.9	9.6	37.6	2.8	.3	100.0	1,764
Less than once per week	17.7	15.5	3.3	1.5	8.3	8.1	44.2	1.3	.2	100.0	606
Once per week	19.5	17.6	2.6	1.4	7.2	7.8	41.1	2.4	.2	100.0	994
Several times per week	15.7	17.5	5.2	1.1	7.9	7.6	43.1	1.7	.3	100.0	3,546
Daily	17.7	10.1	12.2	.9	9.4	7.5	40.7	1.2	.3	100.0	9,306
Once daily	13.0	13.8	7.3	1.1	8.8	7.5	46.1	2.0	.5	100.0	1,822
2 or 3 times daily	14.3	11.6	13.8	.6	7.7	7.3	43.1	1.4	.2	100.0	2,151
More than 3 times daily	20.8	8.2	13.2	1.0	10.4	7.6	37.9	.9	.2	100.0	5,333
AGE AT FIRST USE											
Under 14 years	16.6	10.4	8.0	1.0	8.2	8.8	44.5	2.4	.1	100.0	3,737
14 to 15 years	17.3	11.2	9.0	1.5	8.0	8.0	43.3	1.8	.1	100.0	3,426
16 to 17 years	18.5	12.2	9.9	1.2	8.6	7.8	40.0	1.5	.3	100.0	3,377
18 to 19 years	16.7	13.5	9.9	.7	9.1	6.8	41.5	1.2	.5	100.0	2,475
20 to 21 years	18.0	16.5	8.3	.9	10.4	6.8	37.8	.9	.4	100.0	1,331
22 to 23 years	18.9	13.5	9.9	.7	11.4	8.6	35.2	.9	.7	100.0	534
24 to 25 years	22.8	11.0	9.5	1.3	8.7	9.5	36.2	.8	.3	100.0	390
Over 25 years	23.7	14.0	8.3	1.5	9.5	6.5	35.4	.7	.4	100.0	1,173
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES											
None	19.0	13.9	8.1	.9	8.4	7.7	40.3	1.6	.3	100.0	9,913
1	16.6	10.3	11.1	1.4	8.7	8.0	41.8	1.9	.2	100.0	2,955
2	19.4	9.4	10.5	1.4	9.9	8.1	39.7	1.1	.5	100.0	1,332
3	16.8	8.0	12.5	1.3	10.0	8.5	42.1	.7	.1	100.0	698
4	16.1	7.8	15.4	1.0	9.6	7.6	39.8	1.8	.8	100.0	384
5 or more	17.5	9.4	10.1	1.9	11.7	8.7	39.1	1.0	.4	100.0	690
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 1/											
Under 1 year	20.8	7.9	4.0	2.0	8.9	3.0	52.5	1.0	-	100.0	101
1 year	22.5	17.5	3.5	2.5	6.2	5.9	40.5	1.2	.2	100.0	405
2 years	14.7	16.7	2.6	1.8	7.0	8.3	47.6	1.3	-	100.0	456
3 years	17.1	14.0	3.5	.8	6.9	8.1	47.2	2.4	-	100.0	508
4 years	15.5	15.5	4.0	.7	6.4	8.5	46.4	2.6	.5	100.0	425
5 years	16.6	11.4	3.0	.9	9.1	10.5	46.0	2.3	-	100.0	428
6 years	17.3	14.3	1.6	.3	7.6	12.7	44.3	1.6	.3	100.0	370
7 years	19.6	16.5	7.3	.3	6.2	7.6	40.3	2.2	-	100.0	357
8 years	18.3	15.4	5.6	.8	9.3	10.1	36.9	3.2	.5	100.0	377
Over 8 years	19.8	13.2	10.4	.8	8.9	7.2	38.1	1.3	.3	100.0	6,374
WEEKS IN TREATMENT											
2 or less	15.1	7.3	8.5	.9	14.9	4.9	47.7	.6	.1	100.0	4,177
3 to 4	21.7	7.7	20.4	.8	7.8	6.2	34.2	1.0	.1	100.0	1,031
5 to 8	15.5	7.8	16.9	.6	7.4	9.7	40.1	1.9	.2	100.0	2,485
9 to 16	15.7	12.4	6.8	1.0	6.7	10.7	44.5	2.0	.2	100.0	2,806
17 to 26	18.7	17.1	2.9	1.2	6.1	10.4	40.9	2.4	.4	100.0	1,986
27 to 52	21.6	21.3	2.9	1.7	5.9	7.6	36.6	2.0	.4	100.0	2,037
53 to 78	23.1	22.4	4.2	2.3	5.8	6.6	33.6	1.2	.8	100.0	741
Greater than 78	27.2	20.9	1.4	2.9	6.3	6.6	30.8	2.7	1.2	100.0	588
All clients	18.0	12.3	9.0	1.1	8.8	7.8	41.1	1.6	.3	100.0	16,659

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 30. Percent distribution of clients discharged by weeks in treatment according to selected drug use characteristics and reason for discharge: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics and reason for discharge	Weeks in treatment									Number of clients
	2 or less	3 to 4	5 to 8	9 to 16	17 to 26	27 to 52	53 to 78	Greater than 78	TOTAL	
SOURCE OF REFERRAL										
Self referral	35.1	12.7	15.7	13.9	9.1	8.4	2.9	2.2	100.0	6,638
Hospital	34.9	14.0	14.8	14.9	9.2	7.6	3.5	1.2	100.0	981
Community services	20.4	10.3	14.5	17.7	13.7	14.9	5.6	2.9	100.0	2,818
Family/friend	22.4	12.5	14.8	16.3	11.1	13.7	5.9	3.4	100.0	1,457
Employer/school	15.5	8.1	12.7	19.6	16.4	17.3	5.8	4.6	100.0	567
Other voluntary	20.6	6.8	11.9	19.4	15.6	15.2	6.5	4.0	100.0	572
TASC	18.6	9.0	14.5	18.3	10.3	20.3	6.9	2.1	100.0	290
Federal/State/county probation	9.0	7.3	14.7	23.8	17.8	18.0	6.5	2.8	100.0	1,948
Federal/State/county parole	15.9	6.9	16.4	23.3	13.3	15.9	4.6	3.8	100.0	391
Other non-voluntary	14.6	13.6	19.7	16.7	14.4	13.6	4.8	2.5	100.0	396
Other	11.4	9.3	7.1	19.3	21.4	22.1	5.0	4.3	100.0	140
FREQUENCY OF USE										
No use during month prior to admission	11.3	6.9	16.1	20.9	15.9	18.1	6.5	4.5	100.0	1,765
Less than once per week	16.0	7.4	17.2	21.0	17.0	11.9	6.3	3.3	100.0	606
Once per week	10.2	7.9	14.2	22.7	17.6	15.2	7.0	5.2	100.0	995
Several times per week	16.3	8.1	13.9	20.2	14.7	16.4	5.4	5.0	100.0	3,549
Daily	32.2	13.5	15.3	14.3	9.4	9.7	3.4	2.1	100.0	9,313
Once daily	19.0	8.8	15.5	18.3	13.9	14.9	6.0	3.6	100.0	1,824
2 or 3 times daily	25.3	12.9	15.2	17.4	10.4	12.3	4.3	2.2	100.0	2,152
More than 3 times daily	39.6	15.3	15.3	11.7	7.6	6.9	2.2	1.5	100.0	5,337
AGE AT FIRST USE										
Under 14 years	21.2	10.5	16.4	18.2	12.9	12.7	4.3	3.8	100.0	3,741
14 to 15 years	21.4	10.2	15.2	19.1	12.7	13.4	4.4	3.5	100.0	3,425
16 to 17 years	23.6	10.9	15.0	16.8	13.2	12.5	4.9	3.0	100.0	3,383
18 to 19 years	27.0	12.0	15.1	16.0	11.6	11.7	4.0	2.6	100.0	2,476
20 to 21 years	31.6	12.9	14.4	13.7	9.2	9.9	4.4	3.9	100.0	1,330
22 to 23 years	30.7	11.0	13.1	13.5	12.0	12.0	3.7	3.9	100.0	534
24 to 25 years	33.5	10.5	14.1	15.6	9.0	9.2	4.3	3.8	100.0	391
Over 25 years	35.4	11.3	10.8	14.4	7.6	11.3	4.8	4.4	100.0	1,175
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES										
None	21.5	10.1	15.1	18.0	13.2	13.5	5.0	3.7	100.0	9,919
1	25.4	11.6	16.2	16.6	11.8	11.1	4.0	3.4	100.0	2,959
2	30.7	12.9	12.4	14.8	10.4	12.1	3.0	3.7	100.0	1,334
3	33.2	15.2	14.7	14.6	8.0	8.4	3.3	2.6	100.0	699
4	29.2	14.6	19.5	13.5	8.9	7.0	4.2	3.1	100.0	384
5 or more	40.2	13.9	13.2	13.5	4.9	8.3	3.5	2.5	100.0	689
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 1/										
Under 1 year	20.8	6.9	8.9	21.8	13.9	10.9	5.0	11.9	100.0	101
1 year	15.3	4.2	15.3	18.3	12.8	18.8	7.4	7.9	100.0	435
2 years	13.2	7.5	12.3	20.6	16.0	16.4	9.9	4.2	100.0	456
3 years	13.4	8.5	13.6	23.8	16.3	15.7	5.1	3.5	100.0	508
4 years	15.1	6.1	13.9	23.8	15.1	15.3	5.2	5.6	100.0	425
5 years	16.1	7.5	12.9	24.5	18.7	11.9	4.9	3.5	100.0	428
6 years	16.5	7.3	13.2	24.1	14.9	16.5	4.6	3.0	100.0	370
7 years	19.3	9.2	17.6	21.3	12.0	12.3	4.8	3.4	100.0	357
8 years	18.3	7.2	13.3	19.4	15.9	15.6	7.4	2.9	100.0	377
Over 8 years	24.5	11.7	15.9	15.9	12.1	12.5	4.3	3.2	100.0	6,384
REASON FOR DISCHARGE										
Completed treatment, no drug use	21.1	13.3	12.8	14.7	12.4	14.7	5.7	5.3	100.0	2,995
Completed treatment, some drug use	14.9	6.9	9.5	17.0	16.6	21.1	8.1	6.0	100.0	2,050
Transferred to CODAP clinic in program	23.8	25.0	28.0	12.8	3.8	4.0	2.1	.5	100.0	1,497
Transferred to non-CODAP clinic in program	20.6	7.4	8.5	15.3	12.2	18.0	9.0	9.0	100.0	189
Referred outside program	42.6	9.8	12.7	12.9	8.3	8.3	2.9	2.5	100.0	1,459
Discharged for noncompliance	15.6	8.7	18.5	22.9	15.8	11.8	3.8	3.0	100.0	1,306
Left before completing treatment	29.1	9.2	14.5	18.2	11.9	10.9	3.6	2.6	100.0	6,850
Incarcerated	9.7	7.3	17.8	21.6	18.1	15.8	3.5	6.2	100.0	259
Died	10.9	4.3	8.7	10.9	17.4	19.6	13.0	15.2	100.0	46
All clients	25.1	11.0	14.9	16.9	11.9	12.2	4.4	3.5	100.0	16,671

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 31. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge and selected client characteristics at discharge according to modality/environment at admission: January-December 1979

Reason for discharge and client characteristics at discharge	Modality/environment at admission											All clients
	Drug free					Maintenance		Detoxification			Other	
	Outpatient	Residential	Day care	Hospital	Prison	Outpatient	Other	Outpatient	Hospital	Other		
REASON FOR DISCHARGE												
Completed treatment, no drug use	16.5	10.1	9.6	21.1	30.2	N/A	N/A	3.8	25.9	47.3	14.8	18.2
Completed treatment, some drug use	16.0	8.0	4.7	6.5	4.2	N/A	N/A	3.8	9.7	10.0	11.8	12.1
Transferred to CODAP clinic in program	2.6	9.6	5.2	22.5	1.5	N/A	N/A	11.5	20.8	3.6	13.2	9.1
Transferred to non-CODAP clinic in program	1.2	1.1	1.7	.3	5.2	N/A	N/A	-	.5	6.4	.1	1.1
Referred outside program	6.2	4.1	10.2	12.8	20.3	N/A	N/A	-	16.2	1.8	7.9	8.7
Discharged for noncompliance	8.9	8.2	22.4	6.7	7.8	N/A	N/A	15.4	2.9	5.0	7.9	7.8
Left before completing treatment	45.8	57.9	43.7	30.0	25.6	N/A	N/A	61.5	23.9	25.5	42.0	41.2
Incarcerated	2.3	.9	1.7	.2	5.2	N/A	N/A	3.8	.1	.5	1.3	1.6
Died	.4	*	.6	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	*	-	.9	.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	7,718	2,143	343	1,418	477	N/A	N/A	26	2,680	220	959	15,984
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT												
Yes	4.1	2.9	9.9	2.2	16.2	N/A	N/A	-	8.1	2.7	3.2	4.8
No	95.9	97.1	90.1	97.8	83.8	N/A	N/A	100.0	91.9	97.3	96.8	95.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	7,661	2,131	342	1,403	475	N/A	N/A	26	2,671	219	952	15,880
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE												
Yes	15.4	16.6	28.4	4.0	30.1	N/A	N/A	11.5	1.4	2.8	5.4	12.1
No	84.6	83.4	71.6	96.0	69.9	N/A	N/A	88.5	98.6	97.2	94.6	87.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	7,701	2,138	342	1,408	475	N/A	N/A	26	2,677	218	955	15,940
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE												
Employed at admission and at discharge	42.0	11.6	9.6	22.6	12.7	N/A	N/A	50.0	23.9	5.9	33.6	30.6
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	42.0	75.0	77.8	66.9	70.8	N/A	N/A	46.2	71.8	89.5	51.2	56.5
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	4.8	4.4	2.6	3.3	4.4	N/A	N/A	-	1.2	1.8	3.5	3.8
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	11.3	9.0	9.9	7.2	12.1	N/A	N/A	3.8	3.0	2.7	11.7	9.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	7,679	2,122	342	1,405	472	N/A	N/A	26	2,678	219	954	15,897
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR ALL CLIENTS												
2 or less	10.8	34.5	5.8	35.4	6.3	N/A	N/A	23.1	58.5	88.6	19.3	25.5
3 to 4	6.1	14.5	5.2	25.2	3.8	N/A	N/A	-	17.2	5.9	9.0	10.9
5 to 8	14.2	14.2	12.0	23.5	13.8	N/A	N/A	11.5	14.8	1.8	14.8	14.9
9 to 16	22.2	13.3	18.1	9.7	30.0	N/A	N/A	23.1	5.8	.5	17.5	16.7
17 to 26	17.2	7.9	20.4	3.3	22.6	N/A	N/A	19.2	1.9	-	12.4	11.9
27 to 52	18.6	8.5	17.5	1.3	18.0	N/A	N/A	3.8	1.0	.9	13.7	12.1
53 to 78	6.3	4.1	7.3	.8	3.8	N/A	N/A	3.8	.4	1.4	6.7	4.4
Greater than 78	4.5	2.9	13.7	.8	1.7	N/A	N/A	15.4	.4	.9	6.7	3.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	7,723	2,143	343	1,419	477	N/A	N/A	26	2,686	220	959	15,996
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT												
2 or less	2.3	9.8	2.0	15.9	1.8	N/A	N/A	-	63.7	89.7	17.3	19.2
3 to 4	3.0	17.3	2.0	36.1	1.2	N/A	N/A	-	19.7	6.3	11.8	10.6
5 to 8	9.4	14.0	-	31.2	9.8	N/A	N/A	-	9.7	-	10.6	11.3
9 to 16	20.5	10.3	6.1	9.2	47.0	N/A	N/A	-	3.9	.8	13.7	15.4
17 to 26	20.8	12.1	22.4	5.4	19.5	N/A	N/A	-	1.3	-	11.4	13.9
27 to 52	27.2	18.1	6.1	1.0	16.5	N/A	N/A	-	.7	1.6	15.7	17.3
53 to 78	9.8	9.3	16.3	.8	3.0	N/A	N/A	-	.3	.8	8.2	6.7
Greater than 78	7.0	9.0	44.9	.5	1.2	N/A	N/A	100.0	.6	.8	11.4	5.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	2,502	387	49	391	164	N/A	N/A	2	954	126	255	4,830

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by age at admission according to sex and race/ethnicity: January-December 1979

Sex and race/ethnicity	Age at admission							Number of clients
	Under 18 years	18 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 44 years	Over 44 years	TOTAL	
SEX								
Male	8.4	9.8	34.2	25.9	20.4	1.4	100.0	6,874
Female	15.7	14.8	35.9	20.7	12.2	.7	100.0	2,123
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	10.8	11.4	38.5	23.4	15.2	.6	100.0	5,325
Black	7.5	8.8	27.5	28.6	25.3	2.3	100.0	2,809
Hispanic	14.2	14.9	32.7	19.3	17.3	1.5	100.0	779
Mexican	12.3	8.4	36.8	23.2	18.7	.5	100.0	155
Puerto Rican	12.8	15.8	33.3	18.0	18.4	1.7	100.0	462
Cuban	32.9	19.5	18.3	17.1	9.8	2.4	100.0	82
Other Hispanic	7.5	17.5	36.2	21.2	16.2	1.2	100.0	80
Other	9.2	16.1	39.1	26.4	9.2	-	100.0	87
American Indian	4.7	18.6	41.9	23.3	11.6	-	100.0	43
Alaskan Native	-	33.3	33.3	33.3	-	-	100.0	9
Asian/Pacific Islander	17.1	8.6	37.1	28.6	8.6	-	100.0	35
SEX AND RACE/ETHNICITY								
White/male	8.5	10.5	39.1	24.6	16.7	.7	100.0	3,960
White/female	17.7	14.2	36.9	19.8	11.0	.4	100.0	1,364
Black/male	6.7	7.2	26.3	29.7	27.5	2.6	100.0	2,221
Black/female	10.6	15.2	32.2	24.0	17.0	1.0	100.0	587
Hispanic/male	13.4	14.4	30.6	20.2	19.9	1.6	100.0	634
Hispanic/female	18.1	17.4	41.7	15.3	6.3	1.4	100.0	144
Other/male	6.8	13.6	39.0	28.8	11.9	-	100.0	59
Other/female	14.3	21.4	39.3	21.4	3.6	-	100.0	28
All clients	10.1	11.0	34.6	24.7	18.5	1.2	100.0	9,000

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 2. Percent distribution of clients admitted by sex and race/ethnicity according to age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex and race/ethnicity	Age at admission						All clients
	Under 18 years	18 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 44 years	Over 44 years	
SEX							
Male	63.3	68.2	75.5	80.2	84.4	87.0	76.4
Female	36.7	31.8	24.5	19.8	15.6	13.0	23.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	907	986	3,112	2,220	1,664	108	9,024
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	63.6	61.7	65.9	56.1	48.7	29.6	59.2
Black	23.3	25.2	24.8	36.1	42.7	59.3	31.2
Hispanic	12.2	11.8	8.2	6.8	8.1	11.1	8.7
Mexican	2.1	1.3	1.8	1.6	1.7	.9	1.7
Puerto Rican	6.5	7.4	4.9	3.7	5.1	7.4	5.1
Cuban	3.0	1.6	.5	.6	.5	1.9	.9
Other Hispanic	.7	1.4	.9	.8	.8	.9	.9
Other	.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	.5	-	1.0
American Indian	.2	.8	.6	.5	.3	-	.5
Alaskan Native	-	.3	.1	.1	-	-	.1
Asian/Pacific Islander	.7	.3	.4	.5	.2	-	.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	907	986	3,114	2,221	1,664	108	9,027
SEX AND RACE/ETHNICITY							
White/male	37.0	42.0	49.7	44.0	39.7	24.1	44.0
White/female	26.6	19.7	16.2	12.2	9.0	5.6	15.2
Black/male	16.4	16.1	18.8	29.7	36.7	53.7	24.7
Black/female	6.8	9.0	6.1	6.4	6.0	5.6	6.5
Hispanic/male	9.4	9.2	6.2	5.8	7.6	9.3	7.0
Hispanic/female	2.9	2.5	1.9	1.0	.5	1.9	1.6
Other/male	.4	.8	.7	.9	.4	-	.7
Other/female	.4	.6	.4	.3	.1	-	.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	907	986	3,112	2,220	1,664	108	8,997

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 3. Percent distribution of clients admitted by employment status according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Employment status at admission							Number of clients
	Unemployed			Employed			TOTAL	
	Total	Not seeking work	Seeking work	Total	Part-time	Full-time		
SEX								
Male	61.1	47.0	14.1	38.9	6.8	32.1	100.0	6,872
Female	66.8	52.6	14.2	33.2	11.2	22.1	100.0	2,125
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	55.5	41.2	14.3	44.5	9.1	35.4	100.0	5,331
Black	72.4	58.0	14.4	27.6	5.2	22.4	100.0	2,803
Hispanic	73.5	60.8	12.7	26.5	8.2	18.3	100.0	778
Mexican	56.1	40.6	15.5	43.9	10.3	33.5	100.0	155
Puerto Rican	82.5	70.3	12.1	17.5	7.4	10.2	100.0	462
Cuban	59.8	45.1	14.6	40.2	9.8	30.5	100.0	82
Other Hispanic	69.6	60.8	8.9	30.4	7.6	22.8	100.0	79
Other	72.7	59.1	13.6	27.3	8.0	19.3	100.0	88
American Indian	75.6	55.6	20.0	24.4	8.9	15.6	100.0	45
Alaskan Native	88.9	88.9	-	11.1	11.1	-	100.0	9
Asian/Pacific Islander	64.7	55.9	8.8	35.3	5.9	29.4	100.0	34
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Under 18 years	82.7	70.3	12.4	17.3	11.1	6.2	100.0	903
18 to 19 years	70.2	53.8	16.4	29.8	11.9	17.9	100.0	982
20 to 24 years	60.2	46.2	14.0	39.8	7.6	32.2	100.0	3,108
25 to 29 years	57.3	43.2	14.2	42.7	5.7	37.0	100.0	2,218
Over 29 years	58.1	44.1	14.0	41.9	6.9	35.1	100.0	1,763
30 to 44 years	57.8	43.6	14.1	42.2	6.9	35.3	100.0	1,655
Over 44 years	63.0	51.9	11.1	37.0	5.6	31.5	100.0	108
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS								
White/male	53.9	39.7	14.2	46.1	7.7	38.4	100.0	3,952
Under 18	80.0	66.0	14.0	20.0	13.1	6.9	100.0	335
18 to 19	63.0	47.5	15.5	37.0	14.0	23.0	100.0	413
20 to 24	53.5	40.3	13.3	46.5	6.1	40.3	100.0	1,547
25 to 29	46.5	31.3	15.2	53.5	5.8	47.7	100.0	975
Over 29	47.2	33.0	14.2	52.8	7.3	45.5	100.0	682
White/female	59.8	45.4	14.4	40.2	13.2	27.0	100.0	1,363
Under 18	85.1	75.5	9.5	14.9	10.0	5.0	100.0	241
18 to 19	62.9	41.8	21.1	37.1	16.0	21.1	100.0	194
20 to 24	53.6	39.2	14.3	46.4	14.7	31.7	100.0	502
25 to 29	51.9	37.4	14.4	48.1	9.6	38.5	100.0	270
Over 29	50.6	37.2	13.5	49.4	16.0	33.3	100.0	156
Black/male	70.2	55.6	14.6	29.8	5.0	24.8	100.0	2,213
Under 19	87.8	73.6	14.2	12.2	6.1	6.1	100.0	148
18 to 19	85.4	67.1	18.4	14.6	7.6	7.0	100.0	158
20 to 24	72.7	58.1	14.6	27.3	4.1	23.2	100.0	582
25 to 29	66.5	53.0	13.5	33.5	4.6	29.0	100.0	659
Over 29	64.1	49.4	14.7	35.9	5.4	30.5	100.0	666
Black/female	80.6	67.0	13.6	19.4	5.8	13.6	100.0	582
Under 18	85.5	72.6	12.9	14.5	12.9	1.6	100.0	62
18 to 19	81.8	72.7	9.1	18.2	6.8	11.4	100.0	88
20 to 24	77.7	61.7	16.0	22.3	6.4	16.0	100.0	188
25 to 29	80.0	67.1	12.9	20.0	3.6	16.4	100.0	140
Over 29	82.7	68.3	14.4	17.3	2.9	14.4	100.0	104
Hispanic/male	73.4	60.8	12.7	26.6	7.0	19.6	100.0	632
Under 18	75.0	60.7	14.3	25.0	13.1	11.9	100.0	84
18 to 19	78.0	65.9	12.1	22.0	5.5	16.5	100.0	91
20 to 24	74.1	60.1	14.0	25.9	7.8	18.1	100.0	193
25 to 29	68.8	56.3	12.5	31.3	6.3	25.0	100.0	128
Over 29	72.8	62.5	10.3	27.2	3.7	23.5	100.0	136
Hispanic/female	74.1	61.5	12.6	25.9	14.0	11.9	100.0	143
Under 18	80.0	76.0	4.0	20.0	16.0	4.0	100.0	25
18 to 19	76.0	56.0	20.0	24.0	12.0	12.0	100.0	25
20 to 24	68.3	50.0	18.3	31.7	18.3	13.3	100.0	60
25 to 29	95.5	95.5	-	4.5	-	4.5	100.0	22
Over 29	45.5	36.4	9.1	54.5	18.2	36.4	100.0	11
Other/male	66.1	57.6	8.5	33.9	10.2	23.7	100.0	59
Other/female	85.2	59.3	25.9	14.8	3.7	11.1	100.0	27
All clients	62.5	48.3	14.2	37.5	7.8	29.7	100.0	9,000

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 4. Percent distribution of clients admitted by marital status according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Marital status						Number of clients
	Never married	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Separated	TOTAL	
SEX							
Male	67.9	14.2	0.4	10.6	7.0	100.0	6,858
Female	68.5	11.1	1.3	11.4	7.7	100.0	2,124
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	66.5	13.3	.5	13.1	6.6	100.0	5,317
Black	70.1	13.3	.7	7.4	8.6	100.0	2,799
Hispanic	70.6	14.9	.8	7.9	5.9	100.0	781
Mexican	62.6	20.6	1.9	10.3	4.5	100.0	155
Puerto Rican	73.9	13.2	.6	5.8	6.5	100.0	463
Cuban	74.7	8.4	-	12.0	4.8	100.0	83
Other Hispanic	62.5	20.0	-	11.2	6.3	100.0	80
Other	73.9	13.6	-	5.7	6.8	100.0	88
American Indian	72.7	13.6	-	4.5	9.1	100.0	44
Alaskan Native	66.7	11.1	-	11.1	11.1	100.0	9
Asian/Pacific Islander	77.1	14.3	-	5.7	2.9	100.0	35
AGE AT ADMISSION							
Under 18 years	99.2	-	.1	.2	.4	100.0	899
18 to 19 years	96.2	2.5	-	.7	.5	100.0	983
20 to 24 years	79.9	9.8	.3	5.2	4.8	100.0	3,098
25 to 29 years	54.1	21.4	.7	14.6	9.3	100.0	2,213
Over 29 years	33.2	22.6	1.6	26.8	15.7	100.0	1,766
30 to 44 years	33.9	22.3	1.3	26.7	15.9	100.0	1,658
Over 44 years	23.1	27.8	7.4	28.7	13.0	100.0	108
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS							
White/male	67.3	13.7	.3	12.6	6.2	100.0	3,943
Under 18	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	329
18 to 19	96.6	1.7	-	1.0	.7	100.0	414
20 to 24	80.1	9.3	.1	5.5	4.9	100.0	1,544
25 to 29	50.3	24.2	.2	17.6	7.7	100.0	972
Over 29	28.9	22.4	.9	34.5	13.3	100.0	684
White/female	64.3	12.2	1.3	14.5	7.7	100.0	1,358
Under 18	97.1	-	.4	.8	1.7	100.0	241
18 to 19	91.7	6.2	-	1.0	1.0	100.0	193
20 to 24	64.5	14.9	1.0	10.9	8.8	100.0	498
25 to 29	35.9	19.3	2.6	28.5	13.7	100.0	270
Over 29	28.2	17.9	3.2	39.7	10.9	100.0	156
Black/male	68.6	14.4	.6	7.8	8.6	100.0	2,207
Under 18	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	148
18 to 19	98.7	1.3	-	-	-	100.0	158
20 to 24	91.0	5.2	-	1.6	2.2	100.0	579
25 to 29	66.1	19.8	.6	5.5	8.1	100.0	657
Over 29	37.6	23.5	1.4	19.1	18.5	100.0	665
Black/female	75.3	8.9	1.2	5.8	8.7	100.0	584
Under 18	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	62
18 to 19	97.7	2.3	-	-	-	100.0	88
20 to 24	87.7	6.4	.5	1.6	3.7	100.0	187
25 to 29	65.2	11.3	1.4	7.8	14.2	100.0	141
Over 29	34.0	20.8	3.8	18.9	22.6	100.0	106
Hispanic/male	69.1	15.9	.5	8.5	6.0	100.0	634
Under 18	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	85
18 to 19	97.8	1.1	-	1.1	-	100.0	91
20 to 24	75.8	16.5	-	4.6	3.1	100.0	194
25 to 29	50.8	23.4	-	15.6	10.2	100.0	128
Over 29	38.2	27.9	2.2	17.6	14.0	100.0	136
Hispanic/female	77.1	10.4	2.1	5.6	4.9	100.0	144
Under 18	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	26
18 to 19	96.0	4.0	-	-	-	100.0	25
20 to 24	83.3	11.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	100.0	60
25 to 29	40.9	27.3	-	18.2	13.6	100.0	22
Over 29	18.2	9.1	18.2	27.3	27.3	100.0	11
Other/male	67.2	17.2	-	5.2	10.3	100.0	58
Other/female	85.7	7.1	-	7.1	-	100.0	28
All clients	68.1	13.4	.6	10.8	7.1	100.0	8,985

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by last formal school year completed according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Last formal school year completed					Number of clients
	0 to 9	10 to 11	12	Over 12	TOTAL	
SEX						
Male	16.1	27.7	34.5	21.7	100.0	6,872
Female	17.8	32.3	30.4	19.5	100.0	2,124
RACE/ETHNICITY						
White	14.0	28.8	36.5	20.7	100.0	5,327
Black	15.4	36.1	31.5	17.1	100.0	2,807
Hispanic	37.9	29.8	20.4	11.8	100.0	778
Mexican	17.4	23.9	37.4	21.3	100.0	155
Puerto Rican	47.4	31.0	15.4	6.3	100.0	462
Cuban	43.2	27.2	16.0	13.6	100.0	81
Other Hispanic	17.5	37.5	21.2	23.7	100.0	80
Other	18.4	28.7	34.5	18.4	100.0	87
American Indian	25.6	32.6	27.9	14.0	100.0	43
Alaskan Native	-	33.3	55.6	11.1	100.0	9
Asian/Pacific Islander	14.3	22.9	37.1	25.7	100.0	35
AGE AT ADMISSION						
Under 18 years	56.4	42.4	1.2	-	100.0	906
18 to 19 years	20.2	52.6	24.0	3.2	100.0	985
20 to 24 years	11.8	30.4	40.7	17.2	100.0	3,111
25 to 29 years	8.9	19.4	40.6	31.1	100.0	2,218
Over 29 years	12.0	17.7	34.0	36.3	100.0	1,770
30 to 44 years	11.4	17.4	34.3	36.9	100.0	1,663
Over 44 years	21.5	22.4	29.0	27.1	100.0	107
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS						
White/male	13.2	24.0	37.5	25.3	100.0	3,957
Under 18	56.5	41.1	2.4	-	100.0	336
18 to 19	18.1	52.2	26.1	3.6	100.0	414
20 to 24	9.6	25.7	46.1	18.6	100.0	1,546
25 to 29	6.4	13.2	42.8	37.6	100.0	975
Over 29	6.6	10.3	34.4	48.7	100.0	686
White/female	16.4	27.1	33.7	22.8	100.0	1,363
Under 18	51.5	48.1	.4	-	100.0	241
18 to 19	11.3	45.9	37.1	5.7	100.0	194
20 to 24	10.5	21.9	44.3	23.3	100.0	503
25 to 29	5.6	13.4	40.9	40.1	100.0	269
Over 29	5.8	11.5	34.6	48.1	100.0	156
Black/male	14.9	33.7	33.2	18.2	100.0	2,217
Under 18	51.7	47.0	1.3	-	100.0	149
18 to 19	22.2	62.0	14.6	1.3	100.0	158
20 to 24	13.2	42.7	33.8	10.3	100.0	583
25 to 29	8.5	26.5	40.9	24.1	100.0	660
Over 29	12.9	23.4	36.4	27.3	100.0	667
Black/female	17.2	45.1	24.9	12.8	100.0	587
Under 18	51.6	48.4	-	-	100.0	62
18 to 19	20.2	62.9	14.6	2.2	100.0	89
20 to 24	9.5	46.6	28.0	15.9	100.0	189
25 to 29	14.9	36.2	35.5	13.5	100.0	141
Over 29	11.3	37.7	28.3	22.6	100.0	106
Hispanic/male	38.9	29.4	20.7	10.9	100.0	632
Under 18	77.4	22.6	-	-	100.0	84
18 to 19	42.9	46.2	9.9	1.1	100.0	91
20 to 24	28.4	36.6	24.7	10.3	100.0	194
25 to 29	26.0	24.4	31.5	18.1	100.0	127
Over 29	39.7	16.9	25.0	18.4	100.0	136
Hispanic/female	32.6	31.9	19.4	16.0	100.0	144
Under 18	69.2	30.8	-	-	100.0	26
18 to 19	32.0	36.0	28.0	4.0	100.0	25
20 to 24	13.3	33.3	30.0	23.3	100.0	60
25 to 29	36.4	27.3	9.1	27.3	100.0	22
Over 29	45.5	27.3	9.1	18.2	100.0	11
Other/male	16.9	32.2	32.2	18.6	100.0	59
Other/female	21.4	21.4	39.3	17.9	100.0	28
All clients	16.5	28.8	33.5	21.1	100.0	8,999

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 6. Percent distribution of clients admitted by type of health insurance according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Type of health insurance							Number of clients
	No health insurance	Blue Cross/Blue Shield	Other private insurance	Medicaid/ Medicare	CHAMPUS	Other public funds for health care	TOTAL	
SEX								
Male	69.8	8.2	12.3	4.4	0.7	4.5	100.0	6,669
Female	61.4	10.1	12.2	11.9	.7	3.7	100.0	2,109
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	66.2	11.0	14.3	3.9	.8	3.8	100.0	5,223
Black	69.4	5.0	9.8	9.2	.7	5.9	100.0	2,716
Hispanic	72.8	5.7	7.5	11.4	-	2.6	100.0	756
Mexican	69.9	7.0	14.0	6.3	-	2.8	100.0	143
Puerto Rican	74.5	5.3	4.0	14.5	-	1.8	100.0	455
Cuban	72.3	1.2	15.7	8.4	-	2.4	100.0	83
Other Hispanic	68.0	10.7	8.0	5.3	-	8.0	100.0	75
Other	68.6	7.0	11.6	7.0	2.3	3.5	100.0	86
American Indian	78.6	4.8	11.9	2.4	-	2.4	100.0	42
Alaskan Native	66.7	-	11.1	11.1	-	11.1	100.0	9
Asian/Pacific Islander	57.1	11.4	11.4	11.4	5.7	2.9	100.0	35
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Under 18 years	50.1	13.7	20.0	8.7	1.4	6.1	100.0	899
18 to 19 years	66.6	10.7	12.2	6.2	1.1	3.2	100.0	979
20 to 24 years	71.6	8.1	10.5	5.2	.7	4.1	100.0	3,061
25 to 29 years	68.7	7.5	13.4	5.7	.4	4.3	100.0	2,144
Over 29 years	70.0	7.6	10.0	7.4	.5	4.4	100.0	1,673
30 to 44 years	70.2	7.7	10.0	7.0	.5	4.5	100.0	1,573
Over 44 years	66.0	6.0	10.0	14.0	1.0	3.0	100.0	100
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS								
White/male	67.9	10.6	14.2	2.6	.7	4.0	100.0	3,857
Under 18	50.0	18.6	19.2	5.7	.9	5.7	100.0	334
18 to 19	67.6	10.9	12.6	4.1	1.4	3.4	100.0	414
20 to 24	71.5	9.4	12.8	1.8	.7	3.8	100.0	1,518
25 to 29	66.4	10.0	15.9	2.4	.6	4.6	100.0	941
Over 29	70.6	9.8	13.5	2.3	.5	3.2	100.0	650
White/female	61.6	12.5	14.4	7.5	1.0	3.0	100.0	1,351
Under 18	50.6	17.2	17.2	9.6	2.9	2.5	100.0	239
18 to 19	61.3	16.2	15.2	4.2	1.6	1.6	100.0	191
20 to 24	67.3	10.6	11.8	5.2	.9	4.4	100.0	501
25 to 29	58.4	10.9	17.2	11.2	-	2.2	100.0	267
Over 29	66.0	9.8	12.4	9.2	-	2.6	100.0	153
Black/male	71.6	5.2	9.8	6.5	.8	6.1	100.0	2,126
Under 18	44.1	5.5	31.0	6.9	.7	11.7	100.0	145
18 to 19	72.6	3.8	14.0	4.5	1.3	3.8	100.0	157
20 to 24	77.6	5.1	6.1	5.4	1.1	4.7	100.0	571
25 to 29	73.7	4.6	10.0	5.2	.5	6.0	100.0	632
Over 29	70.0	6.1	7.1	9.2	1.0	6.6	100.0	621
Black/female	61.7	4.6	9.3	19.2	-	5.2	100.0	592
Under 18	45.2	3.2	24.2	17.7	-	9.7	100.0	62
18 to 19	60.2	13.6	6.8	13.6	-	5.7	100.0	88
20 to 24	65.4	2.7	5.9	21.8	-	4.3	100.0	188
25 to 29	66.2	2.9	10.8	17.3	-	2.9	100.0	139
Over 29	60.0	3.8	6.7	22.9	-	6.7	100.0	105
Hispanic/male	75.9	4.9	8.3	8.5	-	2.4	100.0	613
Under 18	62.4	7.1	14.1	9.4	-	7.1	100.0	85
18 to 19	70.0	7.8	8.9	12.2	-	1.1	100.0	90
20 to 24	77.0	4.2	7.3	8.4	-	3.1	100.0	191
25 to 29	84.2	3.3	6.7	5.0	-	.8	100.0	120
Over 29	79.5	3.9	7.1	8.7	-	.8	100.0	127
Hispanic/female	58.6	9.3	4.3	24.3	-	3.6	100.0	140
Under 18	50.0	15.4	7.7	26.9	-	-	100.0	26
18 to 19	60.0	8.0	4.0	20.0	-	8.0	100.0	25
20 to 24	56.1	12.3	-	26.3	-	5.3	100.0	57
25 to 29	72.7	-	9.1	18.2	-	-	100.0	22
Over 29	60.0	-	10.0	30.0	-	-	100.0	10
Other/male	71.9	5.3	15.8	3.5	1.8	1.8	100.0	57
Other/female	59.3	11.1	3.7	14.8	3.7	7.4	100.0	27
All clients	67.8	8.7	12.3	6.2	.7	4.3	100.0	8,781

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 7. Percent distribution of clients admitted by number of times arrested within 24 months of admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Number of times arrested within 24 months of admission									Number of clients
	None	1	2	3	4	5	6-10	11 or more	TOTAL	
SEX										
Male	36.2	33.6	14.3	6.7	3.1	1.8	3.4	0.9	100.0	6,833
Female	61.2	22.2	7.5	3.9	1.7	.9	1.9	.6	100.0	2,108
RACE/ETHNICITY										
White	42.3	30.7	13.0	5.8	2.8	1.6	2.8	1.0	100.0	5,283
Black	41.5	32.0	11.9	6.8	2.4	1.4	3.6	.7	100.0	2,798
Hispanic	43.9	30.4	13.0	6.3	2.3	1.5	2.1	.5	100.0	777
Mexican	35.1	30.5	14.3	9.1	2.6	2.6	5.2	.6	100.0	154
Puerto Rican	52.1	25.8	11.3	5.0	2.6	1.3	1.3	.7	100.0	461
Cuban	21.7	44.6	21.7	8.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	-	100.0	83
Other Hispanic	36.7	41.8	11.4	6.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	-	100.0	79
Other	34.9	22.1	10.5	10.5	10.5	3.5	7.0	1.2	100.0	86
American Indian	33.3	21.4	9.5	14.3	7.1	2.4	11.9	-	100.0	42
Alaskan Native	22.2	11.1	11.1	11.1	33.3	-	11.1	-	100.0	9
Asian/Pacific Islander	40.0	25.7	11.4	5.7	8.6	5.7	-	2.9	100.0	35
AGE AT ADMISSION										
Under 18 years	44.9	22.8	12.6	9.5	3.9	1.6	1.7	1.1	100.0	903
18 to 19 years	39.2	27.6	15.5	7.1	3.8	2.1	4.0	.7	100.0	978
20 to 24 years	36.8	32.4	14.1	7.1	3.2	1.9	3.3	1.2	100.0	3,087
25 to 29 years	44.4	32.3	12.0	4.8	1.8	1.3	2.8	.6	100.0	2,201
Over 29 years	48.7	32.9	9.4	3.5	1.9	.9	1.9	.6	100.0	1,748
30 to 44 years	48.2	33.3	9.6	3.6	1.9	.9	2.0	.5	100.0	1,642
Over 44 years	57.5	26.4	7.5	2.8	1.9	1.9	.9	.9	100.0	106
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS										
White/male	34.7	33.9	15.1	6.8	3.3	1.9	3.3	1.1	100.0	3,922
Under 18	35.9	25.4	16.2	9.6	3.9	2.1	4.8	2.1	100.0	334
18 to 19	22.4	31.6	22.6	8.5	5.4	2.9	5.8	.7	100.0	411
20 to 24	28.1	35.9	16.7	8.0	3.5	2.5	3.8	1.6	100.0	1,536
25 to 29	41.6	34.5	12.6	5.4	2.4	1.0	2.1	.4	100.0	968
Over 29	46.4	34.3	9.8	3.4	2.7	1.2	1.5	.7	100.0	673
White/female	64.5	21.1	7.1	3.0	1.5	.8	1.4	.6	100.0	1,344
Under 18	63.9	15.8	7.9	5.8	2.5	.4	2.9	.8	100.0	241
18 to 19	66.1	19.3	7.8	3.1	2.1	.5	1.0	-	100.0	192
20 to 24	60.8	23.7	8.0	2.6	1.6	.8	1.4	1.0	100.0	497
25 to 29	72.2	18.6	3.4	1.5	.8	1.9	1.1	.4	100.0	263
Over 29	62.3	27.8	7.9	2.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	151
Black/male	38.6	33.5	12.8	6.6	2.5	1.5	3.7	.7	100.0	2,205
Under 18	32.4	30.4	14.9	11.5	6.1	2.7	2.0	-	100.0	148
18 to 19	29.1	30.4	17.7	7.6	3.2	4.4	5.7	1.9	100.0	158
20 to 24	32.6	33.1	14.5	9.5	3.4	1.7	4.5	.7	100.0	580
25 to 29	38.6	35.6	12.5	5.5	1.4	1.2	4.4	.8	100.0	655
Over 29	47.4	33.1	9.9	3.9	2.0	.8	2.3	.6	100.0	664
Black/female	52.3	26.5	8.7	5.8	1.9	1.0	3.1	.7	100.0	585
Under 18	56.5	24.2	4.8	6.5	4.8	-	3.2	-	100.0	62
18 to 19	71.6	20.5	3.4	4.5	-	-	-	-	100.0	88
20 to 24	51.6	23.9	9.0	7.4	2.1	1.6	3.2	1.1	100.0	188
25 to 29	44.0	29.1	13.5	6.4	1.4	1.4	2.8	1.4	100.0	141
Over 29	46.2	34.0	8.5	2.8	1.9	.9	5.7	-	100.0	106
Hispanic/male	38.2	33.4	14.6	6.7	2.7	1.6	2.2	.6	100.0	631
Under 18	34.5	22.6	19.0	14.3	3.6	1.2	4.8	-	100.0	84
18 to 19	33.3	38.9	11.1	7.8	4.4	1.1	2.2	1.1	100.0	90
20 to 24	31.6	38.9	16.1	6.2	4.1	1.6	1.0	.5	100.0	193
25 to 29	36.7	33.6	19.5	3.1	.8	2.3	3.1	.8	100.0	128
Over 29	54.4	28.7	7.4	5.1	.7	1.5	1.5	.7	100.0	136
Hispanic/female	69.9	16.1	6.3	4.9	.7	.7	1.4	-	100.0	143
Under 18	65.4	11.5	-	23.1	-	-	-	-	100.0	26
18 to 19	76.0	8.0	8.0	4.0	4.0	-	-	-	100.0	25
20 to 24	74.6	16.9	6.8	-	-	-	1.7	-	100.0	59
25 to 29	63.6	22.7	4.5	-	-	4.5	4.5	-	100.0	22
Over 29	54.5	27.3	18.2	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	11
Other/male	27.6	24.1	12.1	12.1	10.3	3.4	8.6	1.7	100.0	58
Other/female	53.8	19.2	7.7	3.8	11.5	3.8	-	-	100.0	26
All clients	42.1	31.0	12.7	6.1	2.7	1.6	3.0	.9	100.0	8,944

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 8. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Source of referral												Number of clients
	Self referral	Hospital	Community services	Family/friend	Employer/school	Other voluntary	TASC	Federal/State/county probation	Federal/State/county parole	Other nonvoluntary	Other	TOTAL	
SEX													
Male	28.0	2.8	14.7	9.7	3.0	7.0	5.1	18.6	4.3	4.1	2.8	100.0	6,811
Female	27.3	2.7	18.3	20.9	5.1	4.8	3.1	12.4	1.6	3.3	.6	100.0	2,118
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	28.0	2.9	15.0	12.6	3.6	6.4	4.5	19.1	3.0	3.1	1.8	100.0	5,277
Black	28.5	2.4	15.9	11.1	3.3	5.9	5.2	14.3	5.3	4.8	3.2	100.0	2,791
Hispanic	24.0	2.6	18.6	14.5	2.8	8.8	2.8	13.4	2.8	6.8	2.8	100.0	775
Mexican	18.7	3.9	9.7	12.3	3.2	2.6	1.9	35.5	2.6	1.9	7.7	100.0	155
Puerto Rican	29.8	2.2	18.2	17.1	2.8	7.0	2.8	6.6	3.1	9.2	1.3	100.0	457
Cuban	10.8	4.8	37.3	8.4	-	26.5	1.2	9.6	-	1.2	-	100.0	83
Other Hispanic	15.0	-	18.8	10.0	5.0	12.5	6.3	13.7	5.0	8.7	5.0	100.0	80
Other	28.1	3.4	12.4	15.7	5.6	4.5	7.9	15.7	1.1	3.4	2.2	100.0	89
American Indian	24.4	4.4	17.8	17.8	4.4	2.2	2.2	15.6	2.2	6.7	2.2	100.0	45
Alaskan Native	22.2	11.1	11.1	-	-	-	44.4	-	-	-	11.1	100.0	9
Asian/Pacific Islander	34.3	-	5.7	17.1	8.6	8.6	5.7	20.0	-	-	-	100.0	35
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	12.5	1.7	27.2	12.7	14.6	8.8	2.4	13.8	2.2	3.9	.1	100.0	904
18 to 19 years	21.4	2.0	16.3	18.4	5.5	6.6	3.8	18.8	2.6	4.0	.6	100.0	976
20 to 24 years	27.1	2.4	14.6	13.4	1.6	6.5	5.2	19.9	3.7	4.0	1.6	100.0	3,069
25 to 29 years	34.6	3.1	13.1	10.2	1.8	6.1	5.3	15.1	3.5	4.5	2.7	100.0	2,198
Over 29 years	32.3	3.9	13.8	9.7	1.8	5.6	4.1	15.5	5.1	3.1	5.2	100.0	1,759
30 to 44 years	32.1	4.0	13.9	9.5	1.9	5.6	4.2	15.5	5.3	2.8	5.1	100.0	1,651
Over 44 years	35.2	2.8	11.1	12.0	.9	4.6	2.8	15.7	2.8	6.5	5.6	100.0	108
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS													
White/male	27.7	3.0	13.9	10.0	2.9	7.0	5.2	21.3	3.6	3.1	2.3	100.0	3,903
Under 18	12.9	1.8	25.5	11.4	10.5	12.6	3.6	13.8	4.2	3.3	.3	100.0	333
18 to 19	21.5	4.2	11.5	11.5	4.6	6.6	4.9	27.9	2.4	3.9	1.0	100.0	409
20 to 24	26.0	2.6	13.4	10.0	1.6	7.3	5.3	24.8	4.3	3.2	1.4	100.0	1,520
25 to 29	35.6	2.8	12.1	8.2	2.4	5.3	6.0	18.2	3.0	3.5	2.8	100.0	963
Over 29	31.4	4.3	13.3	10.8	1.8	6.2	4.7	17.6	3.2	1.8	5.0	100.0	678
White/female	29.2	2.7	17.9	20.2	5.6	4.7	2.4	13.0	1.0	2.9	.4	100.0	1,357
Under 18	14.5	2.1	19.9	18.7	20.7	2.9	2.1	13.7	1.2	4.1	-	100.0	241
18 to 19	25.4	1.6	18.1	25.4	4.1	4.1	2.6	15.0	2.1	1.6	-	100.0	193
20 to 24	32.9	2.2	15.9	20.5	1.6	5.0	2.8	14.1	.8	3.6	.6	100.0	498
25 to 29	37.2	5.2	17.8	19.0	3.0	5.2	2.6	7.8	-	2.2	-	100.0	269
Over 29	30.8	1.9	21.2	17.3	1.3	6.4	1.3	14.7	1.9	1.9	1.3	100.0	156
Black/male	29.1	2.4	15.2	9.1	2.9	6.1	5.4	15.0	5.9	5.1	3.8	100.0	2,203
Under 18	6.0	.7	36.9	7.4	16.8	12.1	1.3	13.4	.7	4.7	-	100.0	149
18 to 19	17.3	-	21.2	13.5	9.0	7.1	5.1	17.3	3.2	5.8	.6	100.0	156
20 to 24	28.0	1.7	14.4	11.8	.9	5.6	6.8	17.0	5.4	5.7	2.8	100.0	576
25 to 29	34.4	2.6	12.7	7.5	1.2	6.4	5.8	14.0	6.0	6.0	3.5	100.0	655
Over 29	33.0	3.6	12.0	7.8	1.6	4.6	4.6	14.1	8.2	3.7	6.6	100.0	667
Black/female	26.4	2.8	18.6	18.6	4.8	5.5	4.3	11.9	2.9	3.4	.7	100.0	580
Under 18	9.7	-	32.3	14.5	17.7	6.5	1.6	12.9	1.6	3.2	-	100.0	62
18 to 19	19.1	-	20.2	36.0	9.0	3.4	2.2	5.6	2.2	2.2	-	100.0	89
20 to 24	25.8	3.2	17.2	20.4	3.8	4.3	7.5	10.8	3.2	2.7	1.1	100.0	186
25 to 29	34.1	2.2	13.0	14.5	-	8.0	3.6	15.2	2.9	5.8	.7	100.0	138
Over 29	33.3	6.7	19.0	8.6	1.9	5.7	2.9	14.3	3.8	2.9	1.0	100.0	105
Hispanic/male	25.6	2.4	17.9	10.2	3.0	10.0	3.0	14.4	3.2	7.3	3.0	100.0	630
Under 18	17.6	1.2	31.8	7.1	9.4	10.6	2.4	15.3	1.2	3.5	-	100.0	85
18 to 19	23.3	-	20.0	15.6	4.4	16.7	1.1	7.8	4.4	6.7	-	100.0	90
20 to 24	23.2	2.1	20.1	9.8	1.0	9.3	4.1	17.5	2.6	8.8	1.5	100.0	194
25 to 29	24.4	3.9	11.0	13.4	.8	11.8	3.1	15.0	3.1	7.1	6.3	100.0	127
Over 29	36.6	3.7	11.2	6.0	3.0	4.5	3.0	13.4	4.5	8.2	6.0	100.0	134
Hispanic/female	17.5	3.5	21.7	33.6	2.1	2.8	2.1	9.1	.7	4.9	2.1	100.0	143
Under 18	15.4	3.8	38.5	23.1	3.8	-	-	7.7	-	7.7	-	100.0	26
18 to 19	16.0	-	20.0	52.0	-	-	4.0	-	-	8.0	-	100.0	25
20 to 24	20.3	3.4	11.9	40.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	13.6	-	1.7	3.4	100.0	59
25 to 29	18.2	4.5	31.8	22.7	-	-	4.5	4.5	4.5	9.1	-	100.0	22
Over 29	9.1	9.1	18.2	-	9.1	27.3	-	18.2	-	-	9.1	100.0	11
Other/male	32.2	5.1	15.3	8.5	6.8	3.4	6.8	15.3	1.7	1.7	3.4	100.0	59
Other/female	14.3	-	7.1	32.1	3.6	7.1	10.7	17.9	-	7.1	-	100.0	28
All clients	27.8	2.8	15.6	12.4	3.5	6.4	4.6	17.1	3.7	3.9	2.3	100.0	8,932

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 9. Percent distribution of clients admitted by frequency of use of primary drug according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Frequency of use								Number of clients
	No use during month prior to admission	Less than once per week	Once per week	Several times per week	Once daily	2 or 3 times daily	More than 3 times daily	TOTAL	
SEX									
Male	27.0	11.3	9.7	22.0	10.0	10.0	9.9	100.0	6,848
Female	23.3	15.4	12.4	23.4	7.9	9.0	8.6	100.0	2,122
RACE/ETHNICITY									
White	25.3	13.2	10.9	22.8	9.4	9.1	9.3	100.0	5,302
Black	26.9	9.9	8.7	22.2	10.3	11.2	10.8	100.0	2,802
Hispanic	29.7	14.1	12.3	19.5	7.4	9.2	7.7	100.0	780
Mexican	32.5	17.5	11.7	21.4	8.4	6.5	1.9	100.0	154
Puerto Rican	31.7	10.6	10.2	18.1	7.6	10.8	11.0	100.0	463
Cuban	16.9	30.1	18.1	15.7	8.4	7.2	3.6	100.0	83
Other Hispanic	26.2	11.2	20.0	27.5	3.7	7.5	3.7	100.0	80
Other	23.6	21.3	9.0	20.2	9.0	10.1	6.7	100.0	89
American Indian	24.4	20.0	4.4	22.2	11.1	15.6	2.2	100.0	45
Alaskan Native	22.2	11.1	11.1	22.2	22.2	-	11.1	100.0	9
Asian/Pacific Islander	22.9	25.7	14.3	17.1	2.9	5.7	11.4	100.0	35
AGE AT ADMISSION									
Under 18 years	18.2	20.8	17.9	24.5	10.7	5.2	2.7	100.0	905
18 to 19 years	24.9	16.0	13.0	22.9	9.7	7.8	5.7	100.0	979
20 to 24 years	28.0	12.2	9.9	21.1	9.5	10.1	9.2	100.0	3,094
25 to 29 years	26.2	8.9	8.4	22.8	9.6	11.3	12.8	100.0	2,207
Over 29 years	27.7	10.3	8.0	22.3	8.7	10.8	12.2	100.0	1,761
30 to 44 years	28.3	10.0	8.1	22.3	8.9	10.6	11.8	100.0	1,653
Over 44 years	19.4	14.8	5.6	21.3	6.5	13.9	18.5	100.0	108
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS									
White/male	27.2	11.9	10.0	22.3	9.7	9.5	9.4	100.0	3,929
Under 18	23.6	21.2	19.4	20.3	8.4	5.1	2.1	100.0	335
18 to 19	26.1	15.6	11.0	24.9	10.2	7.8	4.4	100.0	410
20 to 24	28.4	11.5	9.2	21.7	10.1	9.6	9.4	100.0	1,537
25 to 29	26.4	9.5	8.1	23.3	10.6	10.5	11.5	100.0	968
Over 29	27.7	9.3	9.0	21.8	7.8	11.2	13.3	100.0	679
White/female	19.9	17.0	13.5	24.3	8.5	7.8	9.0	100.0	1,356
Under 18	15.8	22.1	19.2	28.7	6.7	3.3	4.2	100.0	240
18 to 19	19.2	21.8	14.5	21.2	7.8	7.3	8.3	100.0	193
20 to 24	22.2	15.4	11.4	24.0	9.8	8.6	8.4	100.0	499
25 to 29	20.1	11.9	11.9	24.2	8.6	9.7	13.8	100.0	269
Over 29	19.4	16.8	12.9	22.6	7.7	9.7	11.0	100.0	155
Black/male	26.3	9.8	8.5	21.6	11.3	11.2	11.3	100.0	2,209
Under 18	9.4	14.8	16.8	24.8	27.5	6.0	.7	100.0	149
18 to 19	18.4	12.0	13.3	22.2	13.3	12.0	8.9	100.0	158
20 to 24	30.2	10.2	8.3	19.9	9.7	10.9	10.9	100.0	579
25 to 29	26.7	7.5	7.5	21.5	10.5	13.0	13.4	100.0	656
Over 29	28.2	10.0	6.6	22.5	9.3	10.8	12.6	100.0	667
Black/female	29.4	10.3	9.4	23.9	6.7	11.1	9.2	100.0	585
Under 18	14.5	11.3	17.7	35.5	9.7	11.3	-	100.0	62
18 to 19	34.1	10.2	11.4	29.5	8.0	4.5	2.3	100.0	88
20 to 24	28.0	14.8	9.5	18.0	5.8	14.3	9.5	100.0	189
25 to 29	27.7	4.3	7.8	26.2	4.3	12.8	17.0	100.0	141
Over 29	39.0	9.5	4.8	20.0	8.6	8.6	9.5	100.0	105
Hispanic/male	28.9	13.1	11.8	20.7	8.0	8.8	8.7	100.0	634
Under 18	21.2	27.1	15.3	23.5	5.9	2.4	4.7	100.0	85
18 to 19	31.9	16.5	19.8	15.4	8.8	3.3	4.4	100.0	91
20 to 24	29.9	9.8	12.9	20.6	7.2	11.9	7.7	100.0	194
25 to 29	32.0	10.2	8.6	18.8	7.0	9.4	14.1	100.0	128
Over 29	27.2	9.6	5.9	24.3	11.0	11.8	10.3	100.0	136
Hispanic/female	34.3	17.5	14.0	14.7	4.9	11.2	3.5	100.0	143
Under 18	23.1	30.8	3.8	15.4	3.8	15.4	7.7	100.0	26
18 to 19	32.0	12.0	20.0	16.0	4.0	12.0	4.0	100.0	25
20 to 24	38.3	18.3	20.0	10.0	3.3	8.3	1.7	100.0	60
25 to 29	38.1	4.8	9.5	19.0	9.5	14.3	4.8	100.0	21
Over 29	36.4	18.2	-	27.3	9.1	9.1	-	100.0	11
Other/male	27.1	15.3	8.5	23.7	6.8	10.2	8.5	100.0	59
Other/female	10.7	35.7	10.7	14.3	14.3	10.7	3.6	100.0	28
All clients	26.1	12.3	10.3	22.3	9.5	9.8	9.6	100.0	8,974

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 10. Percent distribution of clients admitted by most recent usual route of administration of primary drug according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Route of administration						Number of clients
	Oral	Smoking	Inhalation	Intra-muscular	Intravenous	TOTAL	
SEX							
Male	4.4	0.9	65.7	1.1	27.9	100.0	6,864
Female	4.6	1.3	69.8	.8	23.5	100.0	2,129
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	4.9	1.1	69.6	1.1	23.3	100.0	5,323
Black	4.0	1.0	59.3	.9	34.8	100.0	2,805
Hispanic	3.1	.3	71.9	1.2	23.6	100.0	780
Mexican	1.9	.6	70.8	-	26.6	100.0	154
Puerto Rican	2.6	.2	68.7	1.3	27.2	100.0	463
Cuban	8.4	-	84.3	-	7.2	100.0	83
Other Hispanic	2.5	-	80.0	3.7	13.7	100.0	80
Other	3.4	-	76.1	-	20.5	100.0	88
American Indian	6.8	-	68.2	-	25.0	100.0	44
Alaskan Native	-	-	66.7	-	33.3	100.0	9
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	-	88.6	-	11.4	100.0	35
AGE AT ADMISSION							
Under 18 years	10.4	2.3	82.2	.6	4.5	100.0	907
18 to 19 years	6.5	.9	78.9	1.0	12.6	100.0	982
20 to 24 years	3.8	.9	68.6	1.1	25.7	100.0	3,105
25 to 29 years	3.3	.7	58.4	1.1	36.4	100.0	2,212
Over 29 years	2.8	.9	58.6	1.0	36.8	100.0	1,763
30 to 44 years	2.7	.9	58.7	.9	36.7	100.0	1,655
Over 44 years	3.7	.9	56.5	1.9	37.0	100.0	108
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS							
White/male	4.8	1.0	68.4	1.1	24.7	100.0	3,945
Under 18	8.9	4.5	81.5	.6	4.5	100.0	336
18 to 19	5.8	.5	78.2	.7	14.8	100.0	412
20 to 24	4.7	.8	66.1	1.3	27.1	100.0	1,544
25 to 29	3.6	.3	64.9	1.3	29.9	100.0	971
Over 29	3.8	1.0	66.4	.7	28.0	100.0	682
White/female	5.5	1.3	72.9	1.0	19.3	100.0	1,361
Under 18	4.1	1.2	87.1	.8	6.6	100.0	241
18 to 19	8.3	2.1	71.0	2.1	16.6	100.0	193
20 to 24	4.2	1.2	70.5	1.0	23.1	100.0	502
25 to 29	7.4	.7	63.9	.7	27.1	100.0	269
Over 29	5.1	1.9	76.3	.6	16.0	100.0	156
Black/male	4.3	.9	59.1	.9	34.8	100.0	2,211
Under 18	24.8	1.3	71.8	.7	1.3	100.0	149
18 to 19	8.9	1.3	82.9	-	7.0	100.0	158
20 to 24	2.8	.5	71.8	.5	24.4	100.0	581
25 to 29	2.6	1.2	49.5	.9	45.8	100.0	657
Over 29	1.7	.9	48.9	1.5	47.0	100.0	666
Black/female	2.6	1.4	60.1	.7	35.3	100.0	586
Under 18	8.1	1.6	85.5	-	4.8	100.0	62
18 to 19	4.5	-	83.1	1.1	11.2	100.0	89
20 to 24	2.1	2.1	61.7	1.1	33.0	100.0	188
25 to 29	.7	2.1	41.8	.7	54.6	100.0	141
Over 29	.9	-	47.2	-	51.9	100.0	106
Hispanic/male	2.8	.2	70.5	1.4	25.1	100.0	633
Under 18	11.8	-	84.7	-	3.5	100.0	85
18 to 19	4.4	1.1	86.8	2.2	5.5	100.0	91
20 to 24	.5	-	75.3	1.5	22.7	100.0	194
25 to 29	-	-	60.2	2.3	37.5	100.0	128
Over 29	2.2	-	53.3	.7	43.7	100.0	135
Hispanic/female	4.2	.7	77.8	-	17.4	100.0	144
Under 18	3.8	-	88.5	-	7.7	100.0	26
18 to 19	4.0	-	80.0	-	16.0	100.0	25
20 to 24	5.0	1.7	80.0	-	13.3	100.0	60
25 to 29	4.5	-	63.6	-	31.8	100.0	22
Over 29	-	-	63.6	-	36.4	100.0	11
Other/male	3.4	-	74.1	-	22.4	100.0	58
Other/female	-	-	82.1	-	17.9	100.0	28
All clients	4.5	1.0	66.7	1.0	26.9	100.0	8,997

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 11. Percent distribution of clients admitted by age at first use of primary drug according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Age at first use									Number of clients
	Under 14 years	14 to 15 years	16 to 17 years	18 to 19 years	20 to 21 years	22 to 23 years	24 to 25 years	Over 25 years	TOTAL	
SEX										
Male	6.5	12.1	18.2	19.4	13.8	9.8	6.9	13.3	100.0	6,839
Female	6.7	15.8	20.1	20.5	11.4	8.1	6.4	11.1	100.0	2,112
RACE/ETHNICITY										
White	6.5	12.6	18.7	20.5	13.5	9.6	6.7	12.0	100.0	5,308
Black	5.7	12.7	17.6	18.5	13.5	9.8	7.5	14.7	100.0	2,784
Hispanic	9.7	16.1	22.6	17.4	10.8	7.2	5.2	11.0	100.0	775
Mexican	6.5	13.6	18.8	17.5	13.6	8.4	8.4	13.0	100.0	154
Puerto Rican	10.5	16.8	22.9	18.5	10.9	5.7	4.4	10.5	100.0	459
Cuban	11.0	22.0	25.6	11.0	11.0	7.3	2.4	9.8	100.0	82
Other Hispanic	10.0	11.2	25.0	17.5	5.0	13.7	6.3	11.2	100.0	80
Other	11.5	18.4	18.4	25.3	6.9	4.6	4.6	10.3	100.0	87
American Indian	11.6	18.6	23.3	14.0	4.7	4.7	7.0	16.3	100.0	43
Alaskan Native	11.1	22.2	11.1	33.3	11.1	-	-	11.1	100.0	9
Asian/Pacific Islander	11.4	17.1	14.3	37.1	8.6	5.7	2.9	2.9	100.0	35
AGE AT ADMISSION										
Under 18 years	25.6	46.7	27.6	.1	-	-	-	-	100.0	902
18 to 19 years	10.8	22.8	42.0	24.1	.3	-	-	-	100.0	983
20 to 24 years	5.9	10.8	21.9	31.3	19.8	9.0	1.2	-	100.0	3,037
25 to 29 years	1.7	6.5	11.6	18.6	16.1	16.5	17.5	11.6	100.0	2,210
Over 29 years	1.6	2.2	4.2	8.2	12.0	11.2	10.3	50.2	100.0	1,762
30 to 44 years	1.6	2.3	4.2	8.4	12.5	11.7	10.9	48.3	100.0	1,654
Over 44 years	1.9	.9	3.7	4.6	3.7	3.7	1.9	79.6	100.0	108
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS										
White/male	6.3	11.3	18.6	20.6	14.2	9.9	6.7	12.5	100.0	3,949
Under 18	27.2	42.2	30.2	.3	-	-	-	-	100.0	334
18 to 19	12.3	20.0	40.3	26.6	.7	-	-	-	100.0	414
20 to 24	5.1	10.4	22.1	31.2	21.3	8.8	1.2	-	100.0	1,544
25 to 29	2.1	5.4	10.1	17.1	16.0	18.4	18.0	12.9	100.0	974
Over 29	1.0	1.3	3.8	7.8	10.6	11.1	10.3	54.1	100.0	682
White/female	7.0	16.3	18.9	20.5	11.4	8.7	6.7	10.6	100.0	1,359
Under 18	23.7	52.1	24.2	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	240
18 to 19	6.7	19.6	44.8	28.9	-	-	-	-	100.0	194
20 to 24	4.8	9.0	18.0	34.5	21.0	11.6	1.2	-	100.0	501
25 to 29	.4	4.1	8.2	16.0	14.1	17.1	25.7	14.5	100.0	269
Over 29	-	1.3	-	3.9	7.7	9.0	10.3	67.7	100.0	155
Black/male	5.9	12.4	17.1	17.6	13.9	10.3	7.7	15.2	100.0	2,202
Under 18	27.2	46.3	26.5	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	147
18 to 19	12.7	29.1	44.3	13.9	-	-	-	-	100.0	158
20 to 24	8.3	14.7	23.7	26.8	16.3	8.7	1.6	-	100.0	578
25 to 29	1.1	8.4	14.5	22.0	17.6	13.8	13.9	8.7	100.0	654
Over 29	2.4	2.7	5.4	9.9	14.4	12.9	10.4	41.8	100.0	665
Black/female	4.8	14.1	19.6	22.0	12.2	7.9	6.7	12.6	100.0	581
Under 18	17.7	53.2	29.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	62
18 to 19	4.6	24.1	43.7	27.6	-	-	-	-	100.0	87
20 to 24	5.3	6.4	20.3	37.4	21.4	7.5	1.6	-	100.0	187
25 to 29	2.2	8.6	11.5	17.3	14.4	16.5	18.0	11.5	100.0	139
Over 29	-	3.8	3.8	9.4	10.4	8.5	10.4	53.8	100.0	106
Hispanic/male	9.7	15.9	20.0	18.1	11.6	7.9	5.6	11.3	100.0	630
Under 18	27.1	44.7	28.2	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	85
18 to 19	12.1	27.5	39.6	20.9	-	-	-	-	100.0	91
20 to 24	9.9	11.0	19.9	34.0	17.3	7.9	-	-	100.0	191
25 to 29	2.3	7.8	16.4	16.4	17.2	17.2	15.6	7.0	100.0	128
Over 29	3.7	4.4	5.2	6.7	13.3	9.6	11.1	45.9	100.0	135
Hispanic/female	9.7	16.7	34.0	14.6	7.6	4.2	3.5	9.7	100.0	144
Under 18	23.1	46.2	30.8	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	26
18 to 19	12.0	36.0	40.0	12.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	25
20 to 24	3.3	5.0	45.0	21.7	15.0	8.3	1.7	-	100.0	60
25 to 29	13.6	-	13.6	22.7	9.1	4.5	18.2	18.2	100.0	22
Over 29	-	-	9.1	-	-	-	-	90.9	100.0	11
Other/male	10.2	15.3	20.3	27.1	5.1	5.1	6.8	10.2	100.0	59
Other/female	14.3	25.0	14.3	21.4	10.7	3.6	-	10.7	100.0	28
All clients	6.6	13.0	18.7	19.7	13.2	9.4	6.8	12.7	100.0	8,954

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 12. Percent distribution of clients admitted by number of prior treatment experiences according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Number of prior treatment experiences							Number of clients
	None	1	2	3	4	5 or more	TOTAL	
SEX								
Male	62.8	22.1	8.4	3.3	1.6	1.8	100.0	6,733
Female	65.4	20.3	6.7	2.9	1.6	3.0	100.0	2,081
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	67.3	20.9	6.3	2.5	1.0	2.1	100.0	5,205
Black	56.1	23.8	11.0	4.5	2.6	2.1	100.0	2,760
Hispanic	64.1	19.3	8.9	3.4	2.5	1.8	100.0	763
Mexican	74.8	16.6	3.3	1.3	1.3	2.6	100.0	151
Puerto Rican	56.3	22.4	11.9	4.2	3.1	2.2	100.0	455
Cuban	80.8	11.5	3.8	1.3	2.6	-	100.0	78
Other Hispanic	72.2	13.9	7.6	5.1	1.3	-	100.0	79
Other	58.4	25.8	9.0	1.1	1.1	4.5	100.0	89
American Indian	57.8	24.4	13.3	-	-	4.4	100.0	45
Alaskan Native	77.8	11.1	-	-	-	11.1	100.0	9
Asian/Pacific Islander	54.3	31.4	5.7	2.9	2.9	2.9	100.0	35
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Under 18 years	81.5	14.2	2.7	.8	.6	.2	100.0	880
18 to 19 years	68.9	20.6	6.8	2.3	.4	.9	100.0	959
20 to 24 years	65.2	21.4	7.2	2.8	1.4	1.9	100.0	3,037
25 to 29 years	57.4	25.3	9.3	3.3	1.8	3.0	100.0	2,182
Over 29 years	55.4	22.2	11.3	5.5	2.9	2.7	100.0	1,732
30 to 44 years	55.4	21.8	11.6	5.5	3.1	2.6	100.0	1,624
Over 44 years	55.6	28.7	5.6	5.6	-	4.6	100.0	108
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS								
White/male	66.1	21.5	6.7	2.8	1.1	1.9	100.0	3,858
Under 18	79.2	16.8	1.2	1.6	.9	.3	100.0	322
18 to 19	69.4	21.9	5.2	2.0	.5	1.0	100.0	402
20 to 24	67.5	20.5	7.2	2.5	1.1	1.2	100.0	1,510
25 to 29	61.6	25.0	7.1	2.9	.7	2.6	100.0	959
Over 29	61.2	20.6	8.4	4.2	2.0	3.6	100.0	665
White/female	70.5	19.2	5.3	1.6	.7	2.7	100.0	1,330
Under 18	78.9	15.2	4.6	.4	.4	.4	100.0	237
18 to 19	69.1	18.6	6.9	3.2	-	2.1	100.0	188
20 to 24	67.2	21.6	5.5	1.4	.6	3.7	100.0	491
25 to 29	68.1	19.8	4.6	1.9	1.5	4.2	100.0	263
Over 29	74.2	17.9	4.6	1.3	.7	1.3	100.0	151
Black/male	56.3	24.1	11.3	4.3	2.3	1.7	100.0	2,180
Under 18	91.9	6.1	1.4	.7	-	-	100.0	148
18 to 19	72.0	21.7	5.1	.6	.6	-	100.0	157
20 to 24	61.6	23.0	9.1	3.2	2.1	1.1	100.0	570
25 to 29	49.0	27.6	13.9	4.3	2.8	2.5	100.0	649
Over 29	47.1	26.2	14.5	7.0	3.0	2.1	100.0	656
Black/female	54.9	22.9	9.8	5.4	3.5	3.5	100.0	572
Under 19	86.7	11.7	1.7	-	-	-	100.0	60
18 to 19	58.1	20.9	14.0	5.8	-	1.2	100.0	86
20 to 24	56.1	25.0	6.1	5.0	2.8	5.0	100.0	180
25 to 29	44.0	27.0	12.8	4.3	5.7	6.4	100.0	141
Over 29	46.7	21.9	13.3	10.5	6.7	1.0	100.0	105
Hispanic/male	64.6	19.4	9.0	2.9	2.4	1.6	100.0	619
Under 18	79.0	17.3	3.7	-	-	-	100.0	81
18 to 19	70.1	18.4	8.0	2.3	1.1	-	100.0	87
20 to 24	68.6	18.8	7.9	2.1	1.6	1.0	100.0	191
25 to 29	58.9	25.0	8.9	3.2	1.6	2.4	100.0	124
Over 29	52.2	16.9	14.7	5.9	6.6	3.7	100.0	136
Hispanic/female	61.7	18.4	8.5	5.7	2.8	2.8	100.0	141
Under 18	75.0	16.7	8.3	-	-	-	100.0	24
18 to 19	64.0	24.0	12.0	-	-	-	100.0	25
20 to 24	47.5	20.3	8.5	13.6	6.8	3.4	100.0	59
25 to 29	72.7	18.2	4.5	-	-	4.5	100.0	22
Over 29	81.8	-	9.1	-	-	9.1	100.0	11
Other/male	59.3	27.1	10.2	1.7	-	1.7	100.0	59
Other/female	57.1	21.4	7.1	-	3.6	10.7	100.0	28
All clients	63.4	21.7	8.0	3.2	1.6	2.1	100.0	8,817

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 13. Percent distribution of clients admitted by years between first use of primary drug and admission 1/ according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Years between first use and admission 1/											Number of clients
	Under 1 year	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	5 years	6 years	7 years	8 years	Over 8 years	TOTAL	
SEX												
Male	8.3	17.1	15.8	11.3	9.4	8.2	5.7	5.3	4.1	14.9	100.0	4,213
Female	12.2	21.7	19.5	12.6	9.3	5.8	4.0	4.3	2.2	8.4	100.0	1,356
RACE/ETHNICITY												
White	10.0	19.2	18.0	11.6	10.0	7.6	4.9	5.0	3.5	10.2	100.0	3,493
Black	7.7	15.5	13.5	11.1	8.7	7.7	6.4	5.2	4.0	20.2	100.0	1,538
Hispanic	9.0	20.5	16.4	13.3	7.2	8.0	3.9	4.5	3.1	14.0	100.0	487
Mexican	10.7	26.8	14.3	8.9	6.3	6.3	7.1	8.0	2.7	8.9	100.0	112
Puerto Rican	6.7	18.8	16.9	13.7	8.2	8.2	3.5	3.9	3.1	16.9	100.0	255
Cuban	14.3	23.8	23.8	19.0	4.8	4.8	-	1.6	1.6	6.3	100.0	63
Other Hispanic	10.5	12.3	10.5	14.0	7.0	14.0	3.5	3.5	5.3	19.3	100.0	57
Other	5.8	13.5	25.0	9.6	9.6	3.8	13.5	7.7	3.8	7.7	100.0	52
American Indian	7.7	15.4	30.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	19.2	3.8	3.8	7.7	100.0	26
Alaskan Native	-	14.3	14.3	14.3	-	14.3	14.3	-	14.3	14.3	100.0	7
Asian/Pacific Islander	5.3	10.5	21.1	15.8	21.1	-	5.3	15.8	-	5.3	100.0	19
AGE AT ADMISSION												
Under 18 years	18.7	36.6	24.0	10.7	4.6	2.0	1.1	1.0	.7	.7	100.0	713
18 to 19 years	13.5	26.6	25.0	13.3	9.5	4.8	2.3	2.3	1.1	1.7	100.0	661
20 to 24 years	7.5	16.7	18.5	14.0	12.2	10.5	7.0	5.9	2.7	5.1	100.0	1,971
25 to 29 years	6.3	11.9	10.6	10.1	9.0	7.9	7.4	7.6	7.5	21.7	100.0	1,247
Over 29 years	6.6	9.8	9.9	8.2	7.7	7.2	4.1	5.1	4.4	36.9	100.0	956
30 to 44 years	6.7	9.9	10.2	8.1	7.8	7.1	4.2	5.0	4.4	36.5	100.0	896
Over 44 years	5.0	8.3	6.7	8.3	6.7	8.3	1.7	6.7	5.0	43.3	100.0	60
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS												
White/male	8.8	18.0	17.5	11.2	10.2	8.1	5.4	5.3	4.2	11.2	100.0	2,544
Under 18	19.8	37.9	22.5	11.1	2.8	2.8	1.6	.4	.8	.4	100.0	253
18 to 19	13.6	29.0	26.2	10.4	7.5	5.4	2.2	2.5	1.4	1.8	100.0	279
20 to 24	7.0	17.1	19.7	13.0	13.1	9.8	7.0	5.6	3.3	4.3	100.0	1,016
25 to 29	5.8	11.8	11.7	9.8	10.0	8.6	6.9	8.0	8.1	19.3	100.0	591
Over 29	7.7	9.4	11.4	9.4	9.9	8.4	4.0	5.4	4.4	30.1	100.0	405
White/female	13.0	22.0	19.7	12.6	9.6	5.8	3.2	4.5	1.8	7.7	100.0	335
Under 18	19.9	37.1	23.7	8.6	5.9	1.1	1.6	.5	.5	1.1	100.0	186
18 to 19	19.2	25.4	26.2	10.8	12.3	3.1	-	1.5	-	1.5	100.0	130
20 to 24	9.7	17.6	19.4	18.2	10.0	9.4	3.9	4.8	.9	6.1	100.0	330
25 to 29	8.4	18.5	13.5	11.2	11.2	3.9	5.6	7.9	5.6	14.0	100.0	178
Over 29	11.7	11.7	16.2	7.2	9.0	9.0	3.6	8.1	2.7	20.7	100.0	111
Black/male	7.0	14.5	11.8	10.9	8.4	8.3	6.9	5.4	4.1	22.8	100.0	1,221
Under 18	15.6	35.6	23.7	11.9	6.7	1.5	.7	2.2	1.5	.7	100.0	135
18 to 19	9.7	20.4	22.1	19.5	14.2	4.4	3.5	1.8	1.8	2.7	100.0	113
20 to 24	6.3	13.2	14.1	13.5	12.4	14.7	10.6	6.0	2.3	6.9	100.0	348
25 to 29	6.0	8.9	6.0	9.8	6.0	8.2	9.5	8.2	7.6	29.7	100.0	316
Over 29	3.9	10.4	6.1	5.5	5.2	5.5	3.9	4.5	4.5	50.5	100.0	309
Black/female	10.6	19.0	19.9	12.2	9.6	5.1	4.8	4.5	3.5	10.6	100.0	311
Under 18	21.2	28.8	25.0	13.5	5.8	3.8	-	-	-	1.9	100.0	52
18 to 19	18.0	32.0	26.0	10.0	10.0	2.0	-	2.0	-	-	100.0	50
20 to 24	7.0	19.0	22.0	16.0	13.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	2.0	1.0	100.0	100
25 to 29	8.3	10.0	15.0	6.7	10.0	10.0	8.3	5.0	10.0	16.7	100.0	60
Over 29	2.0	6.1	10.2	12.2	6.1	4.1	10.2	-	6.1	42.9	100.0	49
Hispanic/male	9.0	18.8	16.8	12.8	7.3	8.3	4.0	5.0	3.3	14.6	100.0	398
Under 18	15.6	39.1	26.6	12.5	3.1	1.6	-	1.6	-	-	100.0	64
18 to 19	9.8	23.0	23.0	23.0	4.9	8.2	3.3	3.3	-	1.6	100.0	61
20 to 24	7.7	17.7	18.5	12.3	10.0	11.5	6.2	7.7	3.1	5.4	100.0	130
25 to 29	6.8	9.6	8.2	12.3	8.2	8.2	5.5	5.5	8.2	27.4	100.0	73
Over 29	7.1	8.6	8.6	5.7	7.1	8.6	2.9	4.3	4.3	42.9	100.0	70
Hispanic/female	9.2	28.7	13.8	16.1	6.9	6.9	3.4	2.3	2.3	10.3	100.0	87
Under 18	16.7	44.4	27.8	5.6	5.6	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	18
18 to 19	-	37.5	12.5	25.0	6.3	6.3	6.3	-	6.3	-	100.0	16
20 to 24	14.3	21.4	3.6	14.3	14.3	10.7	7.1	-	3.6	10.7	100.0	28
25 to 29	-	18.8	18.8	12.5	-	12.5	-	6.3	-	31.3	100.0	16
Over 29	11.1	22.2	11.1	33.3	-	-	-	11.1	-	11.1	100.0	9
Other/male	5.7	14.3	20.0	11.4	14.3	-	5.7	11.4	5.7	11.4	100.0	35
Other/female	6.3	12.5	37.5	6.3	-	12.5	25.0	-	-	-	100.0	16
All clients	9.2	18.2	16.7	11.6	9.4	7.6	5.3	5.1	3.6	13.3	100.0	5,570

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 14. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary drug of abuse according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Secondary drug at admission														Number of clients
	None	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP 1/	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX															
Male	14.7	11.4	2.5	35.0	4.3	8.0	10.2	-	4.9	2.2	2.0	4.2	0.6	100.0	6,874
Female	15.0	8.4	2.2	31.5	5.0	10.9	10.9	-	7.1	1.6	2.7	4.5	.3	100.0	2,128
RACE/ETHNICITY															
White	13.6	4.9	2.7	33.8	5.4	11.5	11.3	-	6.8	2.4	2.6	4.4	.5	100.0	5,330
Black	17.4	21.3	1.9	34.1	2.8	4.6	8.8	-	2.6	1.5	1.4	3.1	.5	100.0	2,807
Hispanic	14.1	12.9	2.2	36.8	3.3	4.1	9.5	-	5.0	1.8	1.7	7.9	.6	100.0	780
Mexican	22.6	8.4	.6	27.7	2.6	10.3	18.7	-	2.6	2.6	-	1.9	1.9	100.0	155
Puerto Rican	11.5	17.3	3.5	39.4	3.2	2.6	8.9	-	6.7	1.5	2.4	2.6	.4	100.0	462
Cuban	10.8	3.6	-	28.9	3.6	1.2	-	-	2.4	-	-	49.4	-	100.0	83
Other Hispanic	16.2	6.3	-	47.5	5.0	3.7	5.0	-	2.5	3.7	2.5	7.5	-	100.0	80
Other	9.1	2.3	2.3	35.2	8.0	6.8	11.4	-	15.9	2.3	2.3	4.5	-	100.0	88
American Indian	6.7	2.2	4.4	37.8	6.7	4.4	13.3	-	20.0	2.2	-	2.2	-	100.0	45
Alaskan Native	11.1	-	-	22.2	11.1	11.1	33.3	-	-	-	11.1	-	-	100.0	9
Asian/Pacific Islander	11.8	2.9	-	35.3	8.8	8.8	2.9	-	14.7	2.9	2.9	8.8	-	100.0	34
AGE AT ADMISSION															
Under 18 years	4.3	1.4	1.0	40.7	3.1	13.5	6.5	-	11.9	2.9	2.3	11.4	1.0	100.0	905
18 to 19 years	7.2	3.0	1.7	46.0	4.5	8.2	7.7	-	9.2	2.9	2.3	6.6	.6	100.0	982
20 to 24 years	13.5	7.1	2.3	36.8	5.7	9.5	9.8	-	6.3	2.9	2.2	3.4	.5	100.0	3,106
25 to 29 years	18.8	17.2	3.0	29.3	4.1	6.9	10.5	-	3.1	1.4	2.3	2.9	.4	100.0	2,215
Over 29 years	21.7	17.9	3.0	25.6	3.3	7.2	14.6	-	1.5	.7	1.8	2.4	.5	100.0	1,770
30 to 44 years	21.2	17.8	3.2	26.2	3.2	7.0	14.4	-	1.5	.7	1.7	2.5	.5	100.0	1,662
Over 44 years	29.6	18.5	-	15.7	4.6	9.3	18.5	-	.9	-	1.9	.9	-	100.0	108
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS															
White/male	13.6	5.4	2.9	35.5	5.3	10.6	11.0	-	6.2	2.7	2.3	4.0	.5	100.0	3,952
Under 18	6.9	.9	1.5	41.5	3.0	12.2	6.6	-	14.0	3.3	1.8	6.9	1.5	100.0	335
18 to 19	6.0	2.7	2.4	44.4	5.1	9.7	7.7	-	8.5	4.3	2.4	5.8	1.0	100.0	414
20 to 24	12.0	3.8	2.5	37.1	6.8	11.1	10.3	-	7.1	3.6	2.3	3.2	.2	100.0	1,544
25 to 29	17.0	8.0	4.0	31.6	4.6	9.4	12.7	-	4.4	1.5	2.7	3.8	.2	100.0	975
Over 29	20.5	9.1	2.9	29.2	3.9	10.5	14.0	-	1.6	1.0	2.2	3.9	1.0	100.0	684
White/female	13.6	3.7	2.4	28.5	5.8	14.2	12.3	-	8.7	1.6	3.6	5.3	.4	100.0	1,361
Under 18	1.7	1.7	.4	32.9	4.6	25.4	7.5	-	16.7	3.3	2.1	3.7	-	100.0	240
18 to 19	10.9	2.1	1.6	32.6	4.1	13.5	11.9	-	11.4	2.1	2.6	7.3	-	100.0	193
20 to 24	13.9	4.2	2.8	30.0	7.6	12.9	9.7	-	7.6	1.4	3.4	6.0	.6	100.0	503
25 to 29	21.2	5.2	3.3	24.5	6.3	9.7	13.0	-	4.1	1.1	5.6	5.2	.7	100.0	269
Over 29	21.2	4.5	3.2	18.6	3.2	9.6	26.9	-	5.1	-	4.5	3.2	-	100.0	156
Black/male	17.2	21.7	1.9	33.7	2.7	4.5	8.9	-	2.5	1.5	1.5	3.1	.6	100.0	2,214
Under 18	3.4	1.3	-	49.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	-	4.0	.7	4.0	23.5	2.0	100.0	149
18 to 19	7.0	3.2	1.9	53.8	3.2	5.7	4.4	-	7.6	2.5	3.8	7.0	-	100.0	158
20 to 24	14.8	15.3	1.4	39.4	2.9	5.5	9.6	-	4.3	2.6	1.2	1.9	1.0	100.0	581
25 to 29	19.5	32.1	1.7	29.2	2.3	2.9	6.8	-	1.4	1.5	1.2	.9	.5	100.0	657
Over 29	22.6	26.0	3.0	25.0	3.0	4.9	12.1	-	.6	.6	1.0	.9	.3	100.0	669
Black/female	18.1	19.8	2.1	35.7	3.2	5.0	8.5	-	2.9	1.2	.7	2.6	.2	100.0	585
Under 18	6.5	3.2	1.6	48.4	4.8	9.7	8.1	-	1.6	3.2	-	12.9	-	100.0	62
18 to 19	9.1	8.0	1.1	60.2	4.5	3.4	6.8	-	5.7	-	-	1.1	-	100.0	88
20 to 24	17.5	15.3	2.1	37.0	3.2	5.3	8.5	-	4.8	2.1	2.1	2.1	-	100.0	189
25 to 29	21.4	31.4	2.1	23.6	2.1	5.7	10.0	-	1.4	.7	-	.7	.7	100.0	140
Over 29	29.2	32.1	2.8	21.7	2.8	1.9	9.5	-	-	-	-	.9	-	100.0	106
Hispanic/male	13.7	13.6	2.5	35.4	3.0	3.9	10.0	-	4.4	1.7	1.6	9.3	.8	100.0	633
Under 18	3.5	2.4	2.4	35.3	1.2	4.7	2.4	-	9.4	2.4	3.5	31.9	1.2	100.0	85
18 to 19	3.3	1.1	-	56.7	3.3	3.3	5.6	-	10.0	-	-	14.4	2.2	100.0	90
20 to 24	14.9	10.3	2.6	38.1	2.6	5.2	10.3	-	4.1	3.6	1.5	5.7	1.0	100.0	194
25 to 29	21.1	21.9	3.1	28.1	5.5	3.1	8.6	-	2.3	.8	1.6	3.9	-	100.0	128
Over 29	18.4	25.7	3.7	24.3	2.2	2.9	18.4	-	-	.7	1.5	2.2	-	100.0	135
Hispanic/female	16.0	9.0	.7	43.8	4.9	4.9	7.6	-	7.6	2.1	2.1	1.4	-	100.0	144
Under 18	-	-	-	50.0	-	11.5	7.7	-	19.2	7.7	3.8	-	-	100.0	26
18 to 19	8.0	4.0	-	48.0	12.0	-	4.0	-	12.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	-	100.0	25
20 to 24	18.3	6.7	1.7	55.0	3.3	3.3	5.0	-	5.0	-	-	1.7	-	100.0	60
25 to 29	27.3	22.7	-	22.7	9.1	4.5	9.1	-	-	-	4.5	-	-	100.0	22
Over 29	36.4	27.3	-	-	-	9.1	27.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	11
Other/male	6.9	3.4	1.7	39.7	12.1	8.6	10.3	-	15.5	-	1.7	-	-	100.0	58
Other/female	14.3	-	3.6	25.0	-	3.6	14.3	-	14.3	7.1	3.6	14.3	-	100.0	28
All clients	14.8	10.7	2.4	34.1	4.4	8.7	10.3	-	5.5	2.1	2.2	4.3	.5	100.0	9,006

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 15. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Modality/environment at admission												Number of clients
	Drug free					Maintenance		Detoxification			Other	TOTAL	
	Out-patient	Resi-dential	Day care	Hos-pital	Prison	Out-patient	Other	Out-patient	Hos-pital	Other			
SEX													
Male	58.0	26.2	3.4	2.4	7.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.7	100.0	6,726
Female	62.6	19.8	12.5	.6	2.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.1	100.0	2,089
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	68.9	20.1	2.4	2.1	4.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3	100.0	5,224
Black	44.8	32.3	8.9	2.0	9.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.1	100.0	2,739
Hispanic	45.5	28.4	14.9	.8	8.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.5	100.0	767
Mexican	73.5	13.5	-	.6	9.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.6	100.0	155
Puerto Rican	27.2	38.6	22.1	.9	7.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.3	100.0	456
Cuban	95.7	2.6	5.2	1.3	5.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	100.0	77
Other Hispanic	57.0	24.1	11.4	-	7.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	100.0	79
Other	46.0	31.0	9.2	2.3	9.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3	100.0	87
American Indian	48.9	33.3	4.4	4.4	6.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.2	100.0	45
Alaskan Native	33.3	66.7	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	100.0	9
Asian/Pacific Islander	45.5	18.2	18.2	-	15.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.3	100.0	33
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	69.0	19.6	8.1	.2	2.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.7	100.0	902
18 to 19 years	55.0	28.5	11.7	.3	3.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.4	100.0	973
20 to 24 years	58.0	25.6	6.4	1.7	6.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.0	100.0	3,045
25 to 29 years	59.5	24.3	2.6	2.6	7.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.9	100.0	2,160
Over 29 years	57.3	24.4	3.1	3.4	8.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.5	100.0	1,712
30 to 44 years	57.4	24.4	3.1	3.4	8.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.4	100.0	1,608
Over 44 years	55.8	24.0	2.9	3.8	8.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.8	100.0	104
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS													
White/male	66.8	21.5	1.3	2.7	5.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.4	100.0	3,866
Under 18	71.2	21.3	5.7	.3	1.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.3	100.0	333
18 to 19	64.7	28.9	1.5	.2	2.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.7	100.0	408
20 to 24	65.6	22.8	1.1	2.8	6.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.8	100.0	1,511
25 to 29	69.7	17.3	.5	3.6	4.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.0	100.0	950
Over 29	64.6	20.5	.3	3.8	7.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.0	100.0	664
White/female	74.7	15.8	5.7	.6	1.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.0	100.0	1,342
Under 18	71.4	18.7	7.1	.4	2.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.4	100.0	241
18 to 19	69.3	16.1	11.5	.5	1.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.0	100.0	192
20 to 24	72.3	18.0	5.9	.6	1.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.0	100.0	494
25 to 29	80.5	14.1	1.9	.4	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.1	100.0	262
Over 29	84.3	6.5	2.6	1.3	1.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.9	100.0	153
Black/male	45.7	32.9	5.8	2.3	10.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.2	100.0	2,164
Under 18	73.8	16.8	6.7	-	2.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	100.0	149
18 to 19	41.4	41.4	11.5	-	4.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.3	100.0	157
20 to 24	40.7	36.6	8.0	1.0	11.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.1	100.0	573
25 to 29	42.3	34.9	3.7	2.8	11.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.4	100.0	641
Over 29	48.0	29.3	4.3	4.0	10.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.2	100.0	644
Black/female	40.8	30.3	20.6	.7	5.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.5	100.0	568
Under 18	61.3	19.4	11.3	-	3.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.8	100.0	62
18 to 19	25.0	31.8	40.9	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3	100.0	98
20 to 24	35.9	31.0	24.5	.5	6.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.2	100.0	184
25 to 29	47.1	35.3	9.6	-	5.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.2	100.0	136
Over 29	42.9	27.6	16.3	3.1	8.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.0	100.0	98
Hispanic/male	47.0	31.4	8.7	1.0	9.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.9	100.0	624
Under 18	59.0	24.1	8.4	-	7.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.2	100.0	83
18 to 19	41.8	30.8	18.7	1.1	6.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.1	100.0	91
20 to 24	44.7	32.1	11.6	.5	7.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.2	100.0	190
25 to 29	49.2	27.8	4.0	1.6	13.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.0	100.0	126
Over 29	44.0	38.8	2.2	1.5	9.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.7	100.0	134
Hispanic/female	38.3	15.6	42.6	-	2.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.7	100.0	141
Under 18	50.0	11.5	38.5	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	100.0	26
18 to 19	21.7	17.4	56.5	-	4.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	100.0	23
20 to 24	31.7	10.0	53.3	-	3.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.7	100.0	60
25 to 29	33.3	38.1	23.8	-	4.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	100.0	21
Over 29	90.9	9.1	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	100.0	11
Other/male	47.4	35.1	-	3.5	10.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.5	100.0	57
Other/female	39.3	25.0	28.6	-	7.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	100.0	28
All clients	59.1	24.7	5.6	2.0	6.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.6	100.0	8,818

\- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 16. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to selected client characteristics: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Source of referral												Number of clients
	Self referral	Hospital	Community services	Family/friend	Employer/school	Other voluntary	TASC	Federal/State/county probation	Federal/State/county parole	Other nonvoluntary	Other	TOTAL	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION													
Unemployed	28.6	3.3	17.9	12.6	3.5	6.4	4.5	12.9	3.4	4.8	2.1	100.0	5,568
Not seeking work	28.5	3.3	19.4	11.9	3.8	6.6	4.1	11.7	3.1	5.7	2.0	100.0	4,305
Seeking work	29.1	3.3	13.0	15.0	2.5	5.9	5.9	16.9	4.6	1.7	2.3	100.0	1,263
Employed	26.5	1.9	11.6	12.0	3.4	6.5	4.8	24.1	4.1	2.5	2.6	100.0	3,338
Part-time	24.3	1.6	13.6	15.2	6.3	8.5	4.3	19.8	2.4	2.4	1.4	100.0	696
Full-time	27.1	2.0	11.0	11.2	2.6	6.0	4.9	25.3	4.5	2.5	3.0	100.0	2,642
MARITAL STATUS													
Never married	25.2	2.3	16.6	13.4	4.1	6.5	4.6	17.9	3.5	4.4	1.5	100.0	6,053
Married	35.3	3.0	10.7	11.5	2.3	6.1	4.9	15.8	3.3	3.1	3.9	100.0	1,196
Widowed	23.1	5.8	21.2	5.8	1.9	3.8	7.7	17.3	3.8	7.7	1.9	100.0	52
Divorced	32.2	4.0	14.9	8.0	2.2	7.0	4.4	16.4	4.2	2.5	4.2	100.0	957
Separated	32.8	5.0	15.1	11.0	1.7	4.6	3.6	14.2	5.4	2.8	3.8	100.0	635
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	21.7	2.6	20.8	11.0	4.8	8.7	4.5	14.6	4.3	5.4	1.5	100.0	1,476
10 to 11	25.8	2.5	16.6	12.4	5.4	6.7	4.7	16.5	3.2	4.7	1.5	100.0	2,568
12	29.8	2.9	13.3	12.1	2.2	5.5	5.1	19.0	4.0	3.0	3.1	100.0	2,976
Over 12	32.4	3.1	13.4	13.5	1.8	5.7	3.7	17.1	3.4	3.1	2.8	100.0	1,884
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	29.6	2.6	15.2	11.4	2.9	7.5	5.3	16.8	3.8	4.6	.3	100.0	5,894
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	27.0	3.7	16.1	18.2	6.0	4.9	2.3	15.5	3.2	2.5	.7	100.0	753
Other private insurance	24.0	1.6	17.6	14.8	4.9	4.9	4.5	23.3	2.3	1.9	.3	100.0	1,064
Medicaid/Medicare	23.5	5.0	19.7	16.7	4.0	2.6	3.7	15.3	3.7	5.7	.2	100.0	544
CHAMPUS	33.9	3.2	14.5	9.7	4.8	3.2	3.2	19.4	1.6	3.2	3.2	100.0	62
Other public funds for health care	29.5	4.6	17.7	10.2	3.5	7.8	1.3	14.5	8.0	2.4	.5	100.0	373
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	35.8	3.7	16.7	18.6	5.8	4.7	1.9	3.8	3.3	3.0	2.6	100.0	3,748
1	22.0	1.8	14.2	7.2	1.8	6.9	5.8	29.6	4.3	4.1	2.3	100.0	2,734
2	19.6	2.2	14.3	8.9	1.2	8.3	8.3	26.0	3.8	5.3	2.0	100.0	1,122
3	21.5	1.9	16.7	8.2	2.2	9.4	6.0	21.5	3.6	7.1	1.9	100.0	534
4	24.8	1.7	19.3	5.0	.4	9.7	8.4	22.3	2.5	4.6	1.3	100.0	238
5	26.1	2.9	12.3	7.2	3.6	9.4	4.3	23.2	2.9	6.5	1.4	100.0	138
6-10	25.1	3.8	16.0	9.1	2.3	8.7	6.5	20.2	3.0	3.4	1.9	100.0	263
11 or more	29.7	1.4	6.8	12.2	4.1	4.1	13.5	23.0	4.1	1.4	-	100.0	74
All clients	27.8	2.8	15.6	12.4	3.5	6.4	4.6	17.1	3.7	3.9	2.3	100.0	8,932

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 17. Percent distribution of clients admitted by number of times arrested within 24 months of admission according to selected drug use characteristics: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics	Number of times arrested within 24 months of admission									Number of clients
	None	1	2	3	4	5	6-10	11 or more	TOTAL	
SOURCE OF REFERRAL										
Self referral	54.5	24.4	8.9	4.7	2.4	1.5	2.7	0.9	100.0	2,463
Hospital	57.6	20.2	10.3	4.1	1.6	1.6	4.1	.4	100.0	243
Community services	45.6	28.2	11.7	6.5	3.4	1.2	3.1	.4	100.0	1,372
Family/friend	63.8	18.0	9.2	4.0	1.1	.9	2.2	.8	100.0	1,091
Employer/school	71.3	15.6	4.2	3.9	.3	1.6	2.0	1.0	100.0	307
Other voluntary	30.9	33.2	16.3	8.8	4.0	2.3	4.0	.5	100.0	570
TASC	17.4	39.0	22.8	7.8	4.9	1.5	4.2	2.5	100.0	408
Federal/State/county probation	9.4	53.4	19.3	7.6	3.5	2.1	3.5	1.1	100.0	1,514
Federal/State/county parole	38.3	36.2	13.2	5.8	1.8	1.2	2.5	.9	100.0	326
Other non-voluntary	31.6	32.2	16.8	10.8	3.1	2.6	2.6	.3	100.0	351
Other	48.1	31.1	11.2	4.9	1.5	1.0	2.4	-	100.0	206
FREQUENCY OF USE										
No use during month prior to admission	34.4	35.9	14.6	6.4	3.3	1.8	2.7	.9	100.0	2,338
Less than once per week	41.9	34.6	11.6	5.8	2.4	1.5	1.6	.5	100.0	1,097
Once per week	46.0	30.4	11.0	6.0	3.0	1.2	2.2	.3	100.0	922
Several times per week	45.4	29.8	11.7	5.7	2.1	1.6	2.9	.8	100.0	1,975
Daily	45.0	26.2	12.8	6.3	2.8	1.6	4.2	1.2	100.0	2,558
Once daily	42.6	29.0	13.5	6.6	2.8	1.7	3.2	.6	100.0	845
2 or 3 times daily	45.7	26.0	12.4	5.8	2.2	1.3	5.0	1.7	100.0	965
More than 3 times daily	46.7	23.6	12.5	6.4	3.3	1.8	4.5	1.3	100.0	848
AGE AT FIRST USE										
Under 14 years	36.3	26.5	13.2	9.6	5.0	2.7	5.2	1.5	100.0	582
14 to 15 years	43.6	22.8	12.9	9.0	4.2	2.2	4.3	1.0	100.0	1,156
16 to 17 years	41.0	28.5	13.5	7.2	3.2	2.0	3.3	1.3	100.0	1,662
18 to 19 years	40.7	29.9	14.7	6.2	2.5	1.4	3.7	.9	100.0	1,745
20 to 21 years	39.5	37.1	12.0	4.7	2.3	1.4	2.3	.7	100.0	1,171
22 to 23 years	45.0	35.3	10.0	4.7	2.2	1.1	1.6	.2	100.0	832
24 to 25 years	46.2	31.3	11.9	5.0	1.8	1.2	1.8	.8	100.0	598
Over 25 years	45.5	37.4	10.8	2.5	1.2	.8	1.5	.3	100.0	1,127
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES										
None	42.2	33.5	12.5	5.4	2.2	1.3	2.2	.6	100.0	5,579
1	40.3	28.6	13.8	7.0	3.2	1.8	4.3	1.1	100.0	1,898
2	45.0	24.8	12.8	7.0	4.4	2.7	3.0	.4	100.0	703
3	45.5	21.1	10.0	9.0	3.6	1.8	6.1	2.9	100.0	279
4	43.6	26.4	12.9	5.7	5.7	1.4	3.6	.7	100.0	140
5 or more	45.1	21.4	7.7	8.2	2.2	2.7	9.3	3.3	100.0	182
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 1/										
Under 1 year	41.9	37.6	12.1	4.3	1.8	.4	1.4	.6	100.0	513
1 year	39.4	37.3	12.5	5.6	1.8	1.0	1.8	.6	100.0	1,012
2 years	42.0	30.9	14.2	6.5	1.9	1.7	2.3	.5	100.0	927
3 years	38.6	36.2	12.4	5.6	2.6	1.2	2.6	.6	100.0	643
4 years	42.3	32.6	12.6	4.0	2.9	1.7	3.3	.6	100.0	522
5 years	44.2	29.1	11.8	6.6	3.8	1.4	3.1	-	100.0	423
6 years	39.0	34.9	16.3	3.7	1.7	1.4	2.0	1.0	100.0	295
7 years	44.3	30.5	14.9	3.2	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	100.0	282
8 years	47.3	29.9	10.4	4.0	3.5	2.0	3.0	-	100.0	201
Over 8 years	47.0	31.5	9.2	6.4	2.0	1.1	1.9	.9	100.0	740
All clients	42.1	31.0	12.7	6.1	2.7	1.6	3.0	.9	100.0	8,944

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 18. Percent distribution of clients admitted by number of prior treatment experiences according to selected drug use characteristics: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics	Number of prior treatment experiences							Number of clients
	None	1	2	3	4	5 or more	TOTAL	
SOURCE OF REFERRAL								
Self referral	54.6	25.3	10.5	4.3	2.3	3.0	100.0	2,430
Hospital	54.1	26.9	9.1	4.5	.4	5.0	100.0	242
Community services	64.2	20.2	8.2	3.1	2.0	2.4	100.0	1,353
Family/friend	72.2	15.7	6.2	3.0	1.4	1.5	100.0	1,081
Employer/school	75.5	12.8	6.0	2.0	1.0	2.7	100.0	298
Other voluntary	67.6	20.7	6.9	2.0	1.6	1.3	100.0	552
TASC	68.7	18.2	5.5	3.2	2.2	2.2	100.0	402
Federal/State/county probation	69.8	22.0	4.8	2.5	.3	.6	100.0	1,502
Federal/State/county parole	60.4	30.0	5.9	1.9	-	1.9	100.0	323
Other non-voluntary	56.8	21.3	13.9	2.1	3.6	2.4	100.0	338
Other	62.9	19.5	12.7	3.4	1.0	.5	100.0	205
FREQUENCY OF USE								
No use during month prior to admission	59.7	25.4	8.4	3.7	1.3	1.5	100.0	2,298
Less than once per week	70.5	17.7	6.9	2.9	1.1	.8	100.0	1,083
Once per week	70.3	19.0	5.8	2.0	1.3	1.5	100.0	907
Several times per week	67.2	19.3	7.5	3.0	1.1	1.9	100.0	1,946
Daily	58.5	22.8	9.4	3.5	2.6	3.2	100.0	2,533
Once daily	63.5	21.5	10.1	2.1	.8	1.9	100.0	842
2 or 3 times daily	60.9	23.0	7.1	3.7	2.6	2.7	100.0	860
More than 3 times daily	51.0	23.8	11.0	4.6	4.5	5.2	100.0	831
AGE AT FIRST USE								
Under 14 years	60.6	24.1	7.7	3.7	1.2	2.6	100.0	569
14 to 15 years	63.0	22.5	7.7	2.9	2.0	1.9	100.0	1,132
16 to 17 years	63.2	22.5	8.4	2.9	1.3	1.6	100.0	1,638
18 to 19 years	63.2	21.2	7.9	3.3	1.5	3.0	100.0	1,715
20 to 21 years	64.4	21.0	8.5	3.1	2.0	1.0	100.0	1,162
22 to 23 years	61.8	22.7	8.6	2.9	1.2	2.7	100.0	823
24 to 25 years	63.2	21.0	7.5	3.2	2.4	2.7	100.0	590
Over 25 years	66.3	19.4	7.3	3.7	1.6	1.7	100.0	1,116
All clients	63.4	21.7	8.0	3.2	1.6	2.1	100.0	8,817

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY COCAINE CLIENTS

Table 19. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to selected drug use characteristics: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics	Source of referral											Number of clients
	Self re-ferral	Hos-pital	Commu-nity ser-vices	Family/friend	Em-ployer/school	Other vol-untary	TASC	Fed-eral/State/county proba-tion	Fed-eral/State/county parole	Other non-vol-untary	Other	TOTAL	
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	18.5	1.9	11.9	11.3	2.9	5.9	5.7	25.6	7.7	4.5	4.2	100.0	2,308
Less than once per week	23.4	1.1	12.1	14.4	5.5	5.6	3.5	26.9	2.0	3.1	2.5	100.0	1,087
Once per week	25.7	1.7	16.4	12.1	6.1	7.7	4.1	19.2	3.5	2.7	.8	100.0	919
Several times per week	33.0	3.4	16.9	12.1	2.9	6.9	4.0	13.1	2.2	4.4	1.2	100.0	1,991
Daily	34.5	3.9	19.1	12.8	2.7	6.5	4.7	7.9	2.0	3.8	2.1	100.0	2,575
Once daily	29.9	3.5	22.4	13.5	3.2	6.6	3.9	8.6	2.0	4.4	2.0	100.0	847
2 or 3 times daily	35.5	4.7	18.1	12.9	3.2	6.3	3.7	8.6	2.4	2.6	1.8	100.0	868
More than 3 times daily	38.0	3.4	16.9	12.0	1.7	6.6	6.4	6.5	1.6	4.5	2.3	100.0	860
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	23.8	2.6	22.3	10.6	6.3	7.2	3.3	16.8	2.1	4.5	.7	100.0	584
14 to 15 years	24.5	1.7	17.8	13.2	8.0	8.0	3.6	12.7	3.8	5.3	1.4	100.0	1,156
16 to 17 years	26.5	2.1	16.7	14.6	5.2	6.4	4.3	15.7	3.1	3.9	1.5	100.0	1,653
18 to 19 years	27.2	2.7	16.6	13.6	1.0	6.7	5.3	17.3	4.5	3.7	1.4	100.0	1,739
20 to 21 years	29.5	2.0	12.7	11.3	1.8	6.7	5.1	20.4	3.9	4.1	2.6	100.0	1,168
22 to 23 years	30.5	3.6	13.4	10.9	1.7	5.5	6.1	17.1	3.4	3.8	4.0	100.0	835
24 to 25 years	33.3	5.2	11.1	9.5	2.8	4.5	4.4	17.9	4.2	3.9	3.2	100.0	597
Over 25 years	29.5	4.0	13.2	10.5	1.9	5.6	4.0	20.2	3.7	2.9	4.5	100.0	1,130
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	23.9	2.4	15.7	14.1	4.1	6.7	5.0	18.9	3.5	3.5	2.3	100.0	5,545
1	32.6	3.4	14.5	9.0	2.0	6.0	3.9	17.5	5.1	3.8	2.1	100.0	1,888
2	36.5	3.2	15.9	9.6	2.6	5.5	3.2	10.3	2.7	6.8	3.7	100.0	696
3	37.7	4.0	15.2	11.6	2.2	4.0	4.7	13.4	2.2	2.5	2.5	100.0	276
4	41.0	.7	19.4	10.8	2.2	6.5	6.5	2.9	-	8.6	1.4	100.0	139
5 or more	40.7	6.6	17.6	8.8	4.4	3.8	4.9	4.9	3.3	4.4	.5	100.0	182
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 1/													
Under 1 year	21.9	2.6	17.2	14.8	3.6	5.7	5.9	23.5	1.8	3.0	.2	100.0	507
1 year	16.4	2.0	16.5	15.4	7.8	6.7	4.1	23.0	2.5	4.1	1.7	100.0	1,006
2 years	20.0	2.1	17.3	14.1	5.6	7.0	4.8	20.7	2.6	4.3	1.4	100.0	923
3 years	23.9	2.5	15.7	14.6	4.2	7.2	6.1	17.3	2.7	3.3	2.5	100.0	637
4 years	28.9	1.3	14.9	12.6	2.1	7.7	5.0	17.8	4.4	2.7	2.5	100.0	522
5 years	24.6	3.6	15.8	14.6	1.9	6.4	5.3	17.7	3.8	3.3	3.1	100.0	419
6 years	25.9	2.4	11.6	14.6	1.0	6.8	5.8	18.0	6.8	2.7	4.4	100.0	294
7 years	27.8	1.4	16.0	14.6	2.1	6.8	3.6	16.0	6.0	3.2	2.5	100.0	281
8 years	36.5	4.5	14.5	10.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	14.5	4.0	2.5	2.5	100.0	200
Over 8 years	30.7	2.9	13.5	12.5	2.0	7.1	5.3	13.9	4.9	3.4	3.9	100.0	736
All clients	27.8	2.8	15.6	12.4	3.5	6.4	4.6	17.1	3.7	3.9	2.3	100.0	8,932

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 20. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to selected drug use characteristics: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics	Modality/environment at admission												Number of clients
	Drug free					Maintenance		Detoxification					
	Out-patient	Resi-dential	Day care	Hos-pital	Prison	Out-patient	Other	Out-patient	Hos-pital	Other	Other	TOTAL	
SOURCE OF REFERRAL													
Self referral	54.8	25.8	3.8	3.3	7.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.6	100.0	2,423
Hospital	49.4	28.7	3.8	10.1	.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	7.6	100.0	237
Community services	55.0	31.0	7.4	2.1	1.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.3	100.0	1,352
Family/friend	53.5	20.2	17.7	.6	5.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.2	100.0	1,083
Employer/school	73.5	12.6	8.7	.6	2.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.6	100.0	309
Other voluntary	56.3	25.8	1.4	1.6	13.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.8	100.0	565
TASC	61.5	24.2	4.5	-	9.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.2	100.0	400
Federal/State/county probation	77.6	18.7	1.3	.9	1.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.4	100.0	1,524
Federal/State/county parole	68.3	22.2	4.0	.6	4.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.3	100.0	325
Other non-voluntary	38.1	52.4	1.7	1.1	6.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.3	100.0	349
Other	45.8	4.0	1.0	1.5	46.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.0	100.0	201
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	59.7	19.9	8.1	1.2	10.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.7	100.0	2,295
Less than once per week	75.2	9.9	10.9	.9	2.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.0	100.0	1,083
Once per week	70.6	16.6	6.4	1.3	3.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.9	100.0	909
Several times per week	63.4	24.0	3.6	2.1	3.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.0	100.0	1,961
Daily	44.2	38.9	2.2	3.1	6.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.9	100.0	2,518
Once daily	53.2	32.9	3.1	3.5	4.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.5	100.0	834
2 or 3 times daily	44.1	40.5	2.7	2.8	4.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.9	100.0	852
More than 3 times daily	35.3	43.4	.8	3.1	10.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	7.2	100.0	832
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	50.6	34.6	6.8	2.3	4.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.4	100.0	575
14 to 15 years	53.8	29.3	9.1	.5	5.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3	100.0	1,142
16 to 17 years	54.8	27.6	8.6	1.0	6.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.3	100.0	1,647
18 to 19 years	58.7	24.9	6.3	1.7	6.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.4	100.0	1,709
20 to 21 years	59.2	23.3	3.7	3.5	7.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.7	100.0	1,161
22 to 23 years	64.2	20.9	2.2	2.7	5.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.5	100.0	819
24 to 25 years	67.7	19.1	1.4	2.9	5.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.8	100.0	585
Over 25 years	67.8	17.6	2.1	2.4	6.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.2	100.0	1,111
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	67.4	18.3	4.5	1.4	6.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.2	100.0	5,487
1	50.1	34.2	5.7	2.4	4.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.7	100.0	1,861
2	39.4	39.1	8.7	3.1	6.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.1	100.0	682
3	34.2	37.9	12.9	5.5	7.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.6	100.0	272
4	24.6	45.4	15.4	2.3	6.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.2	100.0	130
5 or more	33.0	41.3	6.1	3.4	5.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	11.2	100.0	179
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 1/													
Under 1 year	79.5	12.6	3.4	.8	2.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.4	100.0	507
1 year	75.9	13.3	4.9	.8	3.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.5	100.0	999
2 years	70.2	17.5	4.6	1.0	4.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.6	100.0	916
3 years	67.2	17.7	5.4	1.4	6.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.2	100.0	634
4 years	65.0	18.8	4.9	.4	8.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.5	100.0	515
5 years	61.5	19.5	7.1	2.4	7.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.7	100.0	410
6 years	59.2	23.9	4.8	1.7	8.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.1	100.0	289
7 years	61.6	19.6	2.5	3.6	10.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.2	100.0	276
8 years	59.4	23.9	2.0	1.0	10.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.6	100.0	197
Over 8 years	57.3	23.5	3.5	2.5	10.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.6	100.0	724
All clients	59.1	24.7	5.6	2.0	6.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.6	100.0	8,818

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY COCAINE CLIENTS

Table 21. Percent distribution of clients discharged by primary drug of abuse at discharge according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Primary drug at discharge														Number of clients
	None	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP 1/	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX															
Male	31.7	1.3	0.3	3.4	0.4	0.5	1.4	60.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	100.0	6,244
Female	26.9	1.0	.2	4.5	.8	.5	.8	64.7	.2	.1	.4	.1	.1	100.0	1,840
RACE/ETHNICITY															
White	32.3	.6	.3	4.1	.4	.7	1.5	59.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	100.0	4,599
Black	29.7	2.1	.3	2.8	.5	.2	1.1	62.8	.1	.2	.2	*	*	100.0	2,666
Hispanic	23.3	2.0	-	3.1	.5	.3	.8	69.8	-	-	.1	-	-	100.0	741
Mexican	29.8	1.6	-	2.4	.8	1.6	.8	62.9	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	124
Puerto Rican	24.7	2.7	-	3.4	.4	-	.7	68.2	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	446
Cuban	10.0	1.1	-	3.3	-	-	-	84.4	-	-	1.1	-	-	100.0	90
Other Hispanic	21.0	-	-	2.5	1.2	-	2.5	72.8	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	81
Other	32.1	1.2	-	7.4	2.5	-	1.2	54.3	1.2	-	-	-	-	100.0	81
American Indian	17.4	2.2	-	6.5	4.3	-	-	69.6	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	46
Alaskan Native	42.9	-	-	14.3	-	-	-	42.9	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	7
Asian/Pacific Islander	53.6	-	-	7.1	-	-	3.6	32.1	3.6	-	-	-	-	100.0	28
AGE AT ADMISSION															
Under 18 years	22.4	.1	.1	6.9	.7	.6	.6	68.0	-	-	.1	.1	.2	100.0	822
18 to 19 years	26.1	.1	.1	7.4	.5	.9	1.1	62.9	.1	.2	.1	.3	.1	100.0	918
20 to 24 years	30.1	.9	.2	3.7	.5	.4	1.2	62.2	.2	.4	.2	.1	*	100.0	2,791
25 to 29 years	32.6	2.0	.4	1.7	.4	.4	1.1	60.7	.1	.1	.4	.1	.1	100.0	1,968
Over 29 years	36.3	2.0	.5	2.0	.2	.5	2.1	55.7	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	100.0	1,565
30 to 44 years	35.9	1.9	.5	2.2	.2	.5	1.9	56.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	100.0	1,455
Over 44 years	40.9	2.7	.9	-	-	-	4.5	50.0	-	-	.9	-	-	100.0	110
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS															
White/male	33.2	.6	.3	4.1	.3	.7	1.7	58.2	.1	.3	.1	.2	.1	100.0	3,471
Under 18	27.6	-	-	8.1	.6	.3	.9	61.6	-	-	-	.3	.6	100.0	333
18 to 19	26.8	.3	.3	9.0	.3	1.3	2.1	58.4	-	.5	.3	.5	.3	100.0	377
20 to 24	33.2	.7	.2	3.5	.4	.4	1.9	58.8	.2	.5	.2	.1	.1	100.0	1,326
25 to 29	36.6	.7	.4	2.2	.1	.7	1.6	57.5	-	-	-	.2	-	100.0	833
Over 29	35.5	.7	.8	2.8	.5	1.0	1.8	55.6	.2	.3	.3	.3	-	100.0	602
White/female	29.3	.6	.2	4.3	.6	.8	.8	62.2	.3	-	.5	.2	.1	100.0	1,109
Under 18	25.1	.6	.6	6.7	.6	1.1	.6	64.8	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	179
18 to 19	28.7	-	-	4.7	-	1.8	.6	63.2	.6	-	-	.6	-	100.0	171
20 to 24	32.3	.7	.2	4.3	.5	.7	.7	59.5	.5	-	.5	.2	-	100.0	437
25 to 29	24.6	1.0	-	2.4	1.9	-	1.9	66.2	-	-	1.4	-	.5	100.0	207
Over 29	33.9	.9	-	3.5	-	.9	-	60.0	-	-	.9	-	-	100.0	115
Black/male	30.9	2.1	.4	2.3	.3	.2	1.1	62.0	.1	.2	.2	*	*	100.0	2,096
Under 18	13.6	-	-	5.7	-	.7	-	80.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	140
18 to 19	28.1	-	-	6.5	-	-	-	65.4	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	153
20 to 24	27.1	1.5	.2	2.6	.9	.3	.5	65.9	.2	.5	.2	.2	-	100.0	583
25 to 29	32.3	3.0	.7	1.3	.3	.3	.5	60.7	.2	.3	.5	-	-	100.0	610
Over 29	37.7	2.8	.5	1.3	-	-	2.8	54.8	-	-	-	-	.2	100.0	610
Black/female	25.9	1.8	.2	4.4	.9	-	.9	65.5	-	.2	.2	-	-	100.0	563
Under 18	21.8	-	-	5.5	1.8	-	-	70.9	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	55
18 to 19	24.2	-	-	11.6	-	-	-	64.2	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	95
20 to 24	22.3	1.1	.5	5.4	1.6	-	1.1	67.4	-	.5	-	-	-	100.0	184
25 to 29	26.4	3.6	-	.7	.7	-	.7	67.1	-	-	.7	-	-	100.0	140
Over 29	37.1	3.4	-	-	-	-	2.2	57.3	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	89
Hispanic/male	26.0	2.3	-	2.5	.3	.3	.8	67.5	-	-	.2	-	-	100.0	603
Under 18	15.6	-	-	5.2	-	1.3	-	76.6	-	-	1.3	-	-	100.0	77
18 to 19	23.2	-	-	2.4	2.4	-	1.2	70.7	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	82
20 to 24	24.3	1.1	-	3.2	-	-	.5	70.8	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	185
25 to 29	24.6	5.4	-	.8	-	-	-	69.2	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	130
Over 29	38.0	3.9	-	1.6	-	.8	2.3	53.5	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	129
Hispanic/female	11.7	.7	-	5.8	1.5	-	.7	79.6	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	137
Under 18	6.7	-	-	6.7	6.7	-	-	80.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	30
18 to 19	7.7	-	-	3.8	-	-	-	88.5	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	26
20 to 24	6.7	-	-	8.9	-	-	-	84.4	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	45
25 to 29	29.2	-	-	4.2	-	-	4.2	62.5	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	24
Over 29	16.7	8.3	-	-	-	-	-	75.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	12
Other/male	33.9	1.8	-	8.9	3.6	-	1.8	48.2	1.8	-	-	-	-	100.0	56
Other/female	29.2	-	-	4.2	-	-	-	66.7	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	24
All clients	30.6	1.2	.3	3.6	.5	.5	1.3	61.3	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	100.0	8,088

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 22. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Reason for discharge										Number of clients
	Completed, no drug use	Completed, some drug use	Transferred to CODAP clinic	Transferred to non-CODAP clinic	Referred outside program	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completion	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
SEX											
Male	14.0	7.0	8.0	0.6	7.9	9.7	48.0	4.6	0.2	100.0	6,308
Female	12.7	8.1	5.3	.8	7.0	6.9	56.7	2.1	.2	100.0	1,861
RACE/ETHNICITY											
White	16.8	9.0	4.8	.8	7.1	7.9	50.1	3.3	.2	100.0	4,659
Black	9.6	4.1	10.2	.5	9.2	11.6	49.2	5.4	.2	100.0	2,686
Hispanic	8.1	7.9	13.0	.7	6.6	7.9	52.2	3.4	.3	100.0	744
Mexican	20.8	7.2	4.8	.8	11.2	10.4	37.6	7.2	-	100.0	125
Puerto Rican	5.4	2.5	17.9	.7	3.8	3.8	63.8	1.8	.4	100.0	448
Cuban	4.4	37.8	3.3	-	13.3	21.1	14.4	5.6	-	100.0	90
Other Hispanic	7.4	6.2	9.9	1.2	7.4	12.3	51.9	3.7	-	100.0	81
Other	18.1	8.4	9.6	-	3.6	4.8	50.6	4.8	-	100.0	83
American Indian	12.5	2.1	16.7	-	4.2	8.3	54.2	2.1	-	100.0	48
Alaskan Native	14.3	-	-	-	-	-	71.4	14.3	-	100.0	7
Asian/Pacific Islander	28.6	21.4	-	-	3.6	-	39.3	7.1	-	100.0	28
AGE AT ADMISSION											
Under 18 years	7.9	11.6	3.6	.4	17.7	9.4	47.5	1.9	-	100.0	831
18 to 19 years	10.7	9.3	6.2	.8	7.4	7.5	54.6	3.6	-	100.0	922
20 to 24 years	13.5	7.6	6.5	.5	5.8	9.5	51.2	5.0	.3	100.0	2,025
25 to 29 years	15.2	5.5	9.3	.7	7.2	9.1	48.8	4.0	.3	100.0	1,989
Over 29 years	16.8	5.4	9.2	1.0	6.8	9.1	47.8	3.7	.1	100.0	1,581
30 to 44 years	16.9	5.4	9.2	1.1	6.7	9.4	47.7	3.4	.1	100.0	1,471
Over 44 years	16.4	4.5	9.1	-	8.2	4.5	49.1	8.2	-	100.0	110
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS											
White/male	17.3	8.8	5.2	.7	7.2	8.7	47.9	3.9	.2	100.0	3,518
Under 18	11.3	10.1	3.3	.3	13.4	8.9	50.0	2.7	-	100.0	336
18 to 19	12.7	11.1	5.3	.5	6.6	7.9	52.5	3.4	-	100.0	379
20 to 24	16.8	8.6	4.4	.7	5.9	9.6	48.4	5.3	.4	100.0	1,346
25 to 29	20.4	7.8	6.1	.7	7.1	8.7	45.3	3.5	.2	100.0	846
Over 29	20.1	8.5	6.9	1.3	7.4	7.0	46.5	2.1	.2	100.0	611
White/female	15.4	9.5	3.4	.8	6.8	5.5	56.9	1.6	.1	100.0	1,122
Under 18	9.2	11.4	3.2	.5	10.8	8.1	55.7	1.1	-	100.0	185
18 to 19	16.3	9.3	1.7	1.2	8.7	7.0	52.9	2.9	-	100.0	172
20 to 24	16.3	10.2	3.4	.5	4.5	5.9	57.6	1.4	.2	100.0	441
25 to 29	15.9	8.2	5.3	1.4	7.2	3.4	58.2	.5	-	100.0	208
Over 29	19.8	6.9	2.6	.9	5.2	1.7	59.5	3.4	-	100.0	116
Black/male	9.8	3.6	10.6	.3	9.5	12.0	48.1	5.9	.1	100.0	2,108
Under 18	2.9	7.1	3.6	.7	40.7	8.6	34.3	2.1	-	100.0	140
18 to 19	6.5	5.2	9.7	-	11.0	11.0	50.0	6.5	-	100.0	154
20 to 24	7.8	4.8	10.1	.5	6.1	13.1	50.1	7.3	.2	100.0	587
25 to 29	10.0	2.6	11.7	.2	8.0	10.8	51.2	5.2	.3	100.0	613
Over 29	14.0	2.1	11.9	.3	6.7	13.4	45.6	6.0	-	100.0	614
Black/female	9.1	6.0	8.9	1.1	8.1	9.6	53.3	3.5	.4	100.0	570
Under 18	9.1	21.8	1.8	-	16.4	5.5	43.6	1.8	-	100.0	55
18 to 19	6.3	8.4	8.4	3.2	6.3	3.2	63.2	1.1	-	100.0	95
20 to 24	5.9	5.3	8.6	-	7.0	11.8	57.2	4.3	-	100.0	187
25 to 29	8.5	1.4	12.7	.7	7.0	13.4	50.0	5.6	.7	100.0	142
Over 29	19.8	2.2	8.8	2.2	8.8	8.8	46.2	2.2	1.1	100.0	91
Hispanic/male	8.7	8.4	14.5	.8	6.8	8.4	48.2	3.8	.3	100.0	606
Under 18	1.3	16.9	6.5	-	14.3	19.5	41.6	-	-	100.0	77
18 to 19	6.1	12.2	9.8	-	6.1	6.1	56.1	3.7	-	100.0	82
20 to 24	9.6	7.0	17.1	-	7.5	6.4	46.0	5.9	.5	100.0	187
25 to 29	10.7	5.3	19.1	1.5	4.6	8.4	44.3	5.3	.8	100.0	131
Over 29	11.6	6.2	14.0	2.3	3.9	6.2	54.3	1.6	-	100.0	129
Hispanic/female	5.1	5.8	6.6	-	5.8	5.8	69.3	1.5	-	100.0	137
Under 18	3.3	6.7	3.3	-	13.3	10.0	60.0	3.3	-	100.0	30
18 to 19	3.8	3.8	11.5	-	-	3.8	76.9	-	-	100.0	26
20 to 24	4.4	4.4	4.4	-	2.2	4.4	80.0	-	-	100.0	45
25 to 29	8.3	8.3	12.5	-	8.3	4.2	58.3	-	-	100.0	24
Over 29	8.3	8.3	-	-	8.3	8.3	58.3	8.3	-	100.0	12
Other/male	19.0	8.6	12.1	-	3.4	5.2	44.8	6.9	-	100.0	58
Other/female	16.7	8.3	4.2	-	4.2	4.2	62.5	-	-	100.0	24
All clients	13.7	7.3	7.4	.7	7.7	9.1	50.0	4.0	.2	100.0	8,173

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 23. Percent distribution of clients discharged by changes in employment status according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Changes in employment status					Number of clients
	Employed at admission and at discharge	Unemployed at admission and at discharge	Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	TOTAL	
SEX						
Male	31.4	52.7	6.6	9.3	100.0	6,273
Female	26.4	57.9	6.1	9.6	100.0	1,847
RACE/ETHNICITY						
White	37.6	46.0	6.1	10.3	100.0	4,632
Black	20.7	65.0	6.7	7.6	100.0	2,667
Hispanic	19.3	62.6	8.4	9.7	100.0	741
Mexican	36.0	47.2	4.8	12.0	100.0	125
Puerto Rican	13.2	72.7	7.2	6.9	100.0	447
Cuban	22.5	36.0	22.5	19.1	100.0	89
Other Hispanic	23.7	60.0	5.0	11.2	100.0	80
Other	26.8	56.1	4.9	12.2	100.0	82
American Indian	22.9	64.6	4.2	8.3	100.0	48
Alaskan Native	-	57.1	14.3	28.6	100.0	7
Asian/Pacific Islander	40.7	40.7	3.7	14.8	100.0	27
AGE AT ADMISSION						
Under 18 years	17.8	68.0	5.7	8.5	100.0	825
18 to 19 years	22.1	61.1	7.1	9.7	100.0	915
20 to 24 years	32.1	52.4	6.2	9.3	100.0	2,810
25 to 29 years	34.5	49.0	6.5	10.0	100.0	1,976
Over 29 years	33.2	50.7	7.1	9.0	100.0	1,572
30 to 44 years	33.6	49.8	7.3	9.3	100.0	1,462
Over 44 years	28.2	62.7	3.6	5.5	100.0	110
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS						
White/male	39.4	44.2	6.2	10.3	100.0	3,496
Under 18	19.3	66.4	5.7	8.6	100.0	336
18 to 19	30.1	52.0	6.7	11.2	100.0	375
20 to 24	39.6	44.9	5.7	9.9	100.0	1,342
25 to 29	47.8	34.8	6.1	11.3	100.0	839
Over 29	44.0	38.4	7.6	9.9	100.0	604
White/female	32.3	51.4	5.7	10.6	100.0	1,117
Under 18	14.1	72.3	3.8	9.8	100.0	184
18 to 19	24.4	59.3	6.4	9.9	100.0	172
20 to 24	39.2	42.6	7.7	10.5	100.0	439
25 to 29	34.8	51.2	3.9	10.1	100.0	207
Over 29	42.6	40.0	3.5	13.9	100.0	115
Black/male	22.0	63.7	6.8	7.5	100.0	2,097
Under 18	18.1	72.5	5.8	3.6	100.0	138
18 to 19	11.1	77.1	4.6	7.2	100.0	153
20 to 24	18.3	67.2	6.7	7.8	100.0	580
25 to 29	24.1	60.1	7.5	8.3	100.0	611
Over 29	27.0	58.5	7.0	7.5	100.0	615
Black/female	16.0	69.8	6.4	7.8	100.0	563
Under 18	16.7	70.4	9.3	3.7	100.0	54
18 to 19	14.9	69.1	11.7	4.3	100.0	94
20 to 24	17.7	69.9	4.8	7.5	100.0	186
25 to 29	15.0	71.4	5.0	8.6	100.0	140
Over 29	14.6	67.4	4.5	13.5	100.0	89
Hispanic/male	18.9	62.7	8.4	9.9	100.0	604
Under 18	17.1	56.6	10.5	15.8	100.0	76
19 to 19	14.6	63.4	8.5	13.4	100.0	82
20 to 24	16.7	67.7	7.0	8.6	100.0	186
25 to 29	26.0	53.4	9.9	10.7	100.0	131
Over 29	18.6	68.2	7.8	5.4	100.0	129
Hispanic/female	21.3	61.8	8.1	8.8	100.0	136
Under 18	27.6	65.5	-	6.9	100.0	29
18 to 19	11.5	69.2	11.5	7.7	100.0	26
20 to 24	28.9	53.3	6.7	11.1	100.0	45
25 to 29	12.5	75.0	4.2	8.3	100.0	24
Over 29	16.7	41.7	33.3	8.3	100.0	12
Other/male	27.6	55.2	6.9	10.3	100.0	58
Other/female	26.1	56.5	-	17.4	100.0	23
All clients	30.3	53.9	6.5	9.4	100.0	8,123

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 24. Percent distribution of clients discharged by involvement in educational or skill development program according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Involvement in educational or skill development program					Number of clients
	Involved at admission and at discharge	Not involved at admission nor at discharge	Involved at admission, not at discharge	Involved at discharge, not at admission	TOTAL	
SEX						
Male	8.2	78.4	5.2	8.1	100.0	6,268
Female	15.0	66.4	7.8	10.7	100.0	1,849
RACE/ETHNICITY						
White	10.4	76.4	6.3	6.9	100.0	4,625
Black	7.6	76.7	4.6	11.1	100.0	2,675
Hispanic	13.0	68.4	6.9	11.7	100.0	738
Mexican	9.7	81.5	4.8	4.0	100.0	124
Puerto Rican	9.9	68.0	7.0	15.1	100.0	444
Cuban	28.9	50.0	7.8	13.3	100.0	90
Other Hispanic	17.5	71.2	8.7	2.5	100.0	80
Other	14.6	70.7	7.3	7.3	100.0	82
American Indian	12.5	77.1	8.3	2.1	100.0	48
Alaskan Native	-	85.7	14.3	-	100.0	7
Asian/Pacific Islander	22.2	55.6	3.7	18.5	100.0	27
AGE AT ADMISSION						
Under 18 years	41.6	32.7	14.3	11.4	100.0	830
18 to 19 years	15.0	63.5	8.9	12.5	100.0	917
20 to 24 years	6.6	80.4	4.8	8.3	100.0	2,809
25 to 29 years	3.9	85.0	3.6	7.5	100.0	1,973
Over 29 years	2.9	85.5	4.1	7.5	100.0	1,572
30 to 44 years	2.8	85.2	4.1	7.9	100.0	1,462
Over 44 years	3.6	90.0	4.5	1.8	100.0	110
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS						
White/male	9.0	79.0	5.6	6.5	100.0	3,493
Under 18	44.3	29.8	14.6	11.3	100.0	336
18 to 19	12.7	66.4	9.5	11.4	100.0	378
20 to 24	4.9	84.4	4.5	6.2	100.0	1,336
25 to 29	4.8	88.3	3.3	3.6	100.0	839
Over 29	1.7	89.2	3.5	5.6	100.0	604
White/female	14.9	68.2	8.7	8.2	100.0	1,117
Under 18	40.5	29.2	17.8	12.4	100.0	185
18 to 19	19.4	60.0	11.2	9.4	100.0	170
20 to 24	8.9	75.5	7.7	8.0	100.0	440
25 to 29	6.7	82.2	4.8	6.3	100.0	208
Over 29	4.4	90.4	.9	4.4	100.0	114
Black/male	6.2	79.5	4.3	9.9	100.0	2,102
Under 18	38.6	45.0	7.1	9.3	100.0	140
18 to 19	10.5	73.2	4.6	11.8	100.0	153
20 to 24	4.3	80.5	3.9	11.3	100.0	584
25 to 29	2.3	83.0	4.4	10.3	100.0	610
Over 29	3.4	84.7	3.9	8.0	100.0	615
Black/female	12.5	66.3	5.8	15.4	100.0	566
Under 18	36.4	34.5	14.5	14.5	100.0	55
19 to 19	24.2	49.5	7.4	18.9	100.0	95
20 to 24	10.8	72.4	4.9	11.9	100.0	185
25 to 29	3.6	77.9	2.9	15.7	100.0	140
Over 29	3.3	72.5	5.5	18.7	100.0	91
Hispanic/male	10.1	71.9	6.3	11.6	100.0	601
Under 18	38.2	34.2	15.8	11.8	100.0	76
19 to 19	17.3	56.8	7.4	18.5	100.0	81
20 to 24	7.0	80.2	3.2	9.6	100.0	187
25 to 29	.8	85.3	1.6	12.4	100.0	129
Over 29	3.1	78.1	9.4	9.4	100.0	128
Hispanic/female	25.7	52.9	9.6	11.8	100.0	136
Under 18	40.0	30.0	20.0	10.0	100.0	30
19 to 19	15.4	57.7	15.4	11.5	100.0	26
20 to 24	37.8	46.7	2.2	13.3	100.0	45
25 to 29	-	82.6	4.3	13.0	100.0	23
Over 29	16.7	66.7	8.3	8.3	100.0	12
Other/male	12.3	73.7	8.8	5.3	100.0	57
Other/female	20.8	62.5	4.2	12.5	100.0	24
All clients	9.7	75.7	5.8	8.7	100.0	8,121

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 25. Percent distribution of clients discharged by weeks in treatment according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Weeks in treatment									Number of clients
	2 or less	3 to 4	5 to 8	9 to 16	17 to 26	27 to 52	53 to 78	Greater than 78	TOTAL	
SEX										
Male	21.6	10.6	15.8	20.1	14.3	12.2	3.3	1.9	100.0	6,308
Female	18.0	14.0	15.7	21.4	12.0	12.7	3.5	2.7	100.0	1,862
RACE/ETHNICITY										
White	18.6	11.1	16.2	22.1	14.8	12.3	3.4	1.5	100.0	4,658
Black	24.6	11.3	15.0	18.7	12.7	11.9	3.0	2.9	100.0	2,688
Hispanic	21.5	13.6	16.0	15.9	11.7	14.0	4.2	3.2	100.0	744
Mexican	20.0	8.0	16.8	20.0	14.4	12.8	3.2	4.8	100.0	125
Puerto Rican	26.1	16.1	17.0	14.1	7.4	11.6	4.5	3.3	100.0	448
Cuban	7.8	4.4	10.0	18.9	25.6	27.8	4.4	1.1	100.0	90
Other Hispanic	13.6	18.5	16.0	16.0	16.0	13.6	3.7	2.5	100.0	81
Other	19.3	14.5	14.5	20.5	14.5	10.8	4.8	1.2	100.0	83
American Indian	29.2	18.8	16.7	10.4	14.6	6.3	4.2	-	100.0	48
Alaskan Native	14.3	-	14.3	28.6	-	28.6	14.3	-	100.0	7
Asian/Pacific Islander	3.6	10.7	10.7	35.7	17.9	14.3	3.6	3.6	100.0	28
AGE AT ADMISSION										
Under 18 years	16.8	9.5	17.8	21.9	13.8	14.8	2.9	2.4	100.0	831
18 to 19 years	19.2	14.2	16.3	21.3	13.1	10.7	3.5	1.7	100.0	922
20 to 24 years	20.3	13.1	15.6	19.9	14.3	11.5	3.3	1.9	100.0	2,826
25 to 29 years	23.2	8.7	15.7	20.1	13.8	13.0	3.5	2.0	100.0	1,989
Over 29 years	21.9	11.1	14.7	20.4	13.3	12.7	3.4	2.5	100.0	1,583
30 to 44 years	22.0	11.5	14.9	20.0	13.0	12.7	3.3	2.6	100.0	1,473
Over 44 years	20.9	5.5	12.7	25.5	16.4	12.7	4.5	1.8	100.0	110
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS										
White/male	18.8	10.5	16.2	22.1	15.4	12.1	3.6	1.3	100.0	3,518
Under 18	12.8	7.7	19.6	26.2	14.3	14.9	3.6	.9	100.0	336
18 to 19	19.5	11.6	15.8	22.4	16.1	10.0	3.4	1.1	100.0	379
20 to 24	19.1	11.4	16.3	21.4	15.5	11.3	3.7	1.2	100.0	1,346
25 to 29	19.4	9.2	15.6	22.8	14.8	12.8	3.5	1.9	100.0	846
Over 29	20.1	11.1	14.9	20.5	16.4	12.4	3.3	1.3	100.0	611
White/female	18.1	12.8	16.3	22.0	12.7	13.2	2.9	2.0	100.0	1,123
Under 18	18.4	11.4	17.3	19.5	12.4	15.7	2.2	3.2	100.0	185
18 to 19	17.4	17.4	16.9	19.8	10.5	12.8	4.1	1.2	100.0	172
20 to 24	16.5	15.2	14.9	22.2	14.3	13.1	2.0	1.8	100.0	442
25 to 29	23.1	7.7	14.9	24.0	13.5	11.1	4.3	1.4	100.0	208
Over 29	15.5	8.6	21.6	25.0	9.5	13.8	3.4	2.6	100.0	116
Black/male	26.3	10.7	15.2	18.1	13.0	11.9	2.6	2.4	100.0	2,110
Under 18	28.6	6.4	18.6	21.4	10.7	10.7	2.1	1.4	100.0	140
18 to 19	27.9	14.3	18.2	14.9	13.0	7.8	1.9	1.9	100.0	154
20 to 24	25.7	10.7	15.5	16.9	13.8	11.1	2.7	3.6	100.0	587
25 to 29	26.9	9.5	15.7	16.8	14.0	13.4	2.4	1.3	100.0	613
Over 29	25.2	11.9	12.8	20.5	11.7	12.5	2.9	2.6	100.0	616
Black/female	18.2	13.5	14.4	21.1	11.6	12.3	4.4	4.6	100.0	570
Under 18	16.4	12.7	12.7	12.7	14.5	16.4	1.8	12.7	100.0	55
18 to 19	12.6	20.0	14.7	22.1	8.4	12.6	6.3	3.2	100.0	95
20 to 24	20.9	14.4	12.8	23.0	13.4	8.6	4.8	2.1	100.0	187
25 to 29	22.5	8.5	16.2	22.5	9.9	14.1	2.8	3.5	100.0	142
Over 29	13.2	13.2	15.4	18.7	12.1	14.3	5.5	7.7	100.0	91
Hispanic/male	22.8	11.1	16.3	15.2	12.5	14.2	4.5	3.5	100.0	606
Under 18	13.0	7.8	15.6	20.8	19.5	18.2	3.9	1.3	100.0	77
18 to 19	14.6	12.2	14.6	25.6	12.2	14.6	2.4	3.7	100.0	82
20 to 24	23.0	18.2	16.0	12.3	10.7	13.4	3.7	2.7	100.0	187
25 to 29	29.8	5.3	16.8	9.9	12.2	14.5	6.1	5.3	100.0	131
Over 29	26.4	7.8	17.8	14.7	11.6	12.4	5.4	3.9	100.0	129
Hispanic/female	16.1	24.8	13.9	19.0	8.0	13.1	2.9	2.2	100.0	137
Under 18	13.3	26.7	16.7	10.0	6.7	20.0	3.3	3.3	100.0	30
18 to 19	19.2	23.1	11.5	34.6	-	7.7	3.8	-	100.0	26
20 to 24	11.1	35.6	15.6	15.6	8.9	8.9	2.2	2.2	100.0	45
25 to 29	29.2	12.5	12.5	12.5	16.7	12.5	4.2	-	100.0	24
Over 29	8.3	8.3	8.3	33.3	8.3	25.0	-	8.3	100.0	12
Other/male	19.0	12.1	8.6	24.1	15.5	13.8	5.2	1.7	100.0	58
Other/female	20.8	20.8	25.0	12.5	12.5	4.2	4.2	-	100.0	24
All clients	20.8	11.4	15.8	20.4	13.8	12.3	3.4	2.1	100.0	8,174

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 26. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to selected client characteristics: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Reason for discharge										Number of clients
	Completed, no drug use	Completed, some drug use	Transferred to CODAP clinic	Transferred to non-CODAP clinic	Referred outside program	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completion	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION											
Unemployed	10.7	5.5	8.9	0.6	8.1	9.1	52.4	4.5	0.2	100.0	5,129
Not seeking work	10.1	5.2	9.9	.5	8.4	8.3	52.9	4.4	.2	100.0	4,002
Seeking work	13.0	6.6	5.4	.7	6.8	11.8	50.4	4.9	.4	100.0	1,127
Employed	18.8	10.1	4.8	.8	7.0	9.0	46.3	3.1	.1	100.0	2,990
Part-time	14.4	12.1	2.8	.9	6.9	6.9	53.1	2.7	.2	100.0	637
Full-time	19.9	9.6	5.3	.8	7.0	9.6	44.5	3.3	.1	100.0	2,353
MARITAL STATUS											
Never married	12.2	7.6	7.2	.5	8.0	9.5	50.8	3.9	.2	100.0	5,554
Married	17.1	6.9	8.2	1.1	6.3	7.7	48.3	4.2	.2	100.0	1,079
Widowed	8.0	4.0	18.0	-	6.0	8.0	52.0	4.0	-	100.0	50
Divorced	17.6	5.7	8.:	.6	7.7	9.6	46.3	4.3	.1	100.0	841
Separated	15.6	4.9	6.0	1.0	8.0	6.3	53.7	4.1	.3	100.0	588
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED											
0 to 9	8.1	7.3	8.3	.5	9.1	9.4	52.8	4.4	.1	100.0	1,385
10 to 11	9.8	5.7	7.6	.7	8.7	9.8	52.5	5.0	.2	100.0	2,422
12	16.2	7.6	7.2	.6	6.9	9.2	48.7	3.5	.2	100.0	2,633
Over 12	19.7	8.9	6.6	.8	6.5	7.7	46.3	3.2	.3	100.0	1,707
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE											
No health insurance	12.9	6.2	8.5	.6	6.9	8.9	51.6	4.4	.2	100.0	5,456
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	16.2	11.5	4.6	.4	5.3	6.9	53.3	1.7	.1	100.0	698
Other private insurance	16.5	11.1	4.7	1.0	11.7	10.3	41.3	3.2	.2	100.0	924
Medicaid/Medicare	6.3	5.6	7.9	1.0	5.2	8.9	61.9	3.0	.2	100.0	496
CHAMPUS	13.1	24.6	8.2	-	6.6	6.6	39.3	1.6	-	100.0	61
Other public funds for health care	20.2	7.3	3.3	1.2	9.4	11.5	41.4	5.1	.6	100.0	331
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION											
None	12.1	7.3	7.7	.6	5.6	8.3	56.5	1.7	.2	100.0	3,317
1	19.2	8.9	6.6	.6	9.1	8.9	42.3	4.2	.2	100.0	2,496
2	12.7	5.7	7.6	1.0	8.0	9.2	48.5	6.9	.3	100.0	1,022
3	7.9	5.4	8.5	.8	13.1	11.2	44.8	8.1	.4	100.0	520
4	7.1	5.5	10.3	2.0	7.5	9.9	51.0	6.3	.4	100.0	253
5	5.4	6.2	5.4	-	7.8	12.4	53.5	9.3	-	100.0	129
6-10	7.1	4.0	5.5	-	9.9	15.0	51.0	7.5	-	100.0	253
11 or more	5.6	5.6	3.3	-	5.6	8.9	66.7	4.4	-	100.0	90
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE											
Employed at admission and at discharge	20.7	10.1	3.9	.8	6.8	8.7	46.8	1.9	.2	100.0	2,457
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	7.3	4.3	9.7	.6	8.5	9.1	55.3	5.0	.3	100.0	4,376
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	9.7	9.9	8.7	.8	7.6	10.6	44.0	8.7	-	100.0	527
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	30.9	12.7	4.2	.3	5.7	9.1	35.1	2.1	-	100.0	761
All clients	13.7	7.3	7.4	.7	7.7	9.1	50.0	4.0	.2	100.0	8,173

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 27. Percent distribution of clients discharged by weeks in treatment according to selected client characteristics: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Weeks in treatment									Number of clients
	2 or less	3 to 4	5 to 8	9 to 16	17 to 26	27 to 52	53 to 78	Greater than 78	TOTAL	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION										
Unemployed	24.0	11.9	15.8	19.0	12.7	11.2	3.4	1.9	100.0	5,127
Not seeking work	25.8	12.0	15.5	18.6	12.5	10.6	3.1	1.8	100.0	4,001
Seeking work	17.6	11.5	17.0	20.3	13.4	13.5	4.3	2.5	100.0	1,126
Employed	15.6	10.8	15.7	22.7	15.8	14.3	3.3	1.7	100.0	2,993
Part-time	15.7	10.5	15.2	20.7	16.5	17.3	3.0	1.1	100.0	637
Full-time	15.6	10.9	15.9	23.3	15.6	13.5	3.4	1.9	100.0	2,356
MARITAL STATUS										
Never married	20.5	12.1	16.0	20.6	13.5	12.2	3.2	1.8	100.0	5,553
Married	23.3	9.5	14.2	19.8	15.2	13.0	3.9	1.2	100.0	1,079
Widowed	22.0	12.0	12.0	16.0	20.0	10.0	4.0	4.0	100.0	50
Divorced	21.7	11.3	13.9	21.5	13.2	13.6	3.4	1.4	100.0	843
Separated	19.6	9.4	18.2	19.6	15.1	11.1	4.1	3.1	100.0	588
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED										
0 to 9	24.4	10.7	16.8	19.4	11.5	13.1	2.4	1.9	100.0	1,385
10 to 11	21.2	12.3	16.2	19.9	13.1	11.9	3.4	2.1	100.0	2,421
12	20.2	11.6	16.5	19.9	14.6	11.5	3.4	2.2	100.0	2,635
Over 12	18.3	10.5	13.1	22.8	15.5	13.7	3.9	2.2	100.0	1,707
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE										
No health insurance	23.2	11.3	16.0	19.8	13.7	11.5	3.0	1.5	100.0	5,456
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	11.6	12.9	14.8	25.2	14.0	14.5	4.6	2.4	100.0	698
Other private insurance	17.9	11.4	16.3	20.3	15.2	13.5	3.5	1.9	100.0	924
Medicaid/Medicare	18.8	12.9	16.5	20.6	12.5	13.5	3.2	2.0	100.0	496
CHAMPUS	23.0	9.8	13.1	27.9	9.8	13.1	3.3	-	100.0	61
Other public funds for health care	17.5	10.6	14.8	26.0	15.1	11.5	2.7	1.8	100.0	331
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION										
None	22.3	12.4	16.5	19.8	12.7	11.5	2.9	1.8	100.0	3,319
1	18.0	10.4	14.5	21.4	15.8	14.4	3.9	1.6	100.0	2,495
2	20.7	10.6	15.7	19.8	14.8	12.1	4.1	2.3	100.0	1,022
3	21.0	12.3	17.1	22.3	11.9	10.4	3.5	1.5	100.0	520
4	25.7	8.7	18.6	19.0	15.8	7.5	2.8	2.0	100.0	253
5	20.2	16.3	15.5	14.7	11.6	17.1	2.3	2.3	100.0	129
6-10	24.9	12.3	17.4	22.5	10.7	9.5	1.6	1.2	100.0	253
11 or more	27.8	8.9	14.4	14.4	11.1	15.6	6.7	1.1	100.0	90
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE										
Employed at admission and at discharge	16.1	11.1	16.3	22.9	15.3	13.5	3.2	1.7	100.0	2,459
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	27.3	13.0	16.6	18.6	11.3	9.2	2.4	1.6	100.0	4,374
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	13.9	9.5	13.1	21.6	18.0	18.2	3.8	1.9	100.0	527
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	4.5	5.3	11.0	20.9	20.2	23.0	8.9	6.2	100.0	761
All clients	20.8	11.4	15.8	20.4	13.8	12.3	3.4	2.1	100.0	8,174

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 28. Percent distribution of clients discharged by primary drug of abuse at discharge according to selected drug use characteristics: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics	Primary drug at discharge														Number of clients
	None	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP 1/	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	TOTAL	
SOURCE OF REFERRAL															
Self referral	28.6	1.3	0.3	2.4	0.5	0.6	1.3	64.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	100.0	2,252
Hospital	21.2	2.7	-	2.2	-	-	1.6	70.1	-	1.1	1.1	-	-	100.0	184
Community services	28.7	1.2	.3	4.1	.6	.9	1.1	62.4	-	.2	.2	.2	-	100.0	1,214
Family/friend	23.5	1.7	.2	6.6	.2	.2	1.2	65.2	.4	.2	-	.4	.1	100.0	975
Employer/school	26.5	-	-	6.0	.8	.8	1.2	64.3	-	-	.4	-	-	100.0	249
Other voluntary	25.1	.3	-	3.0	-	.3	.6	70.2	-	.2	.2	-	.2	100.0	661
TASC	28.3	.3	.3	4.6	-	.3	1.1	64.0	.3	-	.6	-	.3	100.0	350
Federal/State/county probation	42.2	1.0	.3	3.0	.7	.7	1.7	50.0	.1	.2	.1	.1	-	100.0	1,383
Federal/State/county parole	38.9	2.3	-	4.5	.4	-	2.3	50.9	-	.8	-	-	-	100.0	265
Other non-voluntary	22.0	.6	-	2.9	1.3	-	1.0	72.3	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	314
Other	59.1	2.5	1.3	2.5	-	-	.6	32.7	.6	.6	-	-	-	100.0	159
FREQUENCY OF USE															
No use during month prior to admission	37.1	.9	.1	4.0	.4	.5	1.4	54.7	.1	.3	.1	*	.1	100.0	2,057
Less than once per week	30.7	1.1	.2	6.1	.5	.3	1.3	58.8	.3	.2	.2	.2	.1	100.0	952
Once per week	26.6	.8	.3	4.5	.7	.2	1.2	64.7	.3	.1	.1	.2	.1	100.0	886
Several times per week	28.0	1.1	.2	4.2	.5	.5	1.7	63.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1	100.0	1,790
Daily	28.4	1.7	.5	1.4	.4	.6	.9	65.5	-	.1	.3	.1	*	100.0	2,351
Once daily	28.4	1.5	.3	2.3	.4	.8	1.1	64.8	-	.1	.4	-	-	100.0	744
2 or 3 times daily	30.1	2.2	.9	.5	.6	.6	.9	63.7	-	-	.1	.2	.1	100.0	805
More than 3 times daily	26.8	1.5	.4	1.5	.1	.5	.7	67.8	-	.2	.4	-	-	100.0	802
AGE AT FIRST USE															
Under 14 years	26.1	1.2	.4	4.4	.5	.5	.5	66.3	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	566
14 to 15 years	26.5	.8	.1	6.0	.7	.4	1.8	63.0	.1	.1	.2	.3	.1	100.0	1,051
16 to 17 years	25.4	.9	.1	4.7	.5	.9	1.3	65.3	.3	.1	.1	.2	.2	100.0	1,546
18 to 19 years	30.5	1.2	.3	3.3	.5	.4	1.2	61.8	.1	.4	.2	.1	.1	100.0	1,543
20 to 21 years	33.6	1.3	.6	2.9	.7	.3	1.0	58.5	.3	.2	.4	.2	.1	100.0	1,071
22 to 23 years	36.3	1.0	.3	2.7	.3	.4	1.0	57.5	-	.5	.1	-	-	100.0	731
24 to 25 years	35.0	1.2	-	2.8	-	.4	1.0	58.9	-	.2	.4	.2	-	100.0	506
Over 25 years	36.6	2.3	.5	1.5	.1	.4	2.1	56.1	-	-	.4	.1	-	100.0	1,012
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES															
None	32.2	.7	.1	3.7	.4	.5	1.1	60.7	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	100.0	4,846
1	28.6	2.3	.4	3.6	.4	.5	1.6	62.0	.3	.2	.1	.1	-	100.0	1,733
2	28.6	1.7	1.1	3.3	.4	.3	1.9	61.2	-	.7	.6	.1	.1	100.0	724
3	28.0	.7	.7	3.4	-	.7	1.1	64.2	-	-	-	.7	.4	100.0	268
4	25.4	1.5	-	3.0	3.0	-	2.2	64.2	.7	-	-	-	-	100.0	134
5 or more	29.8	3.0	1.0	2.5	1.5	.5	1.5	58.1	-	.5	1.0	-	.5	100.0	198
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 2/															
Under 1 year	31.1	.2	-	5.7	.2	.2	.4	61.2	-	.2	.4	.2	-	100.0	456
1 year	32.7	.5	-	4.5	.3	.5	.5	59.9	-	.5	.5	-	.2	100.0	866
2 years	32.3	.1	.1	3.8	1.0	.9	1.3	60.1	-	-	-	.2	.1	100.0	818
3 years	30.2	.4	.2	3.5	.4	.5	.7	63.9	.2	-	-	-	-	100.0	549
4 years	27.9	1.4	-	4.6	.2	.5	.7	64.4	-	-	-	.2	-	100.0	433
5 years	30.4	.8	-	2.7	.5	.8	2.4	61.7	-	.3	.3	-	-	100.0	368
6 years	35.3	1.1	-	2.8	.7	.4	1.8	57.6	.4	-	-	-	-	100.0	283
7 years	32.8	.8	-	2.5	-	.4	1.2	61.0	.4	.4	-	.4	-	100.0	241
8 years	27.3	1.1	-	2.7	-	-	1.1	67.8	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	183
Over 8 years	37.7	1.7	.3	2.1	-	.6	1.6	55.6	.2	-	.2	-	-	100.0	631
All clients	30.6	1.2	.3	3.6	.5	.5	1.3	61.3	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	100.0	8,088

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

2/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 29. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to selected drug use characteristics and weeks in treatment: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics and weeks in treatment	Reason for discharge										Number of clients
	Completed, no drug use	Completed, some drug use	Transferred to CODAP clinic	Transferred to non-CODAP clinic	Referred outside program	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completion	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
SOURCE OF REFERRAL											
Self referral	11.3	4.7	9.2	0.7	5.2	8.6	56.3	3.8	0.2	100.0	2,281
Hospital	7.6	3.8	6.5	1.1	10.8	7.6	60.5	1.6	.5	100.0	185
Community services	10.9	5.7	5.6	.7	11.2	8.6	54.7	2.5	.1	100.0	1,228
Family/friend	8.0	8.1	4.3	.7	4.8	8.3	63.5	2.1	.2	100.0	985
Employer/school	11.2	17.5	2.4	1.2	4.0	8.0	55.4	.4	-	100.0	251
Other voluntary	9.2	13.1	8.0	.2	18.1	9.2	37.0	4.7	.5	100.0	662
TASC	14.0	5.3	9.0	.6	9.6	8.1	43.5	9.6	.3	100.0	356
Federal/State/county probation	25.0	10.7	5.4	.7	4.5	10.9	37.6	5.0	.1	100.0	1,398
Federal/State/county parole	21.6	3.3	5.2	.7	5.9	11.9	42.0	8.6	.7	100.0	269
Other non-voluntary	10.7	3.5	23.0	.3	4.4	5.4	48.9	3.8	-	100.0	317
Other	25.8	2.5	2.5	.6	28.3	17.0	15.7	7.5	-	100.0	159
FREQUENCY OF USE											
No use during month prior to admission	20.7	7.1	6.0	.7	6.8	10.7	42.9	4.9	.2	100.0	2,079
Less than once per week	15.3	12.5	4.6	.5	6.2	7.7	49.6	3.3	.2	100.0	968
Once per week	13.5	12.3	4.2	.9	7.8	9.7	47.9	3.4	.2	100.0	895
Several times per week	11.1	7.3	7.2	.8	7.3	8.9	53.6	3.6	.3	100.0	1,813
Daily	8.9	3.4	11.0	.5	9.3	8.2	54.3	4.2	.1	100.0	2,365
Once daily	10.1	4.0	7.5	.7	12.9	8.1	52.5	4.0	.1	100.0	750
2 or 3 times daily	10.0	3.6	13.5	.7	6.4	7.8	54.4	3.6	-	100.0	810
More than 3 times daily	6.6	2.6	11.9	.1	8.9	8.7	55.9	5.1	.1	100.0	805
AGE AT FIRST USE											
Under 14 years	9.1	8.7	6.1	.5	13.8	10.3	46.9	4.5	-	100.0	573
14 to 15 years	7.8	8.4	6.8	.4	9.4	8.0	56.1	2.9	.1	100.0	1,060
16 to 17 years	9.5	6.7	7.9	.6	7.6	10.3	53.0	4.2	.2	100.0	1,558
18 to 19 years	14.5	8.0	6.2	.4	7.2	8.3	50.2	5.0	.3	100.0	1,564
20 to 21 years	16.7	7.0	8.3	.6	6.1	9.1	47.8	4.2	.2	100.0	1,083
22 to 23 years	18.0	6.9	8.9	1.1	6.9	9.5	45.1	3.3	.3	100.0	738
24 to 25 years	18.5	5.1	8.4	1.2	5.6	8.8	48.2	4.1	.2	100.0	514
Over 25 years	18.8	6.8	7.2	.7	6.9	8.5	47.3	3.5	.3	100.0	1,019
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES											
None	16.0	8.9	5.3	.8	8.2	8.4	48.4	3.8	.2	100.0	4,886
1	11.8	4.5	9.8	.5	6.5	9.4	52.3	4.9	.2	100.0	1,758
2	8.9	4.5	12.1	.4	7.6	11.4	50.8	3.8	.4	100.0	734
3	9.2	3.7	9.2	1.1	5.5	12.5	56.5	2.2	-	100.0	271
4	6.7	3.0	13.3	-	5.9	5.9	61.5	3.7	-	100.0	135
5 or more	5.5	2.0	13.5	1.0	10.5	11.0	52.5	4.0	-	100.0	200
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 1/											
Under 1 year	19.6	7.4	5.7	.2	8.3	7.6	48.3	3.0	-	100.0	460
1 year	18.2	9.6	3.5	.5	9.8	7.7	48.0	2.6	.2	100.0	869
2 years	16.7	13.0	4.7	.7	7.9	7.5	45.6	3.6	.1	100.0	824
3 years	12.1	11.6	5.8	1.3	7.6	9.9	47.3	4.3	.2	100.0	554
4 years	12.0	7.7	5.0	.5	9.5	9.3	51.1	4.3	.5	100.0	440
5 years	14.6	6.7	5.1	1.9	7.3	7.3	53.9	3.0	.3	100.0	371
6 years	16.7	7.0	5.9	.7	5.9	9.4	47.7	6.3	.3	100.0	287
7 years	14.0	8.6	6.2	.4	9.1	11.1	45.7	4.5	.4	100.0	243
8 years	16.2	8.3	9.7	1.1	8.1	7.0	50.8	2.7	-	100.0	185
Over 8 years	17.0	6.2	6.8	.6	7.4	8.5	48.9	4.6	-	100.0	634
WEEKS IN TREATMENT											
2 or less	2.0	.9	14.1	.3	9.7	6.4	64.3	2.3	-	100.0	1,702
3 to 4	7.0	3.3	11.7	.5	8.4	9.5	55.5	3.9	.2	100.0	932
5 to 8	9.3	4.8	7.1	.7	9.4	8.9	54.9	4.6	.3	100.0	1,288
9 to 16	13.4	9.2	3.1	1.0	6.7	11.2	50.1	5.3	.1	100.0	1,667
17 to 26	21.2	11.8	5.5	.4	7.2	9.1	40.0	4.4	.4	100.0	1,129
27 to 52	26.0	14.3	3.1	.7	5.2	10.2	36.3	4.0	.2	100.0	1,007
53 to 78	40.0	10.9	4.4	1.1	4.0	8.0	27.6	3.3	.7	100.0	275
Greater than 78	38.0	14.6	3.5	1.8	5.3	9.9	21.6	4.7	.6	100.0	171
All clients	13.7	7.3	7.4	.7	7.7	9.1	50.0	4.0	.2	100.0	8,173

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 30. Percent distribution of clients discharged by weeks in treatment according to selected drug use characteristics and reason for discharge: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics and reason for discharge	Weeks in treatment									Number of clients
	2 or less	3 to 4	5 to 8	9 to 16	17 to 26	27 to 52	53 to 78	Greater than 78	TOTAL	
SOURCE OF REFERRAL										
Self referral	24.7	12.8	16.3	19.0	11.4	10.5	2.9	2.4	100.0	2,280
Hospital	38.9	14.1	17.8	14.1	7.0	5.9	1.6	.5	100.0	185
Community services	22.5	12.7	15.4	21.3	13.8	9.9	3.3	1.1	100.0	1,228
Family/friend	16.4	13.5	16.4	23.1	12.4	12.8	3.4	1.9	100.0	985
Employer/school	16.3	10.8	13.9	28.3	13.5	13.5	3.2	.4	100.0	251
Other voluntary	20.1	8.3	18.3	18.1	15.9	16.6	1.7	1.1	100.0	662
TASC	23.4	10.1	16.3	18.3	12.1	13.5	4.5	1.7	100.0	355
Federal/State/county probation	12.9	9.0	14.1	22.5	19.6	15.4	4.8	1.6	100.0	1,399
Federal/State/county parole	11.1	10.3	15.5	21.0	18.8	16.6	4.1	2.6	100.0	271
Other non-voluntary	39.1	12.0	18.0	16.7	8.8	3.8	.9	.6	100.0	317
Other	8.8	7.5	8.8	12.6	15.7	25.2	10.1	11.3	100.0	159
FREQUENCY OF USE										
No use during month prior to admission	13.2	10.8	15.0	23.7	17.0	14.8	3.6	1.9	100.0	2,081
Less than once per week	14.7	12.8	17.0	23.1	16.1	11.4	3.2	1.8	100.0	967
Once per week	15.2	11.7	16.2	18.8	14.9	16.6	4.1	2.5	100.0	895
Several times per week	21.6	10.5	15.6	21.3	12.3	12.8	3.6	2.3	100.0	1,812
Daily	31.3	12.0	16.0	16.4	11.1	8.7	2.8	1.7	100.0	2,366
Once daily	27.3	11.3	17.3	16.0	11.5	10.9	3.3	2.3	100.0	750
2 or 3 times daily	32.1	11.5	14.9	17.3	12.6	7.6	2.7	1.4	100.0	811
More than 3 times daily	34.3	13.0	15.8	15.8	9.3	7.7	2.5	1.6	100.0	805
AGE AT FIRST USE										
Under 14 years	23.2	10.3	15.9	20.9	13.4	11.3	3.3	1.6	100.0	573
14 to 15 years	20.0	11.7	18.5	18.6	13.1	12.5	3.5	2.2	100.0	1,060
16 to 17 years	19.7	14.1	16.6	20.2	13.2	10.7	3.7	1.9	100.0	1,558
18 to 19 years	20.1	11.1	13.9	20.7	15.5	13.9	2.8	2.0	100.0	1,563
20 to 21 years	21.3	10.6	14.7	20.8	15.3	12.7	3.0	1.5	100.0	1,083
22 to 23 years	21.7	11.1	15.8	22.2	12.6	11.0	3.0	2.7	100.0	739
24 to 25 years	25.8	8.5	17.6	17.8	11.4	13.6	3.9	1.4	100.0	516
Over 25 years	19.5	10.5	14.5	21.7	13.8	13.0	4.1	2.8	100.0	1,018
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES										
None	18.3	10.5	15.6	21.2	15.4	13.1	3.7	2.2	100.0	4,885
1	23.3	12.5	16.9	19.1	11.1	12.5	3.2	1.6	100.0	1,759
2	24.6	13.7	15.6	18.0	11.0	10.9	2.7	3.4	100.0	735
3	26.9	14.4	13.3	21.0	12.2	8.1	3.0	1.1	100.0	271
4	32.6	14.1	17.8	14.8	9.6	8.9	1.5	.7	100.0	135
5 or more	33.5	11.0	14.0	20.0	12.0	6.0	2.0	1.5	100.0	200
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 1/										
Under 1 year	20.0	9.1	16.5	22.4	13.3	13.3	4.1	1.3	100.0	460
1 year	13.4	11.6	18.3	23.4	14.5	13.3	3.4	2.0	100.0	870
2 years	17.6	9.0	14.6	23.2	17.0	13.6	2.5	2.5	100.0	824
3 years	18.4	9.6	16.4	19.9	14.8	15.0	3.4	2.5	100.0	554
4 years	18.9	13.0	14.8	21.1	16.4	10.5	3.0	2.5	100.0	440
5 years	19.9	10.2	18.3	19.4	14.0	10.5	5.7	1.9	100.0	371
6 years	20.6	9.1	12.5	20.6	15.0	15.0	4.5	2.8	100.0	287
7 years	19.8	12.3	14.8	16.0	20.6	10.3	4.9	1.2	100.0	243
8 years	20.0	11.4	13.0	18.4	16.2	14.6	4.3	2.2	100.0	185
Over 8 years	20.8	10.9	13.4	20.7	14.7	13.6	3.9	2.1	100.0	634
REASON FOR DISCHARGE										
Completed treatment, no drug use	3.0	5.8	10.7	20.0	21.4	23.4	9.8	5.8	100.0	1,119
Completed treatment, some drug use	2.5	5.2	10.5	25.8	22.4	24.3	5.1	4.2	100.0	593
Transferred to CODAP clinic in program	39.9	18.1	15.1	8.5	10.3	5.1	2.0	1.0	100.0	602
Transferred to non-CODAP clinic in program	9.3	9.3	16.7	31.5	9.3	13.0	5.6	5.6	100.0	54
Referred outside program	26.2	12.4	19.2	17.8	12.9	8.3	1.7	1.4	100.0	629
Discharged for noncompliance	14.7	12.0	15.5	25.0	13.8	13.8	3.0	2.3	100.0	744
Left before completing treatment	26.8	12.7	17.3	20.4	11.1	9.0	1.9	.9	100.0	4,085
Incarcerated	11.9	10.9	17.9	26.7	15.2	12.2	2.7	2.4	100.0	329
Died	-	12.5	25.0	6.3	25.0	12.5	12.5	6.3	100.0	16
All clients	20.8	11.4	15.8	20.4	13.8	12.3	3.4	2.1	100.0	8,174

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 31. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge and selected client characteristics at discharge according to modality/environment at admission: January-December 1979

Reason for discharge and client characteristics at discharge	Modality/environment at admission											All clients
	Drug free					Maintenance		Detoxification			Other	
	Out-patient	Residential	Day care	Hospital	Prison	Out-patient	Other	Out-patient	Hospital	Other		
REASON FOR DISCHARGE												
Completed treatment, no drug use	17.8	5.6	6.7	15.5	20.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	13.2	13.7
Completed treatment, some drug use	10.7	1.8	6.5	2.2	1.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	9.9	7.3
Transferred to CODAP clinic in program	3.2	16.0	1.6	19.3	5.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	11.5	7.4
Transferred to non-CODAP clinic in program	.9	.4	.4	-	.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	.7
Referred outside program	7.8	3.1	3.8	10.5	27.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	12.8	7.6
Discharged for noncompliance	9.4	9.1	5.8	6.6	7.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	11.9	9.0
Left before completing treatment	45.1	61.9	73.7	43.6	27.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	38.7	50.1
Incarcerated	4.8	2.1	1.6	1.7	9.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.1	4.0
Died	.3	-	-	.6	.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	4,436	2,210	448	181	470	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	243	7,988
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT												
Yes	2.6	2.1	2.5	2.2	8.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.0	2.9
No	97.4	97.9	97.5	97.8	91.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	95.0	97.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	4,421	2,203	447	179	467	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	241	7,958
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE												
Yes	16.0	22.0	40.7	5.5	17.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	8.6	18.6
No	84.0	78.0	59.3	94.5	82.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	91.4	81.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	4,431	2,204	447	181	468	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	243	7,974
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE												
Employed at admission and at discharge	44.5	7.1	23.1	26.3	12.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	35.0	30.4
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	37.5	80.0	62.6	62.0	72.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	53.5	53.8
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	6.3	6.9	5.6	6.1	7.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.5	6.5
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	11.6	6.1	8.7	5.6	7.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	7.0	9.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	4,411	2,195	446	179	465	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	243	7,939
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR ALL CLIENTS												
2 or less	13.1	37.3	2.5	45.9	11.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	40.7	20.7
3 to 4	9.5	13.3	23.2	17.1	7.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	11.1	11.5
5 to 8	16.3	14.4	23.0	17.7	12.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	12.8	15.9
9 to 16	24.0	13.3	26.1	8.8	23.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	11.5	20.4
17 to 26	16.8	8.7	10.3	7.7	19.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.2	13.8
27 to 52	14.4	8.5	10.9	2.2	18.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	8.6	12.3
53 to 78	4.0	2.8	2.7	.6	3.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.9	3.4
Greater than 78	1.9	1.8	1.3	-	3.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.2	2.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	4,438	2,210	448	181	469	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	243	7,989
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT												
2 or less	1.3	3.7	-	18.8	4.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	25.0	2.9
3 to 4	4.2	7.4	16.9	34.4	2.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	10.7	5.7
5 to 8	10.2	12.3	15.3	15.6	11.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	7.1	10.7
9 to 16	23.9	12.3	18.6	21.9	23.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	7.1	21.9
17 to 26	24.7	14.7	11.9	3.1	15.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	8.9	21.7
27 to 52	24.0	24.5	23.7	6.3	29.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	16.1	23.8
53 to 78	8.4	11.7	10.2	-	4.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.4	8.3
Greater than 78	3.3	13.5	3.4	-	7.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	19.6	5.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,265	163	59	32	104	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	56	1,679

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

CLIENT CHARACTERISTICS AND TREATMENT ACTIVITY FOR PRIMARY HALLUCINOGEN CLIENTS

Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by age at admission according to sex and race/ethnicity: January-December 1979

Sex and race/ethnicity	Age at admission							Number of clients
	Under 18 years	18 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 44 years	Over 44 years	TOTAL	
SEX								
Male	24.7	20.6	35.5	13.6	5.3	0.3	100.0	4,802
Female	45.1	18.0	24.2	8.8	3.8	.2	100.0	1,629
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	30.9	20.7	32.2	11.5	4.6	.2	100.0	5,433
Black	20.2	14.6	37.4	19.4	8.2	.2	100.0	508
Hispanic	25.3	21.2	33.1	15.9	4.1	.3	100.0	320
Mexican	27.8	21.7	29.4	17.2	3.3	.6	100.0	180
Puerto Rican	20.7	18.5	39.1	16.3	5.4	-	100.0	92
Cuban	25.0	18.8	37.5	12.5	6.3	-	100.0	16
Other Hispanic	25.0	28.1	34.4	9.4	3.1	-	100.0	32
Other	47.1	10.3	25.3	9.2	6.9	1.1	100.0	87
American Indian	28.6	16.3	28.6	12.2	12.2	2.0	100.0	49
Alaskan Native	66.7	16.7	16.7	-	-	-	100.0	6
Asian/Pacific Islander	71.9	-	21.9	6.3	-	-	100.0	32
SEX AND RACE/ETHNICITY								
White/male	25.1	21.7	35.4	12.6	5.0	.3	100.0	4,022
White/female	47.2	17.8	23.0	8.4	3.5	.1	100.0	1,411
Black/male	20.2	12.7	38.2	21.1	7.9	-	100.0	456
Black/female	20.6	20.6	35.1	13.7	9.2	.8	100.0	131
Hispanic/male	21.8	21.0	34.5	17.9	4.8	-	100.0	252
Hispanic/female	38.2	22.1	27.9	8.8	1.5	1.5	100.0	68
Other/male	38.6	12.9	27.1	11.4	8.6	1.4	100.0	70
Other/female	82.4	-	17.6	-	-	-	100.0	17
All clients	29.8	20.0	32.6	12.4	4.9	.2	100.0	6,432

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 2. Percent distribution of clients admitted by sex and race/ethnicity according to age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex and race/ethnicity	Age at admission						All clients
	Under 18 years	18 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 44 years	Over 44 years	
SEX							
Male	61.8	77.2	81.2	82.1	80.4	81.3	74.6
Female	38.2	22.8	18.8	17.9	19.6	18.8	25.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,919	1,284	2,097	798	317	16	6,451
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	87.4	87.3	83.4	78.3	78.9	81.3	84.5
Black	6.2	6.7	10.5	14.3	15.1	6.3	9.2
Hispanic	4.2	5.3	5.1	6.4	4.1	6.3	5.0
Mexican	2.6	3.0	2.5	3.9	1.9	6.3	2.8
Puerto Rican	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.9	1.6	-	1.4
Cuban	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	-	.3
Other Hispanic	.4	.7	.5	.4	.3	-	.5
Other	2.1	.7	1.1	1.0	1.9	6.3	1.4
American Indian	.7	.6	.7	.8	1.9	6.3	.8
Alaskan Native	.2	.1	*	-	-	-	.1
Asian/Pacific Islander	1.2	-	.3	.3	-	-	.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,918	1,285	2,095	797	317	16	6,447
SEX AND RACE/ETHNICITY							
White/male	52.7	67.8	67.9	63.4	63.4	75.0	62.6
White/female	34.7	19.5	15.5	14.9	15.5	6.3	22.0
Black/male	4.8	4.5	8.3	12.0	11.4	-	7.1
Black/female	1.4	2.1	2.2	2.3	3.8	6.3	2.0
Hispanic/male	2.9	4.1	4.2	5.6	3.8	-	3.9
Hispanic/female	1.4	1.2	.9	.8	.3	6.3	1.1
Other/male	1.4	.7	.9	1.0	1.9	6.3	1.1
Other/female	.7	-	.1	-	-	-	.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,918	1,284	2,095	797	317	16	6,427

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY HALLUCINOGEN CLIENTS

Table 3. Percent distribution of clients admitted by employment status according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Employment status at admission							Number of clients
	Unemployed			Employed			TOTAL	
	Total	Not seeking work	Seeking work	Total	Part-time	Full-time		
SEX								
Male	70.3	53.9	16.4	29.7	8.5	21.2	100.0	4,797
Female	75.4	61.5	13.9	24.6	12.2	12.4	100.0	1,635
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	70.9	54.8	16.1	29.1	9.8	19.3	100.0	5,432
Black	75.6	61.2	14.5	24.4	7.0	17.4	100.0	587
Hispanic	75.0	60.0	15.0	25.0	7.5	17.5	100.0	320
Mexican	73.9	58.3	15.6	26.1	7.8	18.3	100.0	180
Puerto Rican	80.4	68.5	12.0	19.6	4.3	15.2	100.0	92
Cuban	52.9	29.4	23.5	47.1	23.5	23.5	100.0	17
Other Hispanic	77.4	61.3	16.1	22.6	6.5	16.1	100.0	31
Other	77.5	66.3	11.2	22.5	9.0	13.5	100.0	89
American Indian	75.5	61.2	14.3	24.5	8.2	16.3	100.0	49
Alaskan Native	83.3	66.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	-	100.0	6
Asian/Pacific Islander	79.4	73.5	5.9	20.6	8.8	11.8	100.0	34
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Under 18 years	82.8	71.2	11.6	17.2	12.1	5.1	100.0	1,913
18 to 19 years	69.6	53.5	16.1	30.4	12.5	17.8	100.0	1,284
20 to 24 years	66.6	48.0	18.6	33.4	6.8	26.5	100.0	2,091
25 to 29 years	64.8	47.8	17.0	35.2	5.5	29.7	100.0	795
Over 29 years	64.5	46.4	18.2	35.5	6.7	28.8	100.0	330
30 to 44 years	65.3	47.1	18.2	34.7	6.4	28.3	100.0	314
Over 44 years	50.0	31.3	18.8	50.0	12.5	37.5	100.0	16
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS								
White/male	69.6	52.7	16.9	30.4	8.8	21.7	100.0	4,008
Under 18	80.7	67.9	12.8	19.3	13.2	6.1	100.0	1,005
18 to 19	69.5	52.5	17.0	30.5	10.3	20.1	100.0	870
20 to 24	64.8	45.8	19.0	35.2	6.1	29.2	100.0	1,420
25 to 29	62.7	45.4	17.3	37.3	5.4	31.9	100.0	502
Over 29	64.9	45.0	19.9	35.1	7.6	27.5	100.0	211
White/female	75.0	61.2	13.8	25.0	12.6	12.5	100.0	1,410
Under 18	84.5	74.9	9.6	15.5	12.3	3.2	100.0	666
18 to 19	65.7	50.2	15.5	34.3	22.3	12.0	100.0	251
20 to 24	69.8	51.2	18.5	30.2	7.1	23.1	100.0	324
25 to 29	61.3	42.9	18.5	38.7	9.2	29.4	100.0	119
Over 29	60.0	42.0	18.0	40.0	10.0	30.0	100.0	50
Black/male	75.5	61.6	13.9	24.5	6.0	18.5	100.0	453
Under 18	84.8	72.8	12.0	15.2	5.4	9.8	100.0	92
18 to 19	81.0	67.2	13.8	19.0	8.6	10.3	100.0	58
20 to 24	74.4	59.3	15.1	25.6	7.0	18.6	100.0	172
25 to 29	66.7	53.1	13.5	33.3	4.2	29.2	100.0	96
Over 29	71.4	57.1	14.3	28.6	2.9	25.7	100.0	35
Black/female	77.1	60.3	16.8	22.9	10.7	12.2	100.0	131
Under 18	85.2	63.0	22.2	14.8	11.1	3.7	100.0	27
18 to 19	77.8	70.4	7.4	22.2	14.8	7.4	100.0	27
20 to 24	69.6	54.3	15.2	30.4	15.2	15.2	100.0	46
25 to 29	88.9	61.1	27.8	11.1	-	11.1	100.0	18
Over 29	69.2	53.8	15.4	30.8	-	30.8	100.0	13
Hispanic/male	73.0	57.5	15.5	27.0	7.5	19.4	100.0	252
Under 18	83.6	69.1	14.5	16.4	7.3	9.1	100.0	55
18 to 19	71.7	56.6	15.1	28.3	7.5	20.8	100.0	53
20 to 24	67.8	49.4	18.4	32.2	10.3	21.8	100.0	87
25 to 29	77.8	62.2	15.6	22.2	4.4	17.8	100.0	45
Over 29	50.0	50.0	-	50.0	-	50.0	100.0	12
Hispanic/female	82.1	70.1	11.9	17.9	7.5	10.4	100.0	67
Under 18	96.2	88.5	7.7	3.8	3.8	-	100.0	26
18 to 19	80.0	73.3	6.7	20.0	6.7	13.3	100.0	15
20 to 24	66.7	44.4	22.2	33.3	16.7	16.7	100.0	18
25 to 29	83.3	66.7	16.7	16.7	-	16.7	100.0	6
Over 29	50.0	50.0	-	50.0	-	50.0	100.0	2
Other/male	75.7	64.3	11.4	24.3	10.0	14.3	100.0	70
Other/female	88.2	76.5	11.8	11.8	5.9	5.9	100.0	17
All clients	71.6	55.8	15.8	28.4	9.5	18.9	100.0	6,433

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 4. Percent distribution of clients admitted by marital status according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Marital status						Number of clients
	Never married	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Separated	TOTAL	
SEX							
Male	83.6	6.2	0.3	6.8	3.2	100.0	4,792
Female	80.8	6.6	.3	6.5	5.9	100.0	1,632
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	82.8	6.2	.2	7.1	3.6	100.0	5,426
Black	82.6	6.8	1.2	4.1	5.3	100.0	585
Hispanic	83.1	8.1	-	4.4	4.4	100.0	320
Mexican	81.7	8.3	-	4.4	5.6	100.0	180
Puerto Rican	81.5	8.7	-	5.4	4.3	100.0	92
Cuban	94.1	5.9	-	-	-	100.0	17
Other Hispanic	90.3	6.5	-	3.2	-	100.0	31
Other	86.5	2.2	1.1	5.6	4.5	100.0	89
American Indian	81.6	2.0	2.0	8.2	6.1	100.0	49
Alaskan Native	83.3	-	-	-	16.7	100.0	6
Asian/Pacific Islander	94.1	2.9	-	2.9	-	100.0	34
AGE AT ADMISSION							
Under 18 years	99.1	.5	.1	.2	.2	100.0	1,916
18 to 19 years	95.5	1.8	-	1.0	1.7	100.0	1,283
20 to 24 years	79.1	8.6	.2	6.4	5.6	100.0	2,081
25 to 29 years	52.9	15.0	1.0	22.0	9.1	100.0	794
Over 29 years	36.0	20.5	2.4	31.4	9.7	100.0	331
30 to 44 years	34.8	21.2	2.2	32.6	9.2	100.0	316
Over 44 years	60.0	6.7	6.7	6.7	20.0	100.0	15
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS							
White/male	83.4	6.0	.2	7.3	3.1	100.0	4,005
Under 18	99.6	.2	.1	-	.1	100.0	1,009
18 to 19	96.8	1.3	-	1.2	.8	100.0	869
20 to 24	80.9	9.0	.2	6.2	3.7	100.0	1,412
25 to 29	54.3	13.7	-	24.3	7.8	100.0	503
Over 29	37.7	15.1	1.9	34.0	11.3	100.0	212
White/female	81.0	6.5	.4	6.8	5.3	100.0	1,407
Under 18	98.0	1.1	-	.6	.3	100.0	665
18 to 19	90.0	4.4	-	1.2	4.4	100.0	251
20 to 24	63.5	10.8	-	11.8	13.9	100.0	323
25 to 29	37.3	18.6	2.5	28.0	13.6	100.0	118
Over 29	26.0	34.0	4.0	34.0	2.0	100.0	50
Black/male	83.1	6.9	1.6	4.4	4.0	100.0	451
Under 18	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	92
18 to 19	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	58
20 to 24	90.6	3.5	.6	1.2	4.1	100.0	171
25 to 29	58.9	17.9	4.2	11.6	7.4	100.0	95
Over 29	40.0	22.9	5.7	20.0	11.4	100.0	35
Black/female	80.9	6.9	-	3.1	9.2	100.0	131
Under 18	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	27
18 to 19	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	27
20 to 24	82.6	8.7	-	2.2	6.5	100.0	46
25 to 29	55.6	5.6	-	5.6	33.3	100.0	18
Over 29	30.8	30.8	-	15.4	23.1	100.0	13
Hispanic/male	85.3	8.3	-	3.6	2.8	100.0	252
Under 18	98.2	1.8	-	-	-	100.0	55
19 to 19	98.1	1.9	-	-	-	100.0	53
20 to 24	88.5	4.6	-	1.1	5.7	100.0	87
25 to 29	64.4	22.2	-	8.9	4.4	100.0	45
Over 29	25.0	41.7	-	33.3	-	100.0	12
Hispanic/female	76.1	6.0	-	7.5	10.4	100.0	67
Under 18	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	26
19 to 19	80.0	-	-	-	20.0	100.0	15
20 to 24	55.6	11.1	-	16.7	16.7	100.0	18
25 to 29	50.0	-	-	33.3	16.7	100.0	6
Over 29	-	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	2
Other/male	88.6	1.4	1.4	5.7	2.9	100.0	70
Other/female	82.4	5.9	-	-	11.8	100.0	17
All clients	82.9	6.3	.3	6.7	3.8	100.0	6,425

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by last formal school year completed according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Last formal school year completed					Number of clients
	0 to 9	10 to 11	12	Over 12	TOTAL	
SEX						
Male	31.0	35.2	25.1	8.6	100.0	4,802
Female	36.5	34.8	19.7	8.9	100.0	1,628
RACE/ETHNICITY						
White	32.4	34.6	24.4	8.7	100.0	5,430
Black	27.0	39.3	23.1	10.5	100.0	588
Hispanic	40.6	36.6	16.2	6.6	100.0	320
Mexican	37.2	39.4	18.3	5.0	100.0	180
Puerto Rican	52.2	27.2	12.0	8.7	100.0	92
Cuban	12.5	56.3	18.8	12.5	100.0	16
Other Hispanic	40.6	37.5	15.6	6.3	100.0	32
Other	45.5	34.1	18.2	2.3	100.0	88
American Indian	46.9	28.6	22.4	2.0	100.0	49
Alaskan Native	66.7	16.7	16.7	-	100.0	6
Asian/Pacific Islander	39.4	45.5	12.1	3.0	100.0	33
AGE AT ADMISSION						
Under 18 years	64.1	35.0	1.0	-	100.0	1,917
18 to 19 years	23.8	54.2	20.3	1.6	100.0	1,283
20 to 24 years	17.8	32.3	37.9	12.0	100.0	2,096
25 to 29 years	15.7	20.7	42.6	21.1	100.0	798
Over 29 years	16.9	15.1	33.4	34.6	100.0	332
30 to 44 years	16.8	14.9	33.5	34.8	100.0	316
Over 44 years	18.8	18.8	31.3	31.3	100.0	16
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS						
White/male	30.5	34.8	26.1	8.7	100.0	4,019
Under 18	63.7	35.0	1.4	-	100.0	1,010
18 to 19	26.7	52.9	18.7	1.7	100.0	870
20 to 24	17.3	31.8	39.8	11.1	100.0	1,421
25 to 29	14.7	20.0	45.9	19.4	100.0	505
Over 29	10.1	14.6	38.3	37.1	100.0	213
White/female	37.8	34.1	19.5	8.6	100.0	1,409
Under 19	64.5	34.7	.8	-	100.0	665
18 to 19	13.2	55.2	29.6	2.0	100.0	250
20 to 24	15.4	26.5	39.7	18.5	100.0	325
25 to 29	13.4	13.4	40.3	32.8	100.0	119
Over 29	10.0	18.0	38.0	34.0	100.0	50
Black/male	28.6	38.0	23.7	9.7	100.0	455
Under 18	66.3	33.7	-	-	100.0	92
18 to 19	24.1	60.3	13.8	1.7	100.0	58
20 to 24	19.0	43.1	30.5	7.5	100.0	174
25 to 29	12.5	27.1	38.5	21.9	100.0	96
Over 29	28.6	17.1	28.6	25.7	100.0	35
Black/female	21.4	44.3	21.4	13.0	100.0	131
Under 18	59.3	40.7	-	-	100.0	27
18 to 19	3.7	70.4	25.9	-	100.0	27
20 to 24	17.4	37.0	28.3	17.4	100.0	46
25 to 29	16.7	50.0	22.2	11.1	100.0	18
Over 29	-	15.4	30.8	53.8	100.0	13
Hispanic/male	42.1	37.3	14.7	6.0	100.0	252
Under 18	67.3	32.7	-	-	100.0	55
18 to 19	32.1	60.4	7.5	-	100.0	53
20 to 24	32.2	40.2	21.8	5.7	100.0	87
25 to 29	40.0	15.6	28.9	15.6	100.0	45
Over 29	50.0	16.7	8.3	25.0	100.0	12
Hispanic/female	35.3	33.8	22.1	8.8	100.0	68
Under 18	73.1	26.9	-	-	100.0	26
18 to 19	13.3	66.7	20.0	-	100.0	15
20 to 24	15.8	21.1	31.6	31.6	100.0	19
25 to 29	-	33.3	66.7	-	100.0	6
Over 29	-	-	100.0	-	100.0	2
Other/male	42.9	35.7	18.6	2.9	100.0	70
Other/female	58.8	29.4	11.8	-	100.0	17
All clients	32.5	35.1	23.8	8.7	100.0	6,431

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY HALLUCINOGEN CLIENTS

Table 6. Percent distribution of clients admitted by type of health insurance according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Type of health insurance							Number of clients
	No health insurance	Blue Cross/Blue Shield	Other private insurance	Medicaid/ Medicare	CHAMPUS	Other public funds for health care	TOTAL	
SEX								
Male	66.8	11.9	9.1	6.2	1.0	5.1	100.0	4,727
Female	57.6	15.0	11.2	10.8	.8	4.6	100.0	1,617
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	64.1	13.4	10.0	6.8	1.0	4.7	100.0	5,354
Black	66.3	9.6	6.0	10.3	.3	7.4	100.0	581
Hispanic	69.8	5.3	7.2	11.3	1.6	4.7	100.0	318
Mexican	72.1	5.6	8.4	7.8	2.2	3.9	100.0	179
Puerto Rican	65.6	3.3	4.4	18.9	1.1	6.7	100.0	90
Cuban	52.9	11.8	23.5	5.9	-	5.9	100.0	17
Other Hispanic	78.1	6.3	-	12.5	-	3.1	100.0	32
Other	54.5	13.6	17.0	6.8	1.1	6.8	100.0	88
American Indian	71.4	8.2	4.1	4.1	2.0	10.2	100.0	49
Alaskan Native	40.0	-	40.0	20.0	-	-	100.0	5
Asian/Pacific Islander	32.4	23.5	32.4	8.8	-	2.9	100.0	34
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Under 18 years	50.8	19.5	15.1	8.9	1.0	4.7	100.0	1,897
18 to 19 years	65.6	13.6	10.4	6.0	1.0	3.4	100.0	1,275
20 to 24 years	72.9	9.1	5.7	6.2	.9	5.2	100.0	2,059
25 to 29 years	72.9	5.3	6.4	7.9	.8	6.8	100.0	770
Over 29 years	67.8	8.6	6.4	9.5	.6	7.1	100.0	326
30 to 44 years	67.2	8.7	6.8	9.6	.6	7.1	100.0	311
Over 44 years	80.0	6.7	-	6.7	-	6.7	100.0	15
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS								
White/male	66.4	12.6	9.3	5.7	1.0	5.0	100.0	3,948
Under 18	51.3	20.7	14.0	7.6	1.4	4.9	100.0	998
18 to 19	65.7	13.9	11.6	5.1	.8	2.9	100.0	864
20 to 24	74.7	9.2	5.8	4.2	.9	5.2	100.0	1,395
25 to 29	73.1	5.6	7.6	5.2	.8	7.6	100.0	484
Over 29	70.5	8.2	4.3	10.6	.5	5.8	100.0	207
White/female	57.6	15.7	12.0	9.9	.9	4.0	100.0	1,392
Under 18	48.5	20.4	16.6	9.3	.6	4.7	100.0	658
18 to 19	62.5	14.5	10.1	6.9	2.4	3.6	100.0	248
20 to 24	65.3	11.6	7.2	12.2	.3	3.4	100.0	320
25 to 29	75.0	5.2	2.6	13.8	.9	2.6	100.0	116
Over 29	64.0	10.0	14.0	10.0	-	2.0	100.0	50
Black/male	71.2	7.8	6.5	7.8	.4	6.3	100.0	448
Under 18	52.7	14.3	15.4	11.0	1.1	5.5	100.0	91
18 to 19	77.6	5.2	3.4	8.6	-	5.2	100.0	58
20 to 24	76.3	6.5	3.6	7.7	-	5.9	100.0	169
25 to 29	73.7	6.3	6.3	6.3	-	7.4	100.0	95
Over 29	77.1	5.7	2.9	2.9	2.9	8.6	100.0	35
Black/female	49.6	15.3	4.6	19.1	-	11.5	100.0	131
Under 18	48.1	14.8	7.4	22.2	-	7.4	100.0	27
18 to 19	37.0	33.3	3.7	14.8	-	11.1	100.0	27
20 to 24	63.0	10.9	4.3	10.9	-	10.9	100.0	46
25 to 29	38.9	-	-	50.0	-	11.1	100.0	18
Over 29	46.2	15.4	7.7	7.7	-	23.1	100.0	13
Hispanic/male	70.8	5.6	6.8	10.8	2.0	4.0	100.0	250
Under 18	58.2	7.3	12.7	18.2	-	3.6	100.0	55
18 to 19	73.6	7.5	3.8	11.3	-	3.8	100.0	53
20 to 24	74.7	3.4	3.4	8.0	5.7	4.6	100.0	87
25 to 29	81.4	4.7	7.0	4.7	-	2.3	100.0	43
Over 29	50.0	8.3	16.7	16.7	-	8.3	100.0	12
Hispanic/female	65.7	4.5	9.0	13.4	-	7.5	100.0	67
Under 18	73.1	-	3.8	19.2	-	3.8	100.0	26
18 to 19	73.3	6.7	13.3	6.7	-	-	100.0	15
20 to 24	47.4	10.5	10.5	10.5	-	21.1	100.0	19
25 to 29	80.0	-	-	20.0	-	-	100.0	5
Over 29	50.0	-	50.0	-	-	-	100.0	2
Other/male	47.8	14.5	20.3	7.2	1.4	8.7	100.0	69
Other/female	82.4	5.9	5.9	5.9	-	-	100.0	17
All clients	64.5	12.7	9.6	7.4	.9	5.0	100.0	6,345

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY HALLUCINOGEN CLIENTS

Table 7. Percent distribution of clients admitted by number of times arrested within 24 months of admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Number of times arrested within 24 months of admission									Number of clients
	None	1	2	3	4	5	6-10	11 or more	TOTAL	
SEX										
Male	33.0	28.2	16.8	8.9	4.4	2.5	4.6	1.6	100.0	4,798
Female	68.0	17.0	7.5	3.1	1.4	.5	1.9	.6	100.0	1,626
RACE/ETHNICITY										
White	41.4	25.6	14.9	7.3	3.6	2.0	3.8	1.3	100.0	5,424
Black	44.7	24.7	11.4	8.5	3.2	1.9	3.9	1.7	100.0	590
Hispanic	43.2	22.7	12.0	9.1	4.1	2.2	5.0	1.6	100.0	317
Mexican	38.1	24.4	12.5	8.5	6.3	2.8	4.5	2.8	100.0	176
Puerto Rican	51.1	21.7	12.0	10.9	-	1.1	3.3	-	100.0	92
Cuban	35.3	11.8	23.5	17.6	-	-	11.8	-	100.0	17
Other Hispanic	53.1	21.9	3.1	3.1	6.3	3.1	9.4	-	100.0	32
Other	43.9	21.3	13.5	4.5	6.7	1.1	7.9	1.1	100.0	89
American Indian	32.7	18.4	14.3	6.1	10.2	2.0	14.3	2.0	100.0	49
Alaskan Native	66.7	-	16.7	16.7	-	-	-	-	100.0	6
Asian/Pacific Islander	55.9	29.4	11.8	-	2.9	-	-	-	100.0	34
AGE AT ADMISSION										
Under 18 years	48.0	19.2	13.4	7.6	3.5	2.2	4.6	1.5	100.0	1,911
18 to 19 years	35.7	27.5	16.3	8.4	3.6	2.0	4.4	2.1	100.0	1,281
20 to 24 years	37.4	27.6	15.4	8.3	4.0	2.5	3.7	1.1	100.0	2,090
25 to 29 years	43.6	30.7	13.1	4.6	3.0	1.1	2.8	1.0	100.0	791
Over 29 years	52.1	26.2	10.2	4.5	3.9	-	2.7	.3	100.0	332
30 to 44 years	51.3	26.9	10.1	4.4	4.1	-	2.8	.3	100.0	316
Over 44 years	68.8	12.5	12.5	6.3	-	-	-	-	100.0	16
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS										
White/male	32.2	28.3	17.7	8.8	4.8	2.6	4.5	1.6	100.0	4,008
Under 18	35.2	22.0	18.5	9.4	4.9	3.0	5.3	1.8	100.0	1,007
18 to 19	25.1	30.7	19.2	10.2	4.5	2.3	5.3	2.6	100.0	869
20 to 24	28.9	29.9	18.1	9.6	4.7	3.4	4.2	1.3	100.0	1,417
25 to 29	40.8	31.9	15.3	4.0	2.8	1.0	3.4	.8	100.0	502
Over 29	48.4	29.6	10.3	5.2	3.3	-	3.3	-	100.0	213
White/female	67.5	18.0	7.2	3.1	1.4	.5	1.8	.5	100.0	1,402
Under 18	69.5	15.4	6.6	3.6	1.5	.5	2.3	.6	100.0	663
18 to 19	68.7	18.5	8.0	2.0	.4	.4	1.6	.4	100.0	249
20 to 24	64.0	19.7	8.9	2.8	2.2	.6	1.5	.3	100.0	325
25 to 29	62.1	25.9	5.2	2.6	1.7	.9	.9	.9	100.0	116
Over 29	71.4	20.4	4.1	4.1	-	-	-	-	100.0	49
Black/male	38.2	28.5	11.2	10.1	3.7	2.2	4.4	1.8	100.0	456
Under 18	34.8	20.7	9.8	15.2	4.3	6.5	5.4	3.3	100.0	92
18 to 19	32.8	24.1	15.5	13.8	3.4	1.7	6.9	1.7	100.0	58
20 to 24	41.4	31.0	10.9	8.0	2.9	.6	4.0	1.1	100.0	174
25 to 29	33.3	36.5	10.4	8.3	3.1	2.1	4.2	2.1	100.0	96
Over 29	52.8	22.2	11.1	5.6	8.3	-	-	-	100.0	36
Black/female	67.9	12.2	11.5	3.1	1.5	-	2.3	1.5	100.0	131
Under 18	59.3	14.8	7.4	7.4	-	-	7.4	3.7	100.0	27
18 to 19	88.9	3.7	-	3.7	-	-	-	3.7	100.0	27
20 to 24	71.7	10.9	13.0	2.2	-	-	2.2	-	100.0	46
25 to 29	55.6	22.2	16.7	-	5.6	-	-	-	100.0	18
Over 29	46.2	15.4	30.8	-	7.7	-	-	-	100.0	13
Hispanic/male	34.8	25.2	14.0	10.4	5.2	2.8	5.6	2.0	100.0	250
Under 18	27.8	24.1	14.8	13.0	1.9	3.7	11.1	3.7	100.0	54
18 to 19	22.6	35.8	18.9	7.5	3.8	5.7	3.8	1.9	100.0	53
20 to 24	39.5	23.3	9.3	14.0	5.8	1.2	5.8	1.2	100.0	86
25 to 29	44.4	20.0	15.6	6.7	8.9	2.2	-	2.2	100.0	45
Over 29	50.0	16.7	16.7	-	8.3	-	8.3	-	100.0	12
Hispanic/female	75.8	13.6	4.5	3.0	-	-	3.0	-	100.0	66
Under 18	76.9	7.7	7.7	-	-	-	7.7	-	100.0	26
18 to 19	66.7	26.7	6.7	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	15
20 to 24	83.3	11.1	-	5.6	-	-	-	-	100.0	18
25 to 29	60.0	20.0	-	20.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	5
Over 29	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
Other/male	37.1	27.1	12.9	4.3	8.6	-	8.6	1.4	100.0	70
Other/female	64.7	-	17.6	5.9	-	5.9	5.9	-	100.0	17
All clients	41.9	25.4	14.4	7.4	3.6	2.0	3.9	1.4	100.0	6,425

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY HALLUCINOGEN CLIENTS

Table 8. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Source of referral												Number of clients
	Self referral	Hospital	Community services	Family/friend	Employer/school	Other voluntary	TASC	Federal/State/county probation	Federal/State/county parole	Other non-voluntary	Other	TOTAL	
SEX													
Male	23.7	4.4	15.6	11.6	4.9	6.5	4.8	18.1	4.5	5.0	1.0	100.0	4,727
Female	27.9	4.6	16.7	21.0	9.3	4.4	2.0	8.8	1.6	3.3	.3	100.0	1,618
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	24.6	4.7	15.6	13.8	6.3	5.8	4.4	16.3	3.5	4.3	.8	100.0	5,372
Black	26.8	3.9	15.2	14.7	4.2	8.4	2.6	10.5	5.1	7.4	1.2	100.0	571
Hispanic	28.4	2.6	20.6	12.9	2.6	5.2	2.3	15.8	4.5	4.8	.3	100.0	310
Mexican	25.9	3.4	23.6	9.2	4.6	4.0	1.7	18.4	5.7	2.9	.6	100.0	174
Puerto Rican	33.7	2.2	16.9	15.7	-	5.6	2.2	12.4	2.2	9.0	-	100.0	89
Cuban	11.8	-	35.3	11.8	-	17.6	5.9	11.8	-	5.9	-	100.0	17
Other Hispanic	36.7	-	6.7	26.7	-	3.3	3.3	13.3	6.7	3.3	-	100.0	30
Other	11.4	1.1	22.7	21.6	11.4	1.1	1.1	15.9	9.1	3.4	1.1	100.0	88
American Indian	14.6	2.1	33.3	8.3	6.3	2.1	2.1	16.7	12.5	2.1	-	100.0	48
Alaskan Native	-	-	66.7	-	-	-	-	16.7	-	-	16.7	100.0	6
Asian/Pacific Islander	8.8	-	-	44.1	20.6	-	-	14.7	5.9	5.9	-	100.0	34
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	16.4	2.6	18.4	16.4	13.9	8.1	2.1	14.7	2.2	5.0	.2	100.0	1,897
18 to 19 years	22.9	3.8	14.6	15.6	4.8	5.9	4.0	20.7	2.6	4.8	.3	100.0	1,263
20 to 24 years	28.8	5.7	15.0	12.7	1.9	4.2	6.1	15.8	4.7	4.1	1.1	100.0	2,053
25 to 29 years	30.8	5.6	16.1	10.4	1.7	6.1	4.2	12.1	6.0	4.8	2.2	100.0	785
Over 29 years	39.0	7.6	12.2	9.8	1.5	3.4	3.4	12.2	6.4	3.0	1.5	100.0	328
30 to 44 years	39.4	7.7	12.5	9.0	1.3	3.2	3.5	12.8	6.4	2.9	1.3	100.0	312
Over 44 years	31.3	6.3	6.3	25.0	6.3	6.3	-	-	6.3	6.3	6.3	100.0	16
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS													
White/male	23.3	4.8	15.1	11.4	5.1	6.3	5.2	18.9	4.2	4.7	1.0	100.0	3,963
Under 18	12.9	2.8	18.6	13.3	12.8	8.8	3.4	18.7	2.4	6.1	.2	100.0	1,000
18 to 19	21.5	3.5	13.4	11.7	4.7	6.7	4.7	25.2	2.8	5.5	.5	100.0	857
20 to 24	28.2	6.0	13.5	10.7	1.7	4.1	7.8	18.3	5.1	3.6	1.2	100.0	1,398
25 to 29	27.6	6.4	16.5	9.5	1.4	7.4	4.2	13.3	7.0	4.2	2.4	100.0	497
Over 29	37.0	7.1	12.8	10.0	1.4	4.7	3.8	11.4	6.6	2.8	2.4	100.0	211
White/female	28.0	4.6	17.0	20.8	9.8	4.2	2.0	9.0	1.4	3.0	.2	100.0	1,395
Under 18	21.7	3.0	16.7	21.5	17.6	5.5	.6	8.9	1.4	3.2	-	100.0	660
18 to 19	29.0	5.6	19.0	25.8	4.8	3.2	2.8	7.3	.4	2.0	-	100.0	288
20 to 24	34.1	6.6	18.4	17.5	1.6	2.8	3.7	8.4	2.5	4.1	.3	100.0	320
25 to 29	39.0	3.4	14.4	17.8	2.5	3.4	4.2	11.9	.8	.8	1.7	100.0	118
Over 29	42.9	10.2	8.2	14.3	2.0	2.0	-	16.3	-	4.1	-	100.0	49
Black/male	26.7	3.6	16.9	11.6	3.6	8.9	2.7	12.1	5.5	7.3	1.1	100.0	439
Under 18	12.4	-	21.3	16.9	7.9	21.3	-	12.4	2.2	5.6	-	100.0	89
18 to 19	24.1	3.7	16.7	5.6	3.7	5.6	3.7	22.2	5.6	9.3	-	100.0	54
20 to 24	28.1	2.4	16.8	13.8	3.6	7.2	3.0	12.0	5.4	6.0	1.8	100.0	167
25 to 29	33.0	5.3	13.8	9.6	1.1	5.3	5.3	6.4	6.4	11.7	2.1	100.0	94
Over 29	42.9	14.3	14.3	2.9	-	-	-	11.4	11.4	2.9	-	100.0	35
Black/female	27.1	4.7	10.1	25.6	6.2	7.0	2.3	4.7	3.9	7.8	.8	100.0	129
Under 18	22.2	-	7.4	14.8	11.1	22.2	-	11.1	3.7	3.7	3.7	100.0	27
18 to 19	14.8	-	3.7	63.0	7.4	3.7	-	-	7.4	-	-	100.0	27
20 to 24	23.9	10.9	19.6	23.9	4.3	2.2	-	4.3	-	10.9	-	100.0	46
25 to 29	47.1	5.9	5.9	-	5.9	5.9	-	5.9	-	23.5	-	100.0	17
Over 29	50.0	-	-	8.3	-	-	25.0	-	16.7	-	-	100.0	12
Hispanic/male	27.3	2.1	21.1	11.6	2.5	5.4	2.5	16.1	5.8	5.8	-	100.0	282
Under 18	28.3	3.8	34.0	3.8	-	7.5	1.9	13.2	1.9	5.7	-	100.0	53
18 to 19	21.2	-	17.3	19.2	5.8	7.7	1.9	13.5	5.8	7.7	-	100.0	52
20 to 24	22.2	2.5	19.8	13.6	1.2	4.9	2.5	18.5	8.6	6.2	-	100.0	81
25 to 29	38.6	2.3	18.2	9.1	2.3	2.3	4.5	13.6	6.8	2.3	-	100.0	44
Over 29	41.7	-	-	8.3	8.3	-	-	33.3	-	8.3	-	100.0	12
Hispanic/female	32.8	4.5	19.4	16.4	3.0	4.5	1.5	14.9	-	1.5	1.5	100.0	67
Under 18	23.1	-	23.1	19.2	3.8	3.8	-	23.1	-	3.8	-	100.0	26
18 to 19	33.3	13.3	13.3	6.7	6.7	13.3	-	13.3	-	-	-	100.0	15
20 to 24	44.4	-	22.2	22.2	-	-	5.6	5.6	-	-	-	100.0	18
25 to 29	33.3	16.7	16.7	-	-	-	-	16.7	-	-	16.7	100.0	6
Over 29	50.0	-	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
Other/male	11.6	-	20.3	23.2	8.7	1.4	1.4	18.8	8.7	4.3	1.4	100.0	69
Other/female	5.9	5.9	35.3	17.6	17.6	-	-	5.9	11.8	-	-	100.0	17
All clients	24.7	4.5	15.9	14.0	6.0	5.9	4.1	15.7	3.8	4.6	.9	100.0	6,346

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 9. Percent distribution of clients admitted by frequency of use of primary drug according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Frequency of use								Number of clients
	No use during month prior to admission	Less than once per week	Once per week	Several times per week	Once daily	2 or 3 times daily	More than 3 times daily	TOTAL	
SEX									
Male	31.9	15.7	13.5	22.1	7.2	6.1	3.5	100.0	4,784
Female	24.8	21.9	17.0	21.5	7.4	4.6	2.8	100.0	1,627
RACE/ETHNICITY									
White	29.8	17.8	14.8	22.2	7.1	5.4	3.0	100.0	5,414
Black	32.9	14.4	10.1	19.3	9.1	9.1	5.1	100.0	584
Hispanic	32.1	16.2	14.0	18.7	6.5	5.9	6.5	100.0	321
Mexican	32.8	15.6	15.6	22.2	5.0	2.2	6.7	100.0	180
Puerto Rican	27.2	16.3	13.0	15.2	8.7	13.0	6.5	100.0	92
Cuban	47.1	11.8	11.8	5.9	11.8	5.9	5.9	100.0	17
Other Hispanic	34.4	21.9	9.4	15.6	6.3	6.3	6.3	100.0	32
Other	21.3	14.6	19.1	33.7	6.7	4.5	-	100.0	89
American Indian	30.6	16.3	22.4	24.5	2.0	4.1	-	100.0	49
Alaskan Native	-	16.7	33.3	33.3	-	16.7	-	100.0	6
Asian/Pacific Islander	11.8	11.8	11.8	47.1	14.7	2.9	-	100.0	34
AGE AT ADMISSION									
Under 18 years	20.1	22.5	20.3	25.1	7.8	3.2	1.1	100.0	1,914
18 to 19 years	28.4	18.2	14.8	23.2	6.7	5.7	3.0	100.0	1,280
20 to 24 years	34.5	14.9	10.9	20.4	7.7	7.4	4.1	100.0	2,077
25 to 29 years	41.1	11.3	8.7	18.1	6.4	7.0	7.5	100.0	791
Over 29 years	40.5	13.6	12.1	17.5	5.7	7.9	2.7	100.0	331
30 to 44 years	41.3	13.7	11.7	17.5	5.4	7.6	2.9	100.0	315
Over 44 years	25.0	12.5	18.8	18.8	12.5	12.5	-	100.0	16
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS									
White/male	32.0	16.1	13.8	22.1	7.0	5.9	3.1	100.0	3,997
Under 18	22.0	22.0	18.6	26.8	6.5	3.2	.9	100.0	1,008
18 to 19	30.0	16.7	15.8	23.6	6.1	5.1	2.7	100.0	866
20 to 24	35.0	14.5	10.6	20.3	7.8	7.9	3.8	100.0	1,410
25 to 29	42.7	9.4	9.8	17.8	7.8	6.4	6.2	100.0	501
Over 29	42.9	11.8	13.2	17.0	5.7	7.1	2.4	100.0	212
White/female	23.4	22.5	17.2	22.5	7.4	4.1	2.9	100.0	1,403
Under 18	17.0	25.9	22.6	22.6	7.8	2.4	1.7	100.0	664
18 to 19	19.1	22.3	13.5	25.1	8.8	7.6	3.6	100.0	251
20 to 24	31.7	17.9	12.2	21.9	6.5	5.3	4.4	100.0	319
25 to 29	38.7	18.5	10.1	18.5	5.0	4.2	5.0	100.0	119
Over 29	42.0	16.0	14.0	20.0	6.0	2.0	-	100.0	50
Black/male	31.4	13.5	10.0	20.6	9.5	9.1	6.0	100.0	452
Under 18	20.7	13.0	16.3	25.0	15.2	9.8	-	100.0	92
18 to 19	37.9	15.5	6.9	25.9	8.6	3.4	1.7	100.0	58
20 to 24	30.2	14.5	11.0	21.5	9.9	7.6	5.2	100.0	172
25 to 29	37.9	10.5	4.2	15.8	4.2	12.6	14.7	100.0	95
Over 29	37.1	14.3	8.6	8.6	8.6	14.3	8.6	100.0	35
Black/female	38.0	17.1	10.9	14.7	7.8	9.3	2.3	100.0	129
Under 18	33.3	14.8	22.2	7.4	14.8	7.4	-	100.0	27
18 to 19	48.1	22.2	11.1	3.7	7.4	3.7	3.7	100.0	27
20 to 24	41.3	21.7	10.9	13.0	4.3	8.7	-	100.0	46
25 to 29	31.3	-	-	37.5	6.3	18.8	6.3	100.0	16
Over 29	23.1	15.4	-	30.8	7.7	15.4	7.7	100.0	13
Hispanic/male	32.1	15.1	14.3	18.7	6.7	6.0	7.1	100.0	252
Under 18	18.2	14.5	25.5	25.5	14.5	-	1.8	100.0	55
18 to 19	30.2	22.6	17.0	13.2	3.8	11.3	1.9	100.0	53
20 to 24	41.4	9.2	9.2	16.1	8.0	5.7	10.3	100.0	87
25 to 29	35.6	20.0	6.7	17.8	-	4.4	15.6	100.0	45
Over 29	25.0	8.3	16.7	33.3	-	16.7	-	100.0	12
Hispanic/female	32.4	20.6	11.8	19.1	5.9	5.9	4.4	100.0	68
Under 18	19.2	30.8	23.1	15.4	7.7	3.8	-	100.0	26
18 to 19	26.7	20.0	13.3	6.7	13.3	-	20.0	100.0	15
20 to 24	47.4	10.5	-	31.6	-	10.5	-	100.0	19
25 to 29	50.0	16.7	-	33.3	-	-	-	100.0	6
Over 29	50.0	-	-	-	-	50.0	-	100.0	2
Other/male	22.9	12.9	12.9	40.0	5.7	5.7	-	100.0	70
Other/female	11.8	23.5	47.1	5.9	11.8	-	-	100.0	17
All clients	30.1	17.3	14.4	21.9	7.3	5.8	3.3	100.0	6,412

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 10. Percent distribution of clients admitted by most recent usual route of administration of primary drug according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Route of administration						Number of clients
	Oral	Smoking	Inhalation	Intra-muscular	Intravenous	TOTAL	
SEX							
Male	82.9	5.6	6.6	0.4	4.6	100.0	4,793
Female	85.7	4.6	5.6	.3	3.8	100.0	1,628
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	84.7	4.5	5.9	.3	4.6	100.0	5,426
Black	72.0	15.2	8.4	.2	4.3	100.0	585
Hispanic	83.0	4.1	10.1	.6	2.2	100.0	318
Mexican	83.2	3.9	10.6	-	2.2	100.0	179
Puerto Rican	83.5	5.5	8.8	2.2	-	100.0	91
Cuban	75.0	-	25.0	-	-	100.0	16
Other Hispanic	84.4	3.1	3.1	-	9.4	100.0	32
Other	91.0	-	5.6	1.1	2.2	100.0	89
American Indian	93.9	-	4.1	-	2.0	100.0	49
Alaskan Native	66.7	-	16.7	-	16.7	100.0	6
Asian/Pacific Islander	91.2	-	5.9	2.9	-	100.0	34
AGE AT ADMISSION							
Under 18 years	86.6	5.5	6.5	.2	1.2	100.0	1,910
18 to 19 years	85.4	5.5	5.3	.4	3.4	100.0	1,281
20 to 24 years	81.2	5.2	6.8	.5	6.3	100.0	2,088
25 to 29 years	78.7	6.1	6.7	.3	8.3	100.0	792
Over 29 years	85.5	3.9	4.8	-	5.7	100.0	332
30 to 44 years	86.1	4.1	4.4	-	5.4	100.0	316
Over 44 years	75.0	-	12.5	-	12.5	100.0	16
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS							
White/male	84.0	4.6	6.2	.3	4.9	100.0	4,009
Under 18	87.6	4.8	6.3	.2	1.2	100.0	1,008
18 to 19	86.6	4.4	5.3	.3	3.3	100.0	868
20 to 24	80.2	5.1	7.3	.6	6.8	100.0	1,419
25 to 29	80.0	4.6	6.0	.2	9.2	100.0	501
Over 29	90.1	1.4	3.3	-	5.2	100.0	213
White/female	86.8	4.1	5.0	.3	3.8	100.0	1,403
Under 18	89.6	4.7	5.0	-	.8	100.0	661
18 to 19	87.3	4.0	3.2	.4	5.2	100.0	251
20 to 24	81.4	3.7	6.5	.6	7.8	100.0	322
25 to 29	84.0	2.5	5.0	.8	7.6	100.0	119
Over 29	90.0	4.0	4.0	-	2.0	100.0	50
Black/male	71.9	16.4	7.3	.2	4.2	100.0	452
Under 18	66.3	25.0	7.6	-	1.1	100.0	92
18 to 19	68.4	22.8	7.0	-	1.8	100.0	57
20 to 24	82.1	8.7	5.8	.6	2.9	100.0	173
25 to 29	64.2	16.8	10.5	-	8.4	100.0	95
Over 29	62.9	20.0	5.7	-	11.4	100.0	35
Black/female	72.3	10.8	12.3	-	4.6	100.0	130
Under 18	66.7	11.1	18.5	-	3.7	100.0	27
18 to 19	81.5	11.1	7.4	-	-	100.0	27
20 to 24	87.0	6.5	4.3	-	2.2	100.0	46
25 to 29	47.1	23.5	17.6	-	11.8	100.0	17
Over 29	46.2	7.7	30.8	-	15.4	100.0	13
Hispanic/male	82.3	4.0	11.2	.4	2.0	100.0	249
Under 18	68.5	1.9	24.1	1.9	3.7	100.0	54
18 to 19	77.4	7.5	13.2	-	1.9	100.0	53
20 to 24	90.6	4.7	3.5	-	1.2	100.0	85
25 to 29	86.7	2.2	8.9	-	2.2	100.0	45
Over 29	91.7	-	8.3	-	-	100.0	12
Hispanic/female	86.8	4.4	4.4	1.5	2.9	100.0	68
Under 18	92.3	-	7.7	-	-	100.0	26
18 to 19	86.7	6.7	-	6.7	-	100.0	15
20 to 24	84.2	5.3	5.3	-	5.3	100.0	19
25 to 29	83.3	16.7	-	-	-	100.0	6
Over 29	50.0	-	-	-	50.0	100.0	2
Other/male	91.4	-	5.7	1.4	1.4	100.0	70
Other/female	88.2	-	5.9	-	5.9	100.0	17
All clients	83.6	5.4	6.3	.3	4.4	100.0	6,422

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY HALLUCINOGEN CLIENTS

Table 11. Percent distribution of clients admitted by age at first use of primary drug according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Age at first use									Number of clients
	Under 14 years	14 to 15 years	16 to 17 years	18 to 19 years	20 to 21 years	22 to 23 years	24 to 25 years	Over 25 years	TOTAL	
SEX										
Male	17.6	27.3	26.5	14.6	6.7	2.9	2.0	2.3	100.0	4,786
Female	19.8	34.3	23.3	10.7	4.9	2.7	1.4	2.9	100.0	1,623
RACE/ETHNICITY										
White	18.8	29.8	25.8	13.4	5.7	2.6	1.6	2.1	100.0	5,417
Black	12.8	22.1	24.5	15.8	9.6	5.7	3.9	5.7	100.0	584
Hispanic	18.5	26.6	26.3	12.9	9.1	2.5	1.3	2.8	100.0	319
Mexican	19.4	28.9	26.1	12.8	8.3	1.1	1.1	2.2	100.0	180
Puerto Rican	16.5	23.1	27.5	14.3	8.8	4.4	2.2	3.3	100.0	91
Cuban	18.8	12.5	18.8	6.3	31.3	6.3	-	6.3	100.0	16
Other Hispanic	18.8	31.3	28.1	12.5	3.1	3.1	-	3.1	100.0	32
Other	15.1	39.5	22.1	14.0	3.5	-	3.5	2.3	100.0	86
American Indian	14.6	33.3	20.8	16.7	6.3	-	4.2	4.2	100.0	49
Alaskan Native	16.7	33.3	16.7	33.3	-	-	-	-	100.0	6
Asian/Pacific Islander	15.6	50.0	25.0	6.3	-	-	3.1	-	100.0	32
AGE AT ADMISSION										
Under 18 years	33.1	48.9	17.8	.2	-	-	-	-	100.0	1,911
18 to 19 years	17.8	31.4	39.2	11.5	.1	-	-	-	100.0	1,282
20 to 24 years	12.3	21.0	29.5	23.8	10.4	2.9	.2	-	100.0	2,093
25 to 29 years	5.5	10.6	21.5	22.9	15.2	8.8	9.2	6.4	100.0	796
Over 29 years	1.5	1.5	4.9	11.6	18.3	16.5	12.8	32.9	100.0	328
30 to 44 years	1.6	1.6	4.8	12.2	18.9	17.3	13.5	30.1	100.0	312
Over 44 years	-	-	6.3	-	6.3	-	-	87.5	100.0	16
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS										
White/male	18.1	27.9	26.8	14.5	6.2	2.8	1.8	1.9	100.0	4,012
Under 18	34.9	46.9	18.0	.2	-	-	-	-	100.0	1,008
18 to 19	19.2	31.1	38.4	11.3	-	-	-	-	100.0	869
20 to 24	12.3	22.4	30.1	23.5	9.4	2.2	.2	-	100.0	1,420
25 to 29	6.0	10.7	24.7	24.1	14.5	8.5	7.4	4.2	100.0	503
Over 29	1.9	1.4	5.2	12.3	20.3	17.5	15.1	26.4	100.0	212
White/female	20.8	35.4	23.0	10.3	4.4	2.1	1.2	2.7	100.0	1,405
Under 18	31.3	51.5	16.9	.3	-	-	-	-	100.0	662
18 to 19	16.4	33.6	40.0	9.6	.4	-	-	-	100.0	250
20 to 24	12.0	18.8	28.6	25.2	11.7	3.4	.3	-	100.0	325
25 to 29	4.2	10.1	15.1	26.9	14.3	10.9	10.1	8.4	100.0	119
Over 29	-	-	-	10.2	12.2	12.2	8.2	57.1	100.0	49
Black/male	13.1	22.8	23.9	16.2	9.5	5.1	4.0	5.5	100.0	452
Under 18	34.8	47.8	17.4	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	92
18 to 19	8.6	24.1	48.3	19.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	58
20 to 24	9.3	19.2	26.7	27.3	12.2	5.2	-	-	100.0	172
25 to 29	6.3	10.4	15.6	13.5	16.7	9.4	13.5	14.6	100.0	96
Over 29	-	5.9	8.8	5.9	17.6	14.7	14.7	32.4	100.0	34
Black/female	12.2	19.8	26.0	14.5	9.9	7.6	3.8	6.1	100.0	131
Under 18	29.6	51.9	18.5	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	27
18 to 19	11.1	25.9	51.9	11.1	-	-	-	-	100.0	27
20 to 24	10.9	10.9	32.6	26.1	15.2	4.3	-	-	100.0	46
25 to 29	-	-	-	11.1	22.2	22.2	27.8	16.7	100.0	18
Over 29	-	-	-	15.4	15.4	30.8	-	38.5	100.0	13
Hispanic/male	18.7	25.1	27.5	12.4	10.0	1.6	1.6	3.2	100.0	251
Under 18	33.3	44.4	22.2	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	54
18 to 19	17.0	35.8	35.8	11.3	-	-	-	-	100.0	53
20 to 24	21.8	14.9	26.4	17.2	17.2	2.3	-	-	100.0	87
25 to 29	2.2	15.6	31.1	17.8	20.0	-	8.9	4.4	100.0	45
Over 29	-	-	8.3	16.7	8.3	16.7	-	50.0	100.0	12
Hispanic/female	17.6	32.4	22.1	14.7	5.9	5.9	-	1.5	100.0	68
Under 18	26.9	50.0	23.1	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	26
18 to 19	13.3	26.7	40.0	20.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	15
20 to 24	15.8	26.3	10.5	21.1	10.5	15.8	-	-	100.0	19
25 to 29	-	-	-	50.0	16.7	16.7	-	16.7	100.0	6
Over 29	-	-	50.0	-	50.0	-	-	-	100.0	2
Other/male	15.9	34.8	20.3	17.4	4.3	-	4.3	2.9	100.0	69
Other/female	11.8	58.8	29.4	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	17
All clients	18.2	29.1	25.7	13.6	6.2	2.8	1.9	2.5	100.0	6,410

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 12. Percent distribution of clients admitted by number of prior treatment experiences according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Number of prior treatment experiences							Number of clients
	None	1	2	3	4	5 or more	TOTAL	
SEX								
Male	66.1	21.2	7.1	2.9	1.2	1.4	100.0	4,697
Female	71.7	17.8	6.1	2.2	.9	1.3	100.0	1,603
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	68.0	20.4	6.7	2.5	1.0	1.4	100.0	5,326
Black	66.0	19.5	8.4	3.8	1.2	1.0	100.0	574
Hispanic	61.4	21.4	7.5	4.5	3.2	1.9	100.0	308
Mexican	65.7	18.9	5.3	5.3	3.0	1.8	100.0	169
Puerto Rican	52.2	29.3	12.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	100.0	92
Cuban	68.8	12.5	6.3	6.3	6.3	-	100.0	16
Other Hispanic	61.3	16.1	6.5	6.5	6.5	3.2	100.0	31
Other	70.5	21.6	4.5	2.3	-	1.1	100.0	88
American Indian	60.4	29.2	4.2	4.2	-	2.1	100.0	48
Alaskan Native	83.3	-	16.7	-	-	-	100.0	6
Asian/Pacific Islander	82.4	14.7	2.9	-	-	-	100.0	34
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Under 18 years	80.9	13.7	4.0	.7	.5	.2	100.0	1,868
18 to 19 years	69.5	20.7	6.0	2.5	.5	.9	100.0	1,254
20 to 24 years	59.4	24.7	8.5	3.9	1.9	1.7	100.0	2,053
25 to 29 years	57.9	22.6	10.6	4.2	1.4	3.2	100.0	780
Over 29 years	57.8	23.5	7.6	4.6	2.1	4.3	100.0	327
30 to 44 years	57.1	24.4	8.0	4.5	2.2	3.8	100.0	312
Over 44 years	73.3	6.7	-	6.7	-	13.3	100.0	15
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS								
White/male	66.1	21.5	7.0	2.7	1.1	1.6	100.0	3,931
Under 18	79.2	14.9	4.6	.7	.4	.2	100.0	982
18 to 19	67.8	22.2	5.5	2.8	.6	1.1	100.0	854
20 to 24	60.2	24.6	8.5	3.5	1.5	1.7	100.0	1,388
25 to 29	58.6	22.3	10.5	4.2	1.4	3.0	100.0	497
Over 29	54.8	26.2	6.7	3.8	2.9	5.7	100.0	210
White/female	73.2	17.2	5.9	1.9	.8	1.0	100.0	1,382
Under 18	82.6	13.7	2.9	.6	.2	-	100.0	655
18 to 19	73.5	17.6	6.9	1.2	.4	.4	100.0	245
20 to 24	61.9	21.6	10.3	3.4	1.9	.9	100.0	320
25 to 29	53.1	23.9	7.1	7.1	1.8	7.1	100.0	113
Over 29	67.3	18.4	8.2	-	2.0	4.1	100.0	49
Black/male	67.9	19.0	7.4	4.1	1.4	.2	100.0	443
Under 18	90.9	6.8	1.1	-	1.1	-	100.0	88
18 to 19	83.9	14.3	1.8	-	-	-	100.0	56
20 to 24	56.1	25.7	8.2	6.4	2.9	.6	100.0	171
25 to 29	63.8	20.2	12.8	3.2	-	-	100.0	94
Over 29	52.9	20.6	14.7	11.8	-	-	100.0	34
Black/female	60.9	20.3	10.9	3.1	.8	3.9	100.0	128
Under 18	96.0	4.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	25
18 to 19	57.7	19.2	19.2	3.8	-	-	100.0	26
20 to 24	43.5	30.4	8.7	4.3	2.2	10.9	100.0	46
25 to 29	50.0	27.8	22.2	-	-	-	100.0	18
Over 29	76.9	7.7	7.7	7.7	-	-	100.0	13
Hispanic/male	62.2	20.7	8.7	3.7	2.9	1.7	100.0	241
Under 18	68.6	9.8	15.7	2.0	2.0	2.0	100.0	51
18 to 19	69.4	22.4	2.0	4.1	-	2.0	100.0	49
20 to 24	58.1	26.7	4.7	5.8	4.7	-	100.0	86
25 to 29	53.5	18.6	16.3	2.3	4.7	4.7	100.0	43
Over 29	66.7	25.0	8.3	-	-	-	100.0	12
Hispanic/female	59.1	22.7	3.0	7.6	4.5	3.0	100.0	66
Under 18	73.1	15.4	-	3.8	7.7	-	100.0	26
18 to 19	71.4	14.3	7.1	7.1	-	-	100.0	14
20 to 24	33.3	33.3	5.6	11.1	5.6	11.1	100.0	18
25 to 29	50.0	50.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	6
Over 29	50.0	-	-	50.0	-	-	100.0	2
Other/male	69.6	20.3	5.8	2.9	-	1.4	100.0	69
Other/female	76.5	23.5	-	-	-	-	100.0	17
All clients	67.5	20.3	6.9	2.7	1.1	1.4	100.0	6,301

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 13. Percent distribution of clients admitted by years between first use of primary drug and admission 1/ according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Years between first use and admission 1/											Number of clients
	Under 1 year	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	5 years	6 years	7 years	8 years	Over 8 years	TOTAL	
SEX												
Male	6.6	17.7	15.7	12.8	10.7	8.8	6.9	4.7	4.1	12.0	100.0	3,097
Female	13.4	25.3	18.7	13.2	7.2	6.0	4.4	4.2	2.1	5.7	100.0	1,146
RACE/ETHNICITY												
White	8.2	19.6	16.5	13.2	9.8	8.0	6.6	4.6	3.4	10.1	100.0	3,610
Black	10.8	20.3	16.6	10.3	8.2	8.7	4.5	5.0	5.3	10.3	100.0	379
Hispanic	9.6	20.2	13.3	11.2	10.1	6.9	4.8	5.3	4.3	14.4	100.0	188
Mexican	4.5	21.6	15.3	9.0	10.8	7.2	6.3	6.3	5.4	13.5	100.0	111
Puerto Rican	10.6	21.3	10.6	10.6	10.6	6.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	17.0	100.0	47
Cuban	27.3	18.2	18.2	18.2	9.1	-	-	-	-	9.1	100.0	11
Other Hispanic	26.3	10.5	5.3	21.1	5.3	10.5	-	5.3	-	15.8	100.0	19
Other	3.2	22.6	27.4	16.1	12.9	9.7	-	-	-	8.1	100.0	62
American Indian	-	10.3	34.5	13.8	17.2	6.9	-	-	-	17.2	100.0	29
Alaskan Native	20.0	40.0	-	20.0	-	20.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	5
Asian/Pacific Islander	3.6	32.1	25.0	17.9	10.7	10.7	-	-	-	-	100.0	28
AGE AT ADMISSION												
Under 18 years	14.2	34.5	24.6	14.1	6.4	3.4	1.5	.5	.5	.4	100.0	1,507
18 to 19 years	8.0	17.6	19.5	20.0	13.8	8.3	6.1	2.3	.9	3.4	100.0	870
20 to 24 years	3.9	10.0	10.3	10.5	12.3	14.9	12.1	9.4	5.7	10.8	100.0	1,218
25 to 29 years	3.1	6.7	5.1	5.6	7.8	5.8	6.7	10.0	10.2	39.1	100.0	450
Over 29 years	5.3	4.8	4.3	3.7	6.4	5.9	5.3	3.7	10.1	50.5	100.0	188
30 to 44 years	5.1	4.5	3.4	3.4	6.8	6.2	5.6	4.0	10.7	50.3	100.0	177
Over 44 years	9.1	9.1	18.2	9.1	-	-	-	-	-	54.5	100.0	11
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS												
White/male	6.5	17.4	15.5	13.0	10.7	8.9	7.4	4.7	3.9	12.0	100.0	2,592
Under 18	11.5	32.7	23.6	16.3	7.9	4.2	2.3	.4	.8	.4	100.0	777
18 to 19	7.3	18.7	19.0	18.5	14.4	8.3	6.4	2.4	1.2	3.8	100.0	578
20 to 24	3.5	8.2	11.2	10.1	12.6	15.5	13.5	9.2	5.5	10.8	100.0	834
25 to 29	2.1	4.8	4.8	4.8	7.6	5.2	6.9	8.3	10.7	44.6	100.0	289
Over 29	2.6	5.3	.9	4.4	5.3	4.4	2.6	4.4	10.5	59.6	100.0	114
White/female	12.5	25.2	19.1	13.7	7.6	5.9	4.6	4.1	2.0	5.4	100.0	1,009
Under 18	17.1	36.4	25.8	12.6	4.1	2.0	.7	.7	.2	.4	100.0	539
18 to 19	10.1	15.6	16.8	21.8	15.1	8.4	6.7	2.2	.6	2.8	100.0	179
20 to 24	4.5	12.6	8.6	12.6	10.6	13.6	10.6	12.6	5.6	8.6	100.0	198
25 to 29	8.3	6.7	5.0	8.3	6.7	6.7	6.7	10.0	8.3	33.3	100.0	60
Over 29	6.1	3.0	12.1	3.0	9.1	9.1	15.2	6.1	6.1	30.3	100.0	33
Black/male	7.6	20.3	16.6	11.0	9.3	8.6	4.7	5.3	6.0	10.6	100.0	301
Under 18	13.7	40.0	23.7	12.5	8.7	-	1.2	-	-	-	100.0	80
18 to 19	14.9	12.8	36.2	17.0	8.5	6.4	-	4.3	-	-	100.0	47
20 to 24	2.1	14.6	10.4	11.5	9.4	16.7	8.3	5.2	9.4	12.5	100.0	96
25 to 29	3.3	13.3	6.7	6.7	10.0	6.7	6.7	15.0	10.0	21.7	100.0	60
Over 29	5.6	5.6	-	-	11.1	16.7	5.6	-	16.7	38.9	100.0	18
Black/female	23.1	20.5	16.7	7.7	3.8	9.0	3.8	3.8	2.6	9.0	100.0	78
Under 18	33.3	20.8	33.3	4.2	-	8.3	-	-	-	-	100.0	24
18 to 19	6.7	26.7	20.0	20.0	6.7	6.7	6.7	-	-	6.7	100.0	15
20 to 24	25.0	20.0	5.0	5.0	-	15.0	5.0	10.0	-	15.0	100.0	20
25 to 29	-	33.3	11.1	-	22.2	11.1	-	11.1	11.1	-	100.0	9
Over 29	40.0	-	-	10.0	-	-	10.0	-	10.0	30.0	100.0	10
Hispanic/male	6.7	17.4	14.8	10.7	12.1	8.1	5.4	4.7	4.0	16.1	100.0	149
Under 18	17.6	35.3	26.5	2.9	11.8	5.9	-	-	-	-	100.0	34
18 to 19	2.9	8.8	23.5	29.4	14.7	11.8	5.9	-	-	2.9	100.0	34
20 to 24	4.0	18.0	6.0	10.0	16.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	6.0	16.0	100.0	50
25 to 29	4.3	4.3	4.3	-	-	8.7	8.7	13.0	8.7	47.8	100.0	23
Over 29	-	12.5	12.5	-	12.5	-	-	-	12.5	50.0	100.0	8
Hispanic/female	20.5	30.8	7.7	12.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	7.7	5.1	7.7	100.0	39
Under 18	31.6	42.1	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	-	-	-	5.3	100.0	19
18 to 19	10.0	20.0	10.0	40.0	-	-	10.0	-	-	10.0	100.0	10
20 to 24	16.7	33.3	16.7	-	-	-	-	16.7	16.7	-	100.0	6
25 to 29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	66.7	33.3	-	100.0	3
Over 29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	1
Other/male	2.1	18.8	25.0	18.8	14.6	10.4	-	-	-	10.4	100.0	48
Other/female	7.7	38.5	30.8	7.7	7.7	7.7	-	-	-	-	100.0	13
All clients	8.4	19.8	16.5	12.9	9.7	8.1	6.2	4.6	3.5	10.3	100.0	4,243

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY HALLUCINOGEN CLIENTS

Table 14. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary drug of abuse according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Secondary drug at admission														Number of clients
	None	Heroin	Other opi-ates	Mari-juana	Barbi-tu-rates	Am-phet-amines	Alco-hol	Co-caine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP 1/	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX															
Male	8.3	1.6	1.5	38.3	5.5	13.8	12.0	8.2	-	3.8	2.2	3.2	1.5	100.0	4,776
Female	7.2	1.2	1.0	41.4	4.5	14.9	9.3	9.5	-	3.9	2.9	3.0	1.0	100.0	1,628
RACE/ETHNICITY															
White	7.4	1.1	1.5	38.7	5.5	15.3	11.3	8.2	-	4.1	2.6	3.2	1.2	100.0	5,408
Black	12.5	4.3	1.0	44.8	2.7	4.8	9.1	11.8	-	1.9	1.5	3.1	2.4	100.0	583
Hispanic	11.9	3.1	1.9	38.7	5.9	8.7	10.3	8.7	-	3.1	.6	4.1	2.8	100.0	320
Mexican	17.3	2.2	1.1	33.5	7.8	11.7	13.4	4.5	-	2.2	.6	2.2	3.4	100.0	179
Puerto Rican	6.5	5.4	1.1	51.1	1.1	3.3	6.5	15.2	-	4.3	-	3.3	2.2	100.0	92
Cuban	-	5.9	-	29.4	17.6	-	-	5.9	-	5.9	5.9	29.4	-	100.0	17
Other Hispanic	3.1	-	9.4	37.5	3.1	12.5	9.4	15.6	-	3.1	-	3.1	3.1	100.0	32
Other	5.6	-	-	28.1	2.2	23.6	25.8	5.6	-	2.2	4.5	-	2.2	100.0	89
American Indian	4.1	-	-	24.5	-	24.5	26.5	8.2	-	4.1	4.1	-	4.1	100.0	49
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	33.3	16.7	33.3	16.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	6
Asian/Pacific Islander	8.8	-	-	32.4	2.9	20.6	26.5	2.9	-	-	5.9	-	-	100.0	34
AGE AT ADMISSION															
Under 18 years	4.7	.5	.7	46.9	3.7	13.7	10.2	7.5	-	4.2	2.9	3.5	1.6	100.0	1,908
18 to 19 years	6.8	.6	1.8	40.9	5.7	13.8	10.4	8.5	-	4.8	2.5	3.1	1.2	100.0	1,275
20 to 24 years	9.0	1.6	1.8	34.5	6.0	14.6	12.1	9.3	-	3.9	2.2	3.4	1.6	100.0	2,083
25 to 29 years	13.4	3.8	1.9	33.4	6.5	13.5	10.8	9.2	-	2.5	1.8	2.2	1.0	100.0	790
Over 29 years	12.8	4.0	.9	28.6	4.9	15.8	17.9	8.2	-	1.2	1.8	2.7	1.2	100.0	329
30 to 44 years	11.8	4.1	1.0	28.3	5.1	16.2	18.2	8.3	-	1.3	1.6	2.9	1.3	100.0	314
Over 44 years	33.3	-	-	33.3	-	6.7	13.3	6.7	-	-	6.7	-	-	100.0	15
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS															
White/male	7.6	1.2	1.6	37.8	5.8	15.2	12.0	8.0	-	4.1	2.5	3.1	1.3	100.0	3,991
Under 18	3.8	.5	.5	46.6	4.5	13.5	10.3	7.6	-	5.2	3.1	3.2	1.3	100.0	1,002
18 to 19	6.6	.3	2.0	39.3	6.3	14.8	11.0	8.5	-	4.5	2.9	3.0	.7	100.0	862
20 to 24	8.6	1.3	1.7	34.3	6.3	15.8	13.0	7.6	-	4.1	2.1	3.6	1.6	100.0	1,414
25 to 29	12.2	3.4	3.0	32.3	6.4	15.0	11.0	9.2	-	2.6	1.8	1.8	1.4	100.0	501
Over 29	11.8	1.9	.9	26.4	5.2	20.3	20.3	7.5	-	.5	1.4	2.8	.9	100.0	212
White/female	6.8	.9	1.1	40.8	4.8	15.7	9.4	8.9	-	4.3	2.9	3.3	1.1	100.0	1,403
Under 18	3.9	.6	.9	48.6	3.2	16.1	8.3	7.8	-	3.3	3.0	3.6	.6	100.0	664
18 to 19	6.4	.8	1.2	37.2	5.2	16.0	10.4	8.0	-	8.4	2.0	2.8	1.6	100.0	250
20 to 24	9.9	1.6	1.9	29.2	7.1	14.9	10.6	11.8	-	4.3	3.1	3.7	1.9	100.0	322
25 to 29	13.7	1.7	-	35.9	6.8	16.2	9.4	7.7	-	2.6	3.4	2.6	-	100.0	117
Over 29	10.0	-	2.0	40.0	4.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	-	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	100.0	50
Black/male	12.9	4.0	1.1	43.1	2.9	4.9	9.6	11.3	-	2.2	.9	4.0	3.1	100.0	450
Under 18	8.7	1.1	-	51.1	-	6.5	8.7	6.5	-	1.1	-	9.8	6.5	100.0	92
18 to 19	10.3	1.7	1.7	63.8	1.7	-	3.4	5.2	-	-	1.7	5.2	5.2	100.0	58
20 to 24	11.1	4.1	2.3	39.8	3.5	5.3	8.8	16.4	-	4.1	1.2	1.2	2.3	100.0	171
25 to 29	17.9	6.3	-	36.8	4.2	4.2	10.5	12.6	-	2.1	1.1	3.2	1.1	100.0	95
Over 29	23.5	8.8	-	20.6	5.9	8.8	23.5	5.9	-	-	-	2.9	-	100.0	34
Black/female	10.8	5.4	.8	50.8	2.3	4.6	7.7	13.1	-	.8	3.8	-	-	100.0	130
Under 18	7.4	-	-	48.1	-	3.7	22.2	11.1	-	3.7	3.7	-	-	100.0	27
18 to 19	3.7	3.7	-	77.8	3.7	-	-	7.4	-	-	3.7	-	-	100.0	27
20 to 24	6.5	-	2.2	50.0	2.2	8.7	6.5	21.7	-	-	2.2	-	-	100.0	46
25 to 29	27.8	11.1	-	33.3	5.6	5.6	5.6	11.1	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	18
Over 29	25.0	33.3	-	25.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	16.7	-	-	100.0	12
Hispanic/male	11.6	4.0	2.4	38.2	6.8	7.6	10.4	7.2	-	3.6	.8	4.0	3.6	100.0	251
Under 18	20.0	-	3.6	30.9	5.5	5.5	12.7	5.5	-	5.5	-	1.8	9.1	100.0	55
18 to 19	11.3	1.9	3.8	39.6	5.7	9.4	7.5	9.4	-	1.9	-	5.7	3.8	100.0	53
20 to 24	9.2	4.6	2.3	43.7	4.6	9.2	11.5	5.7	-	2.3	2.3	3.4	1.1	100.0	87
25 to 29	9.1	6.8	-	38.6	13.6	6.8	11.4	4.5	-	4.5	-	4.5	-	100.0	44
Over 29	-	16.7	-	25.0	8.3	-	-	25.0	-	8.3	-	8.3	8.3	100.0	12
Hispanic/female	13.2	-	-	41.2	2.9	13.2	10.3	14.7	-	1.5	-	2.9	-	100.0	68
Under 18	11.5	-	-	53.8	3.8	3.8	11.5	15.4	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	26
18 to 19	6.7	-	-	40.0	6.7	20.0	6.7	20.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	15
20 to 24	10.5	-	-	36.8	-	21.1	5.3	10.5	-	5.3	-	10.5	-	100.0	19
25 to 29	33.3	-	-	-	-	16.7	33.3	16.7	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	6
Over 29	50.0	-	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
Other/male	5.7	-	-	32.9	2.9	21.4	28.6	4.3	-	1.4	2.9	-	-	100.0	70
Other/female	-	-	-	11.8	-	35.3	11.8	11.8	-	5.9	11.8	-	11.8	100.0	17
All clients	8.0	1.5	1.4	39.1	5.2	14.1	11.3	8.5	-	3.9	2.4	3.2	1.4	100.0	6,405

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY HALLUCINOGEN CLIENTS

Table 15. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Modality/environment at admission												Number of clients
	Drug free					Maintenance		Detoxification			Other	TOTAL	
	Out-patient	Resi-dential	Day care	Hos-pital	Prison	Out-patient	Other	Out-patient	Hos-pital	Other			
SEX													
Male	65.4	22.6	2.7	2.6	4.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.5	100.0	4,697
Female	73.9	15.2	7.0	1.2	1.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.6	100.0	1,607
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	69.5	20.2	2.6	2.4	3.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.2	100.0	5,330
Black	49.8	25.4	12.1	1.2	8.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.0	100.0	570
Hispanic	65.6	20.7	7.3	2.2	1.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.5	100.0	314
Mexican	79.7	12.4	.6	2.8	1.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.8	100.0	177
Puerto Rican	34.8	40.4	18.0	2.2	1.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.4	100.0	89
Cuban	76.5	11.8	5.9	-	5.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	100.0	17
Other Hispanic	67.7	16.1	16.1	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	100.0	31
Other	69.8	18.6	5.8	2.3	3.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	100.0	86
American Indian	67.4	19.6	8.7	2.2	2.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	100.0	46
Alaskan Native	16.7	50.0	-	16.7	16.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	100.0	6
Asian/Pacific Islander	82.4	11.8	2.9	-	2.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	100.0	34
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	77.3	16.4	4.4	.3	.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.1	100.0	1,892
18 to 19 years	64.3	25.9	4.5	.8	2.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.9	100.0	1,259
20 to 24 years	61.2	22.8	4.2	3.6	5.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.5	100.0	2,039
25 to 29 years	65.1	18.2	1.4	5.2	6.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.8	100.0	773
Over 29 years	67.1	19.6	.3	4.3	3.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.6	100.0	322
30 to 44 years	66.3	20.3	.3	4.6	3.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.2	100.0	306
Over 44 years	81.3	6.3	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	12.5	100.0	16
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS													
White/male	66.8	22.2	1.8	2.8	4.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.4	100.0	3,932
Under 18	76.5	18.3	3.0	.2	.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.3	100.0	998
18 to 19	64.6	27.9	1.9	.5	3.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.1	100.0	850
20 to 24	62.2	23.0	1.4	4.3	6.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.0	100.0	1,385
25 to 29	63.8	18.5	1.0	7.1	6.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.0	100.0	492
Over 29	67.1	19.8	-	4.8	3.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.3	100.0	207
White/female	76.9	15.0	5.0	1.2	.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.5	100.0	1,384
Under 18	80.8	13.0	4.9	.3	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.1	100.0	655
18 to 19	69.2	21.1	5.7	1.6	.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.6	100.0	247
20 to 24	71.6	16.7	6.3	2.5	1.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.3	100.0	317
25 to 29	84.5	8.6	1.7	.9	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.3	100.0	116
Over 29	79.6	14.3	2.0	2.0	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.0	100.0	49
Black/male	50.8	27.6	7.7	1.6	9.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.2	100.0	439
Under 18	69.2	18.7	11.0	-	1.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	100.0	91
18 to 19	56.1	26.3	7.0	-	7.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.5	100.0	57
20 to 24	39.5	34.7	10.2	.6	13.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.8	100.0	167
25 to 29	50.5	25.3	3.3	3.3	12.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.5	100.0	91
Over 29	48.5	24.2	-	9.1	6.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	12.1	100.0	33
Black/female	46.1	18.0	27.3	-	6.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3	100.0	128
Under 18	69.2	19.2	7.7	-	3.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	100.0	26
18 to 19	25.9	14.8	59.3	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	100.0	27
20 to 24	34.8	21.7	37.0	-	6.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	100.0	46
25 to 29	56.3	12.5	-	-	25.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.3	100.0	16
Over 29	69.2	15.4	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	15.4	100.0	13
Hispanic/male	66.1	22.4	6.5	1.2	1.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.4	100.0	245
Under 18	79.6	13.0	7.4	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	100.0	54
18 to 19	67.9	22.6	7.5	-	1.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	100.0	53
20 to 24	62.2	22.0	8.5	2.4	2.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.4	100.0	82
25 to 29	56.8	31.8	2.3	2.3	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.8	100.0	44
Over 29	58.3	33.3	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	8.3	100.0	12
Hispanic/female	63.2	14.7	10.3	5.9	2.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.9	100.0	68
Under 18	69.2	19.2	7.7	-	3.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	100.0	26
18 to 19	60.0	13.3	13.3	13.3	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	100.0	15
20 to 24	57.9	10.5	15.8	10.5	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.3	100.0	19
25 to 29	66.7	16.7	-	-	16.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	100.0	6
Over 29	50.0	-	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	50.0	100.0	2
Other/male	68.7	17.9	6.0	3.0	4.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	100.0	67
Other/female	70.6	23.5	5.9	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	100.0	17
All clients	67.5	20.7	3.8	2.3	3.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3	100.0	6,305

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY HALLUCINOGEN CLIENTS

Table 16. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to selected client characteristics: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Source of referral												Number of clients
	Self re-ferral	Hos-pital	Commu-nity ser-vices	Family/friend	Em-ployer/school	Other vol-untary	TASC	Fed-eral/State/county proba-tion	Fed-eral/State/county parole	Other non-vol-untary	Other	TOTAL	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION													
Unemployed	24.5	4.7	17.6	13.9	6.4	5.4	3.5	14.6	3.8	4.9	0.7	100.0	4,548
Not seeking work	23.9	4.9	18.5	13.1	7.1	5.6	3.4	14.0	3.4	5.2	.8	100.0	3,548
Seeking work	26.6	4.1	14.2	17.0	3.8	4.7	4.0	16.4	5.1	3.7	.4	100.0	1,000
Employed	25.5	4.0	11.6	14.2	5.1	7.0	5.4	18.8	3.6	3.7	1.2	100.0	1,783
Part-time	25.7	4.2	14.3	19.8	11.3	5.8	2.3	10.0	2.7	3.3	.5	100.0	600
Full-time	25.4	3.9	10.2	11.3	1.9	7.5	6.9	23.2	4.1	3.9	1.5	100.0	1,183
MARITAL STATUS													
Never married	22.8	4.1	16.6	14.6	7.1	6.2	3.8	16.0	3.6	4.5	.7	100.0	5,241
Married	37.6	4.3	12.6	12.1	1.3	3.3	4.5	17.2	2.8	3.3	1.0	100.0	396
Widowed	38.1	9.5	14.3	4.8	-	-	9.5	4.8	9.5	4.8	4.8	100.0	21
Divorced	34.6	7.5	10.8	9.6	1.6	5.2	5.6	12.5	5.4	5.2	1.9	100.0	425
Separated	28.9	6.6	13.6	12.4	.4	5.8	5.4	14.9	5.4	5.4	1.2	100.0	242
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	19.0	3.1	17.4	13.0	9.1	7.7	3.6	17.2	4.4	5.0	.4	100.0	2,058
10 to 11	24.7	4.3	15.9	13.2	6.5	5.7	4.1	17.5	3.2	4.5	.5	100.0	2,211
12	29.5	5.7	15.0	15.2	2.3	4.2	4.5	13.2	4.2	4.6	1.6	100.0	1,502
Over 12	33.3	7.4	13.1	17.1	2.3	4.9	4.7	10.3	2.5	3.1	1.4	100.0	556
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	26.4	4.5	15.6	11.8	5.3	6.4	4.4	16.1	4.2	4.8	.4	100.0	4,022
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	21.4	5.0	13.5	21.9	9.6	3.4	3.8	16.5	1.9	2.8	.1	100.0	793
Other private insurance	18.7	2.8	14.2	18.0	11.0	5.2	4.3	19.3	1.8	4.5	.2	100.0	600
Medicaid/Medicare	23.8	3.5	27.9	13.4	3.0	5.6	1.7	13.0	3.2	4.5	.4	100.0	463
CHAMPUS	27.1	6.8	18.6	15.3	1.7	-	8.5	15.3	-	3.4	3.4	100.0	59
Other public funds for health care	28.4	7.4	13.2	15.5	2.6	10.3	1.9	5.8	7.7	6.8	.3	100.0	310
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	32.8	6.4	15.7	20.9	10.5	4.2	1.1	2.7	2.8	2.2	.6	100.0	2,676
1	19.9	2.9	14.8	9.7	2.9	5.6	6.2	24.7	4.8	7.7	.8	100.0	1,594
2	18.8	4.2	16.1	8.9	2.9	7.3	6.8	23.8	4.4	5.5	1.2	100.0	899
3	15.9	1.5	17.8	8.8	3.0	9.9	4.9	29.4	4.1	3.4	1.3	100.0	466
4	18.2	2.2	16.0	7.6	2.2	7.1	12.0	26.2	2.7	4.4	1.3	100.0	225
5	14.3	4.8	19.0	3.2	2.4	10.3	3.2	31.7	4.8	4.8	1.6	100.0	126
6-10	18.5	2.8	15.7	8.5	2.4	11.3	2.8	25.0	4.4	8.5	-	100.0	248
11 or more	19.8	2.3	23.3	8.1	3.5	7.0	8.1	20.9	4.7	2.3	-	100.0	86
All clients	24.7	4.5	15.9	14.0	6.0	5.9	4.1	15.7	3.8	4.6	.8	100.0	6,346

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 17. Percent distribution of clients admitted by number of times arrested within 24 months of admission according to selected drug use characteristics: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics	Number of times arrested within 24 months of admission									Number of clients
	None	1	2	3	4	5	6-10	11 or more	TOTAL	
SOURCE OF REFERRAL										
Self referral	56.3	20.3	10.8	4.7	2.6	1.2	2.9	1.1	100.0	1,561
Hospital	60.8	16.3	13.4	2.5	1.8	2.1	2.5	.7	100.0	283
Community services	41.8	23.6	14.5	8.3	3.6	2.4	3.9	2.0	100.0	1,002
Family/friend	63.2	17.5	9.0	4.6	1.9	.5	2.4	.8	100.0	884
Employer/school	73.1	12.0	6.8	3.7	1.3	.8	1.6	.8	100.0	383
Other voluntary	29.8	23.7	17.6	12.2	4.3	3.5	7.4	1.6	100.0	376
TASC	11.6	38.4	23.6	8.9	10.5	1.6	2.7	2.7	100.0	258
Federal/State/county probation	7.3	39.5	21.5	13.7	5.9	4.0	6.2	1.8	100.0	997
Federal/State/county parole	31.5	32.4	16.8	8.0	2.5	2.5	4.6	1.7	100.0	238
Other non-voluntary	21.0	42.7	17.1	5.6	3.5	2.1	7.3	.7	100.0	286
Other	32.7	25.0	21.2	11.5	5.8	3.8	-	-	100.0	52
FREQUENCY OF USE										
No use during month prior to admission	38.2	28.1	15.0	7.4	3.7	2.3	4.2	1.1	100.0	1,923
Less than once per week	51.5	24.1	12.4	5.2	2.9	1.4	1.8	.5	100.0	1,106
Once per week	43.9	23.4	15.2	7.7	2.6	2.1	3.8	1.2	100.0	913
Several times per week	40.7	24.7	14.6	7.7	4.1	2.0	4.4	1.7	100.0	1,399
Daily	38.0	24.4	14.4	9.5	4.1	2.1	5.2	2.4	100.0	1,045
Once daily	39.2	24.1	12.9	10.3	3.9	2.2	4.7	2.6	100.0	464
2 or 3 times daily	38.0	24.5	13.0	8.2	4.6	2.7	6.0	3.0	100.0	368
More than 3 times daily	35.2	24.9	19.7	9.9	3.8	.9	4.7	.9	100.0	213
AGE AT FIRST USE										
Under 14 years	37.5	22.6	16.4	8.7	3.9	2.3	5.5	3.2	100.0	1,166
14 to 15 years	43.2	22.7	14.3	8.0	4.1	2.5	4.4	.8	100.0	1,859
16 to 17 years	41.1	26.7	14.3	7.1	4.0	2.0	3.6	1.3	100.0	1,639
18 to 19 years	42.5	26.6	14.7	7.6	2.5	1.7	2.9	1.5	100.0	866
20 to 21 years	40.6	33.5	13.9	6.0	3.0	1.0	1.8	.3	100.0	397
22 to 23 years	44.4	30.6	11.1	3.9	2.8	2.2	4.4	.6	100.0	180
24 to 25 years	53.4	28.8	8.5	3.4	1.7	-	4.2	-	100.0	118
Over 25 years	48.7	29.1	12.0	4.4	3.2	-	2.5	-	100.0	158
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES										
None	43.6	26.3	13.9	7.0	3.0	1.7	3.3	1.1	100.0	4,255
1	38.3	25.0	15.9	7.5	4.8	2.3	4.8	1.3	100.0	1,279
2	38.3	21.9	15.2	11.1	4.6	2.5	3.7	2.5	100.0	433
3	46.8	19.3	11.7	7.6	3.5	2.3	5.8	2.9	100.0	171
4	47.9	14.1	11.3	7.0	5.6	1.4	12.7	-	100.0	71
5 or more	42.5	19.5	18.4	3.4	2.3	3.4	6.9	3.4	100.0	87
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 1/										
Under 1 year	58.9	21.5	10.9	4.2	.8	1.1	1.7	.8	100.0	358
1 year	49.8	24.0	11.9	6.2	2.1	1.6	3.8	.6	100.0	838
2 years	45.9	25.1	13.7	7.1	3.1	1.3	2.9	.9	100.0	700
3 years	40.4	24.1	15.4	8.2	3.1	2.7	4.9	1.1	100.0	547
4 years	34.1	30.0	16.2	7.3	4.4	2.9	4.1	1.0	100.0	413
5 years	34.8	33.6	13.5	7.6	5.0	1.8	2.3	1.5	100.0	342
6 years	35.0	26.2	16.0	12.5	4.9	1.1	2.3	1.9	100.0	263
7 years	42.3	29.4	17.0	6.2	1.5	1.0	2.1	.5	100.0	194
8 years	39.3	31.3	13.3	6.7	3.3	1.3	2.7	2.0	100.0	150
Over 8 years	42.9	27.2	13.9	5.7	3.0	1.6	3.9	1.8	100.0	438
All clients	41.9	25.4	14.4	7.4	3.6	2.0	3.9	1.4	100.0	6,425

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY HALLUCINOGEN CLIENTS

Table 18. Percent distribution of clients admitted by number of prior treatment experiences according to selected drug use characteristics: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics	Number of prior treatment experiences							Number of clients
	None	1	2	3	4	5 or more	TOTAL	
SOURCE OF REFERRAL								
Self referral	56.4	25.5	9.5	4.4	1.9	2.3	100.0	1,540
Hospital	62.2	18.7	9.7	5.0	1.4	2.9	100.0	278
Community services	66.8	20.1	7.3	3.2	1.4	1.2	100.0	982
Family/friend	74.8	15.7	4.9	1.8	1.3	1.5	100.0	874
Employer/school	81.2	13.5	3.7	.8	.3	.5	100.0	378
Other voluntary	76.7	15.5	3.3	1.7	1.4	1.4	100.0	361
TASC	68.3	23.0	6.0	1.6	.4	.8	100.0	252
Federal/State/county probation	71.1	19.8	6.7	1.4	.2	.8	100.0	985
Federal/State/county parole	62.7	26.7	5.5	3.8	.4	.8	100.0	236
Other non-voluntary	75.0	17.4	5.7	1.1	.8	-	100.0	264
Other	56.0	32.0	8.0	4.0	-	-	100.0	50
FREQUENCY OF USE								
No use during month prior to admission	60.0	23.2	9.2	4.2	1.3	2.0	100.0	1,884
Less than once per week	74.9	16.5	4.9	1.9	1.1	.7	100.0	1,090
Once per week	73.1	18.9	5.0	1.1	.7	1.1	100.0	892
Several times per week	69.9	20.1	5.8	1.9	.9	1.4	100.0	1,371
Daily	65.6	20.4	7.8	3.4	1.5	1.3	100.0	1,032
Once daily	71.4	18.6	6.8	1.7	.2	1.3	100.0	458
2 or 3 times daily	65.0	22.3	5.8	3.3	2.2	1.4	100.0	363
More than 3 times daily	54.0	21.3	13.7	7.1	2.8	.9	100.0	211
AGE AT FIRST USE								
Under 14 years	68.1	20.6	7.3	2.4	.9	.7	100.0	1,143
14 to 15 years	70.2	19.4	5.9	2.6	1.0	.9	100.0	1,815
16 to 17 years	66.0	20.7	7.8	2.6	1.3	1.6	100.0	1,610
18 to 19 years	66.3	21.0	7.2	2.9	1.1	1.5	100.0	851
20 to 21 years	62.8	20.1	8.9	4.1	1.0	3.1	100.0	393
22 to 23 years	67.0	25.6	1.7	2.8	1.1	1.7	100.0	176
24 to 25 years	66.9	16.1	6.8	4.2	1.7	4.2	100.0	118
Over 25 years	70.1	17.2	5.7	1.9	1.9	3.2	100.0	157
All clients	67.5	20.3	6.9	2.7	1.1	1.4	100.0	6,301

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY HALLUCINOGEN CLIENTS

Table 19. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to selected drug use characteristics: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics	Source of referral												Number of clients
	Self re-ferral	Hos-pital	Commu-nity ser-vices	Family/friend	Em-ployer/school	Other vol-untary	TASC	Fed-eral/State/county proba-tion	Fed-eral/State/county parole	Other non-vol-untary	Other	TOTAL	
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	22.6	4.5	13.8	10.1	3.9	6.8	5.0	19.9	6.8	5.1	1.5	100.0	1,895
Less than once per week	24.9	4.6	13.6	19.0	7.7	5.3	3.6	15.1	1.8	4.0	.5	100.0	1,097
Once per week	24.7	2.2	16.1	16.6	9.7	5.8	2.9	18.8	1.8	4.6	.8	100.0	907
Several times per week	25.8	5.3	17.8	13.9	7.9	4.1	3.1	13.9	2.9	5.1	.2	100.0	1,380
Daily	27.4	5.3	19.3	13.8	2.4	7.5	4.9	12.3	3.2	3.0	.9	100.0	1,031
Once daily	24.1	5.9	22.0	12.6	2.4	9.6	3.9	13.3	2.8	2.4	1.1	100.0	460
2 or 3 times daily	30.9	4.1	15.7	15.7	3.0	5.5	5.2	12.4	3.0	3.6	.6	100.0	362
More than 3 times daily	28.2	6.2	19.6	12.9	1.4	6.2	6.7	10.0	4.3	3.3	1.0	100.0	209
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	21.5	3.2	18.5	12.1	8.1	8.2	3.3	15.8	3.2	5.0	1.2	100.0	1,142
14 to 15 years	20.1	3.7	16.4	15.0	9.3	6.2	3.6	16.7	3.5	4.8	.6	100.0	1,846
16 to 17 years	27.2	4.1	15.0	15.5	5.1	5.1	4.0	15.7	3.8	4.1	.4	100.0	1,615
18 to 19 years	26.5	6.2	16.2	13.5	1.6	5.5	5.5	16.0	4.2	3.5	1.3	100.0	857
20 to 21 years	29.3	8.4	11.7	12.2	2.0	4.6	5.3	14.5	5.1	5.6	1.3	100.0	393
22 to 23 years	34.1	5.1	14.2	13.6	1.1	2.3	4.5	14.2	5.1	4.5	1.1	100.0	176
24 to 25 years	40.7	4.2	13.6	10.2	1.7	5.1	4.2	8.5	6.8	5.1	-	100.0	118
Over 25 years	32.1	7.5	14.5	10.1	2.5	4.4	4.4	15.1	1.9	6.3	1.3	100.0	159
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	20.8	4.1	15.7	15.6	7.3	6.6	4.1	16.7	3.5	4.7	.7	100.0	4,182
1	31.1	4.1	15.6	10.8	4.0	4.4	4.6	15.4	5.0	3.6	1.3	100.0	1,264
2	34.3	6.3	16.8	10.0	3.3	2.8	3.5	15.4	3.0	3.5	.9	100.0	428
3	39.6	8.3	18.3	9.5	1.8	3.6	2.4	8.3	5.3	1.8	1.2	100.0	169
4	41.4	5.7	20.0	15.7	1.4	7.1	1.4	2.9	1.4	2.9	-	100.0	70
5 or more	40.2	9.2	13.8	14.9	2.3	5.7	2.3	9.2	2.3	-	-	100.0	87
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 1/													
Under 1 year	25.4	2.0	15.5	16.7	12.1	4.2	4.0	14.7	.8	4.5	-	100.0	354
1 year	17.3	3.6	13.9	19.7	14.3	7.3	3.2	15.2	1.5	3.9	.2	100.0	823
2 years	16.8	5.5	14.9	18.1	8.3	5.8	2.9	16.5	3.6	7.1	.3	100.0	689
3 years	17.4	3.0	17.4	16.3	6.3	8.3	3.9	21.3	2.4	3.1	.6	100.0	540
4 years	18.6	3.4	15.2	15.6	3.9	7.3	4.9	21.0	4.4	4.9	.7	100.0	409
5 years	23.3	3.6	17.3	11.3	3.3	6.9	7.2	17.6	4.2	5.1	.3	100.0	335
6 years	25.1	3.5	11.2	14.3	2.7	8.9	7.3	17.0	5.0	4.2	.8	100.0	259
7 years	25.9	4.8	18.0	7.9	4.2	4.8	2.6	16.4	7.4	6.9	1.1	100.0	189
8 years	27.0	6.1	16.9	11.5	.7	5.4	4.1	17.6	5.4	4.1	1.4	100.0	148
Over 8 years	27.8	6.4	18.8	11.3	2.6	5.2	3.8	11.1	6.6	4.0	2.6	100.0	425
All clients	24.7	4.5	15.9	14.0	6.0	5.9	4.1	15.7	3.8	4.6	.8	100.0	6,346

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY HALLUCINOGEN CLIENTS

Table 20. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to selected drug use characteristics: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics	Modality/environment at admission												Number of clients
	Drug free					Maintenance		Detoxification			Other	TOTAL	
	Out-patient	Resi-dential	Day care	Hos-pital	Prison	Out-patient	Other	Out-patient	Hos-pital	Other			
SOURCE OF REFERRAL													
Self referral	69.3	16.2	1.4	2.9	6.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.3	100.0	1,545
Hospital	59.0	20.7	3.7	8.5	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	8.1	100.0	271
Community services	61.1	29.4	3.8	2.8	.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.0	100.0	985
Family/friend	68.9	16.2	11.5	1.5	1.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.9	100.0	880
Employer/school	83.6	6.5	8.4	-	1.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	100.0	383
Other voluntary	68.0	19.1	1.6	2.7	7.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.3	100.0	372
TASC	67.7	26.4	1.2	-	4.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.4	100.0	254
Federal/State/county probation	66.9	29.5	1.6	.7	.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.8	100.0	993
Federal/State/county parole	67.1	23.2	2.1	2.5	4.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.4	100.0	237
Other non-voluntary	66.7	15.8	1.1	2.2	10.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.3	100.0	279
Other	44.2	7.7	1.9	5.8	40.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	100.0	52
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	65.8	19.4	5.4	1.7	6.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.3	100.0	1,884
Less than once per week	81.4	9.7	5.1	1.1	.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.9	100.0	1,088
Once per week	76.5	15.3	3.0	1.2	1.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.2	100.0	904
Several times per week	68.6	22.0	1.9	2.8	2.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.5	100.0	1,377
Daily	46.7	37.5	2.6	4.7	4.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.2	100.0	1,012
Once daily	53.1	34.1	3.1	4.2	3.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.0	100.0	454
2 or 3 times daily	43.8	39.3	3.1	4.2	4.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.4	100.0	354
More than 3 times daily ..	37.7	41.7	.5	6.9	6.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.9	100.0	204
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	66.1	22.5	.1	2.3	3.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.1	100.0	1,137
14 to 15 years	69.2	22.0	3.9	1.0	2.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.7	100.0	1,838
16 to 17 years	67.9	20.3	4.4	1.6	3.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.2	100.0	1,609
18 to 19 years	64.5	21.4	3.9	3.2	4.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.0	100.0	845
20 to 21 years	63.0	18.7	2.3	6.0	7.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.1	100.0	386
22 to 23 years	73.0	13.5	.6	5.1	3.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.9	100.0	178
24 to 25 years	70.9	12.0	.9	8.5	1.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.0	100.0	117
Over 25 years	69.0	16.8	-	3.2	4.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.5	100.0	155
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	73.4	17.1	2.6	1.5	3.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.9	100.0	4,160
1	58.9	27.2	4.3	3.3	4.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.2	100.0	1,254
2	51.3	31.2	6.6	4.0	3.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.5	100.0	423
3	41.2	32.1	14.5	4.8	3.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.2	100.0	165
4	42.6	30.9	17.6	2.9	1.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.4	100.0	68
5 or more	48.8	30.2	5.8	9.3	1.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.7	100.0	86
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 1/													
Under 1 year	81.7	12.1	2.5	1.1	1.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.1	100.0	356
1 year	81.0	12.9	3.1	.5	1.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.2	100.0	819
2 years	76.8	15.3	3.4	1.6	1.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.9	100.0	686
3 years	72.4	19.0	3.4	1.3	3.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.9	100.0	536
4 years	70.8	18.4	2.5	1.7	3.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.7	100.0	407
5 years	68.6	20.4	2.7	1.5	4.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.4	100.0	334
6 years	65.1	22.9	1.9	2.7	6.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.2	100.0	258
7 years	62.6	24.7	1.1	1.1	7.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.2	100.0	190
8 years	65.1	19.9	-	2.1	9.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.4	100.0	146
Over 8 years	66.9	18.2	1.9	3.1	6.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.4	100.0	417
All clients	67.5	20.7	3.8	2.3	3.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3	100.0	6,305

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 21. Percent distribution of clients discharged by primary drug of abuse at discharge according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Primary drug at discharge														Number of clients
	None	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP 1/	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX															
Male	33.0	0.8	0.1	5.8	0.4	0.7	2.0	0.3	52.3	2.6	0.2	0.3	0.5	100.0	5,153
Female	30.8	.8	.2	9.5	.4	1.2	2.3	.4	51.6	1.7	.3	.3	.5	100.0	1,718
RACE/ETHNICITY															
White	32.4	.6	.1	7.6	.4	.7	2.4	.3	52.6	2.0	.2	.3	.3	100.0	5,663
Black	38.5	1.1	.1	7.2	.4	1.0	.6	.3	44.8	4.9	.3	.4	.4	100.0	719
Hispanic	22.8	2.7	-	7.7	-	.5	.3	.8	57.9	3.5	-	.3	4.0	100.0	375
Mexican	20.5	4.4	-	5.9	-	.5	-	-	59.0	2.9	-	-	6.8	100.0	205
Puerto Rican	23.8	-	-	11.5	-	.8	.8	1.6	55.7	4.1	-	.8	.8	100.0	122
Cuban	35.7	-	-	14.3	-	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	14
Other Hispanic	23.5	2.9	-	2.9	-	-	-	2.9	61.8	5.9	-	-	-	100.0	34
Other	29.9	.9	-	3.7	.9	2.8	2.8	-	57.0	.9	-	-	.9	100.0	107
American Indian	27.9	-	-	1.6	-	3.3	1.6	-	63.9	1.6	-	-	-	100.0	61
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	3
Asian/Pacific Islander	34.9	2.3	-	7.0	2.3	2.3	4.7	-	44.2	-	-	-	2.3	100.0	43
AGE AT ADMISSION															
Under 18 years	29.0	.3	*	11.8	.3	.7	2.5	.2	51.4	2.0	.4	.3	.9	100.0	2,005
18 to 19 years	30.1	.3	-	8.3	.3	.6	1.7	.3	55.2	2.8	.1	.1	.4	100.0	1,380
20 to 24 years	34.1	.9	.2	5.3	.6	.9	1.6	.4	52.1	2.7	.2	.4	.8	100.0	2,243
25 to 29 years	37.5	1.4	.2	3.0	.5	1.2	2.9	.5	50.2	1.9	.2	.2	.4	100.0	857
Over 29 years	39.1	2.8	-	4.4	-	-	2.5	.3	48.8	1.4	.3	.6	-	100.0	361
30 to 44 years	40.5	2.3	-	4.7	-	-	2.6	.3	47.8	1.2	.3	.3	-	100.0	341
Over 44 years	15.0	10.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	65.0	5.0	-	5.0	-	100.0	20
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS															
White/male	33.1	.6	.1	6.9	.4	.6	2.3	.2	52.7	2.1	.2	.3	.3	100.0	4,177
Under 18	30.0	.4	.1	11.5	.3	.6	2.7	.2	51.1	2.2	.4	.2	.4	100.0	1,013
18 to 19	29.9	.2	-	7.6	.2	.4	1.6	.1	57.4	2.2	.1	-	.2	100.0	891
20 to 24	34.6	.7	.3	5.2	.6	.9	2.1	.2	52.5	2.1	-	.6	.2	100.0	1,500
25 to 29	37.5	1.1	-	2.9	.7	.5	3.4	.7	50.0	2.2	.4	.2	.4	100.0	552
Over 29	39.8	1.8	-	5.0	-	-	2.7	-	48.4	1.4	.5	.5	-	100.0	221
White/female	30.3	.6	.1	9.4	.4	1.0	2.6	.5	52.4	1.6	.4	.3	.3	100.0	1,464
Under 18	27.2	.1	-	13.1	.3	.9	2.9	.1	52.6	1.5	.4	.6	.3	100.0	688
18 to 19	29.6	.7	-	7.6	.7	1.1	2.9	.7	54.5	1.8	-	-	.4	100.0	277
20 to 24	33.0	1.5	-	6.4	.6	.6	1.2	1.2	51.7	2.1	.9	-	.6	100.0	327
25 to 29	39.4	.8	1.6	3.9	-	3.1	3.1	-	47.2	.8	-	-	-	100.0	127
Over 29	37.8	-	-	-	-	-	4.4	-	55.6	-	-	2.2	-	100.0	45
Black/male	39.2	1.1	-	5.7	.4	.9	.7	.4	45.2	5.5	.4	.4	.4	100.0	564
Under 18	27.8	-	-	10.2	-	.9	-	-	55.6	3.7	.9	-	.9	100.0	108
18 to 19	43.8	-	-	10.1	-	-	1.1	1.1	31.5	9.0	-	2.2	1.1	100.0	89
20 to 24	40.8	.5	-	3.8	.9	.9	.5	-	45.5	6.6	.5	-	-	100.0	213
25 to 29	39.4	1.9	-	1.0	-	1.9	1.9	-	51.0	2.9	-	-	-	100.0	104
Over 29	48.0	6.0	-	6.0	-	-	-	2.0	34.0	4.0	-	-	-	100.0	50
Black/female	35.9	1.3	.7	12.4	.7	1.3	-	-	43.8	2.6	-	.7	.7	100.0	153
Under 18	39.5	-	-	13.2	-	-	-	-	44.7	-	-	-	2.6	100.0	38
18 to 19	18.2	-	-	18.2	-	-	-	-	63.6	-	-	-	-	100.0	33
20 to 24	34.5	1.8	1.8	12.7	1.8	3.6	-	-	34.5	7.3	-	1.8	-	100.0	55
25 to 29	64.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35.3	-	-	-	-	100.0	17
Over 29	40.0	10.0	-	10.0	-	-	-	-	40.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	10
Hispanic/male	20.4	2.6	-	7.6	-	.3	-	1.0	59.9	3.6	-	.3	4.3	100.0	304
Under 18	21.5	-	-	8.9	-	-	-	1.3	54.4	3.8	-	-	10.1	100.0	79
18 to 19	18.0	-	-	13.1	-	1.6	-	-	57.4	8.2	-	-	1.6	100.0	61
20 to 24	19.0	4.0	-	4.0	-	-	-	2.0	64.0	3.0	-	-	4.0	100.0	100
25 to 29	25.6	7.7	-	7.7	-	-	-	-	56.4	-	-	2.6	-	100.0	39
Over 29	20.0	4.0	-	4.0	-	-	-	-	72.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	25
Hispanic/female	31.4	2.9	-	8.6	-	1.4	1.4	-	48.6	2.9	-	-	2.9	100.0	70
Under 18	27.6	3.4	-	13.8	-	-	-	-	48.3	3.4	-	-	3.4	100.0	29
18 to 19	57.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42.9	-	-	-	-	100.0	14
20 to 24	20.0	-	-	6.7	-	6.7	-	-	60.0	6.7	-	-	-	100.0	15
25 to 29	14.3	-	-	14.3	-	-	-	-	57.1	-	-	-	14.3	100.0	7
Over 29	40.0	20.0	-	-	-	-	20.0	-	20.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	5
Other/male	30.6	-	-	4.7	1.2	1.2	3.5	-	56.5	1.2	-	-	1.2	100.0	85
Other/female	28.6	4.8	-	-	-	9.5	-	-	57.1	-	-	-	-	100.0	21
All clients	32.5	.8	.1	7.5	.4	.8	2.1	.3	52.1	2.3	.2	.3	.5	100.0	6,872

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 22. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Reason for discharge										Number of clients
	Completed, no drug use	Completed, some drug use	Transferred to CODAP clinic	Transferred to non-CODAP clinic	Referred outside program	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completion	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
SEX											
Male	14.1	10.2	6.3	1.3	8.2	9.4	45.6	4.6	0.2	100.0	5,243
Female	14.2	13.3	3.3	1.0	8.3	6.7	52.6	.6	.1	100.0	1,750
RACE/ETHNICITY											
White	13.8	11.3	5.3	1.2	8.2	8.0	48.5	3.3	.2	100.0	5,774
Black	19.0	9.2	5.8	1.0	8.7	12.0	39.6	4.7	-	100.0	725
Hispanic	9.2	9.2	9.5	.8	5.5	13.2	46.6	5.8	.3	100.0	380
Mexican	12.9	5.2	7.1	.5	4.3	17.6	44.3	7.6	.5	100.0	210
Puerto Rican	3.3	13.9	16.4	1.6	7.4	4.9	50.0	2.5	-	100.0	122
Cuban	7.1	21.4	-	-	7.1	21.4	42.9	-	-	100.0	14
Other Hispanic	8.8	11.8	2.9	-	5.9	11.8	50.0	8.8	-	100.0	34
Other	15.0	12.1	1.9	1.9	15.0	9.3	40.2	4.7	-	100.0	107
American Indian	16.4	6.6	3.3	3.3	16.4	6.6	42.6	4.9	-	100.0	61
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	3
Asian/Pacific Islander	14.0	20.9	-	-	14.0	14.0	32.6	4.7	-	100.0	43
AGE AT ADMISSION											
Under 18 years	11.9	14.9	3.5	1.8	10.1	8.6	46.1	2.8	.2	100.0	2,038
18 to 19 years	12.3	11.3	5.3	.9	6.4	8.6	50.6	4.5	.1	100.0	1,411
20 to 24 years	15.3	9.2	6.5	1.0	8.0	9.1	47.2	3.4	.2	100.0	2,288
25 to 29 years	16.3	7.2	6.3	.8	8.4	8.4	47.6	4.8	.1	100.0	870
Over 29 years	21.3	7.8	10.0	.6	6.4	8.6	41.8	3.3	.3	100.0	361
30 to 44 years	22.3	7.6	10.3	.3	6.2	8.2	41.6	3.2	.3	100.0	341
Over 44 years	5.0	10.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	15.0	45.0	5.0	-	100.0	20
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS											
White/male	14.0	10.5	6.0	1.3	8.2	8.8	46.7	4.3	.2	100.0	4,257
Under 18	12.3	14.1	3.8	2.4	9.0	8.6	45.8	3.9	.2	100.0	1,027
18 to 19	11.4	11.1	5.4	1.0	6.0	9.1	50.7	5.4	.1	100.0	914
20 to 24	15.8	9.4	7.0	1.0	9.1	9.4	44.8	3.5	.3	100.0	1,536
25 to 29	14.8	7.3	7.1	.7	8.7	7.3	48.3	5.9	.2	100.0	561
Over 29	21.9	6.8	9.6	.5	5.5	7.8	44.3	3.2	.5	100.0	219
White/female	13.4	13.6	3.2	1.0	8.4	6.0	53.6	.7	.1	100.0	1,495
Under 18	10.9	16.9	3.0	1.1	9.9	5.7	52.0	.3	.3	100.0	706
18 to 19	12.7	13.1	4.2	1.1	7.8	3.9	55.8	1.4	-	100.0	283
20 to 24	15.7	8.4	3.6	.6	5.4	8.1	57.2	.9	-	100.0	332
25 to 29	20.3	9.4	2.3	1.6	10.9	5.5	50.0	-	-	100.0	128
Over 29	19.6	15.2	-	-	4.3	10.9	47.8	2.2	-	100.0	46
Black/male	19.0	8.1	6.7	1.1	9.1	12.1	38.1	5.8	-	100.0	569
Under 18	11.1	11.1	6.5	2.8	21.3	15.7	24.1	7.4	-	100.0	108
18 to 19	23.6	9.0	7.9	-	6.7	14.6	32.6	5.6	-	100.0	89
20 to 24	19.4	8.3	6.0	1.4	6.0	8.3	45.4	5.1	-	100.0	216
25 to 29	18.9	6.6	5.7	-	4.7	13.2	45.3	5.7	-	100.0	106
Over 29	26.0	2.0	10.0	-	10.0	14.0	32.0	6.0	-	100.0	50
Black/female	19.5	13.6	2.6	.6	7.1	11.0	44.8	.6	-	100.0	154
Under 18	21.1	21.1	-	2.6	13.2	15.8	26.3	-	-	100.0	38
18 to 19	9.1	12.1	3.0	-	3.0	15.2	57.6	-	-	100.0	33
20 to 24	14.5	12.7	5.5	-	5.5	7.3	52.7	1.8	-	100.0	55
25 to 29	52.9	-	-	-	5.9	11.8	29.4	-	-	100.0	17
Over 29	18.2	18.2	-	-	9.1	-	54.5	-	-	100.0	11
Hispanic/male	7.4	9.7	10.4	1.0	5.2	13.3	45.6	7.1	.3	100.0	309
Under 18	7.5	10.0	2.5	-	7.5	13.7	50.0	7.5	1.2	100.0	80
18 to 19	4.8	11.1	9.5	-	6.3	12.7	46.0	9.5	-	100.0	63
20 to 24	5.9	9.9	9.9	2.0	3.0	11.9	51.5	5.9	-	100.0	101
25 to 29	10.0	7.5	10.0	2.5	5.0	20.0	37.5	7.5	-	100.0	40
Over 29	16.0	8.0	40.0	-	4.0	8.0	20.0	4.0	-	100.0	25
Hispanic/female	17.1	7.1	5.7	-	5.7	12.9	51.4	-	-	100.0	70
Under 18	10.3	6.9	6.9	-	6.9	24.1	44.8	-	-	100.0	29
18 to 19	42.9	7.1	-	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	100.0	14
20 to 24	13.3	6.7	13.3	-	13.3	6.7	46.7	-	-	100.0	15
25 to 29	14.3	-	-	-	-	14.3	71.4	-	-	100.0	7
Over 29	-	20.0	-	-	-	-	80.0	-	-	100.0	5
Other/male	12.9	12.9	2.4	1.2	14.1	10.6	40.0	5.9	-	100.0	85
Other/female	23.8	9.5	-	4.8	19.0	4.8	38.1	-	-	100.0	21
All clients	14.2	11.0	5.5	1.2	8.2	8.7	47.4	3.6	.2	100.0	6,994

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 23. Percent distribution of clients discharged by changes in employment status according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Changes in employment status					Number of clients
	Employed at admission and at discharge	Unemployed at admission and at discharge	Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	TOTAL	
SEX						
Male	24.7	56.7	5.7	12.9	100.0	5,211
Female	20.8	61.6	5.6	12.0	100.0	1,743
RACE/ETHNICITY						
White	24.6	57.0	5.8	12.6	100.0	5,740
Black	20.4	60.4	5.4	13.9	100.0	722
Hispanic	18.8	65.9	5.8	9.5	100.0	378
Mexican	20.1	65.1	4.8	10.0	100.0	209
Puerto Rican	13.1	74.6	2.5	9.8	100.0	122
Cuban	30.8	23.1	30.8	15.4	100.0	13
Other Hispanic	26.5	55.9	14.7	2.9	100.0	34
Other	16.8	61.7	3.7	17.9	100.0	107
American Indian	11.5	63.9	6.6	18.0	100.0	61
Alaskan Native	-	66.7	-	33.3	100.0	3
Asian/Pacific Islander	25.6	58.1	-	16.3	100.0	43
AGE AT ADMISSION						
Under 18 years	13.4	69.0	5.1	12.5	100.0	2,020
18 to 19 years	22.2	57.0	7.6	13.2	100.0	1,408
20 to 24 years	29.3	52.1	5.1	13.5	100.0	2,278
25 to 29 years	32.4	50.5	5.4	11.6	100.0	863
Over 29 years	29.7	56.4	5.3	8.6	100.0	360
30 to 44 years	30.0	56.5	5.0	8.5	100.0	340
Over 44 years	25.0	55.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	20
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS						
White/male	25.7	55.8	5.7	12.7	100.0	4,230
Under 18	15.1	66.9	4.7	13.3	100.0	1,014
18 to 19	22.7	56.5	7.7	13.2	100.0	912
20 to 24	31.4	50.0	5.3	13.3	100.0	1,530
25 to 29	33.5	49.2	5.6	11.7	100.0	555
Over 29	28.3	59.8	5.0	6.8	100.0	219
White/female	21.2	60.8	5.8	12.2	100.0	1,488
Under 18	13.0	69.6	5.1	12.3	100.0	701
18 to 19	25.4	54.4	7.8	12.4	100.0	283
20 to 24	27.2	54.4	5.4	13.0	100.0	331
25 to 29	37.0	48.0	4.7	10.2	100.0	127
Over 29	34.8	45.7	10.9	8.7	100.0	46
Black/male	20.1	59.9	5.5	14.5	100.0	566
Under 18	10.2	71.3	8.3	10.2	100.0	108
18 to 19	13.5	56.2	6.7	23.6	100.0	89
20 to 24	19.6	60.7	3.3	16.4	100.0	214
25 to 29	31.1	50.0	7.5	11.3	100.0	106
Over 29	32.7	59.2	2.0	6.1	100.0	49
Black/female	20.8	62.3	5.2	11.7	100.0	154
Under 18	10.5	68.4	10.5	10.5	100.0	38
18 to 19	15.2	75.8	6.1	3.0	100.0	33
20 to 24	29.1	54.5	3.6	12.7	100.0	55
25 to 29	17.6	70.6	-	11.8	100.0	17
Over 29	36.4	27.3	-	36.4	100.0	11
Hispanic/male	19.9	64.2	6.5	9.4	100.0	307
Under 18	10.0	77.5	6.3	6.3	100.0	80
18 to 19	14.5	69.4	8.1	8.1	100.0	62
20 to 24	29.0	54.0	7.0	10.0	100.0	100
25 to 29	20.0	60.0	5.0	15.0	100.0	40
Over 29	28.0	56.0	4.0	12.0	100.0	25
Hispanic/female	14.3	72.9	2.9	10.0	100.0	70
Under 18	3.4	86.2	3.4	6.9	100.0	29
18 to 19	28.6	64.3	-	7.1	100.0	14
20 to 24	13.3	66.7	-	20.0	100.0	15
25 to 29	28.6	71.4	-	-	100.0	7
Over 29	20.0	40.0	20.0	20.0	100.0	5
Other/male	17.6	57.6	4.7	20.0	100.0	85
Other/female	9.5	81.0	-	9.5	100.0	21
All clients	23.7	57.9	5.7	12.6	100.0	6,955

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY HALLUCINOGEN CLIENTS

Table 24. Percent distribution of clients discharged by involvement in educational or skill development program according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Involvement in educational or skill development program: Involved at admission and at discharge	Not involved at admission nor at discharge	Involved at admission, not at discharge	Involved at discharge, not at admission	TOTAL	Number of clients
SEX						
Male	16.8	67.1	8.5	7.5	100.0	5,217
Female	29.0	48.1	13.3	9.6	100.0	1,733
RACE/ETHNICITY						
White	20.5	61.9	9.5	8.1	100.0	5,736
Black	16.0	66.2	10.2	7.6	100.0	724
Hispanic	15.6	65.6	11.6	7.1	100.0	378
Mexican	11.5	72.2	11.0	5.3	100.0	209
Puerto Rican	19.0	57.9	14.0	9.1	100.0	121
Cuban	35.7	42.9	7.1	14.3	100.0	14
Other Hispanic	20.6	61.8	8.8	8.8	100.0	34
Other	26.4	50.9	10.4	12.3	100.0	106
American Indian	21.7	58.3	8.3	11.7	100.0	60
Alaskan Native	33.3	33.3	-	33.3	100.0	3
Asian/Pacific Islander	32.6	41.9	14.0	11.6	100.0	43
AGE AT ADMISSION						
Under 18 years	46.1	26.9	17.3	9.7	100.0	2,026
18 to 19 years	16.6	63.7	10.0	9.7	100.0	1,806
20 to 24 years	6.8	80.0	5.8	7.4	100.0	2,274
25 to 29 years	4.3	86.6	4.2	8.9	100.0	860
Over 29 years	3.9	88.3	4.2	3.6	100.0	359
30 to 44 years	3.5	88.9	4.1	3.5	100.0	342
Over 44 years	11.8	76.5	5.9	5.9	100.0	17
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS						
White/male	17.3	67.2	8.0	7.5	100.0	4,235
Under 18	46.1	29.6	15.2	9.1	100.0	1,025
18 to 19	15.3	66.4	8.6	9.7	100.0	909
20 to 24	6.0	82.0	5.3	6.7	100.0	1,528
25 to 29	4.3	87.9	3.3	4.5	100.0	553
Over 29	2.7	90.0	3.2	4.1	100.0	220
White/female	29.3	47.1	13.7	9.8	100.0	1,479
Under 18	49.0	21.6	20.0	9.5	100.0	696
18 to 19	19.4	56.9	12.4	11.3	100.0	283
20 to 24	8.2	73.3	7.0	11.6	100.0	329
25 to 29	6.3	84.9	3.2	5.6	100.0	126
Over 29	6.7	84.4	4.4	4.4	100.0	45
Black/male	13.9	69.0	9.3	7.7	100.0	568
Under 18	38.0	38.0	13.0	11.1	100.0	108
18 to 19	20.2	53.9	16.9	9.0	100.0	89
20 to 24	7.4	78.6	7.0	7.0	100.0	215
25 to 29	1.9	84.0	6.6	7.5	100.0	106
Over 29	4.0	90.0	4.0	2.0	100.0	50
Black/female	24.0	55.2	13.6	7.1	100.0	154
Under 18	44.7	21.1	21.1	13.2	100.0	38
18 to 19	30.3	54.5	9.1	6.1	100.0	33
20 to 24	16.4	67.3	9.1	7.3	100.0	55
25 to 29	5.9	70.6	23.5	-	100.0	17
Over 29	-	90.9	9.1	-	100.0	11
Hispanic/male	13.7	67.1	13.0	6.2	100.0	307
Under 18	36.2	22.5	31.3	10.0	100.0	80
18 to 19	7.9	76.2	9.5	6.3	100.0	63
20 to 24	4.0	85.9	5.1	5.1	100.0	99
25 to 29	2.5	90.0	5.0	2.5	100.0	40
Over 29	12.0	76.0	8.0	4.0	100.0	25
Hispanic/female	24.3	60.0	5.7	10.0	100.0	70
Under 18	27.6	48.3	6.9	17.2	100.0	29
18 to 19	28.6	57.1	14.3	-	100.0	14
20 to 24	33.3	53.3	-	13.3	100.0	15
25 to 29	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	7
Over 29	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	5
Other/male	22.4	55.3	11.8	10.6	100.0	85
Other/female	40.0	35.0	5.0	20.0	100.0	20
All clients	19.8	62.4	9.7	8.0	100.0	6,951

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY HALLUCINOGEN CLIENTS

Table 25. Percent distribution of clients discharged by weeks in treatment according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Weeks in treatment									Number of clients
	2 or less	3 to 4	5 to 8	9 to 16	17 to 26	27 to 52	53 to 78	Greater than 78	TOTAL	
SEX										
Male	16.2	7.9	14.4	19.4	15.1	15.4	6.4	5.1	100.0	5,243
Female	13.7	8.0	12.3	22.4	15.3	15.6	6.8	5.9	100.0	1,748
RACE/ETHNICITY										
White	15.6	7.7	13.8	20.7	16.0	15.8	5.7	4.7	100.0	5,772
Black	17.2	9.7	14.6	17.8	9.4	11.4	11.0	8.8	100.0	725
Hispanic	15.3	7.9	15.0	17.1	11.8	16.6	7.9	8.4	100.0	380
Mexican	11.9	7.1	15.7	15.7	15.2	18.1	8.6	7.6	100.0	210
Puerto Rican	20.5	10.7	13.9	13.9	5.7	16.4	6.6	12.3	100.0	122
Cuban	14.3	-	21.4	28.6	14.3	21.4	-	-	100.0	14
Other Hispanic	17.6	5.9	11.8	32.4	11.8	5.9	11.8	2.9	100.0	34
Other	6.5	6.5	14.0	15.0	19.6	20.6	12.1	5.6	100.0	107
American Indian	9.8	6.6	19.7	16.4	19.7	13.1	9.8	4.9	100.0	61
Alaskan Native	-	33.3	-	33.3	33.3	-	-	-	100.0	3
Asian/Pacific Islander	2.3	4.7	7.0	11.6	18.6	32.6	16.3	7.0	100.0	43
AGE AT ADMISSION										
Under 18 years	11.4	6.2	13.1	20.2	17.6	18.0	7.5	5.9	100.0	2,036
18 to 19 years	14.7	9.6	14.6	21.0	15.1	14.0	6.2	4.7	100.0	1,411
20 to 24 years	17.7	8.6	13.8	20.3	14.8	14.0	6.2	5.0	100.0	2,289
25 to 29 years	18.9	7.1	15.4	19.9	12.3	15.9	5.4	5.2	100.0	870
Over 29 years	21.5	9.1	12.7	16.3	14.3	14.9	5.8	5.5	100.0	363
30 to 44 years	21.9	9.0	12.5	15.7	13.7	15.5	5.8	5.8	100.0	343
Over 44 years	15.0	10.0	15.0	25.0	25.0	5.0	5.0	-	100.0	20
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS										
White/male	16.2	7.8	14.4	20.2	16.0	15.6	5.5	4.3	100.0	4,260
Under 18	11.6	5.7	13.3	20.4	18.0	18.6	7.4	5.0	100.0	1,027
18 to 19	16.5	9.7	14.6	20.7	16.2	14.3	4.6	3.4	100.0	916
20 to 24	18.0	8.0	14.0	20.4	15.7	14.4	5.2	4.3	100.0	1,537
25 to 29	17.6	7.3	17.5	20.5	11.9	15.3	4.8	5.0	100.0	561
Over 29	19.9	9.5	13.6	15.8	17.6	15.4	4.1	4.1	100.0	221
White/female	13.9	7.5	12.0	22.2	16.3	16.5	6.2	5.4	100.0	1,493
Under 18	11.1	6.4	11.1	21.3	19.5	16.8	6.8	7.1	100.0	704
18 to 19	10.6	9.2	14.8	24.7	16.6	15.2	5.7	3.2	100.0	283
20 to 24	19.0	9.6	13.0	21.7	11.7	16.0	5.7	3.3	100.0	332
25 to 29	21.1	5.5	9.4	23.4	10.9	20.3	5.5	3.9	100.0	128
Over 29	19.6	4.3	8.7	19.6	15.2	15.2	6.5	10.9	100.0	46
Black/male	18.5	8.8	14.2	16.2	10.2	12.3	11.4	8.4	100.0	569
Under 18	20.4	9.3	18.5	15.7	8.3	13.9	6.5	7.4	100.0	108
18 to 19	13.5	7.9	10.1	13.5	6.7	13.5	22.5	12.4	100.0	89
20 to 24	18.1	7.4	14.8	18.1	12.0	10.2	10.6	8.8	100.0	216
25 to 29	20.8	9.4	11.3	17.0	12.3	14.2	8.5	6.6	100.0	106
Over 29	20.0	14.0	16.0	12.0	8.0	12.0	12.0	6.0	100.0	50
Black/female	12.3	13.0	15.6	24.0	6.5	8.4	9.7	10.4	100.0	154
Under 18	10.5	5.3	21.1	23.7	7.9	13.2	7.9	10.5	100.0	38
18 to 19	12.1	15.2	21.2	30.3	-	3.0	6.1	12.1	100.0	33
20 to 24	5.5	21.8	12.7	21.8	10.9	3.6	16.4	7.3	100.0	55
25 to 29	29.4	5.9	5.9	17.6	5.9	11.8	5.9	17.6	100.0	17
Over 29	27.3	-	9.1	27.3	-	27.3	-	9.1	100.0	11
Hispanic/male	15.9	8.1	15.5	15.9	11.3	17.2	7.4	8.7	100.0	309
Under 18	8.7	7.5	21.2	13.7	10.0	22.5	10.0	6.3	100.0	80
18 to 19	9.5	7.9	12.7	19.0	14.3	11.1	9.5	15.9	100.0	63
20 to 24	17.8	7.9	13.9	19.8	8.9	16.8	5.9	8.9	100.0	101
25 to 29	17.5	7.5	20.0	10.0	17.5	20.0	2.5	5.0	100.0	40
Over 29	44.0	12.0	4.0	8.0	8.0	12.0	8.0	4.0	100.0	25
Hispanic/female	12.9	7.1	12.9	22.9	14.3	12.9	10.0	7.1	100.0	70
Under 18	3.4	10.3	6.9	24.1	17.2	17.2	17.2	3.4	100.0	29
18 to 19	28.6	7.1	21.4	14.3	7.1	14.3	-	7.1	100.0	14
20 to 24	20.0	6.7	13.3	20.0	13.3	6.7	6.7	13.3	100.0	15
25 to 29	14.3	-	14.3	28.6	28.6	14.3	-	-	100.0	7
Over 29	-	-	20.0	40.0	-	-	20.0	20.0	100.0	5
Other/male	4.7	7.1	12.9	11.8	21.2	22.4	12.9	7.1	100.0	85
Other/female	14.3	4.8	14.3	28.6	14.3	14.3	9.5	-	100.0	21
All clients	15.6	7.9	13.9	20.1	15.2	15.5	6.5	5.3	100.0	6,992

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY HALLUCINOGEN CLIENTS

Table 26. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to selected client characteristics: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Reason for discharge										Number of clients
	Completed, no drug use	Completed, some drug use	Transferred to CODAP clinic	Transferred to non-CODAP clinic	Referred outside program	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completion	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION											
Unemployed	12.1	9.4	6.1	1.0	9.1	8.6	49.6	4.0	0.2	100.0	4,861
Not seeking work	11.9	8.6	6.6	1.1	9.4	8.7	49.7	3.9	.2	100.0	3,770
Seeking work	12.6	12.1	4.6	.9	7.9	8.0	49.1	4.6	.2	100.0	1,091
Employed	18.5	14.4	4.3	1.5	6.3	9.1	42.9	2.7	.1	100.0	2,049
Part-time	15.7	15.7	3.8	2.1	5.0	7.0	47.8	2.6	.2	100.0	655
Full-time	19.8	13.8	4.5	1.2	7.0	10.0	40.7	2.8	.1	100.0	1,394
MARITAL STATUS											
Never married	13.3	11.4	5.5	1.2	8.6	8.7	47.7	3.5	.2	100.0	5,716
Married	18.3	10.0	5.0	1.3	7.0	12.2	42.8	3.3	-	100.0	458
Widowed	8.7	4.3	13.0	-	17.4	8.7	47.8	-	-	100.0	23
Divorced	14.3	7.5	6.3	.2	7.5	7.3	50.1	6.3	.5	100.0	413
Separated	17.6	6.5	6.8	1.4	4.7	6.1	53.0	3.6	.4	100.0	279
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED											
0 to 9	10.7	10.9	5.2	2.0	9.7	10.1	47.2	4.3	.1	100.0	2,248
10 to 11	12.5	11.2	6.2	.8	7.6	8.6	48.8	4.1	.2	100.0	2,439
12	18.7	10.3	5.2	.9	7.6	8.2	46.3	2.7	.2	100.0	1,668
Over 12	20.6	12.4	5.1	.5	7.4	6.2	45.7	2.0	.2	100.0	611
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE											
No health insurance	13.6	9.8	5.6	1.0	8.7	8.6	48.2	4.4	.2	100.0	4,304
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	14.4	14.2	4.0	1.9	5.9	8.7	48.9	2.0	-	100.0	900
Other private insurance	14.2	16.4	5.6	1.8	7.7	8.7	42.7	2.7	.2	100.0	663
Medicaid/Medicare	10.4	6.1	5.9	.8	7.8	9.2	57.8	2.1	-	100.0	512
CHAMPUS	11.9	13.1	17.9	-	10.7	3.6	40.5	2.4	-	100.0	84
Other public funds for health care	18.6	12.0	5.4	1.2	9.6	12.9	37.2	2.4	.6	100.0	333
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION											
None	13.9	13.0	4.7	1.7	6.9	6.9	51.7	1.1	.1	100.0	2,829
1	16.1	11.8	5.5	1.1	8.7	9.1	42.9	4.6	.2	100.0	1,734
2	13.6	8.8	7.0	.4	9.1	10.2	43.5	7.3	.2	100.0	1,005
3	13.0	6.5	7.6	.6	12.8	9.9	44.4	5.0	.2	100.0	538
4	8.8	8.0	5.8	.7	8.8	12.4	50.4	5.1	-	100.0	274
5	7.1	5.7	3.6	.7	9.3	13.6	52.1	7.9	-	100.0	140
6-10	10.5	7.1	4.5	.8	6.4	13.5	52.3	4.5	.4	100.0	266
11 or more	9.2	6.1	9.2	1.0	9.2	9.2	50.0	6.1	-	100.0	98
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE											
Employed at admission and at discharge	20.4	15.2	4.1	1.4	5.7	7.9	43.7	1.5	.1	100.0	1,651
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	9.0	7.1	6.5	1.1	10.0	8.9	52.6	4.5	.2	100.0	4,026
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	10.6	11.4	5.1	2.0	9.1	14.1	39.4	7.8	.5	100.0	396
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	27.4	20.5	4.0	.7	4.9	6.6	34.5	1.5	-	100.0	879
All clients	14.2	11.0	5.5	1.2	8.2	8.7	47.4	3.6	.2	100.0	6,994

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY HALLUCINOGEN CLIENTS

Table 27. Percent distribution of clients discharged by weeks in treatment according to selected client characteristics: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Weeks in treatment									Number of clients
	2 or less	3 to 4	5 to 8	9 to 16	17 to 26	27 to 52	53 to 78	Greater than 78	TOTAL	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION										
Unemployed	17.7	8.5	14.2	19.8	14.8	14.7	6.2	4.1	100.0	4,860
Not seeking work	18.4	8.5	14.5	20.2	14.8	13.9	5.9	3.9	100.0	3,768
Seeking work	15.2	8.3	13.2	18.4	14.8	17.6	7.5	4.9	100.0	1,092
Employed	11.2	7.0	13.6	21.4	16.5	17.4	7.2	5.7	100.0	2,048
Part-time	10.7	9.3	12.1	19.1	17.3	18.9	7.9	4.7	100.0	655
Full-time	11.4	5.9	14.3	22.5	16.1	16.7	6.9	6.2	100.0	1,393
MARITAL STATUS										
Never married	15.1	8.0	14.1	20.5	15.5	15.6	6.9	4.3	100.0	5,712
Married	15.1	7.4	11.6	19.3	15.3	19.7	7.0	4.6	100.0	457
Widowed	39.1	-	8.7	21.7	13.0	8.7	4.3	4.3	100.0	23
Divorced	20.7	9.1	15.9	21.2	14.2	13.5	3.6	1.9	100.0	416
Separated	20.1	8.6	15.1	18.6	14.7	12.9	3.6	6.5	100.0	279
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED										
0 to 9	16.2	7.4	12.8	20.2	15.7	16.2	6.7	4.8	100.0	2,246
10 to 11	14.6	7.7	15.0	20.7	16.0	14.8	5.9	5.2	100.0	2,440
12	16.8	8.3	13.4	19.7	14.0	14.8	7.4	5.5	100.0	1,666
Over 12	14.4	9.6	15.2	19.3	13.2	17.2	4.9	6.2	100.0	612
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE										
No health insurance	17.5	8.6	14.8	19.8	15.4	14.2	5.8	3.8	100.0	4,303
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	12.0	8.0	12.2	20.8	16.6	19.4	7.3	3.7	100.0	900
Other private insurance	9.7	5.7	10.9	22.0	18.6	18.7	8.3	6.2	100.0	663
Medicaid/Medicare	18.0	8.0	14.3	20.3	10.7	13.5	8.8	6.4	100.0	512
CHAMPUS	22.6	2.4	17.9	25.0	10.7	13.1	7.1	1.2	100.0	84
Other public funds for health care	11.4	7.8	17.2	21.7	14.5	18.1	6.0	3.3	100.0	332
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION										
None	15.1	7.8	13.7	20.4	15.8	15.5	6.7	4.9	100.0	2,831
1	14.4	7.2	14.3	20.6	15.6	17.4	6.5	3.9	100.0	1,732
2	17.0	7.9	14.0	20.2	15.2	15.4	6.7	3.7	100.0	1,003
3	16.7	7.8	15.8	19.3	14.1	14.7	8.9	2.6	100.0	538
4	15.0	10.2	13.5	19.7	19.0	14.2	4.0	4.4	100.0	274
5	21.4	10.0	9.3	24.3	12.1	10.0	6.4	6.4	100.0	140
6-10	21.8	11.7	13.2	19.2	11.7	14.7	4.1	3.8	100.0	266
11 or more	18.4	12.2	19.4	21.4	13.3	13.3	2.0	-	100.0	98
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE										
Employed at admission and at discharge	11.5	7.3	14.1	21.6	16.2	17.1	6.7	5.6	100.0	1,650
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	20.6	9.3	15.3	20.0	14.1	12.6	4.5	3.7	100.0	4,025
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	10.1	5.6	11.6	20.7	17.7	18.7	9.3	6.3	100.0	396
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	3.5	4.1	8.2	17.7	17.0	23.8	13.9	11.8	100.0	879
All clients	15.6	7.9	13.9	20.1	15.2	15.5	6.5	5.3	100.0	6,992

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY HALLUCINOGEN CLIENTS

Table 28. Percent distribution of clients discharged by primary drug of abuse at discharge according to selected drug use characteristics: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics	Primary drug at discharge														Number of clients
	None	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP 1/	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	TOTAL	
SOURCE OF REFERRAL															
Self referral	30.8	1.4	0.2	6.1	0.4	0.9	2.4	0.3	54.1	2.7	0.2	0.1	0.2	100.0	1,674
Hospital	27.4	.9	.4	7.3	.4	.4	1.7	-	59.4	1.3	-	.9	-	100.0	234
Community services	28.6	.6	.1	6.8	.2	1.0	1.6	.5	56.8	2.6	.2	.3	.7	100.0	1,174
Family/friend	31.8	.7	-	10.0	-	.7	1.8	.7	51.6	2.1	.4	-	.3	100.0	914
Employer/school	26.0	.3	-	20.1	.5	.8	3.4	-	46.1	2.1	-	.5	.3	100.0	384
Other voluntary	29.6	.7	.2	6.8	.7	1.4	2.0	-	54.9	1.8	.2	.5	1.4	100.0	443
TASC	34.2	-	.4	6.8	.8	1.1	.8	.8	53.6	.8	.4	.4	-	100.0	263
Federal/State/county probation	38.1	.6	-	6.7	.5	.5	2.1	.1	47.0	2.7	.2	.8	.5	100.0	1,101
Federal/State/county parole	32.2	2.1	-	4.7	.4	-	2.1	-	54.7	2.5	-	.4	.8	100.0	236
Other non-voluntary	38.4	-	-	4.3	-	.8	2.0	.4	54.9	2.0	.4	-	.8	100.0	253
Other	60.0	-	-	-	-	-	1.8	-	32.7	1.8	-	1.8	1.8	100.0	55
FREQUENCY OF USE															
No use during month prior to admission	37.1	.8	.2	6.5	.4	.6	2.6	.5	48.9	1.7	.1	.3	.3	100.0	2,022
Less than once per week	28.8	.4	-	10.7	.6	.7	2.2	.1	54.2	1.5	.5	.1	.3	100.0	1,051
Once per week	28.0	.5	.1	10.2	.2	1.4	2.3	.4	52.4	3.0	.5	.1	1.0	100.0	1,043
Several times per week	32.4	.6	.1	7.7	.5	.6	2.1	.2	51.7	2.8	.3	.6	.6	100.0	1,527
Daily	30.9	1.6	.2	3.9	.3	.9	.9	.3	56.9	3.2	-	.3	.6	100.0	1,173
Once daily	30.3	1.1	.2	6.1	-	.6	.6	.4	57.2	2.9	-	.4	.4	100.0	545
2 or 3 times daily	31.0	1.8	-	2.6	.8	1.0	1.8	-	55.6	4.9	-	-	.5	100.0	390
More than 3 times daily	31.9	2.5	.4	1.3	-	1.3	.4	.8	58.0	1.3	-	.8	1.3	100.0	230
AGE AT FIRST USE															
Under 14 years	27.9	.6	.2	7.8	.5	.7	2.1	.4	55.5	2.5	.2	.4	1.2	100.0	1,218
14 to 15 years	29.3	.3	.1	9.4	.3	1.1	2.4	.4	53.8	1.9	.3	.3	.6	100.0	1,908
16 to 17 years	32.6	.8	.2	7.4	.3	.3	2.0	.3	52.6	2.4	.3	.4	.3	100.0	1,780
18 to 19 years	36.0	1.0	.1	5.7	.6	1.0	2.1	.1	50.8	2.4	.1	-	-	100.0	942
20 to 21 years	38.3	2.1	.2	6.5	.7	.7	.9	.5	45.8	3.5	.2	.5	-	100.0	428
22 to 23 years	39.2	2.4	-	4.3	.5	.5	1.9	-	47.8	2.4	.5	-	.5	100.0	209
24 to 25 years	45.5	1.5	-	3.8	-	1.5	3.0	-	41.7	2.3	-	-	.8	100.0	132
Over 25 years	43.8	1.0	-	3.9	.5	1.5	2.0	.5	42.4	3.0	-	1.0	.5	100.0	203
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES															
None	34.3	.6	.1	8.2	.3	.7	2.1	.2	50.2	2.4	.2	.2	.6	100.0	4,516
1	30.7	.7	.1	6.5	.3	1.0	1.8	.4	55.0	2.3	.3	.4	.4	100.0	1,347
2	28.2	1.5	.2	5.6	1.0	1.5	2.7	.8	55.0	2.3	-	.4	.6	100.0	478
3	20.5	2.1	-	5.1	-	.5	3.1	.5	66.2	1.5	.5	-	-	100.0	195
4	31.6	-	1.3	7.6	2.5	1.3	1.3	-	50.6	2.5	1.3	-	-	100.0	79
5 or more	23.3	5.6	1.1	3.3	3.3	-	2.2	-	56.7	2.2	-	2.2	-	100.0	90
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 2/															
Under 1 year	37.0	.5	-	9.4	.2	.7	1.7	.2	48.1	1.7	-	-	.5	100.0	416
1 year	31.5	.3	.1	11.7	.3	.6	2.6	.1	47.4	3.8	.6	.2	.7	100.0	875
2 years	34.2	.1	.1	10.1	.3	.7	2.0	.3	48.9	2.3	-	.3	.8	100.0	769
3 years	36.8	.3	-	8.8	.2	1.0	1.3	-	48.5	2.7	-	-	.3	100.0	600
4 years	32.6	.5	-	7.2	-	.2	1.9	.2	53.4	3.0	.2	-	.7	100.0	429
5 years	31.2	1.4	.3	6.8	.3	.8	1.7	.6	54.7	1.7	.3	.3	-	100.0	353
6 years	35.8	1.0	-	6.3	-	.3	2.1	.7	49.3	2.1	.3	1.4	.7	100.0	288
7 years	34.6	1.1	-	2.1	1.1	.5	2.1	.5	54.8	1.6	-	.5	1.1	100.0	188
8 years	32.1	.6	-	4.4	-	1.3	1.3	-	57.9	.6	.6	.6	.6	100.0	159
Over 8 years	37.6	1.2	.2	2.9	.7	.7	3.1	.2	51.2	1.2	.2	-	.7	100.0	418
All clients	32.5	.8	.1	7.5	.4	.8	2.1	.3	52.1	2.3	.2	.3	.5	100.0	6,972

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

2/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY HALLUCINOGEN CLIENTS

Table 29. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to selected drug use characteristics and weeks in treatment: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics and weeks in treatment	Reason for discharge										Number of clients
	Completed, no drug use	Completed, some drug use	Transferred to CODAP clinic	Transferred to non-CODAP clinic	Referred outside program	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completion	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
SOURCE OF REFERRAL											
Self referral	13.2	9.5	6.3	0.9	6.6	7.7	52.8	2.9	0.2	100.0	1,711
Hospital	8.0	8.9	5.9	.8	12.7	10.1	52.7	.8	-	100.0	237
Community services	11.0	9.7	5.9	.9	11.2	7.9	50.5	2.8	-	100.0	1,196
Family/friend	14.4	12.1	4.0	.9	5.8	7.3	53.8	1.6	.1	100.0	926
Employer/school	10.9	20.3	1.8	6.3	5.3	6.9	47.0	1.0	.5	100.0	394
Other voluntary	14.1	11.2	5.4	.2	16.1	8.7	39.7	4.7	-	100.0	448
TASC	17.2	9.2	7.3	.4	4.8	16.5	35.9	8.4	.4	100.0	273
Federal/State/county probation	18.1	12.2	5.6	1.3	7.0	10.7	41.0	3.9	.2	100.0	1,116
Federal/State/county parole	15.4	6.2	7.5	.8	6.6	12.9	41.1	9.1	.4	100.0	241
Other non-voluntary	12.9	10.2	5.9	-	10.5	6.3	42.2	11.7	.4	100.0	256
Other	21.8	10.9	5.5	-	14.5	7.3	30.9	9.1	-	100.0	55
FREQUENCY OF USE											
No use during month prior to admission	18.9	10.5	4.7	.7	7.2	9.8	44.1	4.0	.1	100.0	2,054
Less than once per week	12.7	14.1	4.6	1.2	8.4	6.2	50.0	2.3	.4	100.0	1,070
Once per week	11.9	13.6	4.2	1.9	6.5	7.4	49.8	4.5	.2	100.0	1,059
Several times per week	12.7	11.1	6.2	1.5	8.1	9.2	47.6	3.4	.2	100.0	1,552
Daily	10.8	6.2	8.3	1.0	11.9	9.7	48.4	3.7	.1	100.0	1,195
Once daily	10.3	6.0	6.3	1.4	14.1	11.2	48.0	2.5	-	100.0	552
2 or 3 times daily	11.5	7.2	10.7	.7	9.0	7.7	48.5	4.2	.2	100.0	400
More than 3 times daily	10.7	4.9	8.6	.4	11.5	9.5	49.0	5.3	-	100.0	243
AGE AT FIRST USE											
Under 14 years	11.9	9.8	4.9	1.5	9.5	9.8	48.0	4.0	.1	100.0	1,243
14 to 15 years	11.9	13.0	4.2	1.5	8.9	9.1	47.3	3.8	.3	100.0	1,942
16 to 17 years	12.7	11.5	5.9	.8	7.2	8.2	49.8	3.8	.2	100.0	1,811
18 to 19 years	16.7	9.1	7.0	.8	9.1	8.4	46.1	2.7	.1	100.0	959
20 to 21 years	18.8	9.8	6.6	1.8	6.6	7.1	45.3	3.9	-	100.0	437
22 to 23 years	21.0	6.5	6.5	.5	8.9	9.8	42.1	4.2	.5	100.0	214
24 to 25 years	26.7	10.7	6.1	-	6.1	6.9	42.0	1.5	-	100.0	131
Over 25 years	23.5	10.3	8.3	1.5	4.9	9.3	39.2	2.9	-	100.0	204
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES											
None	15.5	13.0	4.4	1.2	8.4	8.1	46.1	3.2	.2	100.0	4,607
1	13.3	7.5	7.5	1.3	7.7	10.4	47.8	4.2	.2	100.0	1,369
2	12.1	4.8	6.0	.8	7.3	9.8	55.7	3.5	-	100.0	481
3	6.7	3.6	10.4	.5	5.1	6.7	57.9	4.6	.5	100.0	195
4	4.8	9.6	6.0	2.4	7.2	13.3	51.8	3.6	1.2	100.0	83
5 or more	5.4	5.4	10.9	1.1	8.7	10.9	56.5	1.1	-	100.0	92
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 1/											
Under 1 year	16.9	16.2	1.7	3.3	8.3	5.9	44.4	2.6	.7	100.0	421
1 year	13.0	15.7	4.1	1.8	8.7	7.2	47.3	2.0	.2	100.0	894
2 years	16.3	14.3	3.4	1.1	8.0	9.2	45.4	2.3	-	100.0	791
3 years	14.2	15.4	5.6	1.0	8.7	9.0	44.0	2.1	-	100.0	611
4 years	15.4	11.0	5.3	.5	10.6	6.7	46.0	4.6	-	100.0	435
5 years	16.0	9.8	5.3	1.4	7.9	7.9	46.6	4.8	.3	100.0	356
6 years	16.9	11.5	5.4	.3	6.4	13.2	42.6	3.7	-	100.0	296
7 years	15.4	9.7	4.6	.5	6.7	6.2	49.7	7.2	-	100.0	195
8 years	16.6	6.7	6.1	1.2	11.0	4.9	47.9	5.5	-	100.0	163
Over 8 years	17.7	8.0	4.5	-	7.3	8.5	49.6	4.0	.2	100.0	423
WEEKS IN TREATMENT											
2 or less	2.7	1.9	10.7	.8	12.2	6.0	63.2	2.5	-	100.0	1,088
3 to 4	5.4	5.4	9.0	.5	7.7	9.5	58.6	3.4	.4	100.0	555
5 to 8	7.3	5.1	6.1	.6	10.5	11.0	54.8	4.3	.2	100.0	972
9 to 16	11.1	10.2	3.6	1.5	8.1	9.7	50.7	5.0	.3	100.0	1,408
17 to 26	15.5	15.6	3.9	2.5	7.0	9.0	42.3	4.1	.1	100.0	1,061
27 to 52	24.5	17.8	4.3	1.0	4.9	8.7	35.3	3.2	.2	100.0	1,082
53 to 78	31.9	18.8	3.3	.4	8.2	6.6	28.1	2.4	.2	100.0	452
Greater than 78	35.3	21.8	1.9	1.1	5.4	8.1	24.8	1.6	-	100.0	371
All clients	14.2	11.0	5.5	1.2	8.2	8.7	47.4	3.6	.2	100.0	6,994

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY HALLUCINOGEN CLIENTS

Table 30. Percent distribution of clients discharged by weeks in treatment according to selected drug use characteristics and reason for discharge: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics and reason for discharge	Weeks in treatment									Number of clients
	2 or less	3 to 4	5 to 8	9 to 16	17 to 26	27 to 52	53 to 78	Greater than 78	TOTAL	
SOURCE OF REFERRAL										
Self referral	18.7	8.1	13.6	20.0	12.3	14.6	6.8	5.8	100.0	1,712
Hospital	26.6	10.5	20.7	18.6	11.4	6.3	3.4	2.5	100.0	237
Community services	19.6	8.2	14.9	18.4	14.9	14.6	5.4	4.0	100.0	1,195
Family/friend	14.0	10.0	14.0	20.3	13.9	15.3	7.7	4.7	100.0	927
Employer/school	7.1	7.4	13.2	19.5	24.4	16.5	7.9	4.1	100.0	394
Other voluntary	16.8	4.5	14.3	21.9	17.2	16.6	6.7	2.0	100.0	447
TASC	17.4	7.4	14.8	22.2	12.2	18.9	5.6	1.5	100.0	270
Federal/State/county probation	10.0	6.2	12.5	20.7	19.1	19.3	7.5	4.7	100.0	1,116
Federal/State/county parole	11.2	8.7	11.2	26.4	19.0	16.5	5.8	1.2	100.0	242
Other non-voluntary	13.7	15.2	17.2	22.7	14.1	12.9	3.1	1.2	100.0	256
Other	16.4	1.8	3.6	14.5	12.7	23.6	10.9	16.4	100.0	55
FREQUENCY OF USE										
No use during month prior to admission	12.3	8.1	13.8	22.5	17.1	15.9	6.0	4.3	100.0	2,056
Less than once per week	13.0	9.1	14.9	20.4	14.4	16.0	7.1	4.2	100.0	1,077
Once per week	12.6	6.4	12.3	20.1	17.3	17.0	7.5	6.9	100.0	1,059
Several times per week	16.6	7.4	13.8	18.6	14.6	15.6	7.8	5.6	100.0	1,549
Daily	24.2	8.7	15.1	18.2	12.1	13.0	4.3	4.4	100.0	1,195
Once daily	21.7	7.8	15.8	18.1	11.4	16.1	4.5	4.5	100.0	552
2 or 3 times daily	22.7	9.7	17.2	19.7	12.7	9.5	4.7	3.5	100.0	400
More than 3 times daily	32.1	9.1	10.3	15.6	12.8	11.5	2.9	5.8	100.0	243
AGE AT FIRST USE										
Under 14 years	16.3	8.0	13.0	22.9	13.0	17.1	5.1	4.6	100.0	1,243
14 to 15 years	13.7	6.7	13.4	21.4	18.1	15.2	6.7	4.7	100.0	1,941
16 to 17 years	15.8	8.9	15.1	20.1	15.7	13.5	6.4	4.4	100.0	1,810
18 to 19 years	16.4	9.1	15.6	17.1	13.6	16.0	6.5	5.8	100.0	958
20 to 21 years	19.0	6.4	11.2	19.7	13.7	17.2	7.3	5.5	100.0	437
22 to 23 years	14.5	6.5	15.9	17.8	10.3	19.2	5.6	10.3	100.0	214
24 to 25 years	18.9	7.6	10.6	13.6	15.9	14.4	10.6	8.3	100.0	132
Over 25 years	17.2	9.3	10.8	15.7	13.7	15.7	8.8	8.8	100.0	204
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES										
None	13.2	6.6	13.3	20.7	16.5	16.5	7.2	6.0	100.0	4,604
1	17.8	9.3	15.3	19.4	13.5	13.9	5.8	5.0	100.0	1,369
2	21.6	10.0	16.2	18.7	12.7	14.1	4.2	2.5	100.0	481
3	29.2	16.9	11.8	19.0	8.7	9.7	3.6	1.0	100.0	195
4	25.0	22.6	6.0	15.5	10.7	11.9	4.8	3.6	100.0	84
5 or more	32.6	9.8	13.0	16.3	12.0	10.9	2.2	3.3	100.0	92
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 1/										
Under 1 year	10.7	8.3	14.3	14.5	16.6	17.8	9.7	8.1	100.0	421
1 year	10.2	6.5	12.1	21.5	16.8	16.8	8.3	7.8	100.0	893
2 years	10.5	4.6	12.5	20.1	18.5	18.6	9.7	5.6	100.0	791
3 years	13.6	5.1	15.2	20.0	17.4	16.4	5.4	6.9	100.0	610
4 years	14.7	9.0	12.9	20.2	15.2	15.2	7.4	5.5	100.0	435
5 years	15.7	8.7	10.4	20.8	19.4	16.6	5.1	3.4	100.0	356
6 years	16.2	5.7	14.2	23.6	15.9	12.8	5.4	6.1	100.0	296
7 years	15.4	8.7	12.8	23.6	13.8	16.9	5.6	3.1	100.0	195
8 years	17.2	6.1	10.4	21.5	12.9	19.0	7.4	5.5	100.0	163
Over 8 years	19.1	7.3	16.7	24.5	12.7	12.7	4.0	2.8	100.0	424
REASON FOR DISCHARGE										
Completed treatment, no drug use	2.9	3.0	7.2	15.8	16.6	26.8	14.5	13.2	100.0	990
Completed treatment, some drug use	2.7	3.9	6.5	18.6	21.6	25.1	11.1	10.5	100.0	769
Transferred to CODAP clinic in program	30.1	13.0	15.3	13.0	10.6	12.2	3.9	1.8	100.0	385
Transferred to non-CODAP clinic in program	10.8	3.6	7.2	25.3	32.5	13.3	2.4	4.8	100.0	83
Referred outside program	23.1	7.5	17.7	19.8	12.8	9.2	6.4	3.5	100.0	576
Discharged for noncompliance	10.6	8.7	17.5	22.3	15.7	15.4	4.9	4.9	100.0	611
Left before completing treatment	20.8	9.8	16.1	21.6	13.6	11.5	3.8	2.8	100.0	3,310
Incarcerated	10.7	7.5	16.6	27.7	17.0	13.8	4.3	2.4	100.0	253
Died	-	16.7	16.7	33.3	8.3	16.7	8.3	-	100.0	12
All clients	15.6	7.9	13.9	20.1	15.2	15.5	6.5	5.3	100.0	6,992

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

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PRIMARY HALLUCINOGEN CLIENTS

Table 31. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge and selected client characteristics at discharge according to modality/environment at admission: January-December 1979

Reason for discharge and client characteristics at discharge	Modality/environment at admission											All clients
	Drug free					Maintenance		Detoxification				
	Out-patient	Resi-dential	Day care	Hos-pital	Prison	Out-patient	Other	Out-patient	Hos-pital	Other	Other	
REASON FOR DISCHARGE												
Completed treatment, no drug use	16.2	6.8	13.0	9.0	21.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	21.1	14.2
Completed treatment, some drug use	13.8	3.2	13.4	4.2	6.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.8	11.0
Transferred to CODAP clinic in program	3.7	9.5	2.3	28.7	3.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	7.5	5.5
Transferred to non-CODAP clinic in program	1.4	1.1	.3	-	1.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	1.2
Referred outside program	8.3	5.9	4.7	9.6	16.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	17.3	8.1
Discharged for noncompliance	8.2	11.3	7.7	7.8	9.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.3	8.8
Left before completing treatment	44.1	60.1	56.5	39.5	32.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	40.6	47.4
Incarcerated	4.1	2.0	1.7	1.2	9.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.5	3.6
Died	.2	.1	.3	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	4,639	1,417	299	167	208	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	133	6,863
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT												
Yes	4.3	3.8	4.4	1.8	11.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.0	4.4
No	95.7	96.2	95.6	98.2	88.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	94.0	95.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	4,616	1,412	298	163	208	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	133	6,830
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE												
Yes	29.3	24.9	45.5	4.8	22.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	12.0	28.0
No	70.7	75.1	54.5	95.2	77.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	88.0	72.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	4,623	1,412	299	166	208	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	133	6,841
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE												
Employed at admission and at discharge	29.8	6.8	25.3	17.4	9.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	24.2	23.9
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	50.2	78.1	55.7	74.9	77.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	62.9	57.8
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	6.0	5.6	4.4	2.4	4.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.8	5.7
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	14.0	9.5	14.5	5.4	8.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	9.1	12.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	4,618	1,405	296	167	207	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	132	6,825
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR ALL CLIENTS												
2 or less	10.0	31.0	3.0	51.5	6.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	34.6	15.4
3 to 4	6.2	9.5	22.4	14.4	9.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	11.3	8.0
5 to 8	13.9	12.6	15.4	16.8	14.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	17.3	13.9
9 to 16	21.9	15.7	19.1	6.6	28.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	15.0	20.2
17 to 26	17.3	11.6	9.7	3.6	16.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	11.3	15.3
27 to 52	17.6	11.5	13.7	3.0	12.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.8	15.5
53 to 78	7.2	4.6	7.4	3.0	6.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3	6.5
Greater than 78	5.9	3.5	9.4	1.2	4.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.5	5.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	4,638	1,416	299	167	208	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	133	6,861
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT												
2 or less	1.7	5.6	-	22.7	1.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	21.6	2.7
3 to 4	2.4	.7	10.1	18.2	15.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	8.1	3.4
5 to 8	6.5	5.6	11.4	9.1	5.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	18.9	6.9
9 to 16	17.9	14.1	11.4	4.5	24.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	13.5	17.2
17 to 26	20.5	12.0	13.9	4.5	15.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	16.2	19.0
27 to 52	26.7	27.5	22.8	22.7	13.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	10.8	25.8
53 to 78	13.2	14.1	11.4	13.6	12.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.4	13.0
Greater than 78	11.1	20.4	19.0	4.5	12.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.4	12.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,392	142	79	22	58	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	37	1,730

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

CLIENT CHARACTERISTICS AND TREATMENT ACTIVITY FOR PRIMARY PCP CLIENTS

Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by age at admission according to sex and race/ethnicity: January-December 1979

Sex and race/ethnicity	Age at admission							Number of clients
	Under 18 years	18 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 44 years	Over 44 years	TOTAL	
SEX								
Male	12.3	14.9	46.9	17.5	7.8	0.5	100.0	6,179
Female	20.8	18.7	40.2	13.4	6.6	.2	100.0	2,140
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	19.0	17.2	45.2	13.4	4.9	.3	100.0	4,023
Black	5.6	12.5	46.9	21.9	12.3	.8	100.0	2,824
Hispanic	18.7	18.7	42.5	14.3	5.6	.2	100.0	1,334
Mexican	19.0	18.0	43.3	13.7	5.6	.3	100.0	1,187
Puerto Rican	20.5	20.5	35.6	20.5	2.7	-	100.0	73
Cuban	14.3	21.4	28.6	7.1	28.6	-	100.0	14
Other Hispanic	10.0	28.3	38.3	20.0	3.3	-	100.0	60
Other	24.3	22.1	35.3	15.4	2.9	-	100.0	136
American Indian	31.9	24.6	34.8	7.2	1.4	-	100.0	69
Alaskan Native	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	1
Asian/Pacific Islander	16.7	19.7	34.8	24.2	4.5	-	100.0	66
SEX AND RACE/ETHNICITY								
White/male	15.6	16.2	48.1	14.9	4.9	.3	100.0	3,011
White/female	29.3	20.3	36.7	8.9	4.7	.1	100.0	1,012
Black/male	5.3	11.9	47.1	21.9	13.0	.9	100.0	2,101
Black/female	6.5	14.3	46.3	22.0	10.4	.6	100.0	722
Hispanic/male	16.5	17.4	43.7	16.2	5.9	.3	100.0	968
Hispanic/female	24.3	22.1	39.3	9.3	4.9	-	100.0	366
Other/male	22.2	18.2	38.4	18.2	3.0	-	100.0	99
Other/female	29.7	32.4	27.0	8.1	2.7	-	100.0	37
All clients	14.5	15.9	45.2	16.5	7.5	.4	100.0	8,320

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 2. Percent distribution of clients admitted by sex and race/ethnicity according to age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex and race/ethnicity	Age at admission						All clients
	Under 18 years	18 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 44 years	Over 44 years	
SEX							
Male	63.1	69.7	77.1	79.1	77.2	86.1	74.3
Female	36.9	30.3	22.9	20.9	22.8	13.9	25.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,208	1,323	3,759	1,369	624	36	8,354
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	63.5	52.3	48.4	39.3	31.6	30.6	48.6
Black	13.1	26.7	35.2	45.2	55.8	61.1	33.8
Hispanic	20.6	18.8	15.1	14.0	12.0	8.3	16.0
Mexican	18.7	16.2	13.7	11.9	10.7	8.3	14.2
Puerto Rican	1.2	1.1	.7	1.1	.3	-	.9
Cuban	.2	.2	.1	.1	.6	-	.2
Other Hispanic	.5	1.3	.6	.9	.3	-	.7
Other	2.7	2.3	1.3	1.5	.6	-	1.6
American Indian	1.8	1.3	.6	.4	.2	-	.8
Alaskan Native	-	-	*	-	-	-	*
Asian/Pacific Islander	.9	1.0	.6	1.2	.5	-	.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,206	1,324	3,758	1,369	624	36	8,352
SEX AND RACE/ETHNICITY							
White/male	38.9	36.8	38.5	32.7	23.9	27.8	36.2
White/female	24.6	15.5	9.9	6.6	7.7	2.8	12.2
Black/male	9.2	18.8	26.3	33.6	43.8	50.0	25.3
Black/female	3.9	7.8	8.9	11.6	12.0	11.1	8.7
Hispanic/male	13.3	12.7	11.3	11.5	9.1	8.3	11.6
Hispanic/female	7.4	6.1	3.8	2.5	2.9	-	4.4
Other/male	1.8	1.4	1.0	1.3	.5	-	1.2
Other/female	.9	.9	.3	.2	.2	-	.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,206	1,323	3,758	1,369	624	36	8,316

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 3. Percent distribution of clients admitted by employment status according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Employment status at admission							Number of clients
	Unemployed			Employed			TOTAL	
	Total	Not seeking work	Seeking work	Total	Part-time	Full-time		
SEX								
Male	66.6	50.1	16.5	33.4	6.1	27.3	100.0	6,200
Female	78.8	65.1	13.7	21.2	7.0	14.2	100.0	2,146
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	66.2	50.5	15.7	33.8	7.2	26.6	100.0	4,052
Black	72.4	57.4	15.1	27.6	5.4	22.2	100.0	2,821
Hispanic	73.9	56.0	17.9	26.1	5.7	20.4	100.0	1,335
Mexican	73.4	55.5	17.9	26.6	5.8	20.8	100.0	1,188
Puerto Rican	83.6	69.9	13.7	16.4	4.1	12.3	100.0	73
Cuban	78.6	50.0	28.6	21.4	-	21.4	100.0	14
Other Hispanic	70.0	50.0	20.0	30.0	6.7	23.3	100.0	60
Other	77.9	68.4	9.6	22.1	7.4	14.7	100.0	136
American Indian	85.5	79.7	5.8	14.5	4.3	10.1	100.0	69
Alaskan Native	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Asian/Pacific Islander	69.7	56.1	13.6	30.3	10.6	19.7	100.0	66
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Under 18 years	86.2	76.0	10.3	13.8	10.0	3.7	100.0	1,206
18 to 19 years	74.1	56.6	17.5	25.9	8.1	17.9	100.0	1,322
20 to 24 years	66.4	48.9	17.4	33.6	5.7	28.0	100.0	3,756
25 to 29 years	65.6	49.2	16.4	34.4	4.0	30.4	100.0	1,369
Over 29 years	59.5	47.5	12.0	40.5	4.9	35.7	100.0	659
30 to 44 years	59.6	47.0	12.5	40.4	5.0	35.5	100.0	623
Over 44 years	58.3	55.6	2.8	41.7	2.8	38.9	100.0	36
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS								
White/male	63.5	47.3	16.2	36.5	6.4	30.0	100.0	3,009
Under 18	83.3	73.7	9.6	16.7	11.1	5.6	100.0	468
18 to 19	66.0	49.5	16.5	34.0	9.9	24.1	100.0	486
20 to 24	59.4	40.4	19.0	40.6	4.9	35.7	100.0	1,448
25 to 29	56.9	41.3	15.6	43.1	2.9	40.2	100.0	448
Over 29	54.1	42.8	11.3	45.9	5.7	40.3	100.0	159
White/female	74.7	60.0	14.6	25.3	9.6	15.7	100.0	1,011
Under 18	83.1	74.3	8.8	16.9	13.9	3.0	100.0	296
18 to 19	72.7	52.7	20.0	27.3	9.8	17.6	100.0	205
20 to 24	71.4	56.1	15.4	28.6	7.5	21.0	100.0	371
25 to 29	72.2	53.3	18.9	27.8	5.6	22.2	100.0	90
Over 29	61.2	46.9	14.3	38.8	6.1	32.7	100.0	49
Black/male	68.9	52.9	16.1	31.1	6.0	25.1	100.0	2,099
Under 18	92.8	83.8	9.0	7.2	5.4	1.8	100.0	111
18 to 19	80.3	63.5	16.9	19.7	6.4	13.3	100.0	249
20 to 24	67.8	50.6	17.2	32.2	6.8	25.4	100.0	988
25 to 29	67.4	50.4	17.0	32.6	5.7	27.0	100.0	460
Over 29	56.4	43.6	12.7	43.6	3.8	39.9	100.0	291
Black/female	82.5	70.5	12.1	17.5	3.6	13.9	100.0	721
Under 18	93.6	85.1	8.5	6.4	6.4	-	100.0	47
18 to 19	92.2	80.6	11.7	7.8	2.9	4.9	100.0	103
20 to 24	83.2	70.7	12.6	16.8	3.3	13.5	100.0	334
25 to 29	76.7	61.0	15.7	23.3	3.1	20.1	100.0	159
Over 29	71.8	66.7	5.1	28.2	5.1	23.1	100.0	78
Hispanic/male	70.6	51.8	18.8	29.4	5.2	24.2	100.0	966
Under 18	93.1	75.0	18.1	6.9	3.1	3.7	100.0	160
18 to 19	73.7	52.7	21.0	26.3	6.0	20.4	100.0	167
20 to 24	64.0	45.3	18.7	36.0	6.4	29.6	100.0	422
25 to 29	65.0	46.5	18.5	35.0	3.2	31.8	100.0	157
Over 29	63.3	46.7	16.7	36.7	5.0	31.7	100.0	60
Hispanic/female	82.5	67.2	15.3	17.5	7.1	10.4	100.0	366
Under 18	85.4	75.3	10.1	14.6	13.5	1.1	100.0	89
18 to 19	80.2	58.0	22.2	19.8	8.6	11.1	100.0	81
20 to 24	81.9	63.2	18.8	18.1	3.5	14.6	100.0	144
25 to 29	85.3	79.4	5.9	14.7	-	14.7	100.0	34
Over 29	77.8	77.8	-	22.2	11.1	11.1	100.0	18
Other/male	71.7	61.6	10.1	28.3	10.1	18.2	100.0	99
Other/female	94.6	86.5	8.1	5.4	-	5.4	100.0	37
All clients	69.7	54.0	15.8	30.3	6.3	23.9	100.0	8,347

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 4. Percent distribution of clients admitted by marital status according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Marital status						Number of clients
	Never married	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Separated	TOTAL	
SEX							
Male	77.9	11.4	0.3	5.2	5.2	100.0	6,188
Female	74.0	9.8	1.0	6.8	8.3	100.0	2,146
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	78.3	9.7	.4	6.7	4.9	100.0	4,039
Black	76.8	10.6	.8	4.3	7.5	100.0	2,823
Hispanic	72.7	15.7	.3	5.2	6.1	100.0	1,335
Mexican	71.6	16.2	.2	5.5	6.6	100.0	1,107
Puerto Rican	83.6	11.0	-	2.7	2.7	100.0	73
Cuban	71.4	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	100.0	14
Other Hispanic	80.3	14.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	100.0	61
Other	81.5	8.9	-	6.7	3.0	100.0	135
American Indian	88.4	4.3	-	4.3	2.9	100.0	69
Alaskan Native	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Asian/Pacific Islander	73.8	13.8	-	9.2	3.1	100.0	65
AGE AT ADMISSION							
Under 18 years	99.6	.2	.1	-	.2	100.0	1,204
18 to 19 years	95.2	3.0	-	.5	1.2	100.0	1,321
20 to 24 years	79.6	11.4	.4	3.4	5.3	100.0	3,750
25 to 29 years	54.5	18.9	.9	13.4	12.3	100.0	1,367
Over 29 years	30.9	27.1	2.0	22.9	17.2	100.0	658
30 to 44 years	31.5	26.5	1.9	22.7	17.4	100.0	622
Over 44 years	19.4	36.1	2.8	27.8	13.9	100.0	36
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS							
White/male	79.6	9.7	.3	6.5	4.0	100.0	2,996
Under 18	99.4	-	.2	-	.4	100.0	467
18 to 19	97.7	1.4	-	.2	.6	100.0	484
20 to 24	82.0	10.4	.3	3.5	3.7	100.0	1,441
25 to 29	50.2	19.5	.4	20.2	9.6	100.0	446
Over 29	26.6	29.1	-	33.5	10.8	100.0	158
White/female	74.7	9.4	.8	7.3	7.8	100.0	1,011
Under 18	99.3	.7	-	-	-	100.0	297
18 to 19	88.8	5.4	-	2.4	3.4	100.0	205
20 to 24	64.2	13.5	1.3	8.9	12.1	100.0	371
25 to 29	34.4	20.0	1.1	25.6	18.9	100.0	90
Over 29	18.8	29.2	4.2	27.1	20.8	100.0	48
Black/male	78.0	11.3	.6	3.5	6.7	100.0	2,100
Under 18	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	111
18 to 19	98.4	1.6	-	-	-	100.0	249
20 to 24	89.9	6.5	.5	.7	2.4	100.0	989
25 to 29	63.0	18.9	.7	5.7	11.7	100.0	460
Over 29	35.1	28.2	1.4	13.7	21.6	100.0	291
Black/female	73.4	8.6	1.4	6.6	10.0	100.0	722
Under 18	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	47
18 to 19	97.1	1.0	-	-	1.9	100.0	103
20 to 24	79.0	10.5	-	3.9	6.6	100.0	334
25 to 29	59.7	9.4	2.5	9.4	18.9	100.0	159
Over 29	30.4	13.9	7.6	25.3	22.8	100.0	79
Hispanic/male	72.7	16.6	.1	4.8	5.8	100.0	967
Under 18	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	159
18 to 19	94.0	5.4	-	-	.6	100.0	168
20 to 24	68.6	21.3	-	2.8	7.3	100.0	423
25 to 29	48.4	26.8	-	12.1	12.7	100.0	157
Over 29	33.3	33.3	1.7	25.0	6.7	100.0	60
Hispanic/female	72.9	12.9	.8	6.3	7.1	100.0	365
Under 18	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	89
18 to 19	86.4	8.6	-	1.2	3.7	100.0	81
20 to 24	57.3	21.7	.7	7.0	13.3	100.0	143
25 to 29	58.8	14.7	5.9	11.8	8.8	100.0	34
Over 29	27.8	22.2	-	44.4	5.6	100.0	18
Other/male	81.6	8.2	-	8.2	2.0	100.0	98
Other/female	81.1	10.8	-	2.7	5.4	100.0	37
All clients	76.9	11.0	.5	5.6	6.0	100.0	8,335

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by last formal school year completed according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Last formal school year completed					Number of clients
	0 to 9	10 to 11	12	Over 12	TOTAL	
SEX						
Male	18.8	38.6	34.2	8.4	100.0	6,198
Female	23.1	40.6	29.0	7.3	100.0	2,143
RACE/ETHNICITY						
White	27.0	36.0	31.1	6.0	100.0	4,046
Black	8.2	38.9	39.7	13.2	100.0	2,823
Hispanic	22.0	49.6	24.1	4.3	100.0	1,334
Mexican	21.7	50.8	23.6	3.9	100.0	1,187
Puerto Rican	35.6	43.8	19.2	1.4	100.0	73
Cuban	14.3	35.7	35.7	14.3	100.0	14
Other Hispanic	13.3	36.7	36.7	13.3	100.0	60
Other	29.4	36.0	30.9	3.7	100.0	136
American Indian	40.6	36.2	20.3	2.9	100.0	69
Alaskan Native	-	-	100.0	-	100.0	1
Asian/Pacific Islander	18.2	36.4	40.9	4.5	100.0	66
AGE AT ADMISSION						
Under 18 years	62.0	37.0	1.1	-	100.0	1,207
18 to 19 years	19.9	57.6	21.3	1.2	100.0	1,324
20 to 24 years	11.8	39.4	40.9	7.9	100.0	3,757
25 to 29 years	9.1	29.8	46.1	15.0	100.0	1,368
Over 29 years	11.8	24.2	40.2	23.8	100.0	660
30 to 44 years	11.1	24.5	39.7	24.7	100.0	624
Over 44 years	25.0	19.4	47.2	8.3	100.0	36
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS						
White/male	25.9	35.8	32.2	6.1	100.0	3,009
Under 18	62.5	36.2	1.3	-	100.0	469
18 to 19	27.9	53.4	18.5	.2	100.0	487
20 to 24	18.2	36.0	40.3	5.5	100.0	1,446
25 to 29	14.1	22.8	49.1	14.1	100.0	448
Over 29	15.7	15.1	43.4	25.8	100.0	159
White/female	30.8	36.5	27.2	5.5	100.0	1,011
Under 18	66.6	32.1	1.4	-	100.0	296
18 to 19	20.0	54.6	23.4	2.0	100.0	205
20 to 24	13.5	34.8	42.9	8.9	100.0	371
25 to 29	14.4	27.8	45.6	12.2	100.0	90
Over 29	20.4	16.3	46.9	16.3	100.0	49
Black/male	8.6	37.0	41.0	13.3	100.0	2,100
Under 18	53.2	45.9	.9	-	100.0	111
18 to 19	14.1	57.8	26.5	1.6	100.0	249
20 to 24	4.2	37.1	47.4	11.3	100.0	990
25 to 29	3.9	29.4	47.5	19.2	100.0	459
Over 29	8.9	27.8	37.1	26.1	100.0	291
Black/female	7.1	44.3	35.7	12.9	100.0	722
Under 18	46.8	53.2	-	-	100.0	47
18 to 19	2.9	65.0	27.2	4.9	100.0	103
20 to 24	4.2	44.0	38.0	13.8	100.0	334
25 to 29	3.1	36.5	43.4	17.0	100.0	159
Over 29	8.9	29.1	43.0	19.0	100.0	79
Hispanic/male	18.2	51.3	25.4	5.1	100.0	968
Under 18	56.9	41.9	1.2	-	100.0	160
18 to 19	14.3	69.0	16.7	-	100.0	168
20 to 24	9.0	54.4	31.4	5.2	100.0	423
25 to 29	10.8	43.3	38.2	7.6	100.0	157
Over 29	10.0	26.7	38.3	25.0	100.0	60
Hispanic/female	32.2	45.1	20.5	2.2	100.0	366
Under 18	65.2	34.8	-	-	100.0	89
18 to 19	22.2	56.8	18.5	2.5	100.0	81
20 to 24	20.8	46.5	31.3	1.4	100.0	144
25 to 29	23.5	41.2	29.4	5.9	100.0	34
Over 29	22.2	38.9	27.8	11.1	100.0	18
Other/male	27.3	35.4	32.3	5.1	100.0	99
Other/female	35.1	37.8	27.0	-	100.0	37
All clients	19.9	39.2	32.9	8.1	100.0	8,342

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 6. Percent distribution of clients admitted by type of health insurance according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Type of health insurance							Number of clients
	No health insurance	Blue Cross/Blue Shield	Other private insurance	Medicaid/ Medicare	CHAMPUS	Other public funds for health care	TOTAL	
SEX								
Male	68.6	7.0	10.8	8.4	0.6	4.7	100.0	6,148
Female	54.2	6.6	10.1	24.7	.3	4.2	100.0	2,136
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	62.7	11.6	11.5	7.6	.4	6.2	100.0	4,018
Black	68.3	2.3	8.6	17.7	.6	2.6	100.0	2,804
Hispanic	65.3	2.4	12.0	16.7	.6	3.0	100.0	1,329
Mexican	64.8	2.5	12.3	17.2	.7	2.7	100.0	1,183
Puerto Rican	64.8	4.2	7.0	18.3	-	5.6	100.0	71
Cuban	64.3	-	7.1	7.1	-	21.4	100.0	14
Other Hispanic	77.0	-	13.1	8.2	-	1.6	100.0	61
Other	54.1	4.4	11.1	13.3	2.2	14.8	100.0	135
American Indian	49.3	2.9	5.8	13.0	1.4	27.5	100.0	69
Alaskan Native	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Asian/Pacific Islander	58.5	6.2	16.9	13.8	3.1	1.5	100.0	65
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Under 18 years	49.2	15.7	12.5	16.8	.5	5.3	100.0	1,204
18 to 19 years	65.1	8.4	10.5	11.4	.7	3.8	100.0	1,319
20 to 24 years	69.3	5.1	9.2	11.0	.5	4.8	100.0	3,727
25 to 29 years	67.8	4.2	10.2	13.3	.1	4.4	100.0	1,349
Over 29 years	61.3	3.2	15.4	15.1	.9	4.1	100.0	651
30 to 44 years	60.9	3.2	15.7	15.1	1.0	4.1	100.0	616
Over 44 years	68.6	2.9	8.6	14.3	-	5.7	100.0	35
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS								
White/male	64.7	11.6	10.8	5.7	.5	6.8	100.0	2,977
Under 18	51.7	22.4	12.2	9.4	.6	3.6	100.0	468
18 to 19	63.4	13.4	12.6	5.6	.8	4.3	100.0	486
20 to 24	67.7	9.4	9.9	4.9	.3	7.9	100.0	1,430
25 to 29	69.2	6.2	10.7	5.0	.2	8.7	100.0	438
Over 29	67.1	9.0	10.3	4.5	1.3	7.7	100.0	155
White/female	56.7	11.9	13.1	13.4	.2	4.6	100.0	1,005
Under 18	47.8	21.0	15.3	13.6	-	2.4	100.0	295
18 to 19	56.9	13.7	14.2	9.3	1.0	4.9	100.0	204
20 to 24	63.5	5.7	10.6	14.2	-	6.0	100.0	367
25 to 29	56.7	7.8	10.0	21.1	-	4.4	100.0	90
Over 29	59.2	4.1	20.4	10.2	-	6.1	100.0	49
Black/male	73.8	2.7	9.5	10.8	.6	2.6	100.0	2,084
Under 18	48.6	9.0	10.8	21.6	.9	9.0	100.0	111
18 to 19	72.9	2.4	7.3	13.0	.8	3.6	100.0	247
20 to 24	78.0	2.0	8.2	8.9	.7	2.1	100.0	984
25 to 29	74.7	3.7	8.6	10.8	.2	2.0	100.0	454
Over 29	68.1	1.0	16.3	11.8	.7	2.1	100.0	288
Black/female	52.4	1.3	6.3	37.3	.4	2.4	100.0	719
Under 18	34.0	10.6	4.3	46.8	2.1	2.1	100.0	47
18 to 19	64.7	2.0	2.9	25.5	1.0	3.9	100.0	102
20 to 24	55.3	.3	5.4	36.6	.3	2.1	100.0	333
25 to 29	47.8	.6	8.8	41.5	-	1.3	100.0	159
Over 29	44.9	-	10.3	41.0	-	3.8	100.0	78
Hispanic/male	70.4	2.2	13.1	11.1	.7	2.5	100.0	962
Under 18	55.3	1.3	13.2	24.5	-	5.7	100.0	159
18 to 19	76.2	2.4	9.5	10.1	-	1.8	100.0	168
20 to 24	76.0	2.4	11.9	6.9	1.4	1.4	100.0	421
25 to 29	73.5	1.9	14.2	7.1	-	3.2	100.0	155
Over 29	45.8	3.4	28.8	18.6	1.7	1.7	100.0	59
Hispanic/female	51.6	3.0	9.1	31.6	.3	4.4	100.0	364
Under 18	46.1	5.6	11.2	31.5	-	5.6	100.0	89
18 to 19	53.1	4.9	11.1	29.6	-	1.2	100.0	81
20 to 24	54.9	1.4	6.9	31.3	.7	4.9	100.0	144
25 to 29	59.4	-	9.4	28.1	-	3.1	100.0	32
Over 29	33.3	-	5.6	50.0	-	11.1	100.0	18
Other/male	58.2	6.1	11.2	11.2	3.1	10.2	100.0	98
Other/female	43.2	-	10.8	18.9	-	27.0	100.0	37
All clients	64.8	6.9	10.6	12.6	.5	4.6	100.0	8,285

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY PCP CLIENTS

Table 7. Percent distribution of clients admitted by number of times arrested within 24 months of admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Number of times arrested within 24 months of admission									Number of clients
	None	1	2	3	4	5	6-10	11 or more	TOTAL	
SEX										
Male	22.8	31.1	19.6	11.0	5.3	3.1	5.6	1.5	100.0	6,204
Female	48.6	28.4	11.6	5.2	2.7	1.4	1.5	.6	100.0	2,148
RACE/ETHNICITY										
White	32.5	29.3	16.0	9.3	4.5	2.5	4.5	1.4	100.0	4,053
Black	26.6	32.5	19.5	9.5	4.3	2.8	3.8	.9	100.0	2,824
Hispanic	25.9	30.2	17.6	10.2	5.4	3.1	6.1	1.6	100.0	1,337
Mexican	25.5	30.5	17.4	10.3	5.5	3.3	5.9	1.6	100.0	1,189
Puerto Rican	31.5	24.7	15.1	8.2	4.1	2.7	12.3	1.4	100.0	73
Cuban	21.4	35.7	42.9	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	14
Other Hispanic	27.9	29.5	18.0	13.1	6.6	-	3.3	1.6	100.0	61
Other	30.9	22.1	20.6	11.0	7.4	2.9	3.7	1.5	100.0	136
American Indian	37.7	17.4	15.9	10.1	7.2	5.8	2.9	2.9	100.0	69
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Asian/Pacific Islander	24.2	27.3	25.8	10.6	7.6	-	4.5	-	100.0	66
AGE AT ADMISSION										
Under 18 years	44.9	20.6	13.2	8.1	4.1	3.3	4.1	1.6	100.0	1,208
18 to 19 years	29.8	29.0	17.9	10.4	4.6	3.1	3.6	1.5	100.0	1,322
20 to 24 years	25.1	31.1	19.3	10.1	4.9	2.8	5.3	1.4	100.0	3,759
25 to 29 years	27.0	34.7	17.4	8.3	5.0	1.9	4.9	.8	100.0	1,369
Over 29 years	30.6	37.0	15.2	9.7	3.2	2.0	1.8	.6	100.0	660
30 to 44 years	30.3	36.7	15.5	9.6	3.4	1.9	1.9	.6	100.0	624
Over 44 years	36.1	41.7	8.3	11.1	-	2.8	-	-	100.0	36
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS										
White/male	25.7	29.9	18.0	11.0	5.1	3.0	5.8	1.6	100.0	3,009
Under 18	39.2	22.0	14.1	10.2	4.9	3.6	4.7	1.3	100.0	469
18 to 19	23.1	27.6	21.0	12.8	5.2	3.3	4.7	2.3	100.0	485
20 to 24	21.1	30.4	19.4	11.5	5.9	3.0	7.0	1.7	100.0	1,448
25 to 29	28.8	34.8	14.5	8.3	4.2	2.9	5.6	.9	100.0	448
Over 29	26.4	41.5	17.0	10.1	.6	.6	1.9	1.9	100.0	159
White/female	53.4	26.8	10.2	4.3	2.7	1.0	.8	.9	100.0	1,012
Under 18	64.6	18.2	6.7	5.1	2.0	1.7	.7	1.0	100.0	297
18 to 19	50.2	27.8	11.2	5.9	2.4	1.5	.5	.5	100.0	205
20 to 24	48.2	30.7	12.7	3.8	3.0	-	.8	.8	100.0	371
25 to 29	38.9	36.7	10.0	2.2	5.6	2.2	2.2	2.2	100.0	90
Over 29	63.3	26.5	8.2	2.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	49
Black/male	20.6	32.7	21.8	10.9	5.0	3.5	4.4	1.1	100.0	2,101
Under 18	28.8	24.3	18.9	7.2	5.4	1.8	9.9	3.6	100.0	111
18 to 19	23.7	29.3	19.7	10.8	6.8	5.2	2.8	1.6	100.0	249
20 to 24	17.7	32.9	23.7	11.4	4.4	3.8	4.8	1.1	100.0	990
25 to 29	22.2	32.4	22.0	10.4	5.4	2.0	4.8	.9	100.0	460
Over 29	22.3	38.5	17.5	11.3	4.5	3.8	1.7	.3	100.0	291
Black/female	44.0	32.0	13.2	5.3	2.4	1.0	1.9	.3	100.0	722
Under 18	72.3	14.9	6.4	2.1	-	2.1	2.1	-	100.0	47
18 to 19	40.8	31.1	17.5	6.8	1.9	-	1.9	-	100.0	103
20 to 24	44.6	30.8	13.2	4.8	2.4	1.8	2.1	.3	100.0	334
25 to 29	38.4	37.1	13.8	3.8	3.8	-	2.5	.6	100.0	159
Over 29	40.5	38.0	10.1	10.1	1.3	-	-	-	100.0	79
Hispanic/male	18.8	31.5	19.4	11.8	6.2	2.9	7.4	2.0	100.0	968
Under 18	23.7	19.4	20.0	12.5	6.3	6.9	7.5	3.7	100.0	160
18 to 19	17.9	31.5	18.5	13.7	5.4	2.4	8.3	2.4	100.0	168
20 to 24	15.4	33.3	19.9	12.3	6.6	2.6	7.8	2.1	100.0	423
25 to 29	16.6	40.1	21.0	9.6	5.7	.6	6.4	-	100.0	157
Over 29	38.3	28.3	13.3	6.7	6.7	1.7	5.0	-	100.0	60
Hispanic/female	44.5	26.5	12.8	6.3	3.3	3.6	2.5	.5	100.0	366
Under 18	52.8	21.3	13.5	2.2	4.5	3.4	2.2	-	100.0	89
18 to 19	43.2	28.4	12.3	4.9	3.7	6.2	1.2	-	100.0	81
20 to 24	41.7	26.4	15.3	7.6	2.1	2.8	2.8	1.4	100.0	144
25 to 29	38.2	32.4	2.9	14.7	2.9	2.9	5.9	-	100.0	34
Over 29	44.4	33.3	11.1	5.6	5.6	-	-	-	100.0	18
Other/male	27.3	21.2	25.3	9.1	8.1	3.0	4.0	2.0	100.0	99
Other/female	40.5	24.3	8.1	16.2	5.4	2.7	2.7	-	100.0	37
All clients	29.8	30.4	17.5	9.5	4.6	2.7	4.5	1.3	100.0	8,353

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 8. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Source of referral												Number of clients
	Self referral	Hospital	Community services	Family/ friend	Employer/ school	Other voluntary	TASC	Federal/ State/ county probation	Federal/ State/ county parole	Other nonvoluntary	Other	TOTAL	
SEX													
Male	20.5	3.6	12.8	11.9	2.5	4.5	1.6	34.9	3.9	3.0	0.9	100.0	6,133
Female	24.3	4.9	17.2	18.3	4.5	3.0	.8	24.0	.7	1.9	.4	100.0	2,133
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	24.0	4.7	14.5	12.0	3.1	5.3	2.3	26.0	4.3	2.9	.9	100.0	4,019
Black	17.8	3.4	12.7	15.0	1.9	3.7	.3	39.7	2.0	2.8	.5	100.0	2,785
Hispanic	22.3	2.4	14.5	15.0	4.4	1.2	.9	35.0	1.6	2.0	.7	100.0	1,329
Mexican	21.6	2.2	14.7	15.0	4.7	1.2	.7	36.3	1.2	1.9	.6	100.0	1,181
Puerto Rican	31.5	5.5	16.4	12.3	2.7	1.4	5.5	15.1	2.7	4.1	2.7	100.0	73
Cuban	14.3	-	-	21.4	-	7.1	-	35.7	21.4	-	-	100.0	14
Other Hispanic	26.2	3.3	11.5	18.0	1.6	-	-	32.8	3.3	3.3	-	100.0	61
Other	17.6	4.6	15.3	11.5	9.2	4.6	3.1	27.5	3.8	2.3	.8	100.0	131
American Indian	17.6	5.9	17.6	13.2	14.7	2.9	1.5	23.5	1.5	1.5	-	100.0	68
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	1
Asian/Pacific Islander	17.7	3.2	12.9	9.7	3.2	6.5	4.8	30.6	6.5	3.2	1.6	100.0	62
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	16.6	3.6	15.9	16.8	9.9	3.9	.9	27.1	1.6	3.7	-	100.0	1,203
18 to 19 years	21.2	4.1	14.7	15.1	2.8	4.1	1.4	29.6	3.1	3.6	.3	100.0	1,313
20 to 24 years	21.6	3.7	12.8	13.3	1.5	4.2	1.6	34.5	3.5	2.4	.8	100.0	3,719
25 to 29 years	26.3	4.2	13.3	11.1	1.3	4.3	1.0	31.1	3.6	2.4	1.3	100.0	1,350
Over 29 years	21.5	4.8	16.4	11.1	2.5	2.6	.2	35.5	2.6	1.4	1.4	100.0	647
30 to 44 years	20.9	4.4	16.7	11.6	2.6	2.6	.2	35.5	2.8	1.5	1.3	100.0	612
Over 44 years	31.4	11.4	11.4	2.9	-	2.9	-	37.1	-	-	2.9	100.0	35
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS													
White/male	23.7	4.4	13.5	10.4	2.4	5.7	2.3	27.8	5.5	3.2	1.1	100.0	2,981
Under 18	14.6	3.9	15.7	16.7	6.4	5.4	1.7	28.1	2.6	4.9	-	100.0	466
18 to 19	22.2	5.8	13.7	11.6	2.5	5.6	2.1	28.4	3.3	4.6	.4	100.0	483
20 to 24	24.8	3.9	12.1	9.0	1.3	5.6	2.9	29.7	6.6	2.9	1.2	100.0	1,434
25 to 29	30.8	4.5	12.2	7.2	1.6	6.3	2.3	24.0	7.2	1.6	2.3	100.0	442
Over 29	25.6	5.1	22.4	9.6	2.6	5.1	.6	19.2	5.8	1.3	2.6	100.0	156
White/female	25.0	5.8	17.6	17.2	5.1	4.0	.9	21.0	.9	2.1	.5	100.0	1,006
Under 18	18.5	5.4	20.2	18.2	11.4	3.0	.7	19.9	.3	2.4	-	100.0	297
18 to 19	24.5	6.4	12.3	22.5	3.4	5.4	1.0	22.1	.5	1.5	.5	100.0	204
20 to 24	26.4	5.4	18.0	16.3	2.2	4.6	1.1	21.3	1.9	1.6	1.1	100.0	367
25 to 29	34.8	6.7	20.2	5.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	24.7	-	4.5	-	100.0	89
Over 29	38.8	6.1	16.3	16.3	2.0	4.1	-	14.3	-	2.0	-	100.0	49
Black/male	16.3	3.0	11.5	13.5	1.7	3.9	.3	43.4	2.6	3.2	.6	100.0	2,067
Under 18	13.5	2.7	23.4	9.9	6.3	6.3	-	29.7	3.6	4.5	-	100.0	111
18 to 19	13.1	2.4	14.3	16.3	1.6	3.7	1.2	35.9	5.3	6.1	-	100.0	245
20 to 24	15.6	2.8	9.3	13.8	1.6	4.4	.3	46.2	2.4	3.0	.6	100.0	974
25 to 29	20.7	2.9	12.1	14.5	.9	3.7	-	39.2	2.0	3.1	.9	100.0	454
Over 29	15.2	4.2	10.6	9.9	1.8	1.8	-	52.7	1.8	1.1	1.1	100.0	283
Black/female	22.2	4.9	16.3	19.5	2.4	3.1	.4	29.1	.4	1.5	.1	100.0	717
Under 18	27.7	4.3	14.9	25.5	8.5	6.4	-	10.6	-	2.1	-	100.0	47
18 to 19	22.5	5.9	22.5	24.5	4.9	1.0	1.0	15.7	1.0	1.0	-	100.0	102
20 to 24	20.1	4.2	14.7	21.0	.9	3.0	.3	34.1	.6	1.2	-	100.0	334
25 to 29	27.6	6.4	14.7	14.1	1.3	3.8	.6	29.5	-	1.9	-	100.0	156
Over 29	16.7	3.8	19.2	14.1	3.8	2.6	-	35.9	-	2.6	1.3	100.0	78
Hispanic/male	20.5	2.4	13.2	13.2	3.5	1.7	1.0	40.1	1.9	2.0	.6	100.0	963
Under 18	14.4	1.2	6.9	18.1	10.0	1.9	.6	43.1	.6	3.1	-	100.0	160
18 to 19	20.4	.6	13.8	9.6	3.6	2.4	.6	43.1	4.2	1.8	-	100.0	167
20 to 24	20.7	2.9	13.6	14.0	1.7	1.2	1.9	40.7	1.0	1.7	.7	100.0	420
25 to 29	23.6	3.8	13.4	10.2	1.3	2.5	-	38.9	2.5	2.5	1.3	100.0	157
Over 29	27.1	3.4	25.4	11.9	5.1	-	-	22.0	3.4	-	1.7	100.0	59
Hispanic/female	27.0	2.5	18.2	19.6	6.6	-	.6	21.8	.8	2.2	.8	100.0	363
Under 18	22.7	1.1	11.4	17.0	19.3	-	-	25.0	-	3.4	-	100.0	88
18 to 19	32.1	-	18.5	14.8	3.7	-	-	28.4	1.2	1.2	-	100.0	81
20 to 24	24.5	3.5	22.4	24.5	2.1	-	.7	19.6	-	2.1	.7	100.0	143
25 to 29	27.3	3.0	18.2	21.2	3.0	-	3.0	12.1	6.1	-	6.1	100.0	33
Over 29	44.4	11.1	16.7	11.1	-	-	-	11.1	-	5.6	-	100.0	18
Other/male	18.9	4.2	14.7	10.5	9.5	5.3	3.2	25.3	5.3	2.1	1.1	100.0	95
Other/female	13.9	5.6	16.7	13.9	8.3	2.8	2.8	33.3	-	2.8	-	100.0	36
All clients	21.5	3.9	13.9	13.5	3.0	4.1	1.4	32.1	3.1	2.7	.7	100.0	8,267

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 9. Percent distribution of clients admitted by frequency of use of primary drug according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Frequency of use								Number of clients
	No use during month prior to admission	Less than once per week	Once per week	Several times per week	Once daily	2 or 3 times daily	More than 3 times daily	TOTAL	
SEX									
Male	25.3	11.3	11.2	21.9	12.8	10.5	7.0	100.0	6,171
Female	17.6	12.8	11.5	22.5	14.1	13.7	7.8	100.0	2,128
RACE/ETHNICITY									
White	27.2	12.3	11.8	21.5	11.5	10.1	5.7	100.0	4,028
Black	16.5	10.8	9.4	23.3	17.4	14.4	8.2	100.0	2,807
Hispanic	26.5	11.8	13.0	21.0	9.4	8.7	9.7	100.0	1,326
Mexican	27.0	11.1	12.6	20.9	9.6	9.0	9.8	100.0	1,179
Puerto Rican	21.9	15.1	15.1	20.5	12.3	5.5	9.6	100.0	73
Cuban	28.6	14.3	28.6	14.3	-	7.1	7.1	100.0	14
Other Hispanic	21.7	20.0	15.0	23.3	5.0	6.7	8.3	100.0	60
Other	21.3	12.5	16.9	24.3	9.6	8.1	7.4	100.0	136
American Indian	10.8	5.8	26.1	27.5	8.7	8.7	4.3	100.0	69
Alaskan Native	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Asian/Pacific Islander	24.2	19.7	6.1	21.2	10.6	7.6	10.6	100.0	66
AGE AT ADMISSION									
Under 18 years	15.5	21.7	21.9	23.3	9.5	5.3	2.7	100.0	1,200
18 to 19 years	22.2	11.4	10.8	24.3	11.7	12.7	6.9	100.0	1,315
20 to 24 years	25.2	9.3	9.7	21.9	14.6	11.3	7.9	100.0	3,738
25 to 29 years	25.1	10.2	8.4	21.5	14.0	11.9	8.9	100.0	1,360
Over 29 years	23.0	11.2	7.5	18.6	12.7	18.7	8.3	100.0	652
30 to 44 years	22.2	11.4	7.6	19.0	13.3	18.5	8.0	100.0	616
Over 44 years	36.1	8.3	5.6	11.1	2.8	22.2	13.9	100.0	36
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS									
White/male	28.7	11.5	11.3	21.4	11.4	9.6	6.1	100.0	2,995
Under 18	19.7	23.6	21.4	20.8	7.7	4.1	2.8	100.0	467
18 to 19	26.5	12.4	11.2	22.6	10.4	10.8	6.2	100.0	483
20 to 24	32.4	8.3	9.4	21.0	12.8	9.7	6.3	100.0	1,440
25 to 29	29.3	8.7	8.1	22.8	13.4	10.3	7.4	100.0	447
Over 29	27.8	9.5	7.0	19.6	6.3	20.3	9.5	100.0	158
White/female	20.8	15.2	13.4	22.3	12.0	11.8	4.6	100.0	1,001
Under 18	16.6	21.4	21.0	22.4	10.5	6.8	1.4	100.0	295
18 to 19	19.6	12.7	10.8	28.4	11.3	13.7	3.4	100.0	204
20 to 24	22.0	12.5	10.3	19.5	15.2	13.8	6.8	100.0	369
25 to 29	29.9	10.3	11.5	18.4	9.2	13.8	6.9	100.0	87
Over 29	26.1	17.4	4.3	23.9	4.3	15.2	8.7	100.0	46
Black/male	17.7	11.0	9.9	23.8	16.9	13.1	7.7	100.0	2,088
Under 18	14.5	16.4	21.8	27.3	10.9	7.3	1.8	100.0	110
18 to 19	17.7	12.1	7.3	24.6	16.9	12.5	8.9	100.0	248
20 to 24	18.0	9.6	10.6	25.2	18.4	11.2	7.0	100.0	983
25 to 29	16.2	11.1	8.1	22.9	15.5	15.7	10.5	100.0	458
Over 29	20.4	12.5	8.3	18.0	15.9	18.3	6.6	100.0	289
Black/female	13.0	10.3	8.1	21.9	19.1	18.1	9.6	100.0	718
Under 18	6.4	14.9	12.8	31.9	12.8	12.8	8.5	100.0	47
18 to 19	9.7	4.9	7.8	26.2	12.6	29.1	9.7	100.0	103
20 to 24	10.8	10.5	7.8	20.8	21.4	17.5	11.1	100.0	332
25 to 29	20.3	11.4	8.2	19.0	22.2	12.0	7.0	100.0	158
Over 29	15.4	11.5	6.4	20.5	15.4	21.8	9.0	100.0	78
Hispanic/male	29.7	11.5	13.8	20.0	8.6	8.1	8.2	100.0	962
Under 18	9.5	24.1	28.5	24.7	8.2	3.2	1.9	100.0	158
18 to 19	27.7	10.8	15.7	21.1	9.6	10.8	4.2	100.0	166
20 to 24	34.8	9.2	9.7	19.9	7.6	8.0	10.9	100.0	423
25 to 29	39.7	8.3	9.0	17.9	7.1	7.1	10.9	100.0	156
Over 29	27.1	5.1	11.9	10.2	18.6	16.9	10.2	100.0	59
Hispanic/female	18.0	12.2	10.5	23.8	11.6	10.2	13.6	100.0	361
Under 18	11.4	22.7	17.0	22.7	14.8	4.5	6.8	100.0	88
18 to 19	23.7	11.2	8.7	27.5	6.3	8.7	13.7	100.0	80
20 to 24	15.5	6.3	9.2	22.5	14.1	15.5	16.9	100.0	142
25 to 29	27.3	15.2	9.1	21.2	9.1	3.0	15.2	100.0	33
Over 29	27.8	5.6	-	27.8	5.6	16.7	16.7	100.0	18
Other/male	23.2	15.2	13.1	23.2	11.1	5.1	9.1	100.0	99
Other/female	16.2	5.4	27.0	27.0	5.4	16.2	2.7	100.0	37
All clients	23.3	11.7	11.3	22.1	13.1	11.3	7.2	100.0	8,300

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY PCP CLIENTS

Table 10. Percent distribution of clients admitted by most recent usual route of administration of primary drug according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Route of administration						Number of clients
	Oral	Smoking	Inhalation	Intra-muscular	Intravenous	TOTAL	
SEX							
Male	11.0	73.2	10.3	0.3	5.2	100.0	6,196
Female	9.7	78.0	9.5	.1	2.7	100.0	2,146
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	17.8	55.2	17.9	.5	8.7	100.0	4,046
Black	3.7	93.7	2.2	.1	.4	100.0	2,822
Hispanic	4.3	91.2	3.2	.1	1.0	100.0	1,336
Mexican	3.2	92.9	2.7	.2	1.0	100.0	1,188
Puerto Rican	12.3	72.6	12.3	-	2.7	100.0	73
Cuban	14.3	85.7	-	-	-	100.0	14
Other Hispanic	14.8	82.0	3.3	-	-	100.0	61
Other	5.9	84.6	8.1	-	1.5	100.0	136
American Indian	8.7	79.7	8.7	-	2.9	100.0	69
Alaskan Native	-	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	1
Asian/Pacific Islander	3.0	89.4	7.6	-	-	100.0	66
AGE AT ADMISSION							
Under 18 years	18.3	67.3	12.4	.2	1.7	100.0	1,205
18 to 19 years	13.1	71.5	11.9	.3	3.2	100.0	1,323
20 to 24 years	9.1	74.2	9.9	.4	6.4	100.0	3,754
25 to 29 years	8.0	78.9	8.6	.1	4.5	100.0	1,368
Over 29 years	6.4	85.6	6.1	-	2.0	100.0	659
30 to 44 years	6.4	85.6	6.1	-	1.9	100.0	623
Over 44 years	5.6	86.1	5.6	-	2.8	100.0	36
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS							
White/male	18.2	53.5	17.8	.6	9.9	100.0	3,005
Under 18	26.9	53.4	17.1	-	2.6	100.0	468
18 to 19	21.0	50.2	21.8	.8	6.2	100.0	486
20 to 24	15.6	52.7	17.4	1.0	13.4	100.0	1,444
25 to 29	16.5	55.1	16.3	-	12.1	100.0	448
Over 29	13.2	66.7	15.1	-	5.0	100.0	159
White/female	16.6	59.3	18.6	.1	5.3	100.0	1,010
Under 18	22.0	56.6	18.3	.3	2.7	100.0	295
18 to 19	19.0	58.5	18.0	-	4.4	100.0	205
20 to 24	12.9	58.8	19.1	-	9.2	100.0	371
25 to 29	8.9	66.7	21.1	-	3.3	100.0	90
Over 29	16.3	69.4	14.3	-	-	100.0	49
Black/male	3.9	92.9	2.6	.1	.5	100.0	2,099
Under 18	6.3	89.2	4.5	-	-	100.0	111
18 to 19	5.6	92.0	2.4	-	-	100.0	249
20 to 24	3.6	93.6	2.4	.1	.2	100.0	989
25 to 29	4.1	91.9	2.8	.2	.9	100.0	459
Over 29	2.1	94.2	2.4	-	1.4	100.0	291
Black/female	3.0	96.0	1.0	-	-	100.0	722
Under 18	8.5	87.2	4.3	-	-	100.0	47
18 to 19	3.9	94.2	1.9	-	-	100.0	103
20 to 24	2.1	97.3	.6	-	-	100.0	334
25 to 29	1.9	97.5	.6	-	-	100.0	159
Over 29	5.1	94.9	-	-	-	100.0	79
Hispanic/male	4.6	90.5	3.9	-	1.0	100.0	967
Under 18	7.5	89.4	2.5	-	.6	100.0	160
18 to 19	4.8	93.5	1.2	-	.6	100.0	168
20 to 24	4.3	89.4	4.7	-	1.7	100.0	423
25 to 29	2.5	91.1	6.4	-	-	100.0	157
Over 29	3.4	91.5	3.4	-	1.7	100.0	59
Hispanic/female	3.8	93.4	1.1	.5	1.1	100.0	366
Under 18	5.6	92.1	-	2.2	-	100.0	89
18 to 19	6.2	88.9	3.7	-	1.2	100.0	81
20 to 24	2.1	95.1	.7	-	2.1	100.0	144
25 to 29	2.9	97.1	-	-	-	100.0	34
Over 29	-	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	18
Other/male	5.1	84.8	8.1	-	2.0	100.0	99
Other/female	8.1	83.8	8.1	-	-	100.0	37
All clients	10.7	74.4	10.1	.3	4.5	100.0	8,343

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 11. Percent distribution of clients admitted by age at first use of primary drug according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Age at first use									Number of clients
	Under 14 years	14 to 15 years	16 to 17 years	18 to 19 years	20 to 21 years	22 to 23 years	24 to 25 years	Over 25 years	TOTAL	
SEX										
Male	7.3	17.4	21.0	19.6	12.1	8.2	4.8	9.6	100.0	6,167
Female	10.1	19.7	21.0	17.8	11.1	7.1	4.4	8.9	100.0	2,137
RACE/ETHNICITY										
White	10.7	23.2	24.8	18.8	9.5	5.2	2.7	5.1	100.0	4,016
Black	3.9	9.2	15.6	19.5	15.5	11.8	7.5	16.9	100.0	2,818
Hispanic	8.0	20.5	20.7	19.6	11.5	8.0	4.8	7.0	100.0	1,333
Mexican	7.8	20.6	20.8	19.2	11.5	7.9	4.9	7.2	100.0	1,187
Puerto Rican	5.6	25.0	22.2	22.2	8.3	8.3	4.2	4.2	100.0	72
Cuban	7.1	14.3	21.4	21.4	7.1	7.1	-	21.4	100.0	14
Other Hispanic	13.3	13.3	16.7	23.3	15.0	10.0	5.0	3.3	100.0	60
Other	14.8	23.7	20.7	19.3	6.7	6.7	4.4	3.7	100.0	135
American Indian	18.8	27.5	21.7	18.8	4.3	4.3	1.4	2.9	100.0	69
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	1
Asian/Pacific Islander	10.8	20.0	20.0	20.0	7.7	9.2	7.7	4.6	100.0	65
AGE AT ADMISSION										
Under 18 years	26.9	49.4	23.5	.1	-	-	-	-	100.0	1,206
18 to 19 years	11.7	28.0	41.0	19.3	-	-	-	-	100.0	1,323
20 to 24 years	4.6	12.5	21.6	30.1	20.7	9.4	1.0	-	100.0	3,752
25 to 29 years	.8	4.2	7.0	13.8	13.4	19.8	22.4	18.6	100.0	1,368
Over 29 years	.2	.6	.8	2.7	3.5	5.2	7.0	80.0	100.0	656
30 to 44 years	.2	.6	.8	2.9	3.7	5.5	7.4	78.9	100.0	620
Over 44 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	36
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS										
White/male	9.3	22.2	25.2	19.7	10.0	5.5	2.9	5.2	100.0	3,005
Under 18	24.1	48.6	27.3	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	469
18 to 19	14.8	31.3	40.3	13.6	-	-	-	-	100.0	486
20 to 24	6.2	17.6	26.2	29.6	15.0	5.0	.3	-	100.0	1,444
25 to 29	.9	7.1	11.4	20.1	17.0	17.9	15.4	10.3	100.0	448
Over 29	-	1.3	1.3	4.4	6.3	8.2	8.9	69.6	100.0	158
White/female	14.8	25.9	23.6	16.3	8.0	4.3	2.2	4.8	100.0	1,011
Under 18	30.6	52.2	16.8	.3	-	-	-	-	100.0	297
18 to 19	17.6	28.3	39.5	14.6	-	-	-	-	100.0	205
20 to 24	5.9	13.2	26.1	31.3	18.3	4.3	.8	-	100.0	371
25 to 29	1.1	-	12.2	20.0	12.2	22.2	17.8	14.4	100.0	90
Over 29	-	-	-	-	4.2	14.6	6.3	75.0	100.0	48
Black/male	4.2	9.5	15.2	19.7	15.2	11.6	7.4	17.2	100.0	2,096
Under 18	27.0	45.9	27.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	111
18 to 19	6.4	22.9	43.4	27.3	-	-	-	-	100.0	249
20 to 24	3.6	7.8	16.2	30.4	25.5	14.7	1.7	-	100.0	987
25 to 29	1.1	2.8	4.1	8.3	13.1	19.0	26.6	25.1	100.0	459
Over 29	.3	.3	.3	2.4	2.1	3.8	5.9	84.8	100.0	290
Black/female	2.9	8.5	17.1	18.7	16.6	12.5	7.6	16.1	100.0	721
Under 18	19.1	46.8	34.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	47
18 to 19	5.8	19.4	46.6	28.2	-	-	-	-	100.0	103
20 to 24	1.8	4.8	16.8	28.1	30.5	16.5	1.5	-	100.0	334
25 to 29	-	1.9	1.9	6.3	10.7	22.0	28.3	28.9	100.0	159
Over 29	-	-	-	2.6	1.3	-	6.4	89.7	100.0	78
Hispanic/male	7.2	19.1	20.9	19.0	12.4	9.4	4.9	7.1	100.0	968
Under 18	25.6	47.5	26.9	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	160
18 to 19	8.3	31.5	38.7	21.4	-	-	-	-	100.0	168
20 to 24	3.3	11.3	19.4	30.0	23.6	11.3	.9	-	100.0	423
25 to 29	.6	4.5	6.4	12.1	10.2	26.1	23.6	16.6	100.0	157
Over 29	-	1.7	3.3	3.3	6.7	3.3	10.0	71.7	100.0	60
Hispanic/female	9.9	24.1	20.3	21.1	9.0	4.4	4.7	6.6	100.0	365
Under 18	28.4	54.5	17.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	88
18 to 19	11.1	24.7	38.3	25.9	-	-	-	-	100.0	81
20 to 24	1.4	13.2	19.4	34.0	21.5	7.6	2.8	-	100.0	144
25 to 29	-	2.9	-	20.6	5.9	11.8	35.3	23.5	100.0	34
Over 29	-	-	-	-	-	5.6	5.6	88.9	100.0	18
Other/male	14.3	24.5	16.3	22.4	6.1	7.1	6.1	3.1	100.0	98
Other/female	16.2	21.6	32.4	10.8	8.1	5.4	-	5.4	100.0	37
All clients	8.0	18.0	21.0	19.2	11.8	7.9	4.7	9.4	100.0	8,305

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 92. Percent distribution of clients admitted by number of prior treatment experiences according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Number of prior treatment experiences							Number of clients
	None	1	2	3	4	5 or more	TOTAL	
SEX								
Male	67.6	21.8	6.8	2.3	0.8	0.7	100.0	6,164
Female	70.6	19.3	5.7	2.7	.7	.9	100.0	2,135
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	65.0	22.8	7.3	3.1	1.0	.9	100.0	4,025
Black	72.1	19.4	6.1	1.5	.4	.4	100.0	2,805
Hispanic	71.5	19.4	5.3	2.2	.8	.8	100.0	1,332
Mexican	72.6	18.8	5.2	2.0	.8	.6	100.0	1,184
Puerto Rican	53.4	31.5	8.2	2.7	2.7	1.4	100.0	73
Cuban	85.7	-	-	-	-	14.3	100.0	14
Other Hispanic	68.9	19.7	4.9	4.9	-	1.6	100.0	61
Other	62.2	25.9	6.7	3.7	.7	.7	100.0	135
American Indian	62.3	27.5	5.8	2.9	1.4	-	100.0	69
Alaskan Native	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Asian/Pacific Islander	61.5	24.6	7.7	4.6	-	1.5	100.0	65
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Under 18 years	82.9	13.0	3.1	.8	.1	.1	100.0	1,198
18 to 19 years	72.7	19.6	5.3	1.2	.8	.3	100.0	1,313
20 to 24 years	64.9	23.0	7.1	3.0	.9	1.0	100.0	3,734
25 to 29 years	62.4	24.1	8.7	2.8	.8	1.2	100.0	1,363
Over 29 years	66.8	21.2	7.3	3.2	1.1	.5	100.0	657
30 to 44 years	66.8	21.1	7.2	3.2	1.1	.5	100.0	621
Over 44 years	66.7	22.2	8.3	2.8	-	-	100.0	36
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS								
White/male	62.8	24.2	8.0	3.1	1.1	.9	100.0	2,989
Under 18	80.9	14.8	3.2	.9	.2	-	100.0	465
18 to 19	66.7	24.6	5.2	1.9	1.2	.4	100.0	484
20 to 24	58.5	25.6	9.7	3.7	1.3	1.3	100.0	1,437
25 to 29	54.9	29.4	9.2	4.3	.9	1.3	100.0	446
Over 29	59.2	22.3	11.5	5.1	1.9	-	100.0	157
White/female	72.3	18.0	5.0	2.9	.6	1.2	100.0	1,004
Under 18	84.7	10.8	3.1	1.0	-	.3	100.0	295
18 to 19	66.3	20.8	8.9	2.5	1.0	.5	100.0	202
20 to 24	68.8	20.7	4.9	4.1	.8	.5	100.0	368
25 to 29	62.2	23.3	3.3	2.2	1.1	7.8	100.0	90
Over 29	67.3	20.4	4.1	8.2	-	-	100.0	49
Black/male	73.1	19.2	5.6	1.3	.4	.4	100.0	2,086
Under 18	82.4	13.0	4.6	-	-	-	100.0	108
18 to 19	82.2	13.8	4.0	-	-	-	100.0	247
20 to 24	72.1	20.0	4.9	1.7	.5	.7	100.0	983
25 to 29	70.1	20.7	7.0	1.1	.7	.4	100.0	458
Over 29	69.7	21.0	7.2	1.7	.3	-	100.0	290
Black/female	69.4	20.1	7.8	1.9	.4	.4	100.0	718
Under 18	89.1	8.7	2.2	-	-	-	100.0	46
18 to 19	76.2	18.8	4.0	-	1.0	-	100.0	101
20 to 24	67.3	21.9	8.1	2.1	-	.6	100.0	333
25 to 29	62.3	20.8	13.2	2.5	.6	.6	100.0	159
Over 29	72.2	19.0	3.8	3.8	1.3	-	100.0	79
Hispanic/male	72.2	19.1	5.8	1.8	.5	.6	100.0	964
Under 18	83.7	13.7	2.5	-	-	-	100.0	160
18 to 19	80.8	14.4	4.2	-	-	.6	100.0	167
20 to 24	68.8	21.4	6.0	2.6	.7	.5	100.0	420
25 to 29	62.4	22.9	10.2	3.2	.6	.6	100.0	157
Over 29	66.7	20.0	6.7	1.7	1.7	3.3	100.0	60
Hispanic/female	69.6	20.3	3.8	3.3	1.6	1.4	100.0	365
Under 18	86.5	10.1	2.2	1.1	-	-	100.0	89
18 to 19	72.8	19.8	4.9	1.2	1.2	-	100.0	81
20 to 24	60.4	25.0	4.9	4.9	2.1	2.8	100.0	144
25 to 29	60.6	24.2	3.0	9.1	3.0	-	100.0	33
Over 29	61.1	27.8	-	-	5.6	5.6	100.0	18
Other/male	62.2	25.5	8.2	3.1	-	1.0	100.0	98
Other/female	62.2	27.0	2.7	5.4	2.7	-	100.0	37
All clients	68.4	21.2	6.5	2.4	.8	.7	100.0	8,300

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 13. Percent distribution of clients admitted by years between first use of primary drug and admission 1/ according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Years between first use and admission 1/											Number of clients
	Under 1 year	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	5 years	6 years	7 years	8 years	Over 8 years	TOTAL	
SEX												
Male	11.0	22.4	17.5	13.2	10.2	7.6	5.9	4.1	2.5	5.6	100.0	4,161
Female	12.9	26.6	18.8	16.8	8.8	6.9	3.7	2.5	1.6	2.3	100.0	1,505
RACE/ETHNICITY												
White	8.9	20.6	17.1	14.3	11.3	8.8	6.2	4.7	3.0	5.1	100.0	2,609
Black	14.6	26.9	17.3	14.2	8.2	6.0	4.6	2.4	1.2	4.7	100.0	2,019
Hispanic	11.0	24.2	21.1	13.7	9.7	7.1	4.6	3.3	1.9	3.5	100.0	952
Mexican	10.6	24.1	20.9	13.6	10.0	7.4	4.9	3.0	2.0	3.5	100.0	860
Puerto Rican	13.2	28.9	21.1	18.4	5.3	5.3	2.6	2.6	-	2.6	100.0	38
Cuban	16.7	25.0	16.7	-	8.3	8.3	-	8.3	8.3	8.3	100.0	12
Other Hispanic	16.7	21.4	26.2	14.3	7.1	2.4	2.4	7.1	-	2.4	100.0	42
Other	12.0	25.3	18.1	14.5	3.6	4.8	3.6	7.2	4.8	6.0	100.0	83
American Indian	14.0	30.2	18.6	16.3	4.7	2.3	2.3	4.7	2.3	4.7	100.0	43
Alaskan Native	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Asian/Pacific Islander	7.7	20.5	17.9	12.8	2.6	7.7	5.1	10.3	7.7	7.7	100.0	39
AGE AT ADMISSION												
Under 18 years	17.8	39.5	24.5	10.3	5.3	1.6	.2	.3	.4	.1	100.0	991
18 to 19 years	9.1	25.6	19.3	20.3	11.0	7.3	3.7	2.1	.8	.7	100.0	954
20 to 24 years	8.8	18.6	17.4	14.8	11.8	9.7	7.7	4.7	3.1	3.3	100.0	2,420
25 to 29 years	10.6	18.2	13.5	11.8	7.5	7.9	7.5	6.6	3.4	12.9	100.0	850
Over 29 years	16.7	20.0	10.3	10.3	10.8	7.6	3.2	3.7	2.1	15.4	100.0	436
30 to 44 years	16.5	20.1	10.0	10.7	11.2	7.5	3.4	3.9	1.9	14.8	100.0	412
Over 44 years	20.8	16.7	16.7	4.2	4.2	8.3	-	-	4.2	25.0	100.0	24
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS												
White/male	8.7	18.5	17.4	12.8	11.9	9.1	7.1	5.3	3.3	6.0	100.0	1,872
Under 18	22.6	38.0	23.1	7.2	6.1	2.1	-	.3	.3	.3	100.0	376
18 to 19	6.8	21.7	19.3	20.8	11.8	8.7	5.9	3.7	.3	.9	100.0	322
20 to 24	4.1	12.3	16.7	13.6	15.2	12.5	10.0	6.3	5.0	4.2	100.0	837
25 to 29	4.9	10.2	9.8	9.0	9.4	8.6	11.0	11.4	5.7	20.0	100.0	245
Over 29	9.8	6.5	14.1	9.8	13.0	8.7	3.3	5.4	3.3	26.1	100.0	92
White/female	9.5	25.7	16.1	18.2	9.9	8.0	4.0	3.2	2.5	2.9	100.0	725
Under 18	15.6	40.4	20.8	16.0	4.4	1.6	.4	.8	.4	-	100.0	250
18 to 19	10.4	24.6	11.2	29.1	9.7	9.0	3.0	2.2	.7	-	100.0	134
20 to 24	4.7	15.0	15.4	17.0	15.8	12.6	7.1	5.1	4.0	3.2	100.0	253
25 to 29	1.8	16.1	16.1	8.9	5.4	12.5	10.7	7.1	7.1	14.3	100.0	56
Over 29	9.4	15.6	6.3	15.6	15.6	9.4	-	6.3	6.3	15.6	100.0	32
Black/male	13.8	27.1	16.4	13.3	8.6	6.5	4.9	2.6	1.4	5.5	100.0	1,522
Under 18	13.5	48.3	21.3	12.4	4.5	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	89
18 to 19	13.3	30.0	21.2	12.8	11.3	6.4	2.5	.5	1.5	.5	100.0	203
20 to 24	12.0	25.2	18.0	15.0	8.5	6.5	6.8	3.4	1.1	3.5	100.0	707
25 to 29	13.7	21.8	14.3	12.8	8.1	8.1	5.0	3.4	2.2	10.6	100.0	321
Over 29	20.8	29.7	6.9	8.9	8.9	6.9	2.5	2.0	2.0	11.4	100.0	202
Black/female	16.9	26.4	20.1	16.9	6.8	4.4	3.8	1.8	.6	2.2	100.0	497
Under 18	19.5	26.8	39.0	9.8	4.9	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	41
18 to 19	9.1	33.8	22.1	19.5	7.8	1.3	3.9	-	-	2.6	100.0	77
20 to 24	17.0	25.0	19.6	18.8	6.7	5.8	4.0	1.8	1.3	-	100.0	224
25 to 29	16.2	29.3	17.2	16.2	4.0	5.1	5.1	3.0	-	4.0	100.0	99
Over 29	26.8	16.1	10.7	12.5	12.5	5.4	3.6	3.6	-	8.9	100.0	56
Hispanic/male	11.4	22.3	20.3	14.1	9.5	6.6	5.3	3.9	2.2	4.6	100.0	696
Under 18	14.9	37.3	28.4	9.0	6.7	2.2	-	.7	.7	-	100.0	134
18 to 19	6.7	20.7	21.5	24.4	13.3	6.7	2.2	2.2	1.5	.7	100.0	135
20 to 24	11.4	19.4	19.0	12.5	9.7	8.7	8.0	5.2	3.5	2.8	100.0	289
25 to 29	14.3	18.4	14.3	12.2	6.1	6.1	8.2	5.1	2.0	13.3	100.0	98
Over 29	7.5	7.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	-	25.0	100.0	40
Hispanic/female	10.3	28.9	23.3	12.6	10.3	8.7	2.8	1.6	1.2	.4	100.0	253
Under 18	11.8	40.8	34.2	3.9	5.3	1.3	1.3	-	1.3	-	100.0	76
18 to 19	13.6	32.2	16.9	16.9	6.8	10.2	1.7	-	1.7	-	100.0	59
20 to 24	6.9	20.7	16.1	16.1	18.4	13.8	3.4	3.4	-	1.1	100.0	87
25 to 29	10.0	15.0	25.0	20.0	10.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	-	100.0	20
Over 29	9.1	18.2	36.4	9.1	-	18.2	9.1	-	-	-	100.0	11
Other/male	13.3	23.3	16.7	13.3	5.0	3.3	5.0	6.7	6.7	6.7	100.0	60
Other/female	8.7	30.4	21.7	17.4	-	8.7	-	8.7	-	4.3	100.0	23
All clients	11.3	23.5	17.9	14.2	9.8	7.4	5.3	3.7	2.2	4.7	100.0	5,666

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 18. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary drug of abuse according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Secondary drug at admission														Number of clients
	None	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP 1/	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX															
Male	26.1	3.0	0.9	32.5	4.1	4.9	12.1	6.5	5.9	-	1.0	1.8	1.1	100.0	6,205
Female	30.8	3.1	.6	28.2	5.4	6.1	10.5	5.5	4.5	-	1.7	2.6	1.0	100.0	2,147
RACE/ETHNICITY															
White	18.4	2.7	1.2	32.1	6.0	8.2	12.2	7.2	9.3	-	2.1	3.6	.9	100.0	4,053
Black	43.6	2.3	.5	32.7	2.9	1.8	8.0	6.1	1.2	-	.2	.4	.4	100.0	2,820
Hispanic	33.2	5.2	.3	26.6	3.0	2.8	17.7	3.7	3.4	-	.4	.7	2.9	100.0	1,337
Mexican	35.0	5.2	.3	25.0	3.0	2.8	18.3	3.0	3.1	-	.5	.6	3.2	100.0	1,189
Puerto Rican	12.3	5.5	-	38.4	4.1	2.7	16.4	11.0	8.2	-	-	-	1.4	100.0	73
Cuban	35.7	-	-	42.9	-	7.1	7.1	7.1	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	14
Other Hispanic	23.0	6.6	-	41.0	1.6	3.3	9.8	6.6	3.3	-	-	4.9	-	100.0	61
Other	17.6	3.7	-	27.2	7.4	11.0	13.2	6.6	8.1	-	.7	.7	3.7	100.0	136
American Indian	10.1	4.3	-	26.1	5.8	17.4	18.5	4.3	11.6	-	-	1.4	4.3	100.0	69
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Asian/Pacific Islander	25.8	3.0	-	28.8	9.1	4.5	10.6	9.1	4.5	-	1.5	-	3.0	100.0	66
AGE AT ADMISSION															
Under 18 years	6.7	.7	.7	50.9	3.7	7.4	9.3	3.5	9.1	-	.8	3.5	3.7	100.0	1,208
18 to 19 years	21.4	1.4	.5	35.1	5.2	5.1	11.6	5.8	8.7	-	1.2	3.0	1.1	100.0	1,320
20 to 24 years	30.4	3.2	.8	28.1	4.8	5.0	11.9	7.0	4.8	-	1.4	1.8	.6	100.0	3,757
25 to 29 years	35.8	5.0	1.0	24.0	3.8	4.7	13.3	7.3	2.9	-	.9	.8	.4	100.0	1,369
Over 29 years	42.1	4.7	1.4	21.1	3.8	4.2	11.8	5.3	2.7	-	1.2	1.1	.6	100.0	660
30 to 44 years	40.7	4.6	1.3	21.3	4.0	4.3	12.3	5.6	2.9	-	1.1	1.1	.6	100.0	624
Over 44 years	66.7	5.6	2.8	16.7	-	2.8	2.8	-	-	-	2.8	-	-	100.0	36
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS															
White/male	14.0	2.6	1.3	32.4	5.8	7.7	12.6	7.3	10.0	-	1.9	3.3	1.1	100.0	3,010
Under 18	4.3	.6	.9	51.6	3.4	8.1	7.5	3.4	12.8	-	1.1	3.8	2.6	100.0	469
18 to 19	7.4	.4	.8	35.3	7.4	6.8	11.3	7.2	15.8	-	2.1	4.9	.6	100.0	487
20 to 24	15.4	2.9	1.6	28.3	7.0	8.0	14.0	7.5	8.8	-	2.2	3.2	.9	100.0	1,447
25 to 29	21.4	6.0	1.6	27.5	2.9	6.9	15.2	9.4	5.8	-	1.1	1.6	.7	100.0	448
Over 29	28.9	3.1	1.3	17.6	4.4	8.2	11.9	11.9	5.7	-	3.1	3.1	.6	100.0	159
White/female	15.3	3.1	1.0	31.0	6.6	9.0	11.3	6.4	7.4	-	2.9	4.6	.6	100.0	1,011
Under 18	5.4	.7	.7	44.8	5.4	10.1	9.1	4.0	10.8	-	.7	7.1	1.3	100.0	297
18 to 19	13.2	2.0	1.0	31.2	10.2	8.3	10.7	6.8	8.8	-	2.4	4.9	.5	100.0	205
20 to 24	21.1	4.9	1.1	22.7	6.2	10.3	12.4	9.2	4.6	-	3.8	3.5	.3	100.0	370
25 to 29	22.2	3.3	1.1	21.1	6.7	12.2	14.4	4.4	4.4	-	7.8	2.2	-	100.0	90
Over 29	28.6	8.2	2.0	26.5	2.0	6.1	12.2	2.0	8.2	-	2.0	2.0	-	100.0	49
Black/male	41.2	2.3	.6	34.9	2.3	1.8	8.4	6.4	1.4	-	.1	.2	.4	100.0	2,101
Under 18	7.2	-	-	73.0	1.8	2.7	5.4	3.6	1.8	-	-	1.8	2.7	100.0	111
18 to 19	32.5	.8	-	43.8	2.0	1.6	8.8	7.6	2.4	-	-	-	.4	100.0	249
20 to 24	44.2	1.2	.2	36.1	2.3	1.1	6.8	6.5	1.1	-	.1	.2	.2	100.0	990
25 to 29	44.3	3.7	1.1	25.0	3.0	3.3	10.0	7.6	1.5	-	-	.2	.2	100.0	460
Over 29	46.0	5.8	1.7	24.4	1.7	1.7	12.0	4.5	1.0	-	.3	-	.7	100.0	291
Black/female	50.7	2.2	.3	26.3	4.6	1.8	6.9	5.3	.6	-	.6	.7	.1	100.0	722
Under 18	25.5	-	-	53.2	-	4.3	8.5	2.1	4.3	-	2.1	-	-	100.0	47
18 to 19	49.5	-	1.0	36.9	1.9	1.0	1.9	4.9	-	-	1.0	1.9	-	100.0	103
20 to 24	54.8	1.5	.3	22.5	3.3	1.5	7.5	6.9	.6	-	.6	.3	.3	100.0	334
25 to 29	47.8	5.0	-	24.5	6.9	2.5	7.5	5.0	-	-	-	.6	-	100.0	159
Over 29	55.7	3.8	-	16.5	11.4	1.3	8.9	1.3	-	-	-	1.3	-	100.0	79
Hispanic/male	32.2	5.5	.4	27.7	2.9	2.7	18.3	3.5	2.9	-	.3	.6	3.0	100.0	968
Under 18	6.3	1.9	1.2	52.5	3.7	3.1	16.9	3.7	3.1	-	-	-	7.5	100.0	160
18 to 19	29.8	5.4	-	30.4	1.2	3.6	19.0	1.8	3.0	-	-	1.2	4.8	100.0	168
20 to 24	36.6	7.3	-	22.5	2.8	2.4	18.0	4.0	3.3	-	.5	.9	1.7	100.0	423
25 to 29	44.6	5.1	.6	17.8	3.8	1.3	20.4	4.5	1.3	-	-	-	.6	100.0	157
Over 29	45.0	3.3	1.7	16.7	3.3	5.0	16.7	1.7	3.3	-	1.7	-	1.7	100.0	60
Hispanic/female	36.1	4.6	-	23.5	3.3	3.3	15.8	4.1	4.6	-	.8	1.1	2.7	100.0	366
Under 18	15.7	-	-	44.9	4.5	2.2	11.2	2.2	6.7	-	1.1	1.1	10.1	100.0	89
18 to 19	39.5	1.2	-	22.2	1.2	4.9	19.8	1.2	7.4	-	-	1.2	1.2	100.0	81
20 to 24	41.0	9.0	-	14.6	3.5	2.8	16.7	6.9	2.8	-	1.4	1.4	-	100.0	144
25 to 29	44.1	8.8	-	11.8	2.9	2.9	20.6	5.9	2.9	-	-	-	-	100.0	34
Over 29	66.7	-	-	16.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	18
Other/male	17.2	3.0	-	28.3	5.1	9.1	14.1	9.1	11.1	-	1.0	1.0	1.0	100.0	99
Other/female	18.9	5.4	-	24.3	13.5	16.2	10.8	-	-	-	-	-	10.8	100.0	37
All clients	27.3	3.0	.8	31.4	4.5	5.2	11.7	6.2	5.6	-	1.2	2.0	1.1	100.0	8,353

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 15. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Modality/environment at admission												Number of clients
	Drug free					Maintenance		Detoxification			Other	TOTAL	
	Out-patient	Resi-dential	Day care	Hos-pital	Prison	Out-patient	Other	Out-patient	Hos-pital	Other			
SEX													
Male	66.3	21.9	2.5	1.4	3.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.7	100.0	6,097
Female	67.1	22.6	2.9	.4	1.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.9	100.0	2,122
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	70.5	19.3	1.4	1.7	3.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.6	100.0	3,976
Black	59.8	27.2	4.8	.6	1.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.0	100.0	2,785
Hispanic	69.5	19.4	.7	.2	2.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	7.8	100.0	1,325
Mexican	70.3	18.4	-	.1	2.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	8.7	100.0	1,178
Puerto Rican	53.4	31.5	12.3	1.4	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.4	100.0	73
Cuban	84.6	7.7	-	-	7.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	100.0	13
Other Hispanic	70.5	26.2	-	-	1.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.6	100.0	61
Other	58.0	24.4	11.5	1.5	2.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3	100.0	131
American Indian	58.0	15.9	21.7	1.4	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.9	100.0	69
Alaskan Native	100.0	-	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	100.0	1
Asian/Pacific Islander	57.4	34.4	-	1.6	4.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.6	100.0	61
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	77.4	15.3	4.7	.2	1.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.2	100.0	1,200
18 to 19 years	66.2	25.2	2.5	.5	1.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.9	100.0	1,302
20 to 24 years	63.8	24.4	2.2	1.2	3.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.2	100.0	3,696
25 to 29 years	63.8	21.6	2.2	2.0	3.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.9	100.0	1,344
Over 29 years	66.6	17.3	1.7	1.9	3.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	9.5	100.0	643
30 to 44 years	66.0	17.7	1.6	1.8	3.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	9.5	100.0	609
Over 44 years	76.5	8.8	2.9	2.9	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	8.8	100.0	34
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS													
White/male	68.9	19.6	1.5	2.2	4.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.5	100.0	2,946
Under 18	79.1	15.1	3.7	.2	.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.1	100.0	465
18 to 19	68.8	24.5	2.1	.6	2.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.5	100.0	477
20 to 24	66.9	21.4	1.0	2.2	5.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.5	100.0	1,412
25 to 29	67.2	15.7	.5	4.8	6.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.7	100.0	439
Over 29	62.7	13.1	.7	5.2	7.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	11.1	100.0	153
White/female	74.3	18.9	1.1	.5	1.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.9	100.0	998
Under 18	76.9	16.6	2.7	.3	1.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.4	100.0	295
18 to 19	75.6	18.4	.5	1.0	.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.0	100.0	201
20 to 24	71.6	20.8	.5	.5	1.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.2	100.0	366
25 to 29	75.9	20.7	-	-	1.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3	100.0	87
Over 29	71.4	18.4	-	-	4.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.1	100.0	49
Black/male	60.8	26.3	4.5	.8	1.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.7	100.0	2,069
Under 18	66.7	19.8	10.8	.9	.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.9	100.0	111
18 to 19	55.9	35.9	3.3	-	2.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.9	100.0	245
20 to 24	58.7	28.4	5.0	.7	2.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.1	100.0	974
25 to 29	61.1	23.7	3.3	1.1	2.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	8.4	100.0	455
Over 29	69.4	17.6	3.5	1.1	1.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	7.4	100.0	284
Black/female	56.8	29.8	5.6	.3	.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.9	100.0	715
Under 18	74.5	19.1	6.4	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	100.0	47
18 to 19	50.5	30.7	10.9	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	7.9	100.0	101
20 to 24	55.0	32.7	4.5	.6	.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.9	100.0	333
25 to 29	55.8	30.8	7.1	-	1.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.1	100.0	156
Over 29	64.1	20.5	-	-	2.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	12.8	100.0	78
Hispanic/male	70.2	19.5	.6	.2	2.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.9	100.0	961
Under 18	87.5	10.6	1.2	-	.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	100.0	160
18 to 19	68.7	20.5	1.8	-	1.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	7.8	100.0	166
20 to 24	67.1	21.7	.2	.2	3.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	7.6	100.0	420
25 to 29	64.1	21.2	-	.6	4.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	9.6	100.0	156
Over 29	66.1	20.3	-	-	3.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	10.2	100.0	59
Hispanic/female	67.6	19.4	.8	-	1.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	10.2	100.0	361
Under 18	80.7	13.6	1.1	-	2.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.3	100.0	88
18 to 19	74.1	18.5	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	7.4	100.0	81
20 to 24	58.7	22.4	.7	-	3.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	14.7	100.0	143
25 to 29	60.6	24.2	3.0	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	12.1	100.0	33
Over 29	56.3	18.8	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	25.0	100.0	16
Other/male	58.5	27.7	8.5	1.1	2.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.1	100.0	94
Other/female	56.8	16.2	18.9	2.7	2.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.7	100.0	37
All clients	66.5	22.1	2.6	1.1	2.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.0	100.0	8,220

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY PCP CLIENTS

Table 16. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to selected client characteristics: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Source of referral												Number of clients
	Self re-ferral	Hos-pital	Commu-nity ser-vices	Family/friend	Em-ployer/school	Other vol-untary	TASC	Fed-eral/State/county proba-tion	Fed-eral/State/county parole	Other non-vol-untary	Other	TOTAL	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION													
Unemployed	22.9	4.3	16.3	15.2	2.9	4.4	1.0	27.3	2.5	2.7	0.6	100.0	5,771
Not seeking work	22.7	4.5	17.6	15.6	3.3	4.3	1.1	25.2	2.0	3.1	.6	100.0	4,474
Seeking work	23.5	3.5	11.5	14.0	1.5	4.5	.9	34.4	4.0	1.5	.7	100.0	1,297
Employed	18.4	3.0	8.4	9.6	3.3	3.4	2.3	43.4	4.5	2.7	1.0	100.0	2,488
Part-time	19.6	2.5	11.9	15.6	4.0	3.1	1.7	36.3	1.7	3.1	.4	100.0	520
Full-time	18.0	3.1	7.5	8.1	3.0	3.5	2.4	45.2	5.2	2.6	1.2	100.0	1,968
MARITAL STATUS													
Never married	20.8	3.9	13.6	13.9	3.3	4.1	1.4	32.3	3.1	3.0	.6	100.0	6,346
Married	23.1	2.7	14.7	11.4	2.2	3.2	1.8	33.8	3.2	2.7	1.2	100.0	903
Widowed	26.2	4.8	9.5	11.9	4.8	14.3	-	21.4	4.8	-	2.4	100.0	42
Divorced	26.5	6.5	18.3	11.0	1.5	3.4	1.3	26.5	3.4	.9	.9	100.0	465
Separated	22.8	4.1	12.2	14.1	2.4	4.1	1.6	33.6	2.6	1.6	.8	100.0	491
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	20.4	3.5	15.2	13.8	5.8	4.6	2.1	26.8	3.3	3.9	.6	100.0	1,687
10 to 11	21.0	4.0	15.1	13.1	2.8	3.8	1.4	32.4	3.1	2.9	.3	100.0	3,231
12	21.8	3.7	12.5	13.8	1.9	4.3	1.1	38.1	3.3	2.1	1.3	100.0	2,708
Over 12	25.6	5.1	10.3	13.0	1.6	3.4	1.0	35.9	1.9	1.2	.7	100.0	668
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	22.0	3.2	14.5	13.6	2.1	3.7	1.5	33.2	3.0	2.9	.2	100.0	5,314
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	19.4	7.8	13.4	16.8	8.3	5.3	1.6	21.4	2.5	3.5	-	100.0	566
Other private insurance	19.1	5.0	12.0	11.7	4.6	3.9	2.0	36.4	2.9	2.4	-	100.0	865
Medicaid/Medicare	22.8	5.2	14.4	13.6	3.4	3.4	.5	33.1	2.1	1.3	.2	100.0	1,034
CHAMPUS	12.2	2.4	14.6	14.6	-	2.4	-	43.9	2.4	4.9	2.4	100.0	41
Other public funds for health care	24.1	2.6	10.1	13.5	3.7	10.3	1.1	22.8	9.0	2.6	.3	100.0	378
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	31.6	7.0	18.9	21.5	5.7	3.5	.3	7.7	1.7	1.2	.8	100.0	2,888
1	15.7	3.0	12.0	9.6	2.0	4.6	1.8	43.2	3.6	3.8	.8	100.0	2,505
2	17.1	2.1	11.1	11.2	1.9	3.7	2.1	42.6	4.1	3.4	.8	100.0	1,482
3	19.0	2.2	12.7	9.5	2.3	3.3	1.3	41.9	4.3	2.5	1.0	100.0	786
4	20.5	2.6	12.6	10.5	2.1	4.7	2.6	37.5	2.9	3.9	-	100.0	381
5	17.0	1.8	12.9	10.3	.9	5.8	1.8	46.0	.9	1.8	.9	100.0	228
6-10	20.5	2.4	10.9	9.6	.5	5.9	1.9	41.3	3.7	2.7	.5	100.0	375
11 or more	24.0	4.8	7.7	12.5	1.0	4.8	2.9	38.5	2.9	1.0	-	100.0	104
All clients	21.5	3.9	13.9	13.5	3.0	4.1	1.4	32.1	3.1	2.7	.7	100.0	8,267

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY PCP CLIENTS

Table 17. Percent distribution of clients admitted by number of times arrested within 24 months of admission according to selected drug use characteristics: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics	Number of times arrested within 24 months of admission									Number of clients
	None	1	2	3	4	5	6-10	11 or more	TOTAL	
SOURCE OF REFERRAL										
Self referral	43.5	22.1	13.8	8.4	4.4	2.1	4.3	1.4	100.0	1,779
Hospital	53.4	23.0	9.6	5.3	3.1	1.2	2.8	1.6	100.0	322
Community services	40.3	26.1	13.9	8.7	4.2	2.5	3.6	.7	100.0	1,149
Family/friend	47.2	21.6	14.4	6.7	3.6	2.1	3.2	1.2	100.0	1,116
Employer/school	56.5	20.2	10.9	7.3	3.2	.8	.8	.4	100.0	248
Other voluntary	25.4	33.7	16.0	7.7	5.3	3.8	6.5	1.5	100.0	338
TASC	6.8	38.5	25.6	8.5	8.5	3.4	6.0	2.6	100.0	117
Federal/State/county probation	7.1	40.7	23.1	12.4	5.4	3.9	5.8	1.5	100.0	2,654
Federal/State/county parole	16.4	35.5	23.0	13.3	4.3	.8	5.5	1.2	100.0	256
Other non-voluntary	12.9	42.9	21.9	8.9	6.7	1.8	4.5	.4	100.0	224
Other	30.6	32.3	17.7	12.9	-	3.2	3.2	-	100.0	62
FREQUENCY OF USE										
No use during month prior to admission	20.5	39.2	19.2	9.7	4.7	2.1	3.7	.9	100.0	1,936
Less than once per week	33.4	33.1	16.9	8.1	3.0	2.3	2.5	.7	100.0	972
Once per week	30.8	29.2	17.7	8.8	4.6	2.8	5.0	1.1	100.0	934
Several times per week	31.0	28.0	17.3	9.8	5.4	2.6	4.6	1.3	100.0	1,833
Daily	32.8	25.2	16.7	10.0	4.6	3.4	5.6	1.7	100.0	2,623
Once daily	31.9	26.9	16.9	10.4	5.0	3.6	4.5	.9	100.0	1,089
2 or 3 times daily	31.8	25.6	17.3	10.6	3.2	3.0	6.4	2.0	100.0	936
More than 3 times daily	36.0	21.2	15.6	8.4	6.2	3.5	6.5	2.7	100.0	598
AGE AT FIRST USE										
Under 14 years	34.4	23.9	15.8	9.5	5.1	3.9	5.3	2.3	100.0	666
14 to 15 years	31.8	24.4	16.0	11.4	5.4	3.5	5.3	2.1	100.0	1,496
16 to 17 years	31.9	26.4	18.4	10.1	4.1	3.0	4.7	1.4	100.0	1,738
18 to 19 years	27.1	32.0	19.1	8.1	5.3	2.3	5.2	1.1	100.0	1,592
20 to 21 years	26.2	33.8	17.8	9.4	4.8	2.6	5.1	.7	100.0	983
22 to 23 years	25.1	36.8	18.1	9.9	3.8	1.4	4.3	.6	100.0	657
24 to 25 years	26.1	39.6	17.4	7.9	5.1	2.0	1.5	.3	100.0	391
Over 25 years	29.4	37.9	16.3	8.7	3.3	1.8	1.8	.8	100.0	780
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES										
None	32.0	31.7	16.6	8.8	4.0	2.2	3.7	1.1	100.0	5,676
1	24.2	28.6	20.3	9.8	5.9	3.8	5.8	1.7	100.0	1,755
2	23.9	24.9	19.7	13.3	5.5	3.1	8.1	1.5	100.3	543
3	22.1	28.1	13.6	17.6	7.0	5.5	4.0	2.0	100.0	199
4	27.0	23.8	19.0	9.5	7.9	4.8	4.8	3.2	100.0	63
5 or more	16.1	22.6	21.0	9.7	8.1	4.8	16.1	1.6	100.0	62
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 1/										
Under 1 year	34.2	40.2	13.9	5.8	3.0	1.2	1.4	.3	100.0	640
1 year	35.5	31.3	16.4	7.8	3.8	1.9	2.9	.5	100.0	1,331
2 years	32.6	31.0	16.8	8.6	4.4	2.3	3.3	1.0	100.0	1,012
3 years	30.8	29.7	18.0	9.9	3.5	2.2	4.0	2.0	100.0	802
4 years	30.4	29.0	18.7	10.1	3.8	2.0	5.0	1.1	100.0	556
5 years	27.0	31.0	16.1	9.7	5.0	3.6	6.4	1.2	100.0	422
6 years	31.5	29.1	17.2	10.9	3.0	1.3	4.3	2.6	100.0	302
7 years	25.0	31.7	13.9	13.5	5.3	4.3	5.3	1.0	100.0	208
8 years	24.6	30.2	16.7	8.7	8.7	3.2	5.6	2.4	100.0	126
Over 8 years	31.2	31.6	17.3	8.3	4.5	2.3	3.8	1.1	100.0	266
All clients	29.4	30.4	17.5	9.5	4.6	2.7	4.5	1.3	100.0	8,353

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 18. Percent distribution of clients admitted by number of prior treatment experiences according to selected drug use characteristics: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics	Number of prior treatment experiences							Number of clients
	None	1	2	3	4	5 or more	TOTAL	
SOURCE OF REFERRAL								
Self referral	55.1	27.5	9.8	4.2	2.0	1.4	100.0	1,766
Hospital	64.6	23.3	7.1	3.1	.9	.9	100.0	322
Community services	69.8	19.1	7.2	2.6	.5	.7	100.0	1,135
Family/friend	78.5	14.7	4.8	1.3	.2	.5	100.0	1,112
Employer/school	84.7	10.9	1.6	2.4	.4	-	100.0	248
Other voluntary	72.2	19.1	8.2	3.0	1.2	.3	100.0	335
TASC	66.1	24.3	6.1	2.6	-	.9	100.0	115
Federal/State/county probation	71.1	20.9	5.5	1.6	.4	.6	100.0	2,639
Federal/State/county parole	60.5	28.1	8.6	2.0	.4	.4	100.0	256
Other non-voluntary	77.0	17.6	4.1	.9	-	.5	100.0	222
Other	61.3	24.2	9.7	3.2	1.6	-	100.0	62
FREQUENCY OF USE								
No use during month prior to admission	61.6	25.5	8.2	2.7	1.0	1.0	100.0	1,924
Less than once per week	74.4	18.7	4.4	1.5	.6	.3	100.0	968
Once per week	72.7	19.2	5.3	1.7	.5	.5	100.0	928
Several times per week	70.2	21.1	5.4	2.3	.5	.4	100.0	1,816
Daily	68.5	19.6	7.4	2.8	.8	1.0	100.0	2,611
Once daily	69.1	20.5	7.2	1.8	.6	.9	100.0	1,083
2 or 3 times daily	68.3	18.2	8.3	3.5	.9	.9	100.0	931
More than 3 times daily	67.7	20.1	6.2	3.5	1.3	1.2	100.0	597
AGE AT FIRST USE								
Under 14 years	67.8	21.1	7.4	2.6	.5	.8	100.0	664
14 to 15 years	71.3	19.1	6.1	2.3	.7	.5	100.0	1,484
16 to 17 years	67.9	21.4	6.4	2.5	.9	.8	100.0	1,727
18 to 19 years	67.0	22.8	5.8	2.7	.9	.9	100.0	1,501
20 to 21 years	68.1	21.9	6.5	1.8	.8	.9	100.0	978
22 to 23 years	66.9	21.1	8.4	2.3	.5	.8	100.0	653
24 to 25 years	75.1	17.7	4.4	1.5	.3	1.0	100.0	389
Over 25 years	66.8	21.2	7.8	2.8	.9	.4	100.0	778
All clients	68.4	21.2	6.5	2.4	.8	.7	100.0	8,300

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY PCP CLIENTS

Table 19. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to selected drug use characteristics: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics	Source of referral												Number of clients
	Self referral	Hospital	Community services	Family/ friend	Employer/ school	Other voluntary	TASC	Federal/ State/ county probation	Federal/ State/ county parole	Other nonvoluntary	Other	TOTAL	
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	15.5	3.1	8.2	9.1	1.1	4.6	2.8	43.8	7.0	3.4	1.4	100.0	1,919
Less than once per week	19.1	4.0	11.0	12.6	5.1	3.7	.8	37.2	2.3	3.5	.7	100.0	958
Once per week	22.2	4.5	11.0	12.6	5.1	3.5	.9	35.4	1.6	2.7	.5	100.0	920
Several times per week	23.7	3.4	12.7	15.8	3.9	4.6	1.6	29.2	2.2	2.3	.6	100.0	1,809
Daily	25.0	4.4	21.1	15.7	2.2	3.8	.7	22.8	1.7	2.1	.5	100.0	2,608
Once daily	25.3	4.5	15.8	15.0	3.1	4.1	.5	28.1	1.6	1.4	.6	100.0	1,085
2 or 3 times daily	21.9	4.0	25.5	15.0	2.2	3.5	1.0	22.0	2.0	2.7	.3	100.0	927
More than 3 times daily	29.0	4.9	24.0	18.1	.7	3.7	.7	14.4	1.5	2.5	.5	100.0	596
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	20.3	3.8	14.8	15.2	6.4	5.2	.9	26.4	3.6	3.2	.3	100.0	660
14 to 15 years	22.1	3.9	13.6	14.6	5.5	4.6	1.5	27.2	3.5	3.0	.5	100.0	1,489
16 to 17 years	22.1	3.7	15.9	14.9	2.9	4.1	1.5	27.8	3.4	3.2	.5	100.0	1,726
18 to 19 years	22.3	3.6	12.5	14.0	1.7	4.4	1.9	33.2	2.7	2.7	1.0	100.0	1,573
20 to 21 years	20.3	4.4	12.0	13.2	1.6	3.4	1.2	38.8	2.5	1.9	.7	100.0	970
22 to 23 years	20.4	3.7	13.3	10.6	1.5	3.2	.3	39.0	3.5	3.2	1.1	100.0	648
24 to 25 years	19.5	4.4	15.6	11.4	1.3	4.2	1.3	35.8	3.6	2.3	.5	100.0	385
Over 25 years	22.2	4.3	14.9	9.4	2.1	2.9	.1	38.8	2.2	1.6	1.6	100.0	766
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	17.3	3.7	14.1	15.6	3.7	4.3	1.4	33.4	2.8	3.0	.7	100.0	5,614
1	27.9	4.3	12.5	9.4	1.6	3.7	1.6	31.8	4.1	2.2	.9	100.0	1,737
2	32.2	4.3	15.3	9.9	.7	2.6	1.3	26.8	4.1	1.7	1.1	100.0	537
3	37.7	5.0	15.1	7.5	3.0	5.0	1.5	20.6	2.5	1.0	1.0	100.0	199
4	55.6	4.8	9.5	3.2	1.6	6.3	-	15.9	1.6	-	1.6	100.0	63
5 or more	40.3	4.8	12.9	9.7	-	1.6	1.6	25.8	1.6	1.6	-	100.0	62
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 1/													
Under 1 year	12.2	2.9	13.5	15.4	6.6	4.0	.5	43.0	.5	3.2	.3	100.0	630
1 year	15.6	3.7	12.9	14.1	5.1	2.8	1.0	39.5	1.9	3.0	.4	100.0	1,315
2 years	15.2	3.1	13.5	17.5	4.3	4.3	1.8	33.2	3.2	3.3	.5	100.0	998
3 years	16.2	3.6	16.6	17.6	3.4	5.1	1.5	29.4	3.1	3.0	.5	100.0	797
4 years	23.9	3.3	17.4	13.6	2.4	4.7	1.6	26.6	3.3	2.7	.5	100.0	552
5 years	21.1	4.8	14.4	14.6	2.6	5.0	1.4	28.9	1.7	4.1	1.4	100.0	418
6 years	19.3	6.0	12.3	14.0	2.0	4.7	1.7	30.7	6.3	2.0	1.0	100.0	300
7 years	22.0	4.4	12.7	13.7	2.9	6.3	2.4	27.8	2.9	3.9	1.0	100.0	205
8 years	20.8	3.2	13.6	16.8	1.6	2.4	.8	31.2	4.0	3.2	2.4	100.0	125
Over 8 years	22.8	4.2	13.3	16.3	2.3	7.2	1.5	22.8	5.7	1.9	1.9	100.0	263
All clients	21.5	3.9	13.9	13.5	3.0	4.1	1.4	32.1	3.1	2.7	.7	100.0	8,267

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 20. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to selected drug use characteristics: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics	Modality/environment at admission												Number of clients
	Drug free					Maintenance		Detoxification					
	Out-patient	Resi-dential	Day care	Hos-pital	Prison	Out-patient	Other	Out-patient	Hos-pital	Other	Other	TOTAL	
SOURCE OF REFERRAL													
Self referral	58.2	26.5	2.2	2.3	5.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.7	100.0	1,759
Hospital	61.1	20.3	6.0	4.4	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	8.2	100.0	316
Community services	47.6	27.9	3.2	.7	1.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	19.6	100.0	1,180
Family/friend	60.3	28.9	4.3	1.0	2.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.4	100.0	1,100
Employer/school	85.8	5.3	5.7	.4	2.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.8	100.0	287
Other voluntary	59.9	27.7	1.8	.9	7.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.1	100.0	332
TASC	72.4	19.8	3.4	.9	3.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	100.0	116
Federal/State/county probation	81.5	15.4	1.6	.2	.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.5	100.0	2,648
Federal/State/county parole	75.4	16.8	1.2	.8	5.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.8	100.0	256
Other non-voluntary	63.4	29.9	1.3	1.8	1.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.3	100.0	228
Other	66.1	4.8	-	1.6	27.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	100.0	62
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	77.5	14.2	2.1	.8	4.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.6	100.0	1,914
Less than once per week	85.4	9.7	2.2	1.0	.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.8	100.0	953
Once per week	76.2	17.2	3.7	.9	1.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.8	100.0	919
Several times per week	69.9	22.6	1.7	1.3	1.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.9	100.0	1,800
Daily	46.3	33.4	3.3	1.3	3.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	12.7	100.0	2,581
Once daily	56.6	30.1	5.2	.8	2.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.5	100.0	1,077
2 or 3 times daily	45.4	30.8	2.4	2.0	2.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	16.6	100.0	915
More than 3 times daily	28.7	43.3	1.4	1.0	3.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	21.7	100.0	589
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	61.4	28.6	4.8	.6	3.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.5	100.0	651
14 to 15 years	68.5	23.6	2.8	.9	2.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.9	100.0	1,884
16 to 17 years	66.6	23.7	2.0	.7	3.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.8	100.0	1,718
18 to 19 years	63.5	24.0	2.4	1.3	3.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.7	100.0	1,560
20 to 21 years	69.9	18.4	2.0	.8	2.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.4	100.0	967
22 to 23 years	66.5	19.4	3.4	1.2	1.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	8.4	100.0	645
24 to 25 years	66.6	17.6	2.9	2.4	1.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	8.9	100.0	380
Over 25 years	67.8	16.4	2.1	2.0	2.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	9.3	100.0	766
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	70.9	17.3	2.5	1.1	2.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.5	100.0	5,592
1	60.1	29.7	3.0	1.0	2.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.5	100.0	1,728
2	51.9	36.3	2.2	1.9	3.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.5	100.0	534
3	47.4	43.8	2.1	1.0	3.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.6	100.0	198
4	48.4	38.7	3.2	-	3.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.5	100.0	62
5 or more	45.8	39.0	3.4	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	11.9	100.0	59
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 1/													
Under 1 year	82.1	9.4	3.3	1.4	.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.5	100.0	631
1 year	78.2	12.5	3.5	.6	1.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.1	100.0	1,309
2 years	70.4	17.3	2.6	.6	2.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.9	100.0	992
3 years	65.6	19.0	2.5	1.1	2.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	9.8	100.0	796
4 years	61.3	24.2	2.0	1.6	3.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	7.3	100.0	550
5 years	66.8	21.6	1.4	1.4	4.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.1	100.0	416
6 years	67.1	21.5	1.3	2.7	3.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.7	100.0	298
7 years	65.7	24.5	.5	1.5	5.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.5	100.0	209
8 years	65.6	20.0	1.6	1.6	7.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.0	100.0	125
Over 8 years	64.0	23.0	1.1	.8	7.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.4	100.0	261
All clients	66.5	22.1	2.6	1.1	2.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.0	100.0	9,220

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 21. Percent distribution of clients discharged by primary drug of abuse at discharge according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Primary drug at discharge														Number of clients
	None	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP 1/	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX															
Male	22.4	0.5	0.1	2.7	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.2	72.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	100.0	4,961
Female	18.0	.3	.2	2.3	-	.3	.8	.1	.5	76.9	.2	.3	.1	100.0	1,726
RACE/ETHNICITY															
White	23.4	.4	.1	3.9	.4	.3	1.3	.2	.4	68.9	.2	.4	.2	100.0	3,226
Black	20.1	.3	.1	1.2	.1	-	.2	.1	.1	77.6	.1	-	*	100.0	2,234
Hispanic	17.2	.9	.2	1.4	.1	-	.5	-	.1	79.0	.1	.3	.2	100.0	1,119
Mexican	16.6	.9	-	1.3	.1	-	.5	-	-	80.2	-	.3	.1	100.0	993
Puerto Rican	14.3	-	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	80.0	1.4	-	1.4	100.0	70
Cuban	50.0	-	-	10.0	-	-	-	-	-	40.0	-	-	-	100.0	10
Other Hispanic	28.3	2.2	-	4.3	-	-	2.2	-	2.2	60.9	-	-	-	100.0	46
Other	21.5	-	-	4.7	-	-	.9	-	2.8	70.1	-	-	-	100.0	107
American Indian	21.3	-	-	3.3	-	-	1.6	-	4.9	68.9	-	-	-	100.0	61
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	21.7	-	-	6.5	-	-	-	-	-	71.7	-	-	-	100.0	46
AGE AT ADMISSION															
Under 18 years	22.1	-	.2	7.1	.3	.3	.8	-	.5	68.1	-	.4	.1	100.0	924
18 to 19 years	17.9	.4	-	4.0	.3	.2	1.0	.1	.7	74.8	.2	.3	.3	100.0	1,075
20 to 24 years	21.0	.5	.1	1.4	.2	*	.8	.2	.2	75.1	.2	.2	.1	100.0	3,108
25 to 29 years	22.7	.6	.1	1.2	.3	.3	.6	-	.1	73.8	.1	.2	.1	100.0	1,064
Over 29 years	25.7	1.0	.4	1.0	.2	-	.8	.2	.2	70.0	.2	-	.2	100.0	494
30 to 44 years	25.5	1.1	.4	.8	.2	-	.8	.2	.2	70.3	.2	-	.2	100.0	471
Over 44 years	30.4	-	-	4.3	-	-	-	-	-	65.2	-	-	-	100.0	23
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS															
White/male	24.9	.4	.1	4.0	.5	.2	1.2	.2	.3	67.7	.2	.3	.1	100.0	2,374
Under 18	23.7	-	-	7.2	.6	-	.8	-	.3	67.2	-	.3	-	100.0	363
18 to 19	20.3	-	-	6.3	.8	.3	1.5	-	.5	69.9	.3	-	.3	100.0	395
20 to 24	25.7	.5	.2	2.6	.5	.1	1.2	.3	.3	68.0	.3	.4	-	100.0	1,168
25 to 29	26.8	.3	-	3.1	.6	.6	1.3	-	-	67.3	-	-	.3	100.0	318
Over 29	31.5	1.5	-	2.3	-	-	1.5	-	.8	61.5	-	-	.8	100.0	130
White/female	19.5	.4	.2	3.7	-	.6	1.4	.2	.8	71.9	.2	.7	.2	100.0	835
Under 18	20.7	-	.4	8.3	-	1.2	.8	-	1.2	66.1	-	.8	.4	100.0	242
18 to 19	14.4	-	-	4.2	-	.6	2.4	.6	1.8	73.1	.6	1.8	.5	100.0	167
20 to 24	20.4	1.0	-	1.0	-	-	1.0	.3	.3	75.4	.3	.3	-	100.0	309
25 to 29	24.0	-	-	1.3	-	1.3	2.7	-	-	70.7	-	-	-	100.0	75
Over 29	19.0	-	2.4	-	-	-	2.4	-	-	76.2	-	-	-	100.0	42
Black/male	21.3	.4	.1	1.4	.1	-	.3	.2	.1	75.9	.2	-	.1	100.0	1,685
Under 18	12.1	-	-	12.1	-	-	1.5	-	1.5	72.7	-	-	-	100.0	66
18 to 19	21.8	.5	-	2.8	-	-	.5	-	-	74.4	-	-	-	100.0	211
20 to 24	19.8	.1	-	.7	-	-	.2	.2	-	78.5	.2	-	.1	100.0	823
25 to 29	21.8	1.0	.3	.5	.3	-	-	-	.3	75.9	-	-	-	100.0	381
Over 29	28.9	.5	-	.5	.5	-	.5	.5	-	68.1	.5	-	-	100.0	204
Black/female	16.6	-	.2	.5	-	-	-	-	-	82.7	-	-	-	100.0	549
Under 18	27.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72.5	-	-	-	100.0	40
18 to 19	11.1	-	-	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	87.5	-	-	-	100.0	72
20 to 24	12.8	-	.4	.4	-	-	-	-	-	86.4	-	-	-	100.0	265
25 to 29	22.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	78.0	-	-	-	100.0	123
Over 29	22.4	-	-	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	75.5	-	-	-	100.0	49
Hispanic/male	17.3	.9	.2	1.5	.1	-	.6	-	.1	78.6	-	.4	.2	100.0	814
Under 18	21.5	-	.8	5.0	.8	-	-	-	-	71.1	-	.8	-	100.0	121
18 to 19	17.0	1.4	-	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	79.6	-	-	.7	100.0	147
20 to 24	17.3	.8	-	1.1	-	-	1.4	-	.3	78.9	-	-	.3	100.0	369
25 to 29	16.5	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	81.1	-	1.6	-	100.0	127
Over 29	10.0	2.0	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	86.0	-	-	-	100.0	50
Hispanic/female	17.0	1.0	-	1.3	-	-	.3	-	-	80.0	.3	-	-	100.0	300
Under 18	22.7	-	-	4.5	-	-	1.5	-	-	71.2	-	-	-	100.0	66
18 to 19	11.7	1.7	-	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	85.0	-	-	-	100.0	60
20 to 24	17.3	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	82.0	-	-	-	100.0	133
25 to 29	15.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	80.8	3.8	-	-	100.0	26
Over 29	13.3	6.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	80.0	-	-	-	100.0	15
Other/male	24.3	-	-	5.4	-	-	1.4	-	2.7	66.2	-	-	-	100.0	74
Other/female	15.2	-	-	3.0	-	-	-	-	3.0	78.8	-	-	-	100.0	33
All clients	21.3	.4	.1	2.6	.2	.1	.8	.1	.3	73.5	.1	.2	.1	100.0	6,687

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 22. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Reason for discharge										Number of clients
	Completed, no drug use	Completed, some drug use	Transferred to CODAP clinic	Transferred to non-CODAP clinic	Referred outside program	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completion	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
SEX											
Male	13.9	4.8	7.1	1.5	7.5	11.7	47.2	6.0	0.4	100.0	4,986
Female	11.6	4.7	7.3	1.7	9.8	10.3	52.5	2.0	.2	100.0	1,731
RACE/ETHNICITY											
White	12.1	7.2	5.5	.9	8.3	8.7	53.5	3.7	.2	100.0	3,247
Black	15.4	2.3	11.0	2.1	7.0	12.3	43.5	5.9	.5	100.0	2,236
Hispanic	12.8	2.4	4.4	2.5	10.0	16.8	43.8	7.1	.1	100.0	1,125
Mexican	13.0	2.0	4.3	2.6	10.5	17.6	42.7	7.3	-	100.0	996
Puerto Rican	5.6	2.8	9.9	1.4	5.6	11.3	58.9	8.5	-	100.0	71
Cuban	40.0	10.0	-	-	-	10.0	40.0	-	-	100.0	10
Other Hispanic	14.6	8.3	-	2.1	8.3	10.4	52.1	2.1	2.1	100.0	48
Other	10.2	5.6	6.5	1.9	6.5	11.1	53.7	4.6	-	100.0	108
American Indian	8.1	3.2	8.1	1.6	4.8	11.3	58.1	4.8	-	100.0	62
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	13.0	8.7	4.3	2.2	8.7	10.9	47.8	4.3	-	100.0	46
AGE AT ADMISSION											
Under 18 years	8.8	9.2	3.4	1.0	6.4	10.2	56.3	4.6	.1	100.0	933
18 to 19 years	11.0	4.0	6.4	1.5	7.7	11.3	52.8	4.6	.6	100.0	1,077
20 to 24 years	13.6	4.1	8.3	1.5	7.9	11.9	46.5	5.7	.3	100.0	3,124
25 to 29 years	15.9	4.1	7.7	2.2	9.2	10.3	46.0	4.5	.2	100.0	1,066
Over 29 years	19.2	3.4	7.5	2.2	10.9	12.1	41.2	3.0	.4	100.0	495
30 to 44 years	18.9	3.4	7.6	2.3	11.2	11.4	41.5	3.2	.4	100.0	472
Over 44 years	26.1	4.3	4.3	-	4.3	26.1	34.8	-	-	100.0	23
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS											
White/male	12.7	7.4	5.5	.9	7.8	9.0	51.7	4.7	.3	100.0	2,392
Under 18	10.1	10.4	4.4	.3	6.5	7.4	57.8	3.3	-	100.0	367
18 to 19	11.9	5.3	7.3	.3	6.6	11.4	51.0	6.1	.3	100.0	396
20 to 24	13.1	7.4	5.9	1.0	7.9	9.0	50.4	4.9	.4	100.0	1,179
25 to 29	12.2	7.2	3.4	1.6	9.7	8.7	52.8	4.1	.3	100.0	320
Over 29	19.2	6.9	4.6	1.5	10.0	6.9	46.2	3.8	.8	100.0	130
White/female	10.6	6.8	5.5	1.0	9.7	7.9	57.8	.8	-	100.0	838
Under 18	6.6	11.1	4.1	.4	7.0	8.2	61.7	.8	-	100.0	243
18 to 19	8.3	5.8	4.8	1.2	10.1	7.7	61.9	.6	-	100.0	168
20 to 24	12.6	4.5	5.8	1.3	10.6	7.7	56.8	.6	-	100.0	310
25 to 29	10.7	9.3	5.3	-	12.0	10.7	41.3	2.7	-	100.0	75
Over 29	14.3	-	14.3	2.4	11.9	2.4	54.8	-	-	100.0	42
Black/male	16.1	2.1	10.9	2.0	6.8	12.9	41.9	6.8	.5	100.0	1,687
Under 18	3.0	6.0	4.5	1.5	9.0	13.4	47.8	14.9	-	100.0	67
18 to 19	13.3	2.8	9.5	2.4	6.2	13.7	44.1	6.6	1.4	100.0	211
20 to 24	14.7	1.5	12.3	1.5	6.1	13.8	42.6	7.2	.5	100.0	824
25 to 29	18.6	2.4	11.3	2.9	8.1	10.2	40.4	5.8	.3	100.0	381
Over 29	24.5	2.5	8.3	2.5	6.9	12.7	37.7	4.4	.5	100.0	204
Black/female	13.1	2.7	11.3	2.6	7.7	10.7	48.3	3.1	.5	100.0	549
Under 18	12.5	10.0	2.5	2.5	12.5	12.5	42.5	2.5	2.5	100.0	40
18 to 19	9.7	1.4	8.3	1.4	9.7	8.3	59.7	-	1.4	100.0	72
20 to 24	10.9	1.9	14.7	3.0	5.7	11.3	47.2	4.9	.4	100.0	265
25 to 29	18.7	2.4	9.8	3.3	4.9	7.3	51.2	2.4	-	100.0	123
Over 29	16.3	4.1	8.2	-	18.4	18.4	34.7	-	-	100.0	49
Hispanic/male	13.1	2.4	4.2	2.6	8.5	17.2	43.2	8.7	.1	100.0	819
Under 18	10.6	6.5	-	2.4	2.4	18.7	47.2	12.2	-	100.0	123
18 to 19	12.2	2.7	1.4	2.7	6.1	15.0	53.1	6.1	.7	100.0	147
20 to 24	15.4	1.6	5.1	2.4	8.6	17.8	38.3	10.8	-	100.0	371
25 to 29	11.8	.8	7.9	2.4	13.4	15.7	43.3	4.7	-	100.0	127
Over 29	7.8	2.0	5.9	3.9	17.6	19.6	41.2	2.0	-	100.0	51
Hispanic/female	12.0	2.3	5.3	2.3	14.0	15.9	45.2	3.0	-	100.0	301
Under 18	9.0	6.0	1.5	1.5	4.5	13.4	61.2	3.0	-	100.0	67
18 to 19	8.3	-	5.0	3.3	11.7	10.0	58.3	3.3	-	100.0	60
20 to 24	14.3	2.3	7.5	2.3	18.8	18.0	34.6	2.3	-	100.0	133
25 to 29	15.4	-	3.8	-	11.5	19.2	42.3	7.7	-	100.0	26
Over 29	13.3	-	6.7	6.7	26.7	26.7	20.0	-	-	100.0	15
Other/male	12.2	5.4	5.4	1.4	5.4	9.5	55.4	5.4	-	100.0	74
Other/female	5.9	5.9	8.8	2.9	8.8	14.7	50.0	2.9	-	100.0	34
All clients	13.3	4.7	7.1	1.6	8.1	11.3	48.5	5.0	.3	100.0	6,717

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY PCP CLIENTS

Table 23. Percent distribution of clients discharged by changes in employment status according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Changes in employment status					Number of clients
	Employed at admission and at discharge	Unemployed at admission and at discharge	Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	TOTAL	
SEX						
Male	26.4	58.7	5.7	9.2	100.0	4,975
Female	15.5	72.7	4.5	7.4	100.0	1,727
RACE/ETHNICITY						
White	27.7	58.4	5.2	8.6	100.0	3,239
Black	19.8	66.3	5.3	8.6	100.0	2,231
Hispanic	19.8	64.8	6.0	9.4	100.0	1,123
Mexican	20.1	64.6	6.1	9.2	100.0	994
Puerto Rican	12.7	77.5	5.6	4.2	100.0	71
Cuban	20.0	30.0	-	50.0	100.0	10
Other Hispanic	22.9	58.3	4.2	14.6	100.0	48
Other	19.4	71.3	4.6	4.6	100.0	108
American Indian	14.5	72.6	6.5	6.5	100.0	62
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	26.1	69.6	2.2	2.2	100.0	46
AGE AT ADMISSION						
Under 18 years	10.0	78.7	4.5	6.8	100.0	929
18 to 19 years	18.2	65.8	6.3	9.7	100.0	1,075
20 to 24 years	26.6	58.5	5.7	9.2	100.0	3,117
25 to 29 years	28.0	58.4	5.3	8.4	100.0	1,064
Over 29 years	31.7	57.2	3.4	7.7	100.0	495
30 to 44 years	30.9	57.8	3.6	7.6	100.0	472
Over 44 years	47.8	43.5	-	8.7	100.0	23
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS						
White/male	30.0	55.6	5.5	8.9	100.0	2,388
Under 18	10.7	77.0	4.6	7.7	100.0	366
18 to 19	23.1	59.1	7.4	10.4	100.0	394
20 to 24	34.4	50.6	5.3	9.8	100.0	1,178
25 to 29	39.1	48.7	5.6	6.6	100.0	320
Over 29	43.8	46.2	3.8	6.2	100.0	130
White/female	20.7	66.7	4.7	7.9	100.0	834
Under 18	12.9	76.7	5.0	5.4	100.0	240
18 to 19	20.2	64.3	6.0	9.5	100.0	168
20 to 24	25.6	61.2	4.2	9.1	100.0	309
25 to 29	25.3	64.0	1.3	9.3	100.0	75
Over 29	23.8	64.3	7.1	4.8	100.0	42
Black/male	23.0	62.1	5.6	9.3	100.0	1,682
Under 18	6.0	89.6	3.0	1.5	100.0	67
18 to 19	12.3	72.0	3.8	11.8	100.0	211
20 to 24	22.9	61.9	6.6	8.6	100.0	821
25 to 29	27.7	55.1	6.6	10.6	100.0	379
Over 29	31.4	56.4	2.5	9.8	100.0	204
Black/female	9.8	79.2	4.6	6.4	100.0	549
Under 18	-	92.5	5.0	2.5	100.0	40
18 to 19	5.6	84.7	4.2	5.6	100.0	72
20 to 24	11.3	76.6	5.3	6.8	100.0	265
25 to 29	8.1	82.1	3.3	6.5	100.0	123
Over 29	20.4	67.3	4.1	8.2	100.0	49
Hispanic/male	22.8	60.6	6.5	10.2	100.0	817
Under 18	8.1	76.4	4.1	11.4	100.0	123
18 to 19	20.4	60.5	9.5	9.5	100.0	147
20 to 24	26.8	53.7	7.6	11.9	100.0	369
25 to 29	26.0	62.2	4.7	7.1	100.0	127
Over 29	27.5	68.6	-	3.9	100.0	51
Hispanic/female	11.6	76.1	4.7	7.6	100.0	301
Under 18	11.9	76.1	4.5	7.5	100.0	67
18 to 19	11.7	75.0	6.7	6.7	100.0	60
20 to 24	12.0	77.4	3.8	6.8	100.0	133
25 to 29	11.5	73.1	-	15.4	100.0	26
Over 29	6.7	73.3	13.3	6.7	100.0	15
Other/male	25.7	64.9	6.8	2.7	100.0	74
Other/female	5.9	85.3	-	8.8	100.0	34
All clients	23.6	62.3	5.4	8.7	100.0	6,702

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 24. Percent distribution of clients discharged by involvement in educational or skill development program according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Involvement in educational or skill development program					Number of clients
	Involved at admission and at discharge	Not involved at admission nor at discharge	Involved at admission, not at discharge	Involved at discharge, not at admission	TOTAL	
SEX						
Male	8.3	79.6	6.1	6.1	100.0	4,952
Female	14.3	71.4	8.0	6.3	100.0	1,720
RACE/ETHNICITY						
White	13.2	73.8	6.6	6.5	100.0	3,220
Black	5.3	82.9	5.8	6.0	100.0	2,225
Hispanic	8.3	78.4	8.0	5.4	100.0	1,118
Mexican	8.2	79.2	7.9	4.7	100.0	990
Puerto Rican	5.7	72.9	7.1	14.3	100.0	70
Cuban	10.0	80.0	10.0	-	100.0	10
Other Hispanic	14.6	68.8	10.4	6.3	100.0	48
Other	17.6	67.6	8.3	6.5	100.0	108
American Indian	22.6	67.7	8.1	1.6	100.0	62
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	10.9	67.4	8.7	13.0	100.0	46
AGE AT ADMISSION						
Under 18 years	43.6	32.4	15.9	8.1	100.0	929
18 to 19 years	9.4	71.9	9.2	9.5	100.0	1,071
20 to 24 years	3.5	86.8	4.5	5.1	100.0	3,109
25 to 29 years	2.5	88.9	3.9	4.7	100.0	1,059
Over 29 years	2.0	91.5	2.0	4.5	100.0	492
30 to 44 years	2.1	91.3	1.9	4.7	100.0	470
Over 44 years	-	95.5	4.5	-	100.0	22
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS						
White/male	10.8	76.4	6.4	6.3	100.0	2,379
Under 18	44.7	29.6	15.6	10.1	100.0	365
18 to 19	10.9	71.3	10.2	7.6	100.0	394
20 to 24	3.4	88.2	3.2	5.3	100.0	1,173
25 to 29	3.1	86.2	4.7	6.0	100.0	318
Over 29	1.6	93.0	3.1	2.3	100.0	129
White/female	19.8	66.4	7.0	6.8	100.0	834
Under 18	52.7	28.0	12.8	6.6	100.0	243
18 to 19	11.9	68.5	8.9	10.7	100.0	168
20 to 24	5.2	87.3	2.6	4.9	100.0	307
25 to 29	1.3	88.0	5.3	5.3	100.0	75
Over 29	-	90.2	-	9.8	100.0	41
Black/male	4.8	83.8	5.5	5.9	100.0	1,679
Under 18	32.8	34.3	20.9	11.9	100.0	67
18 to 19	6.8	71.0	7.7	14.5	100.0	207
20 to 24	3.4	86.5	5.7	4.4	100.0	822
25 to 29	2.9	90.2	3.2	3.7	100.0	379
Over 29	2.5	90.2	2.0	5.4	100.0	204
Black/female	7.1	80.0	6.4	6.4	100.0	546
Under 18	40.0	40.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	40
18 to 19	8.3	69.4	13.9	8.3	100.0	72
20 to 24	3.8	84.4	5.7	6.1	100.0	263
25 to 29	4.1	84.4	4.9	6.6	100.0	122
Over 29	4.1	93.9	-	2.0	100.0	49
Hispanic/male	7.4	81.2	5.9	5.5	100.0	814
Under 18	28.7	49.2	17.2	4.9	100.0	122
18 to 19	7.5	78.9	5.4	8.2	100.0	147
20 to 24	3.5	87.0	3.8	5.7	100.0	369
25 to 29	-	94.4	2.4	3.2	100.0	125
Over 29	2.0	90.2	3.9	3.9	100.0	51
Hispanic/female	10.7	70.6	13.7	5.0	100.0	299
Under 18	39.4	30.3	27.3	3.0	100.0	66
18 to 19	6.7	73.3	11.7	8.3	100.0	60
20 to 24	1.5	82.0	11.3	5.3	100.0	133
25 to 29	-	96.2	3.8	-	100.0	26
Over 29	-	92.9	-	7.1	100.0	14
Other/male	14.9	68.9	8.1	8.1	100.0	74
Other/female	23.5	64.7	8.8	2.9	100.0	34
All clients	9.8	77.5	6.6	6.1	100.0	6,672

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 25. Percent distribution of clients discharged by weeks in treatment according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Weeks in treatment									Number of clients
	2 or less	3 to 4	5 to 8	9 to 16	17 to 26	27 to 52	53 to 78	Greater than 78	TOTAL	
SEX										
Male	26.4	9.6	16.1	18.5	13.8	13.1	2.3	0.3	100.0	4,986
Female	26.0	10.2	16.9	19.7	12.4	11.7	2.6	.5	100.0	1,730
RACE/ETHNICITY										
White	25.1	10.3	19.5	20.9	13.3	9.1	1.7	.1	100.0	3,247
Black	27.8	9.3	12.0	16.4	13.4	17.2	3.3	.6	100.0	2,236
Hispanic	27.1	9.0	14.6	17.8	14.2	14.6	2.6	.4	100.0	1,124
Mexican	27.3	8.8	14.0	17.7	14.8	14.6	2.7	.5	100.0	995
Puerto Rican	31.0	11.3	21.1	16.9	8.5	9.9	1.4	-	100.0	71
Cuban	20.0	-	10.0	10.0	30.0	20.0	10.0	-	100.0	10
Other Hispanic	18.8	10.4	18.8	14.6	16.7	20.8	-	-	100.0	48
Other	23.1	9.3	25.9	19.4	10.2	11.1	.9	-	100.0	108
American Indian	24.2	11.3	30.6	16.1	9.7	8.1	-	-	100.0	62
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander	21.7	6.5	19.6	23.9	10.9	15.2	2.2	-	100.0	46
AGE AT ADMISSION										
Under 18 years	16.0	10.2	19.1	23.6	15.3	12.6	2.9	.4	100.0	934
18 to 19 years	26.2	10.6	17.4	19.3	12.7	11.0	2.3	.5	100.0	1,077
20 to 24 years	28.1	9.7	16.3	18.6	12.9	12.2	2.0	.2	100.0	3,124
25 to 29 years	28.5	9.2	13.8	16.7	14.2	14.3	3.3	.1	100.0	1,066
Over 29 years	30.3	8.7	13.1	13.9	13.7	17.2	2.0	1.0	100.0	495
30 to 44 years	30.1	8.5	13.6	13.6	14.4	16.7	2.1	1.1	100.0	472
Over 44 years	34.8	13.0	4.3	21.7	-	26.1	-	-	100.0	23
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS										
White/male	26.2	10.2	19.1	20.9	13.2	8.9	1.5	.1	100.0	2,393
Under 18	18.2	9.0	19.6	25.3	13.9	12.2	1.9	-	100.0	368
18 to 19	23.5	13.1	19.4	18.2	15.4	7.8	2.0	.5	100.0	396
20 to 24	27.8	9.8	19.4	21.2	12.2	8.1	1.4	.1	100.0	1,179
25 to 29	27.5	10.0	18.1	20.3	13.7	8.7	1.6	-	100.0	320
Over 29	38.5	9.2	15.4	14.6	12.3	9.2	.8	-	100.0	130
White/female	22.3	10.5	20.0	20.9	13.8	10.0	2.3	.1	100.0	838
Under 18	16.5	12.8	21.8	23.0	12.3	10.3	2.9	.4	100.0	243
18 to 19	28.6	10.1	17.3	20.8	11.3	10.7	1.2	-	100.0	168
20 to 24	24.5	9.0	20.0	21.0	15.5	7.4	2.6	-	100.0	310
25 to 29	14.7	10.7	21.3	18.7	16.0	16.0	2.7	-	100.0	75
Over 29	28.6	9.5	19.0	11.9	16.7	14.3	-	-	100.0	42
Black/male	26.9	9.2	11.8	15.6	14.6	18.3	3.2	.5	100.0	1,687
Under 18	23.9	6.0	16.4	16.4	13.4	17.9	6.0	-	100.0	67
18 to 19	24.6	11.8	16.1	14.7	12.3	15.6	4.3	.5	100.0	211
20 to 24	27.9	9.2	11.5	17.0	13.8	17.8	2.2	.5	100.0	824
25 to 29	28.3	8.1	10.5	12.9	16.8	18.4	4.7	.3	100.0	381
Over 29	23.0	9.8	9.3	15.7	16.2	22.5	2.5	1.0	100.0	204
Black/female	30.6	9.7	12.8	18.8	9.7	14.0	3.6	.9	100.0	549
Under 18	12.5	5.0	15.0	30.0	15.0	17.5	-	5.0	100.0	40
18 to 19	29.2	6.9	16.7	26.4	5.6	11.1	2.8	1.4	100.0	72
20 to 24	33.6	11.7	12.8	15.8	10.2	12.1	3.8	-	100.0	265
25 to 29	30.1	9.8	10.6	18.7	9.8	16.3	4.9	-	100.0	123
Over 29	32.7	6.1	10.2	14.3	8.2	20.4	4.1	4.1	100.0	49
Hispanic/male	26.6	8.7	14.7	16.8	14.7	15.4	2.8	.4	100.0	819
Under 18	8.9	12.2	16.3	20.3	22.8	13.8	4.9	.8	100.0	123
18 to 19	28.6	5.4	12.9	22.4	12.9	15.0	2.0	.7	100.0	147
20 to 24	27.5	9.4	14.8	15.4	13.7	16.7	2.4	-	100.0	371
25 to 29	34.6	7.9	13.4	15.0	12.6	13.4	3.1	-	100.0	127
Over 29	37.3	5.9	17.6	7.8	11.8	15.7	2.0	2.0	100.0	51
Hispanic/female	28.6	10.0	14.6	18.9	13.3	12.3	2.0	.3	100.0	301
Under 18	10.4	9.0	11.9	31.3	19.4	13.4	4.5	-	100.0	67
18 to 19	31.7	10.0	18.3	16.7	10.0	11.7	1.7	-	100.0	60
20 to 24	33.1	9.8	16.5	14.3	12.8	12.0	.8	.8	100.0	133
25 to 29	42.3	15.4	3.8	19.2	7.7	11.5	-	-	100.0	26
Over 29	33.3	6.7	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	6.7	-	100.0	15
Other/male	21.6	9.5	25.7	23.0	8.1	10.8	1.4	-	100.0	74
Other/female	26.5	8.8	26.5	11.8	14.7	11.8	-	-	100.0	34
All clients	26.3	9.7	16.3	18.8	13.4	12.8	2.4	.3	100.0	6,716

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 26. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to selected client characteristics: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Reason for discharge										Number of clients
	Completed, no drug use	Completed, some drug use	Transferred to CODAP clinic	Transferred to non-CODAP clinic	Referred outside program	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completion	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION											
Unemployed	10.3	3.9	8.5	2.1	8.9	11.0	49.9	5.0	0.3	100.0	4,763
Not seeking work	9.0	3.1	9.7	2.5	9.5	11.1	50.0	5.0	.2	100.0	3,659
Seeking work	14.9	6.4	4.7	1.1	7.0	10.9	49.5	5.0	.6	100.0	1,104
Employed	20.4	6.8	3.8	.3	6.1	12.0	45.3	5.0	.3	100.0	1,948
Part-time	13.7	8.3	3.7	.5	7.3	11.0	49.5	5.6	.5	100.0	410
Full-time	22.2	6.5	3.8	.2	5.8	12.3	44.2	4.9	.2	100.0	1,538
MARITAL STATUS											
Never married	12.3	5.0	7.6	1.4	8.1	11.4	48.9	5.1	.3	100.0	5,150
Married	19.3	3.1	3.8	2.4	9.4	10.2	46.3	5.2	.4	100.0	737
Widowed	20.0	4.0	20.0	4.0	12.0	8.0	32.0	-	-	100.0	25
Divorced	12.6	5.5	7.4	2.4	8.9	10.8	48.9	3.4	-	100.0	380
Separated	15.1	4.1	6.3	1.4	5.5	13.2	48.8	5.3	.2	100.0	416
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED											
0 to 9	9.8	6.1	4.9	.7	7.3	11.0	55.0	4.8	.2	100.0	1,351
10 to 11	10.6	4.2	7.5	1.8	8.7	11.1	50.4	5.4	.2	100.0	2,663
12	16.6	4.3	8.1	2.1	8.2	11.9	43.4	5.0	.5	100.0	2,154
Over 12	21.7	5.8	7.2	.7	6.7	10.8	42.9	3.5	.6	100.0	538
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE											
No health insurance	12.1	4.1	7.9	2.1	8.4	12.2	47.4	5.4	.3	100.0	4,458
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	13.6	11.4	7.5	.2	7.7	5.6	51.6	2.3	-	100.0	428
Other private insurance	17.8	5.3	5.0	.6	6.1	8.7	52.7	3.7	-	100.0	675
Medicaid/Medicare	11.8	3.5	6.0	.9	7.3	11.9	52.4	5.4	.8	100.0	796
CHAMPUS	8.3	4.2	-	-	4.2	12.5	66.7	4.2	-	100.0	24
Other public funds for health care	24.8	5.7	3.4	-	9.7	8.7	43.0	4.7	-	100.0	298
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION											
None	9.2	5.4	6.2	3.2	10.1	8.1	57.1	.7	-	100.0	1,924
1	19.5	6.1	6.1	1.3	8.2	11.6	41.1	5.8	.3	100.0	1,930
2	14.0	4.2	7.2	.7	7.3	12.3	46.6	7.0	.7	100.0	1,203
3	11.4	2.8	10.7	1.2	6.7	15.4	44.8	6.8	.1	100.0	674
4	13.5	3.5	10.0	.3	4.4	10.9	48.1	8.8	.6	100.0	341
5	7.1	2.0	10.1	.5	8.6	13.6	49.5	8.1	.5	100.0	198
6-10	7.6	2.5	6.7	-	5.3	14.9	53.9	8.4	.6	100.0	356
11 or more	6.7	3.4	7.9	1.1	6.7	13.5	55.1	4.5	1.1	100.0	89
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE											
Employed at admission and at discharge	23.9	7.4	2.8	.3	6.0	11.3	44.9	3.2	.3	100.0	1,582
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	6.8	3.0	8.9	2.4	9.5	11.3	52.4	5.5	.3	100.0	4,175
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	5.3	4.4	8.0	.3	6.6	15.2	46.8	13.0	.3	100.0	361
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	35.8	9.9	6.2	.3	4.5	9.3	32.1	1.5	.3	100.0	583
All clients	13.3	4.7	7.1	1.6	8.1	11.3	48.5	5.0	.3	100.0	6,717

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 27. Percent distribution of clients discharged by weeks in treatment according to selected client characteristics: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Weeks in treatment									Number of clients
	2 or less	3 to 4	5 to 8	9 to 16	17 to 26	27 to 52	53 to 78	Greater than 78	TOTAL	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION										
Unemployed	29.8	10.2	15.9	17.8	12.1	11.7	2.2	0.4	100.0	4,762
Not seeking work	31.9	10.6	16.2	17.5	11.4	10.4	1.8	.3	100.0	3,659
Seeking work	22.6	9.0	15.2	18.8	14.5	15.8	3.6	.5	100.0	1,103
Employed	17.8	8.5	17.2	21.3	16.6	15.4	2.8	.3	100.0	1,944
Part-time	19.8	8.8	17.3	23.2	15.1	12.9	2.4	.5	100.0	410
Full-time	17.3	8.4	17.2	20.9	17.0	16.1	2.9	.2	100.0	1,534
MARITAL STATUS										
Never married	25.8	9.8	16.7	19.5	13.4	12.2	2.4	.3	100.0	5,150
Married	28.0	9.1	14.0	16.8	12.5	16.8	2.6	.3	100.0	737
Widowed	29.2	12.5	12.5	4.2	16.7	25.0	-	-	100.0	24
Divorced	34.2	9.7	13.2	16.8	10.3	13.4	1.8	.5	100.0	380
Separated	22.4	9.6	18.8	16.1	18.5	11.8	2.4	.5	100.0	416
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED										
0 to 9	24.4	11.0	18.5	21.5	11.3	11.2	1.9	.4	100.0	1,351
10 to 11	28.6	10.2	15.8	17.4	13.3	12.2	2.3	.2	100.0	2,664
12	25.0	8.8	16.4	18.9	14.8	13.2	2.6	.3	100.0	2,152
Over 12	25.1	8.2	12.3	18.4	14.7	18.2	2.6	.6	100.0	538
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE										
No health insurance	28.7	9.7	15.8	18.2	13.1	12.0	2.2	.3	100.0	4,457
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	21.3	8.6	20.8	22.4	11.0	13.8	2.1	-	100.0	428
Other private insurance	18.2	9.5	18.2	20.4	16.1	14.1	3.4	-	100.0	675
Medicaid/Medicare	24.6	9.9	16.5	18.0	11.6	15.6	2.8	1.1	100.0	796
CHAMPUS	16.7	8.3	20.8	25.0	16.7	8.3	4.2	-	100.0	24
Other public funds for health care	21.8	11.7	13.1	19.1	19.8	11.4	2.7	.3	100.0	298
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION										
None	32.1	10.3	17.6	19.4	9.7	8.8	1.7	.3	100.0	1,925
1	21.6	8.4	14.5	19.1	16.4	16.4	3.2	.4	100.0	1,930
2	24.2	9.2	16.3	18.2	15.0	14.0	2.7	.4	100.0	1,203
3	25.4	10.7	16.7	20.2	14.9	10.0	1.8	.3	100.0	672
4	26.4	8.8	18.2	16.4	12.0	15.0	3.2	-	100.0	341
5	29.8	13.6	13.1	14.6	12.1	13.6	3.0	-	100.0	198
6-10	27.5	11.2	17.4	17.7	12.1	13.2	.6	.3	100.0	356
11 or more	24.7	14.6	19.1	19.1	9.0	12.4	1.1	-	100.0	89
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE										
Employed at admission and at discharge	17.4	8.7	17.5	21.2	16.3	15.9	2.7	.3	100.0	1,582
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	33.1	11.2	16.9	17.6	10.5	9.0	1.5	.2	100.0	4,174
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	19.7	7.5	16.1	21.9	18.0	13.3	3.3	.3	100.0	361
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	6.0	3.4	8.9	18.7	23.7	30.5	7.5	1.2	100.0	583
All clients	26.3	9.7	16.3	18.8	13.4	12.8	2.4	.3	100.0	6,716

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 28. Percent distribution of clients discharged by primary drug of abuse at discharge according to selected drug use characteristics: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics	Primary drug at discharge														Number of clients
	None	Heroin	Other opi-ates	Mari-juana	Barbi-tu-rates	Am-phet-amines	Alco-hol	Co-caine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP 1/	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	TOTAL	
SOURCE OF REFERRAL															
Self referral	18.0	0.8	0.1	2.6	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.1	0.4	76.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	100.0	1,415
Hospital	13.1	-	-	1.6	-	.4	.4	-	.4	83.3	-	.4	.4	100.0	252
Community services	14.0	.3	.4	2.3	.3	-	.3	-	.1	81.9	.1	.1	.1	100.0	984
Family/friend	14.5	.4	.1	2.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	81.3	.2	.4	-	100.0	963
Employer/school	16.1	-	-	5.0	.5	.5	1.0	-	1.0	75.4	-	-	.5	100.0	199
Other voluntary	22.7	-	-	3.6	.4	.4	1.2	-	-	70.9	.4	.4	-	100.0	251
TASC	27.1	1.4	-	1.4	1.4	-	-	1.4	-	61.4	4.3	-	1.4	100.0	70
Federal/State/county probation	29.7	.3	.1	2.6	.1	.1	.8	.1	.2	65.4	*	.2	.1	100.0	2,126
Federal/State/county parole	36.0	.5	-	4.8	.5	-	2.7	.5	-	54.8	-	-	-	100.0	186
Other non-voluntary	17.4	.6	-	2.5	-	-	1.2	-	.6	77.0	-	-	.6	100.0	161
Other	32.1	-	-	-	3.6	-	3.6	-	7.1	53.6	-	-	-	100.0	28
FREQUENCY OF USE															
No use during month prior to admission	32.3	.5	-	3.0	.1	-	1.1	-	.5	62.0	.2	.3	.1	100.0	1,533
Less than once per week	27.9	.3	.2	6.2	.2	.3	.9	.2	.3	62.6	.2	.5	.5	100.0	660
Once per week	23.0	.7	.3	3.0	-	.3	1.2	.1	.4	70.8	-	.4	-	100.0	766
Several times per week	17.7	.3	.1	2.9	.5	.2	.6	.3	.3	76.6	.2	.1	.1	100.0	1,531
Daily	13.6	.4	.1	.8	.3	.1	.6	.1	.2	83.4	.1	.1	.1	100.0	2,140
Once daily	14.0	.5	.1	.6	.6	.2	.7	.2	.4	82.1	.1	.2	-	100.0	801
2 or 3 times daily	15.1	.3	.3	1.3	.1	-	.5	.1	.1	81.9	.1	-	.3	100.0	784
More than 3 times daily	11.0	.5	-	.5	-	-	.4	-	-	87.4	.2	-	-	100.0	555
AGE AT FIRST USE															
Under 14 years	19.1	.2	-	5.2	.4	.4	.4	-	1.0	72.8	-	.2	.4	100.0	519
14 to 15 years	18.7	.3	.2	4.5	.2	.1	.7	.1	.5	74.1	.2	.4	.2	100.0	1,166
16 to 17 years	17.0	.5	.1	3.2	.5	.4	1.1	.1	.3	76.4	.1	.2	.1	100.0	1,307
18 to 19 years	21.5	.5	.1	1.5	.1	-	.9	.2	.2	74.5	.3	.2	.1	100.0	1,320
20 to 21 years	24.4	.7	.4	1.1	-	.1	1.0	.2	.2	71.6	.1	-	-	100.0	807
22 to 23 years	21.9	.2	-	.9	.4	-	.6	.4	-	75.3	-	.2	.2	100.0	538
24 to 25 years	28.4	.3	-	1.9	.6	-	.3	-	-	68.2	.3	-	-	100.0	320
Over 25 years	28.6	.7	.2	1.4	-	-	.7	-	.2	67.9	.2	.3	-	100.0	591
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES															
None	23.4	.3	.1	2.8	.2	.2	.8	.2	.3	71.2	.2	.2	.1	100.0	4,517
1	17.9	.7	.1	2.3	.2	.1	.5	.1	.3	77.2	.1	.3	.1	100.0	1,405
2	16.3	.4	.2	2.2	.4	-	1.5	-	-	78.5	-	-	.4	100.0	461
3	10.9	.6	.6	2.3	.6	-	.6	-	-	84.5	-	-	-	100.0	174
4	8.3	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.1	87.5	-	-	-	100.0	48
5 or more	28.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	71.1	-	-	-	100.0	45
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 2/															
Under 1 year	34.7	.2	.4	2.7	-	.2	.4	-	.4	60.5	.2	.4	-	100.0	519
1 year	25.3	.1	.1	3.1	.1	-	1.2	.2	.3	69.5	-	-	.2	100.0	1,012
2 years	21.6	.2	-	3.9	.4	.2	.7	.2	.4	71.8	.4	.2	-	100.0	849
3 years	19.7	.3	-	2.2	.6	.2	.9	-	.6	74.4	-	.8	.3	100.0	636
4 years	22.0	.4	-	3.9	.2	-	.6	.4	.2	72.0	.2	-	-	100.0	464
5 years	21.8	.9	-	2.2	.3	-	1.2	-	.3	72.6	.3	.3	-	100.0	321
6 years	22.2	.8	-	1.6	-	-	.8	-	.4	72.8	.8	.4	-	100.0	243
7 years	17.6	-	.6	.6	-	-	1.3	-	-	79.9	-	-	-	100.0	159
8 years	14.6	1.0	-	1.0	-	-	-	1.0	-	82.5	-	-	-	100.0	103
Over 8 years	19.5	.5	.5	1.0	-	1.5	.5	-	-	76.6	-	-	-	100.0	205
All clients	21.3	.4	.1	2.6	.2	.1	.8	.1	.3	73.5	.1	.2	.1	100.0	6,687

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

2/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 29. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to selected drug use characteristics and weeks in treatment: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics and weeks in treatment	Reason for discharge										Number of clients
	Completed, no drug use	Completed, some drug use	Transferred to CODAP clinic	Transferred to non-CODAP clinic	Referred outside program	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completion	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
SOURCE OF REFERRAL											
Self referral	9.6	4.5	7.3	0.6	9.0	8.9	56.2	3.7	0.1	100.0	1,421
Hospital	7.1	3.9	5.9	.4	11.4	11.4	58.3	1.2	.4	100.0	254
Community services	6.4	3.4	6.2	8.3	16.8	8.2	46.1	4.3	.3	100.0	989
Family/friend	8.0	2.9	15.6	.4	5.6	10.7	51.9	4.7	.1	100.0	969
Employer/school	8.0	5.5	2.5	1.0	4.5	12.0	62.5	4.0	-	100.0	200
Other voluntary	16.3	3.6	10.3	.8	9.5	6.7	47.6	5.2	-	100.0	252
TASC	16.2	4.1	8.1	1.4	8.1	6.8	48.6	5.4	1.4	100.0	74
Federal/State/county probation	21.7	6.0	3.9	.2	4.7	15.2	41.1	6.6	.6	100.0	2,129
Federal/State/county parole	23.1	9.1	5.4	-	5.9	8.6	42.5	5.4	-	100.0	186
Other non-voluntary	9.9	3.7	8.0	1.2	5.6	10.5	54.9	6.2	-	100.0	162
Other	13.8	6.9	-	-	20.7	34.5	24.1	-	-	100.0	29
FREQUENCY OF USE											
No use during month prior to admission	23.0	5.7	4.2	.2	6.1	13.8	41.0	5.8	.3	100.0	1,538
Less than once per week	17.7	7.1	3.6	1.1	6.8	7.4	52.9	3.0	.5	100.0	662
Once per week	13.6	6.9	4.0	.6	5.8	11.3	50.9	6.5	.3	100.0	770
Several times per week	10.4	4.7	9.4	.8	7.3	12.7	49.2	5.3	.3	100.0	1,540
Daily	7.3	2.7	9.5	3.7	11.0	9.7	51.4	4.4	.3	100.0	2,149
Once daily	8.1	2.9	9.4	.5	7.7	10.9	54.5	5.8	.2	100.0	807
2 or 3 times daily	7.6	3.7	7.5	4.5	12.5	9.3	50.6	3.8	.5	100.0	785
More than 3 times daily	5.6	1.3	12.4	7.4	13.8	8.4	47.9	3.1	.2	100.0	557
AGE AT FIRST USE											
Under 14 years	8.3	6.7	6.3	.2	6.3	10.2	57.9	3.8	.2	100.0	520
14 to 15 years	9.9	5.7	6.5	1.1	6.3	9.6	55.5	5.3	.2	100.0	1,177
16 to 17 years	8.8	5.5	6.9	1.4	8.5	11.3	53.1	4.5	.3	100.0	1,393
18 to 19 years	13.8	3.1	7.7	2.2	8.3	11.4	46.4	6.7	.4	100.0	1,337
20 to 21 years	17.5	4.7	6.8	1.1	9.5	14.2	40.7	5.4	-	100.0	808
22 to 23 years	15.6	4.5	8.3	2.4	7.1	12.1	43.6	5.8	.7	100.0	539
24 to 25 years	20.7	4.3	8.3	2.5	11.7	7.7	41.0	3.1	.6	100.0	324
Over 25 years	22.1	3.9	7.4	2.5	9.3	13.0	38.5	2.9	.3	100.0	592
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES											
None	15.0	5.1	6.7	1.9	7.9	10.9	47.1	5.2	.3	100.0	4,538
1	10.9	4.5	8.3	1.0	7.2	11.2	52.2	4.6	.1	100.0	1,410
2	8.0	3.7	8.4	.9	10.6	13.2	50.5	4.1	.6	100.0	463
3	5.7	2.3	7.4	1.1	10.3	14.9	53.1	4.0	1.1	100.0	175
4	2.1	2.1	10.4	-	10.4	16.7	52.1	6.3	-	100.0	48
5 or more	17.8	2.2	4.4	-	15.6	8.9	46.7	4.4	-	100.0	45
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 1/											
Under 1 year	26.3	5.4	6.0	.8	3.8	11.7	40.9	4.0	1.2	100.0	521
1 year	16.2	5.8	4.8	1.8	6.0	11.8	47.9	5.5	.2	100.0	1,017
2 years	12.9	6.1	7.1	2.5	9.3	11.0	45.9	4.9	.2	100.0	851
3 years	11.5	3.7	8.6	3.9	10.5	11.2	45.7	4.7	.2	100.0	641
4 years	15.3	5.0	7.5	2.8	8.8	9.3	47.6	3.7	-	100.0	464
5 years	11.7	4.9	6.5	.9	11.1	11.4	46.2	7.1	.3	100.0	325
6 years	13.1	4.5	5.7	.8	9.8	9.4	49.2	6.6	.8	100.0	244
7 years	11.2	5.0	6.9	-	6.9	10.6	51.2	8.1	-	100.0	160
8 years	8.7	3.8	8.7	-	5.8	7.7	60.6	4.8	-	100.0	104
Over 8 years	11.7	3.4	8.8	-	6.8	8.8	54.6	5.9	-	100.0	205
WEEKS IN TREATMENT											
2 or less	2.0	1.6	10.7	4.9	12.7	8.9	56.3	2.8	.1	100.0	1,765
3 to 4	3.2	3.1	9.3	.2	8.4	18.0	52.9	4.3	.6	100.0	654
5 to 8	6.6	3.1	5.9	.7	8.5	13.6	56.1	5.1	.4	100.0	1,094
9 to 16	12.2	6.2	5.3	.4	7.1	11.2	50.2	7.2	.2	100.0	1,262
17 to 26	23.8	7.5	5.0	.3	3.5	11.9	41.5	5.8	.7	100.0	902
27 to 52	37.7	8.8	5.1	.4	4.7	8.1	29.2	5.7	.4	100.0	856
53 to 78	40.0	8.7	4.4	-	5.6	9.4	26.2	5.6	-	100.0	160
Greater than 78	36.4	4.5	13.6	-	-	13.6	31.8	-	-	100.0	22
All clients	13.3	4.7	7.1	1.6	8.1	11.3	48.5	5.0	.3	100.0	6,717

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY PCP CLIENTS

Table 30. Percent distribution of clients discharged by weeks in treatment according to selected drug use characteristics and reason for discharge: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics and reason for discharge	Weeks in treatment									Number of clients
	2 or less	3 to 4	5 to 8	9 to 16	17 to 26	27 to 52	53 to 78	Greater than 78	TOTAL	
SOURCE OF REFERRAL										
Self referral	32.6	10.1	17.3	17.9	11.0	8.2	2.5	0.5	100.0	1,420
Hospital	35.0	16.1	21.7	14.2	7.5	5.1	.4	-	100.0	254
Community services	42.8	9.8	14.5	15.8	7.7	8.0	1.4	.1	100.0	989
Family/friend	28.2	12.7	15.8	17.9	11.1	11.4	2.6	.4	100.0	969
Employer/school	16.5	10.5	18.0	25.5	16.0	12.0	1.0	.5	100.0	200
Other voluntary	26.2	6.3	17.9	20.2	13.5	12.3	3.6	-	100.0	252
TASC	27.0	12.2	24.3	10.8	17.6	6.8	1.4	-	100.0	74
Federal/State/county probation	14.0	8.2	14.5	20.5	18.6	20.7	3.2	.3	100.0	2,129
Federal/State/county parole	14.5	4.8	24.2	24.7	18.3	10.8	1.6	1.1	100.0	186
Other non-voluntary	37.7	6.8	19.8	17.9	13.6	3.7	.6	-	100.0	162
Other	13.8	20.7	10.3	24.1	10.3	20.7	-	-	100.0	29
FREQUENCY OF USE										
No use during month prior to admission	16.0	8.4	15.7	21.0	18.9	17.1	2.7	.3	100.0	1,538
Less than once per week	18.9	10.4	18.9	22.7	15.1	11.3	2.0	.8	100.0	662
Once per week	19.2	8.8	17.4	20.9	15.6	14.3	3.8	.1	100.0	771
Several times per week	24.2	10.5	17.6	19.5	12.3	12.6	3.0	.4	100.0	1,538
Daily	39.1	10.2	14.8	15.0	9.4	10.0	1.3	.3	100.0	2,149
Once daily	31.6	10.9	15.7	18.0	12.0	11.2	.5	.1	100.0	807
2 or 3 times daily	38.7	9.0	15.9	14.1	7.6	11.3	2.8	.4	100.0	785
More than 3 times daily	50.4	11.0	11.7	11.8	7.9	6.3	.5	.4	100.0	557
AGE AT FIRST USE										
Under 14 years	26.0	11.9	17.1	17.9	15.4	9.8	1.5	.4	100.0	520
14 to 15 years	23.4	11.5	19.9	19.6	12.6	10.3	2.4	.3	100.0	1,178
16 to 17 years	25.9	11.0	17.0	22.3	12.0	10.0	1.4	.4	100.0	1,393
18 to 19 years	28.1	7.9	16.4	17.1	14.4	13.4	2.5	.1	100.0	1,337
20 to 21 years	24.6	9.2	15.7	18.8	13.7	14.7	3.1	.1	100.0	808
22 to 23 years	28.4	8.4	13.6	19.9	12.8	14.9	1.9	.2	100.0	538
24 to 25 years	28.2	8.0	9.9	15.8	13.9	19.2	4.6	.3	100.0	323
Over 25 years	28.4	8.6	12.3	13.7	15.0	17.7	3.4	.8	100.0	592
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES										
None	24.4	8.9	16.3	18.8	14.3	14.1	2.8	.4	100.0	4,537
1	28.8	11.2	15.3	19.9	12.6	10.3	1.6	.3	100.0	1,410
2	30.7	10.6	19.2	20.1	9.7	8.9	.9	-	100.0	463
3	35.4	17.1	15.4	12.6	8.6	9.7	1.1	-	100.0	175
4	41.7	8.3	18.8	12.5	6.3	10.4	-	2.1	100.0	48
5 or more	35.6	8.9	13.3	11.1	17.8	11.1	2.2	-	100.0	45
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 1/										
Under 1 year	18.2	6.0	13.2	20.2	16.5	19.6	5.4	1.0	100.0	521
1 year	19.0	9.8	17.3	19.3	14.4	16.4	3.3	.5	100.0	1,018
2 years	23.1	8.0	16.2	19.5	15.6	14.6	2.8	.1	100.0	851
3 years	28.7	8.7	16.8	17.9	14.0	11.8	1.7	.3	100.0	641
4 years	32.2	9.1	14.0	17.9	13.0	10.6	2.8	.4	100.0	463
5 years	28.3	7.7	20.0	19.1	10.5	11.4	2.8	.3	100.0	325
6 years	25.0	11.5	16.4	18.4	13.5	13.5	1.6	-	100.0	244
7 years	25.0	11.9	20.6	15.0	13.7	11.2	2.5	-	100.0	160
8 years	28.8	7.7	19.2	20.2	12.5	11.5	-	-	100.0	104
Over 8 years	29.8	13.7	13.2	16.1	13.2	12.7	1.0	.5	100.0	205
REASON FOR DISCHARGE										
Completed treatment, no drug use	3.9	2.4	8.1	17.3	24.1	36.2	7.2	.9	100.0	892
Completed treatment, some drug use	9.1	6.3	10.7	24.5	21.3	23.5	4.4	.3	100.0	319
Transferred to CODAP clinic in program	39.4	12.7	13.3	14.0	9.4	9.2	1.5	.6	100.0	480
Transferred to non-CODAP clinic in program	81.3	.9	7.5	4.7	2.8	2.8	-	-	100.0	107
Referred outside program	41.3	10.1	17.1	16.6	5.9	7.4	1.7	-	100.0	543
Discharged for noncompliance	20.7	15.5	19.6	18.6	14.1	9.1	2.0	.4	100.0	759
Left before completing treatment	30.5	10.6	18.8	19.4	11.5	7.7	1.3	.2	100.0	3,259
Incarcerated	18.9	8.4	16.7	27.2	15.5	10.6	2.7	-	100.0	335
Died	4.8	19.0	19.0	14.3	28.6	14.3	-	-	100.0	21
All clients	26.3	9.7	16.3	18.8	13.4	12.8	2.4	.3	100.0	6,716

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 31. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge and selected client characteristics at discharge according to modality/environment at admission: January-December 1979

Reason for discharge and client characteristics at discharge	Modality/environment at admission											All clients
	Drug free					Maintenance		Detoxification				
	Out-patient	Resi-dential	Day care	Hos-pital	Prison	Out-patient	Other	Out-patient	Hos-pital	Other	Other	
REASON FOR DISCHARGE												
Completed treatment, no drug use	17.8	2.8	7.5	10.0	19.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	8.4	13.3
Completed treatment, some drug use	6.4	.9	2.5	5.0	2.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.9	4.7
Transferred to CODAP clinic in program	3.7	17.3	.8	10.0	2.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.7	7.1
Transferred to non-CODAP clinic in program	.4	.4	-	1.2	.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	31.5	1.6
Referred outside program	7.0	3.6	7.5	7.5	24.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	33.0	8.1
Discharged for noncompliance	12.7	10.9	5.0	3.7	4.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.2	11.3
Left before completing treatment	45.8	61.6	72.5	62.5	32.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	23.8	48.5
Incarcerated	6.2	2.6	3.3	-	13.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.3	5.0
Died	.4	-	.8	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.3	.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	4,227	1,650	120	80	176	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	382	6,635
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT												
Yes	2.2	2.1	5.9	1.2	6.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.5	2.2
No	97.8	97.9	94.1	98.7	93.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	99.5	97.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	4,216	1,645	118	80	176	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	381	6,616
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE												
Yes	16.3	18.1	24.2	8.9	13.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.0	16.1
No	83.7	81.9	75.8	91.1	86.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	95.0	83.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	4,210	1,647	120	79	176	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	381	6,613
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE												
Employed at admission and at discharge	33.7	3.3	6.7	25.0	8.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	10.5	23.6
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	48.9	87.2	85.0	71.2	83.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	84.3	62.3
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	5.9	5.6	.8	-	2.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.4	5.4
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	11.4	3.9	7.5	3.7	5.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.9	8.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	4,218	1,644	120	80	176	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	382	6,620
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR ALL CLIENTS												
2 or less	15.2	43.8	5.8	68.8	5.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	79.6	26.2
3 to 4	8.8	11.6	22.5	11.2	12.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.0	9.7
5 to 8	17.4	15.0	28.3	12.5	17.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.0	16.3
9 to 16	21.9	13.5	18.3	6.3	32.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.6	18.8
17 to 26	16.7	7.8	10.8	1.2	18.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.4	13.4
27 to 52	16.2	7.3	10.0	-	12.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.9	12.8
53 to 78	3.3	.7	3.3	-	1.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.5	2.4
Greater than 78	.4	.2	.8	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	4,227	1,650	120	80	175	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	382	6,634
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT												
2 or less	2.7	8.2	-	16.7	2.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	55.3	5.2
3 to 4	2.6	3.3	-	33.3	5.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	10.6	3.4
5 to 8	8.2	9.8	-	33.3	2.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	12.8	8.5
9 to 16	19.7	9.8	8.3	16.7	43.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	19.1
17 to 26	24.5	18.0	41.7	-	30.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.1	23.5
27 to 52	34.5	42.6	33.3	-	12.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	17.0	33.2
53 to 78	6.8	6.6	16.7	-	2.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.1	6.5
Greater than 78	.8	1.6	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,023	61	12	12	39	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	47	1,194

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by age at admission according to sex and race/ethnicity: January-December 1979

Sex and race/ethnicity	Age at admission							Number of clients
	Under 18 years	18 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 44 years	Over 44 years	TOTAL	
SEX								
Male	11.9	11.0	25.4	19.1	23.8	8.7	100.0	3,426
Female	11.6	4.8	15.5	17.3	34.3	16.6	100.0	3,751
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	11.4	7.4	19.9	17.9	29.8	13.6	100.0	6,119
Black	12.4	10.3	24.6	21.4	24.7	6.6	100.0	679
Hispanic	16.9	9.9	17.2	14.9	28.8	12.3	100.0	302
Mexican	14.5	9.7	15.9	15.9	31.0	13.1	100.0	145
Puerto Rican	17.9	14.2	19.8	13.2	27.4	7.5	100.0	106
Cuban	46.2	-	23.1	-	15.4	15.4	100.0	13
Other Hispanic	13.2	2.6	13.2	21.1	28.9	21.1	100.0	38
Other	16.4	4.1	17.8	17.8	31.5	12.3	100.0	73
American Indian	7.1	4.8	23.8	14.3	35.7	14.3	100.0	42
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0	2
Asian/Pacific Islander	31.0	3.4	10.3	24.1	20.7	10.3	100.0	29
SEX AND RACE/ETHNICITY								
White/male	11.6	10.6	25.6	19.0	24.1	9.1	100.0	2,819
White/female	11.2	4.7	15.1	17.0	34.6	17.4	100.0	3,298
Black/male	11.9	14.7	27.4	20.1	20.6	5.2	100.0	402
Black/female	13.0	4.0	20.6	23.1	30.7	8.7	100.0	277
Hispanic/male	17.1	11.0	18.3	17.7	25.0	11.0	100.0	164
Hispanic/female	16.7	8.7	15.9	11.6	33.3	13.8	100.0	138
Other/male	12.5	7.5	22.5	17.5	30.0	10.0	100.0	40
Other/female	21.2	-	12.1	18.2	33.3	15.2	100.0	33
All clients	11.7	7.8	20.2	18.2	29.3	12.9	100.0	7,179

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 2. Percent distribution of clients admitted by sex and race/ethnicity according to age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex and race/ethnicity	Age at admission						All clients
	Under 18 years	18 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 44 years	Over 44 years	
SEX							
Male	48.4	67.9	60.0	50.2	38.8	32.4	47.9
Female	51.6	32.1	40.0	49.8	61.2	67.6	52.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	843	557	1,451	1,302	2,101	923	7,199
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	82.6	81.5	84.0	84.4	86.8	90.1	85.3
Black	10.0	12.6	11.5	11.1	8.0	4.9	9.5
Hispanic	6.0	5.4	3.6	3.5	4.1	4.0	4.2
Mexican	2.5	2.5	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.0
Puerto Rican	2.3	2.7	1.4	1.1	1.4	.9	1.5
Cuban	.7	-	.2	-	.1	.2	.2
Other Hispanic	.6	.2	.3	.6	.5	.9	.5
Other	1.4	.5	.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0
American Indian	.4	.4	.7	.5	.7	.7	.6
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	.1	-	#
Asian/Pacific Islander	1.1	.2	.2	.5	.3	.3	.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	843	556	1,452	1,301	2,100	921	7,194
SEX AND RACE/ETHNICITY							
White/male	38.8	53.6	49.8	41.2	32.4	27.8	39.3
White/female	43.8	27.9	34.3	43.2	54.4	62.3	46.0
Black/male	5.7	10.6	7.6	6.2	4.0	2.3	5.6
Black/female	4.3	2.0	3.9	4.9	4.0	2.6	3.9
Hispanic/male	3.3	3.2	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.3
Hispanic/female	2.7	2.2	1.5	1.2	2.2	2.1	1.9
Other/male	.6	.5	.6	.5	.6	.4	.6
Other/female	.8	-	.3	.5	.5	.5	.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	843	556	1,451	1,300	2,100	921	7,171

- Quantity is zero.

Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY TRANQUILIZER CLIENTS

Table 3. Percent distribution of clients admitted by employment status according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Employment status at admission							Number of clients
	Unemployed			Employed			TOTAL	
	Total	Not seeking work	Seeking work	Total	Part-time	Full-time		
SEX								
Male	66.9	49.6	17.3	33.1	5.9	27.3	100.0	3,433
Female	68.8	57.4	11.4	31.2	9.0	22.1	100.0	3,750
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	66.6	52.6	14.0	33.4	7.8	25.6	100.0	6,119
Black	76.9	59.5	17.4	23.1	4.4	18.7	100.0	684
Hispanic	73.5	61.9	11.6	26.5	7.6	18.9	100.0	302
Mexican	66.9	51.0	15.9	33.1	11.0	22.1	100.0	145
Puerto Rican	87.7	78.3	9.4	12.3	2.8	9.4	100.0	106
Cuban	69.2	61.5	7.7	30.8	-	30.8	100.0	13
Other Hispanic	60.5	57.9	2.6	39.5	10.5	28.9	100.0	38
Other	71.2	54.8	16.4	28.8	8.2	20.5	100.0	73
American Indian	71.4	45.2	26.2	28.6	11.9	16.7	100.0	42
Alaskan Native	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
Asian/Pacific Islander	69.0	65.5	3.4	31.0	3.4	27.6	100.0	29
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Under 18 years	86.6	77.6	8.9	13.4	9.0	4.4	100.0	881
18 to 19 years	68.6	47.0	21.6	31.4	11.2	20.2	100.0	555
20 to 24 years	67.7	49.0	18.7	32.3	6.2	26.1	100.0	1,451
25 to 29 years	63.3	47.0	16.3	36.7	6.5	30.2	100.0	1,303
Over 29 years	64.5	53.1	11.4	35.5	7.5	28.0	100.0	3,013
30 to 44 years	61.7	49.3	12.5	38.3	8.0	30.3	100.0	2,091
Over 44 years	70.8	61.9	8.9	29.2	6.4	22.8	100.0	922
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS								
White/male	64.9	47.8	17.1	35.1	6.3	28.8	100.0	2,815
Under 18	82.9	69.7	13.1	17.1	9.8	7.3	100.0	327
18 to 19	66.0	44.8	21.2	34.0	10.8	23.2	100.0	297
20 to 24	64.9	45.2	19.7	35.1	5.1	30.0	100.0	721
25 to 29	60.8	41.2	19.6	39.2	5.8	33.4	100.0	536
Over 29	60.6	46.8	13.8	39.4	4.9	34.5	100.0	934
White/female	68.0	56.6	11.3	32.0	9.1	22.9	100.0	3,287
Under 18	88.6	84.2	4.4	11.4	9.8	1.6	100.0	367
18 to 19	68.4	45.8	22.6	31.6	14.2	17.4	100.0	155
20 to 24	68.6	52.5	16.1	31.4	8.5	22.9	100.0	497
25 to 29	62.7	49.9	12.8	37.3	8.0	29.2	100.0	561
Over 29	65.1	55.1	10.0	34.9	9.0	25.9	100.0	1,707
Black/male	75.9	57.0	18.9	24.1	3.0	21.1	100.0	402
Under 18	93.8	81.3	12.5	6.3	4.2	2.1	100.0	48
18 to 19	74.6	54.2	20.3	25.4	8.5	16.9	100.0	59
20 to 24	74.5	50.9	23.6	25.5	2.7	22.7	100.0	110
25 to 29	74.1	54.3	19.8	25.9	2.5	23.5	100.0	81
Over 29	71.2	55.8	15.4	28.8	-	28.8	100.0	104
Black/female	78.0	62.8	15.2	22.0	6.5	15.5	100.0	277
Under 18	88.9	75.0	13.9	11.1	5.6	5.6	100.0	36
18 to 19	90.9	45.5	45.5	9.1	-	9.1	100.0	11
20 to 24	70.2	54.4	15.8	29.8	8.8	21.1	100.0	57
25 to 29	76.6	59.4	17.2	23.4	4.7	18.8	100.0	64
Over 29	78.0	67.0	11.0	22.0	7.3	14.7	100.0	109
Hispanic/male	77.4	62.2	15.2	22.6	4.3	18.3	100.0	164
Under 18	85.7	82.1	3.6	14.3	-	14.3	100.0	28
18 to 19	83.3	66.7	16.7	16.7	-	16.7	100.0	18
20 to 24	90.0	66.7	23.3	10.0	3.3	6.7	100.0	30
25 to 29	65.5	44.8	20.7	34.5	6.9	27.6	100.0	29
Over 29	71.2	57.6	13.6	28.8	6.8	22.0	100.0	59
Hispanic/female	68.8	61.6	7.2	31.2	11.6	19.6	100.0	138
Under 18	87.0	73.9	13.0	13.0	13.0	-	100.0	23
18 to 19	66.7	58.3	8.3	33.3	25.0	8.3	100.0	12
20 to 24	68.2	54.5	13.6	31.8	9.1	22.7	100.0	22
25 to 29	62.5	56.3	6.3	37.5	6.3	31.3	100.0	16
Over 29	64.6	61.5	3.1	35.4	10.8	24.6	100.0	65
Other/male	66.7	43.6	23.1	33.3	7.7	25.6	100.0	39
Other/female	75.8	66.7	9.1	24.2	9.1	15.2	100.0	33
All clients	67.9	53.7	14.2	32.1	7.5	24.6	100.0	7,185

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 4. Percent distribution of clients admitted by marital status according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Marital status						Number of clients
	Never married	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Separated	TOTAL	
SEX							
Male	60.3	18.3	0.9	13.6	6.9	100.0	3,415
Female	33.3	30.6	4.3	21.8	9.9	100.0	3,736
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	43.9	26.0	2.8	19.0	8.3	100.0	6,091
Black	64.9	12.4	2.1	9.3	11.3	100.0	679
Hispanic	51.3	26.5	1.7	13.2	7.3	100.0	302
Mexican	45.5	29.7	.7	16.6	7.6	100.0	145
Puerto Rican	63.2	19.8	-	9.4	7.5	100.0	106
Cuban	53.8	7.7	-	23.1	15.4	100.0	13
Other Hispanic	39.5	39.5	10.5	7.9	2.6	100.0	38
Other	50.0	24.3	6.8	17.6	1.4	100.0	74
American Indian	41.9	23.3	4.7	27.9	2.3	100.0	43
Alaskan Native	50.0	50.0	-	-	-	100.0	2
Asian/Pacific Islander	62.1	24.1	10.3	3.4	-	100.0	29
AGE AT ADMISSION							
Under 18 years	98.5	1.0	-	.5	.1	100.0	840
18 to 19 years	93.3	4.3	-	.5	1.8	100.0	554
20 to 24 years	69.4	12.1	.6	9.9	8.0	100.0	1,444
25 to 29 years	41.7	24.6	.4	20.4	12.9	100.0	1,299
Over 29 years	13.6	41.4	5.8	28.8	10.4	100.0	2,994
30 to 44 years	17.0	39.7	2.2	29.9	11.2	100.0	2,081
Over 44 years	6.0	45.3	14.1	26.1	8.4	100.0	913
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS							
White/male	58.3	19.1	.9	14.6	7.1	100.0	2,799
Under 18	99.7	.3	-	-	-	100.0	325
18 to 19	94.6	3.7	-	.3	1.3	100.0	297
20 to 24	78.4	8.8	.1	6.3	6.4	100.0	717
25 to 29	51.1	20.2	.2	17.6	10.9	100.0	534
Over 29	20.7	37.9	2.5	29.2	9.7	100.0	926
White/female	31.5	32.0	4.3	22.8	9.4	100.0	3,275
Under 18	97.6	1.1	-	1.1	.3	100.0	368
18 to 19	87.7	7.1	-	1.3	3.9	100.0	154
20 to 24	52.5	18.8	1.2	16.2	11.3	100.0	495
25 to 29	29.0	30.1	.7	25.8	14.5	100.0	559
Over 29	6.8	45.5	7.7	30.4	9.7	100.0	1,699
Black/male	73.7	10.8	.5	7.3	7.8	100.0	399
Under 18	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	48
18 to 19	98.3	1.7	-	-	-	100.0	58
20 to 24	90.9	4.5	-	2.7	1.8	100.0	110
25 to 29	61.7	13.6	-	11.1	13.6	100.0	81
Over 29	38.2	25.5	2.0	16.7	17.6	100.0	102
Black/female	52.7	14.5	3.6	12.4	16.7	100.0	275
Under 18	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	36
18 to 19	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	11
20 to 24	75.0	5.4	1.8	10.7	7.1	100.0	56
25 to 29	43.8	21.9	-	12.5	21.9	100.0	64
Over 29	25.9	21.3	8.3	18.5	25.9	100.0	108
Hispanic/male	62.8	24.4	-	9.8	3.0	100.0	164
Under 18	89.3	10.7	-	-	-	100.0	28
18 to 19	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	18
20 to 24	80.0	10.0	-	6.7	3.3	100.0	30
25 to 29	55.2	27.6	-	10.3	6.9	100.0	29
Over 29	33.9	44.1	-	18.6	3.4	100.0	59
Hispanic/female	37.7	29.0	3.6	17.4	12.3	100.0	138
Under 18	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	23
18 to 19	91.7	8.3	-	-	-	100.0	12
20 to 24	27.3	18.2	-	27.3	27.3	100.0	22
25 to 29	31.3	37.5	-	18.8	12.5	100.0	16
Over 29	10.8	44.6	7.7	23.1	13.8	100.0	65
Other/male	62.5	17.5	5.0	12.5	2.5	100.0	40
Other/female	33.3	33.3	9.1	24.2	-	100.0	33
All clients	46.2	24.7	2.7	17.9	8.5	100.0	7,153

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by last formal school year completed according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Last formal school year completed					Number of clients
	0 to 9	10 to 11	12	Over 12	TOTAL	
SEX						
Male	26.1	26.6	29.8	17.5	100.0	3,425
Female	21.3	21.3	36.9	20.5	100.0	3,756
RACE/ETHNICITY						
White	22.6	22.0	35.1	20.2	100.0	6,122
Black	23.5	39.1	24.7	12.6	100.0	680
Hispanic	43.7	24.2	23.2	8.9	100.0	302
Mexican	33.8	29.7	29.0	7.6	100.0	145
Puerto Rican	54.7	23.6	17.0	4.7	100.0	106
Cuban	76.9	7.7	-	15.4	100.0	13
Other Hispanic	39.5	10.5	26.3	23.7	100.0	38
Other	28.8	28.8	21.9	20.5	100.0	73
American Indian	23.8	35.7	23.8	16.7	100.0	42
Alaskan Native	-	50.0	50.0	-	100.0	2
Asian/Pacific Islander	37.9	17.2	17.2	27.6	100.0	29
AGE AT ADMISSION						
Under 18 years	71.9	26.8	1.3	-	100.0	841
18 to 19 years	20.3	55.0	23.6	1.1	100.0	556
20 to 24 years	18.0	31.3	36.4	14.2	100.0	1,452
25 to 29 years	13.2	19.5	40.1	27.2	100.0	1,300
Over 29 years	17.9	15.5	40.1	26.6	100.0	3,021
30 to 44 years	14.2	16.3	40.9	28.7	100.0	2,100
Over 44 years	26.4	13.6	38.2	21.8	100.0	921
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS						
White/male	25.2	24.7	31.5	18.6	100.0	2,814
Under 18	71.5	27.3	1.2	-	100.0	326
18 to 19	24.2	54.2	21.2	.3	100.0	297
20 to 24	19.3	30.6	38.1	12.0	100.0	722
25 to 29	16.9	17.6	39.9	25.7	100.0	534
Over 29	18.8	13.9	35.4	31.9	100.0	935
White/female	20.4	19.8	38.2	21.6	100.0	3,297
Under 18	72.6	26.1	1.4	-	100.0	368
18 to 19	13.5	52.3	31.6	2.6	100.0	155
20 to 24	15.5	25.4	40.0	19.1	100.0	497
25 to 29	9.6	17.8	41.4	31.2	100.0	561
Over 29	14.7	14.6	45.2	25.6	100.0	1,716
Black/male	22.8	41.4	23.3	12.5	100.0	399
Under 18	64.6	33.3	2.1	-	100.0	48
18 to 19	18.6	67.8	13.6	-	100.0	59
20 to 24	20.9	51.8	20.0	7.3	100.0	110
25 to 29	7.5	28.7	38.7	25.0	100.0	80
Over 29	19.6	28.4	30.4	21.6	100.0	102
Black/female	24.2	36.1	27.1	12.6	100.0	277
Under 18	69.4	30.6	-	-	100.0	36
18 to 19	9.1	54.5	36.4	-	100.0	11
20 to 24	12.3	47.4	29.8	10.5	100.0	57
25 to 29	10.9	39.1	35.9	14.1	100.0	64
Over 29	24.8	28.4	28.4	18.3	100.0	109
Hispanic/male	53.0	19.5	18.3	9.1	100.0	164
Under 18	85.7	10.7	3.6	-	100.0	28
18 to 19	33.3	50.0	11.1	5.6	100.0	18
20 to 24	40.0	30.0	10.0	20.0	100.0	30
25 to 29	31.0	17.2	44.8	6.9	100.0	29
Over 29	61.0	10.2	18.6	10.2	100.0	59
Hispanic/female	32.6	29.7	29.0	8.7	100.0	138
Under 18	69.6	30.4	-	-	100.0	23
18 to 19	16.7	50.0	33.3	-	100.0	12
20 to 24	13.6	36.4	40.9	9.1	100.0	22
25 to 29	18.8	31.3	31.3	18.8	100.0	16
Over 29	32.3	23.1	33.8	10.8	100.0	65
Other/male	15.0	40.0	22.5	22.5	100.0	40
Other/female	45.5	15.2	21.2	18.2	100.0	33
All clients	23.6	23.8	33.5	19.1	100.0	7,183

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 6. Percent distribution of clients admitted by type of health insurance according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Type of health insurance							Number of clients
	No health insurance	Blue Cross/Blue Shield	Other private insurance	Medicaid/ Medicare	CHAMPUS	Other public funds for health care	TOTAL	
SEX								
Male	61.4	11.7	10.5	9.1	0.6	6.7	100.0	3,392
Female	45.6	17.5	14.0	16.6	1.0	5.2	100.0	3,730
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	52.8	16.0	13.0	11.8	.9	5.5	100.0	6,071
Black	52.9	7.7	7.7	20.3	.3	11.1	100.0	675
Hispanic	60.9	4.3	11.0	21.4	-	2.3	100.0	299
Mexican	75.5	2.1	9.1	10.5	-	2.8	100.0	143
Puerto Rican	50.0	5.7	7.5	36.8	-	-	100.0	106
Cuban	46.2	-	46.2	-	-	7.7	100.0	13
Other Hispanic	40.5	10.8	16.2	27.0	-	5.4	100.0	37
Other	51.4	14.9	9.5	14.9	2.7	6.8	100.0	74
American Indian	58.1	2.3	14.0	16.3	-	9.3	100.0	43
Alaskan Native	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
Asian/Pacific Islander	37.9	34.5	3.4	13.8	6.9	3.4	100.0	29
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Under 18 years	46.7	20.0	16.3	10.0	1.1	5.9	100.0	833
18 to 19 years	63.8	14.5	10.3	4.9	.9	5.6	100.0	553
20 to 24 years	64.7	9.8	8.5	9.9	.7	6.4	100.0	1,438
25 to 29 years	58.4	11.7	9.9	13.9	.4	5.7	100.0	1,289
Over 29 years	45.2	17.0	14.5	16.3	1.0	5.9	100.0	2,991
30 to 44 years	47.9	16.7	15.1	14.4	.5	5.3	100.0	2,076
Over 44 years	39.0	17.7	13.3	20.7	2.1	7.2	100.0	915
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS								
White/male	60.9	13.0	11.0	8.0	.7	6.4	100.0	2,784
Under 18	45.3	22.4	19.3	7.5	.6	5.0	100.0	322
18 to 19	65.2	16.6	11.5	1.7	1.4	3.7	100.0	296
20 to 24	69.8	9.6	7.3	5.9	.6	6.9	100.0	711
25 to 29	67.7	10.0	8.6	7.5	.6	5.6	100.0	532
Over 29	54.3	13.0	12.0	12.0	.9	7.9	100.0	923
White/female	45.9	18.6	14.7	14.9	1.1	4.8	100.0	3,271
Under 18	47.3	21.9	14.2	11.2	1.4	4.1	100.0	366
18 to 19	59.4	14.8	11.6	7.1	.6	6.5	100.0	155
20 to 24	56.8	12.1	10.3	13.9	1.2	5.7	100.0	495
25 to 29	50.0	15.6	12.7	16.1	.4	5.3	100.0	552
Over 29	39.9	21.1	17.0	16.3	1.2	4.4	100.0	1,703
Black/male	63.0	5.6	8.6	11.6	.3	10.9	100.0	395
Under 18	46.8	8.5	17.0	8.5	-	19.1	100.0	47
18 to 19	67.2	5.2	5.2	10.3	-	12.1	100.0	58
20 to 24	78.9	.9	7.3	5.5	-	7.3	100.0	109
25 to 29	57.5	7.5	8.7	17.5	-	8.7	100.0	80
Over 29	55.4	7.9	7.9	15.8	1.0	11.9	100.0	101
Black/female	38.2	10.9	6.5	32.4	.4	11.6	100.0	275
Under 18	48.6	11.4	14.3	8.6	-	17.1	100.0	35
18 to 19	72.7	-	-	-	-	27.3	100.0	11
20 to 24	38.6	15.8	7.0	28.1	-	10.5	100.0	57
25 to 29	46.9	6.3	3.1	34.4	-	9.4	100.0	64
Over 29	25.9	12.0	6.5	44.4	.9	10.2	100.0	108
Hispanic/male	63.6	3.7	8.0	22.2	-	2.5	100.0	162
Under 18	42.9	7.1	14.3	35.7	-	-	100.0	28
18 to 19	64.7	5.9	5.9	23.5	-	-	100.0	17
20 to 24	73.3	-	10.0	13.3	-	3.3	100.0	30
25 to 29	72.4	-	-	24.1	-	3.4	100.0	29
Over 29	63.8	5.2	8.6	19.0	-	3.4	100.0	58
Hispanic/female	57.7	5.1	14.6	20.4	-	2.2	100.0	137
Under 18	73.9	-	17.4	4.3	-	4.3	100.0	23
18 to 19	66.7	25.0	8.3	-	-	-	100.0	12
20 to 24	63.6	-	13.6	22.7	-	-	100.0	22
25 to 29	68.8	-	6.3	25.0	-	-	100.0	16
Over 29	45.3	6.3	17.2	28.1	-	3.1	100.0	64
Other/male	62.5	15.0	10.0	7.5	-	5.0	100.0	40
Other/female	39.4	15.2	6.1	24.2	6.1	9.1	100.0	33
All clients	53.1	14.7	12.4	13.0	.8	5.9	100.0	7,124

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 7. Percent distribution of clients admitted by number of times arrested within 24 months of admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Number of times arrested within 24 months of admission									Number of clients
	None	1	2	3	4	5	6-10	11 or more	TOTAL	
SEX										
Male	46.5	24.4	11.8	6.4	3.8	1.7	4.0	1.4	100.0	3,419
Female	83.3	10.6	3.2	1.5	.4	.2	.7	.2	100.0	3,723
RACE/ETHNICITY										
White	67.5	16.4	7.1	3.5	1.7	1.0	2.2	.7	100.0	6,082
Black	51.5	23.4	10.4	6.0	3.7	1.0	3.2	.9	100.0	684
Hispanic	64.2	18.1	6.4	4.0	3.3	.3	2.7	1.0	100.0	299
Mexican	64.1	16.9	7.7	6.3	2.8	-	2.1	-	100.0	142
Puerto Rican	62.3	17.9	5.7	2.8	4.7	-	3.8	2.8	100.0	106
Cuban	53.8	46.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	13
Other Hispanic	73.7	13.2	5.3	-	2.6	2.6	2.6	-	100.0	38
Other	57.5	26.0	-	6.8	6.8	1.4	-	1.4	100.0	73
American Indian	54.8	26.2	-	7.1	7.1	2.4	-	2.4	100.0	42
Alaskan Native	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
Asian/Pacific Islander	58.6	27.6	-	6.9	6.9	-	-	-	100.0	29
AGE AT ADMISSION										
Under 18 years	59.7	18.8	8.6	4.2	2.6	1.0	4.5	.7	100.0	861
18 to 19 years	43.4	23.9	13.6	5.7	4.8	2.0	4.5	2.0	100.0	557
20 to 24 years	48.8	24.3	10.9	6.9	3.9	1.9	2.8	.6	100.0	1,443
25 to 29 years	62.8	19.0	8.4	3.9	1.3	.8	2.9	1.0	100.0	1,292
Over 29 years	81.0	11.3	3.5	1.9	.8	.4	.7	.5	100.0	2,989
30 to 44 years	77.3	13.5	4.0	2.3	1.0	.5	.8	.6	100.0	2,079
Over 44 years	89.3	6.3	2.4	.9	.3	.1	.3	.3	100.0	910
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS										
White/male	47.6	23.9	11.9	6.1	3.4	1.8	3.9	1.4	100.0	2,801
Under 18	41.6	24.5	13.8	6.7	4.0	2.1	5.8	1.5	100.0	327
18 to 19	28.5	27.9	16.1	8.4	7.0	2.7	7.0	2.3	100.0	298
20 to 24	31.8	31.7	15.0	8.8	4.9	2.8	4.0	1.0	100.0	719
25 to 29	46.1	24.8	14.0	5.1	2.3	1.3	4.7	1.7	100.0	529
Over 29	69.0	15.8	6.3	3.8	1.5	.9	1.6	1.2	100.0	928
White/female	84.5	9.9	2.9	1.3	.3	.2	.6	.2	100.0	3,264
Under 18	78.7	12.3	3.5	1.6	.5	-	3.0	.3	100.0	367
18 to 19	75.5	12.3	9.0	1.3	-	.6	.6	.6	100.0	155
20 to 24	73.4	15.2	5.1	3.5	1.2	.8	.8	-	100.0	492
25 to 29	82.4	11.8	2.9	1.4	.8	.4	.5	.2	100.0	557
Over 29	90.4	7.0	1.6	.6	-	.1	.1	.2	100.0	1,693
Black/male	39.6	26.6	12.7	8.2	5.2	1.7	4.5	1.5	100.0	402
Under 18	35.4	25.0	16.7	8.3	-	2.1	12.5	-	100.0	48
18 to 19	28.8	28.8	20.3	3.4	6.8	3.4	5.1	3.4	100.0	59
20 to 24	31.8	23.6	18.2	11.8	10.0	.9	3.6	-	100.0	110
25 to 29	35.8	34.6	4.9	11.1	2.5	1.2	6.2	3.7	100.0	81
Over 29	58.7	23.1	6.7	4.8	3.8	1.9	-	1.0	100.0	104
Black/female	68.6	18.4	7.2	2.9	1.4	-	1.4	-	100.0	277
Under 18	63.9	19.4	-	5.6	8.3	-	2.8	-	100.0	36
18 to 19	72.7	18.2	9.1	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	11
20 to 24	75.4	15.8	3.5	3.5	1.8	-	-	-	100.0	57
25 to 29	57.8	15.6	18.8	4.7	-	-	3.1	-	100.0	64
Over 29	72.5	21.1	4.6	.9	-	-	.9	-	100.0	109
Hispanic/male	47.6	25.0	10.4	5.5	4.9	.6	4.3	1.8	100.0	164
Under 18	32.1	32.1	17.9	3.6	10.7	-	3.6	-	100.0	28
18 to 19	27.8	44.4	5.6	5.6	11.1	-	-	5.6	100.0	18
20 to 24	40.0	30.0	6.7	3.3	6.7	3.3	6.7	3.3	100.0	30
25 to 29	62.1	10.3	6.9	13.8	-	-	6.9	-	100.0	29
Over 29	57.6	20.3	11.9	3.4	1.7	-	3.4	1.7	100.0	59
Hispanic/female	84.4	9.6	1.5	2.2	1.5	-	.7	-	100.0	135
Under 18	87.0	8.7	4.3	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	23
18 to 19	75.0	16.7	-	8.3	-	-	-	-	100.0	12
20 to 24	86.4	4.5	4.5	-	-	-	4.5	-	100.0	22
25 to 29	93.8	-	-	-	6.3	-	-	-	100.0	16
Over 29	82.3	12.9	-	3.2	1.6	-	-	-	100.0	62
Other/male	35.9	33.3	-	12.8	12.8	2.6	-	2.6	100.0	39
Other/female	84.8	15.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	33
All clients	65.7	17.2	7.3	3.8	2.0	.9	2.3	.8	100.0	7,144

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY TRANQUILIZER CLIENTS

Table 8. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Source of referral												Number of clients
	Self referral	Hospital	Community services	Family/friend	Employer/school	Other voluntary	TASC	Federal/State/county probation	Federal/State/county parole	Other nonvoluntary	Other	TOTAL	
SEX													
Male	30.6	7.3	20.5	10.2	4.2	5.2	3.7	11.2	2.8	3.7	0.6	100.0	3,397
Female	36.6	7.2	23.6	16.1	4.3	4.5	.9	4.7	.6	1.3	.1	100.0	3,739
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	34.2	7.4	22.3	13.7	3.9	4.9	2.1	7.7	1.3	2.3	.3	100.0	6,088
Black	31.8	6.3	19.4	10.0	5.7	5.5	3.7	9.6	5.5	1.6	.7	100.0	669
Hispanic	29.9	7.0	25.9	11.6	6.0	3.3	1.3	6.3	1.3	6.6	.7	100.0	301
Mexican	35.2	7.6	26.2	7.6	5.5	2.8	.7	9.0	1.4	2.8	1.4	100.0	145
Puerto Rican	26.4	8.5	22.6	13.2	6.6	3.8	1.9	3.8	.9	12.3	-	100.0	106
Cuban	33.3	-	41.7	8.3	8.3	-	-	8.3	-	-	-	100.0	12
Other Hispanic	18.4	2.6	28.9	23.7	5.3	5.3	2.6	2.6	2.6	7.9	-	100.0	38
Other	24.7	9.6	23.3	13.7	8.2	2.7	1.4	12.3	-	2.7	1.4	100.0	73
American Indian	27.9	11.6	23.3	14.0	2.3	4.7	2.3	9.3	-	2.3	2.3	100.0	43
Alaskan Native	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
Asian/Pacific Islander	21.4	7.1	17.9	14.3	17.9	-	-	17.9	-	3.6	-	100.0	28
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	15.0	4.2	22.9	16.4	17.8	4.2	1.8	11.7	2.1	4.3	-	100.0	839
18 to 19 years	20.7	5.4	15.5	15.7	7.4	5.4	5.2	15.9	4.6	4.2	.2	100.0	542
20 to 24 years	32.4	6.2	17.7	12.6	2.6	5.7	4.2	12.6	2.9	2.7	.4	100.0	1,433
25 to 29 years	40.2	6.9	22.8	10.9	2.0	4.0	1.8	7.2	1.6	2.1	.4	100.0	1,301
Over 29 years	39.2	9.2	24.9	13.4	1.6	5.0	1.1	3.2	.5	1.7	.4	100.0	3,001
30 to 44 years	39.8	8.1	24.3	12.0	2.0	5.4	1.3	3.6	.6	1.7	.6	100.0	2,086
Over 44 years	37.7	11.7	26.3	14.9	.7	4.0	.7	2.2	.2	1.6	-	100.0	915
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS													
White/male	30.8	7.5	20.6	10.4	3.9	5.3	3.5	11.6	2.2	3.6	.5	100.0	2,790
Under 18	9.6	5.2	22.5	17.0	15.4	4.6	1.9	14.2	1.9	7.7	-	100.0	324
18 to 19	17.4	3.8	15.3	12.5	4.5	5.2	7.3	22.9	5.2	5.6	.3	100.0	288
20 to 24	29.8	5.5	16.7	9.1	2.4	7.0	5.6	16.7	2.9	3.7	.6	100.0	712
25 to 29	39.6	7.6	20.3	8.4	2.2	4.1	2.4	9.9	1.9	3.0	.6	100.0	536
Over 29	38.2	11.0	24.8	9.5	1.9	4.9	2.0	4.2	.9	1.9	.6	100.0	930
White/female	37.1	7.3	23.6	16.6	3.9	4.5	.8	4.3	.5	1.2	.1	100.0	3,281
Under 18	19.6	3.8	23.4	16.8	18.5	3.0	1.1	10.1	2.8	1.4	-	100.0	368
18 to 19	30.7	8.5	19.0	19.6	8.5	5.2	1.3	4.6	2.0	.7	-	100.0	153
20 to 24	35.7	8.1	19.2	17.9	2.4	4.6	1.8	8.1	.6	1.6	-	100.0	496
25 to 29	40.4	7.3	25.7	14.1	2.3	3.4	.7	4.8	.2	1.1	-	100.0	560
Over 29	40.8	7.6	24.6	16.7	1.3	5.2	.5	1.8	.1	1.2	.1	100.0	1,704
Black/male	30.2	6.1	16.6	9.2	5.9	5.6	5.1	9.2	8.7	2.0	1.3	100.0	391
Under 18	10.4	-	33.3	16.7	14.6	8.3	2.1	10.4	4.2	-	-	100.0	48
18 to 19	17.5	5.3	10.5	14.0	14.0	8.8	7.0	10.5	8.8	3.5	-	100.0	57
20 to 24	31.1	1.9	14.6	7.8	2.9	4.9	6.8	10.7	15.5	3.9	-	100.0	103
25 to 29	47.5	2.5	13.7	5.0	1.2	5.0	3.7	8.7	10.0	-	2.5	100.0	80
Over 29	32.0	16.5	16.5	7.8	3.9	3.9	4.9	6.8	2.9	1.9	2.9	100.0	103
Black/female	34.8	6.6	23.1	11.4	5.1	5.5	1.8	9.9	1.1	1.1	-	100.0	273
Under 18	25.0	-	22.2	11.1	16.7	8.3	-	13.9	-	2.8	-	100.0	36
18 to 19	20.0	-	-	30.0	20.0	10.0	-	10.0	10.0	-	-	100.0	10
20 to 24	29.8	5.3	21.1	17.5	7.0	3.5	3.5	10.5	-	1.8	-	100.0	57
25 to 29	35.9	4.7	31.3	7.8	-	3.1	4.7	7.8	3.1	1.6	-	100.0	64
Over 29	40.6	11.3	21.7	8.5	1.9	6.6	-	9.4	-	-	-	100.0	106
Hispanic/male	28.2	6.1	26.4	9.2	3.1	3.7	2.5	8.6	1.2	10.4	.6	100.0	163
Under 18	3.6	7.1	25.0	14.3	17.9	-	3.6	7.1	3.6	17.9	-	100.0	28
18 to 19	11.1	5.6	16.7	11.1	-	-	5.6	22.2	5.6	22.2	-	100.0	18
20 to 24	41.4	10.3	17.2	6.9	-	3.4	6.9	10.3	-	-	3.4	100.0	29
25 to 29	44.8	-	24.1	13.8	-	10.3	-	-	-	6.9	-	100.0	29
Over 29	30.5	6.8	35.6	5.1	-	3.4	-	8.5	-	10.2	-	100.0	59
Hispanic/female	31.9	8.0	25.4	14.5	9.4	2.9	-	3.6	1.4	2.2	.7	100.0	138
Under 18	30.4	4.3	8.7	13.0	34.8	4.3	-	4.3	-	-	-	100.0	23
18 to 19	8.3	8.3	16.7	41.7	25.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	12
20 to 24	40.9	9.1	18.2	13.6	4.5	-	-	9.1	4.5	-	-	100.0	22
25 to 29	31.3	12.5	25.0	18.8	-	6.3	-	-	-	6.3	-	100.0	16
Over 29	33.8	7.7	35.4	9.2	1.5	3.1	-	3.1	1.5	3.1	1.5	100.0	65
Other/male	25.0	7.5	22.5	12.5	5.0	2.5	2.5	17.5	-	2.5	2.5	100.0	40
Other/female	25.0	12.5	25.0	15.6	12.5	3.1	-	3.1	-	3.1	-	100.0	32
All clients	33.7	7.3	22.1	13.3	4.2	4.8	2.2	7.8	1.7	2.5	.3	100.0	7,138

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY TRANQUILIZER CLIENTS

Table 9. Percent distribution of clients admitted by frequency of use of primary drug according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Frequency of use								Number of clients
	No use during month prior to admission	Less than once per week	Once per week	Several times per week	Once daily	2 or 3 times daily	More than 3 times daily	TOTAL	
SEX									
Male	16.5	7.1	6.4	18.0	11.9	19.8	20.2	100.0	3,397
Female	11.8	7.3	5.8	16.6	13.1	24.2	21.3	100.0	3,715
RACE/ETHNICITY									
White	13.4	7.3	6.0	16.9	12.5	22.2	21.7	100.0	6,056
Black	19.5	6.3	5.9	20.2	11.5	22.4	14.2	100.0	678
Hispanic	14.3	7.3	8.3	16.7	14.7	19.0	19.7	100.0	300
Mexican	12.6	7.0	7.0	23.8	10.5	17.5	21.7	100.0	143
Puerto Rican	13.2	6.6	9.4	9.4	14.2	24.5	22.6	100.0	106
Cuban	7.7	15.4	-	-	53.8	15.4	7.7	100.0	13
Other Hispanic	26.3	7.9	13.2	15.8	18.4	10.5	7.9	100.0	38
Other	15.1	5.5	9.6	20.5	15.1	23.3	11.0	100.0	73
American Indian	16.3	4.7	9.3	20.9	7.0	27.9	14.0	100.0	43
Alaskan Native	50.0	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	100.0	2
Asian/Pacific Islander	10.7	7.1	10.7	21.4	25.0	17.9	7.1	100.0	28
AGE AT ADMISSION									
Under 18 years	14.5	17.2	15.2	27.5	9.8	9.8	6.1	100.0	841
18 to 19 years	19.8	12.3	9.8	25.0	8.7	15.4	8.9	100.0	551
20 to 24 years	19.4	6.8	5.6	19.6	11.5	18.3	18.8	100.0	1,432
25 to 29 years	10.9	5.9	4.8	15.3	16.0	22.9	24.2	100.0	1,288
Over 29 years	11.6	4.2	3.5	12.6	13.0	28.4	26.7	100.0	2,980
30 to 44 years	13.0	4.5	3.8	13.3	12.5	28.8	24.2	100.0	2,069
Over 44 years	8.7	3.3	3.0	11.1	14.3	27.4	32.3	100.0	911
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS									
White/male	16.1	7.5	6.1	17.5	11.8	19.7	21.3	100.0	2,781
Under 18	15.0	17.5	15.6	27.0	9.2	8.9	6.7	100.0	326
18 to 19	20.0	12.5	10.2	24.7	8.1	15.9	8.5	100.0	295
20 to 24	21.6	6.6	5.8	19.4	12.0	15.6	19.0	100.0	707
25 to 29	11.6	5.8	4.5	14.3	14.1	22.1	27.6	100.0	533
Over 29	13.6	3.9	2.6	12.3	12.3	26.5	28.8	100.0	920
White/female	11.1	7.2	5.8	16.3	13.1	24.3	22.1	100.0	3,258
Under 18	12.2	18.5	16.0	28.3	9.0	10.6	5.4	100.0	368
18 to 19	18.3	13.7	11.1	20.3	11.8	15.0	9.8	100.0	153
20 to 24	12.8	7.3	5.5	18.3	12.0	22.7	21.5	100.0	493
25 to 29	9.6	6.3	5.3	15.8	18.1	23.2	21.7	100.0	552
Over 29	10.3	4.4	3.4	13.0	12.8	29.0	27.1	100.0	1,692
Black/male	20.2	6.5	5.5	21.7	12.0	20.0	14.0	100.0	400
Under 18	22.9	12.5	10.4	33.3	14.6	6.3	-	100.0	48
18 to 19	22.4	6.9	8.6	32.8	8.6	15.5	5.2	100.0	58
20 to 24	33.0	6.4	4.6	23.9	6.4	15.6	10.1	100.0	109
25 to 29	12.3	7.4	2.5	18.5	16.0	19.8	23.5	100.0	81
Over 29	10.6	2.9	4.8	10.6	15.4	33.7	22.1	100.0	104
Black/female	18.3	6.2	5.9	17.9	11.0	26.0	14.7	100.0	273
Under 18	27.8	22.2	11.1	22.2	5.6	8.3	2.8	100.0	36
18 to 19	18.2	9.1	18.2	36.4	-	9.1	9.1	100.0	11
20 to 24	21.1	5.3	1.8	24.6	12.3	19.3	15.8	100.0	57
25 to 29	16.1	3.2	3.2	11.3	8.1	32.3	25.8	100.0	62
Over 29	15.0	2.8	6.5	15.0	15.0	33.6	12.1	100.0	107
Hispanic/male	14.7	3.1	9.8	16.0	14.7	20.2	21.5	100.0	163
Under 18	14.3	-	10.7	17.9	32.1	14.3	10.7	100.0	28
18 to 19	22.2	-	-	33.3	5.6	22.2	16.7	100.0	18
20 to 24	16.7	3.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	20.0	20.0	100.0	30
25 to 29	10.7	3.6	17.9	17.9	10.7	17.9	21.4	100.0	28
Over 29	13.6	5.1	6.8	10.2	11.9	23.7	28.8	100.0	59
Hispanic/female	13.9	12.4	6.6	17.5	14.6	17.5	17.5	100.0	137
Under 18	13.0	21.7	13.0	17.4	-	17.4	17.4	100.0	23
18 to 19	8.3	41.7	-	25.0	-	8.3	16.7	100.0	12
20 to 24	27.3	9.1	4.5	27.3	4.5	22.7	4.5	100.0	22
25 to 29	6.3	6.3	-	31.3	31.3	12.5	12.5	100.0	16
Over 29	12.5	6.3	7.8	9.4	21.9	18.8	23.4	100.0	64
Other/male	17.5	2.5	12.5	22.5	12.5	27.5	5.0	100.0	40
Other/female	12.5	6.3	6.3	18.8	18.8	18.8	18.8	100.0	32
All clients	14.0	7.2	6.1	17.3	12.5	22.1	20.8	100.0	7,114

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 10. Percent distribution of clients admitted by most recent usual route of administration of primary drug according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Route of administration						Number of clients
	Oral	Smoking	Inhalation	Intramuscular	Intravenous	TOTAL	
SEX							
Male	96.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	1.7	100.0	3,425
Female	98.9	.2	.2	.1	.6	100.0	3,750
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	98.1	.3	.3	.2	.9	100.0	6,113
Black	95.5	1.3	.6	.1	2.5	100.0	682
Hispanic	97.0	.7	.3	.3	1.7	100.0	302
Mexican	97.2	-	.7	-	2.1	100.0	145
Puerto Rican	96.2	1.9	-	-	1.9	100.0	106
Cuban	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	13
Other Hispanic	97.4	-	-	2.6	-	100.0	38
Other	97.3	1.4	1.4	-	-	100.0	73
American Indian	95.3	2.3	2.3	-	-	100.0	43
Alaskan Native	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
Asian/Pacific Islander	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	28
AGE AT ADMISSION							
Under 18 years	97.7	.8	.5	-	.9	100.0	843
18 to 19 years	96.0	1.3	.7	.4	1.6	100.0	555
20 to 24 years	96.2	.6	1.0	.3	1.9	100.0	1,447
25 to 29 years	97.9	.2	.2	.1	1.6	100.0	1,296
Over 29 years	98.9	.2	.1	.3	.4	100.0	3,014
30 to 44 years	98.9	.2	.1	.2	.6	100.0	2,095
Over 44 years	99.0	.2	.1	.5	.1	100.0	919
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS							
White/male	97.1	.5	.5	.4	1.4	100.0	2,807
Under 18	97.6	.9	.3	-	1.2	100.0	327
18 to 19	95.3	.7	1.3	.7	2.0	100.0	297
20 to 24	95.5	.8	1.1	.4	2.1	100.0	718
25 to 29	97.7	.2	.2	.2	1.7	100.0	533
Over 29	98.4	.3	.1	.6	.5	100.0	932
White/female	99.0	.2	.2	.1	.5	100.0	3,289
Under 18	98.9	.3	.5	-	.3	100.0	369
18 to 19	98.1	.6	-	-	1.3	100.0	154
20 to 24	97.2	.4	.8	.2	1.4	100.0	497
25 to 29	99.3	-	-	-	.7	100.0	558
Over 29	99.5	.1	-	.1	.2	100.0	1,711
Black/male	93.8	1.7	1.0	.2	3.2	100.0	401
Under 18	91.7	4.2	2.1	-	2.1	100.0	48
18 to 19	93.2	6.8	-	-	-	100.0	59
20 to 24	94.5	.9	.9	-	3.7	100.0	109
25 to 29	91.4	-	1.2	-	7.4	100.0	81
Over 29	96.2	-	1.0	1.0	1.9	100.0	104
Black/female	97.8	.7	-	-	1.4	100.0	276
Under 18	94.4	-	-	-	5.6	100.0	36
18 to 19	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	11
20 to 24	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	57
25 to 29	96.8	3.2	-	-	-	100.0	63
Over 29	98.2	-	-	-	1.8	100.0	109
Hispanic/male	96.3	.6	.6	-	2.4	100.0	164
Under 18	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	28
18 to 19	94.4	-	-	-	5.6	100.0	18
20 to 24	90.0	-	3.3	-	6.7	100.0	30
25 to 29	96.6	-	-	-	3.4	100.0	29
Over 29	98.3	1.7	-	-	-	100.0	59
Hispanic/female	97.8	.7	-	.7	.7	100.0	138
Under 18	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	23
18 to 19	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	12
20 to 24	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	22
25 to 29	93.8	-	-	-	6.3	100.0	16
Over 29	96.9	1.5	-	1.5	-	100.0	65
Other/male	95.0	2.5	2.5	-	-	100.0	40
Other/female	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	32
All clients	97.8	.5	.4	.2	1.1	100.0	7,177

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 11. Percent distribution of clients admitted by age at first use of primary drug according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Age at first use									Number of clients
	Under 14 years	14 to 15 years	16 to 17 years	18 to 19 years	20 to 21 years	22 to 23 years	24 to 25 years	Over 25 years	TOTAL	
SEX										
Male	7.8	13.8	16.5	11.9	9.5	6.7	7.2	26.5	100.0	3,409
Female	6.5	10.3	8.2	7.4	7.9	7.5	7.9	44.4	100.0	3,729
RACE/ETHNICITY										
White	7.0	11.6	12.0	9.3	8.5	7.3	7.5	36.7	100.0	6,087
Black	7.1	14.9	13.2	12.7	10.2	6.7	8.3	26.9	100.0	676
Hispanic	7.7	12.0	14.0	7.0	8.0	5.7	7.4	38.1	100.0	299
Mexican	4.9	9.7	12.5	9.0	9.0	4.9	11.8	38.2	100.0	144
Puerto Rican	8.7	19.2	15.4	7.7	7.7	4.8	3.8	32.7	100.0	104
Cuban	30.8	15.4	-	-	15.4	7.7	-	30.8	100.0	13
Other Hispanic	7.9	-	21.1	-	2.6	10.5	2.6	55.3	100.0	38
Other	11.1	15.3	9.7	11.1	8.3	6.9	5.6	31.9	100.0	72
American Indian	4.8	11.9	14.3	14.3	14.3	7.1	2.4	31.0	100.0	42
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	2
Asian/Pacific Islander	21.4	21.4	3.6	7.1	-	7.1	10.7	28.6	100.0	28
AGE AT ADMISSION										
Under 18 years	31.9	48.0	20.0	.1	-	-	-	-	100.0	841
18 to 19 years	12.4	26.4	39.7	21.5	-	-	-	-	100.0	557
20 to 24 years	7.8	15.0	21.6	22.6	20.3	10.7	2.0	-	100.0	1,445
25 to 29 years	3.3	4.8	10.1	12.9	14.1	15.1	21.9	17.7	100.0	1,292
Over 29 years	.5	.8	1.2	2.3	4.7	5.4	7.6	77.5	100.0	3,005
30 to 44 years	.7	1.1	1.6	3.3	6.3	7.6	10.2	69.3	100.0	2,092
Over 44 years	.1	.3	.3	.1	1.1	.3	1.5	96.2	100.0	913
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS										
White/male	7.5	13.6	16.9	12.0	9.4	6.8	7.1	26.7	100.0	2,806
Under 18	30.9	46.5	22.6	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	327
18 to 19	11.7	25.2	45.0	18.1	-	-	-	-	100.0	298
20 to 24	7.2	17.0	24.5	23.3	18.2	8.5	1.3	-	100.0	718
25 to 29	3.0	4.7	13.3	16.3	15.4	14.2	19.5	13.7	100.0	534
Over 29	.8	.9	1.9	3.1	5.4	5.9	9.3	72.8	100.0	929
White/female	6.6	9.9	7.8	7.0	7.8	7.7	7.8	45.3	100.0	3,279
Under 18	33.8	48.5	17.4	.3	-	-	-	-	100.0	367
18 to 19	14.2	25.8	34.2	25.8	-	-	-	-	100.0	155
20 to 24	9.3	13.0	15.4	21.5	23.7	14.6	2.6	-	100.0	494
25 to 29	3.6	5.8	8.5	9.5	13.1	16.0	22.8	20.7	100.0	556
Over 29	.3	.6	1.0	1.8	3.8	5.3	6.8	80.3	100.0	1,707
Black/male	8.7	16.7	14.5	13.5	10.0	6.5	7.5	22.5	100.0	400
Under 18	37.5	50.0	12.5	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	48
18 to 19	5.1	39.0	32.2	23.7	-	-	-	-	100.0	59
20 to 24	9.1	15.5	25.5	25.5	15.5	7.3	1.8	-	100.0	110
25 to 29	2.5	1.2	6.3	13.7	17.5	13.7	25.0	20.0	100.0	80
Over 29	1.9	1.9	-	1.0	8.7	6.8	7.8	71.8	100.0	103
Black/female	4.7	12.3	11.2	11.6	10.5	6.9	9.4	33.3	100.0	276
Under 18	19.4	61.1	19.4	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	36
18 to 19	36.4	45.5	9.1	9.1	-	-	-	-	100.0	11
20 to 24	1.8	7.0	35.1	28.1	19.3	8.8	-	-	100.0	57
25 to 29	1.6	1.6	4.7	17.2	14.1	15.6	21.9	23.4	100.0	64
Over 29	-	1.9	-	3.7	8.3	3.7	11.1	71.3	100.0	108
Hispanic/male	10.5	11.1	16.7	5.6	10.5	5.6	7.4	32.7	100.0	162
Under 18	35.7	35.7	28.6	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	28
18 to 19	22.2	16.7	38.9	22.2	-	-	-	-	100.0	18
20 to 24	6.7	13.3	30.0	3.3	26.7	13.3	6.7	-	100.0	30
25 to 29	-	3.7	11.1	3.7	14.8	14.8	29.6	22.2	100.0	27
Over 29	1.7	-	-	5.1	8.5	1.7	3.4	79.7	100.0	59
Hispanic/female	4.4	13.1	10.9	8.8	5.1	5.8	7.3	44.5	100.0	137
Under 18	13.0	52.2	34.8	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	23
18 to 19	8.3	8.3	33.3	50.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	12
20 to 24	-	18.2	9.1	18.2	27.3	13.6	13.6	-	100.0	22
25 to 29	13.3	6.7	6.7	13.3	-	20.0	26.7	13.3	100.0	15
Over 29	-	-	-	-	1.5	3.1	4.6	90.8	100.0	65
Other/male	7.5	12.5	12.5	15.0	10.0	7.5	10.0	25.0	100.0	40
Other/female	15.6	18.8	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	-	40.6	100.0	32
All clients	7.1	12.0	12.2	9.6	8.6	7.2	7.6	35.8	100.0	7,140

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 12. Percent distribution of clients admitted by number of prior treatment experiences according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Number of prior treatment experiences							Number of clients
	None	1	2	3	4	5 or more	TOTAL	
SEX								
Male	60.7	19.8	8.0	5.1	2.5	3.8	100.0	3,381
Female	71.3	17.3	5.8	2.9	.9	1.8	100.0	3,683
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	65.8	18.7	6.8	4.1	1.7	2.9	100.0	6,019
Black	67.8	16.6	7.6	4.0	2.1	1.9	100.0	673
Hispanic	71.2	17.3	5.8	2.0	1.7	2.0	100.0	295
Mexican	71.9	19.4	3.6	1.4	2.2	1.4	100.0	139
Puerto Rican	62.9	19.0	9.5	2.9	1.9	3.8	100.0	105
Cuban	92.3	-	7.7	-	-	-	100.0	13
Other Hispanic	84.2	10.5	2.6	2.6	-	-	100.0	38
Other	67.1	20.5	8.2	1.4	-	2.7	100.0	73
American Indian	64.3	21.4	9.5	2.4	-	2.4	100.0	42
Alaskan Native	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
Asian/Pacific Islander	69.0	20.7	6.9	-	-	3.4	100.0	29
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Under 18 years	82.8	12.7	2.2	1.5	.5	.4	100.0	824
18 to 19 years	69.0	20.6	6.2	2.7	.7	.7	100.0	549
20 to 24 years	60.4	22.1	8.8	3.4	1.7	3.8	100.0	1,428
25 to 29 years	57.3	21.3	9.3	6.3	2.7	3.1	100.0	1,278
Over 29 years	67.8	16.7	6.4	4.2	1.8	3.2	100.0	2,965
30 to 44 years	64.8	18.3	6.9	4.3	2.1	3.5	100.0	2,061
Over 44 years	74.6	13.2	5.1	4.0	.9	2.3	100.0	904
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS								
White/male	59.6	20.2	8.3	5.3	2.5	4.1	100.0	2,772
Under 18	82.1	13.2	1.9	1.9	-	.9	100.0	319
18 to 19	67.2	22.5	6.5	1.4	1.4	1.0	100.0	293
20 to 24	56.7	23.1	9.5	4.3	2.2	4.1	100.0	713
25 to 29	48.0	23.5	11.8	8.7	3.2	4.7	100.0	527
Over 29	58.2	17.8	8.0	6.6	3.5	5.9	100.0	920
White/female	71.1	17.4	5.6	3.0	1.0	1.8	100.0	3,230
Under 18	82.3	13.3	2.8	1.1	.6	-	100.0	361
18 to 19	65.8	23.7	6.6	3.9	-	-	100.0	152
20 to 24	62.3	22.1	8.7	2.9	.4	3.7	100.0	485
25 to 29	65.8	19.6	6.4	4.0	2.0	2.2	100.0	550
Over 29	73.5	15.7	5.1	3.0	1.0	1.7	100.0	1,682
Black/male	67.1	15.7	6.8	5.3	3.0	2.0	100.0	395
Under 18	87.2	10.6	-	-	2.1	-	100.0	47
18 to 19	83.1	10.2	1.7	3.4	-	1.7	100.0	59
20 to 24	70.1	18.7	6.5	.9	2.8	.9	100.0	107
25 to 29	46.2	21.2	12.5	12.5	6.3	1.2	100.0	80
Over 29	61.8	13.7	8.8	7.8	2.9	4.9	100.0	102
Black/female	68.5	17.9	8.8	2.2	.7	1.8	100.0	273
Under 18	86.1	11.1	2.8	-	-	-	100.0	36
18 to 19	72.7	9.1	9.1	9.1	-	-	100.0	11
20 to 24	63.2	15.8	7.0	3.5	1.8	8.8	100.0	57
25 to 29	64.5	19.4	12.9	3.2	-	-	100.0	62
Over 29	67.3	21.5	9.3	.9	.9	-	100.0	107
Hispanic/male	66.0	19.1	6.8	1.9	2.5	3.7	100.0	162
Under 18	82.1	14.3	3.6	-	-	-	100.0	28
18 to 19	83.3	5.6	5.6	5.6	-	-	100.0	18
20 to 24	60.0	26.7	6.7	-	6.7	-	100.0	30
25 to 29	60.7	21.4	7.1	-	7.1	3.6	100.0	28
Over 29	58.6	20.7	8.6	3.4	-	8.6	100.0	58
Hispanic/female	77.4	15.0	4.5	2.3	.8	-	100.0	133
Under 18	86.4	-	-	9.1	4.5	-	100.0	22
18 to 19	58.3	25.0	8.3	8.3	-	-	100.0	12
20 to 24	77.3	18.2	4.5	-	-	-	100.0	22
25 to 29	80.0	20.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	15
Over 29	77.4	16.1	6.5	-	-	-	100.0	62
Other/male	53.8	28.2	10.3	2.6	-	5.1	100.0	39
Other/female	81.8	12.1	6.1	-	-	-	100.0	33
All clients	66.2	18.5	6.9	3.9	1.7	2.8	100.0	7,066

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY TRANQUILIZER CLIENTS

Table 13. Percent distribution of clients admitted by years between first use of primary drug and admission 1/ according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Years between first use and admission 1/											Number of clients
	Under 1 year	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	5 years	6 years	7 years	8 years	Over 8 years	TOTAL	
SEX												
Male	10.6	16.0	15.0	11.5	9.2	7.9	5.1	5.8	3.2	15.7	100.0	2,045
Female	12.4	17.2	12.1	9.6	8.4	6.6	4.7	3.6	3.7	21.7	100.0	2,611
RACE/ETHNICITY												
White	11.4	16.5	13.4	10.0	9.0	7.2	4.9	4.4	3.6	19.8	100.0	3,943
Black	11.5	17.2	12.8	14.3	8.4	8.4	5.3	5.3	3.3	13.5	100.0	453
Hispanic	15.3	18.7	13.4	12.0	5.7	4.8	3.8	6.2	3.3	16.7	100.0	209
Mexican	16.0	16.0	10.0	12.0	8.0	7.0	1.0	7.0	4.0	19.0	100.0	100
Puerto Rican	13.8	23.1	18.5	7.7	3.1	1.5	7.7	7.7	1.5	15.4	100.0	65
Cuban	16.7	16.7	8.3	33.3	-	8.3	-	-	-	16.7	100.0	12
Other Hispanic	15.6	18.8	15.6	12.5	6.3	3.1	6.3	3.1	6.3	12.5	100.0	32
Other	14.6	14.6	16.7	6.3	6.3	10.4	4.2	4.2	-	22.9	100.0	48
American Indian	25.9	11.1	7.4	7.4	3.7	3.7	3.7	7.4	-	29.6	100.0	27
Alaskan Native	-	-	50.0	50.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
Asian/Pacific Islander	-	21.1	26.3	-	10.5	21.1	5.3	-	-	15.8	100.0	19
AGE AT ADMISSION												
Under 18 years	23.4	34.7	23.7	9.9	5.3	1.8	.4	.6	-	.3	100.0	680
18 to 19 years	15.0	21.6	18.7	16.9	10.6	7.9	5.0	1.8	1.1	1.3	100.0	379
20 to 24 years	10.7	14.8	12.1	13.9	12.2	9.4	9.1	6.9	4.1	6.9	100.0	859
25 to 29 years	9.4	12.9	16.4	10.3	9.9	7.4	4.3	5.8	5.6	18.0	100.0	727
Over 29 years	8.2	11.8	8.3	8.0	7.7	7.9	4.8	5.0	4.1	34.4	100.0	1,998
30 to 44 years	9.2	12.4	8.0	8.9	8.2	8.4	4.1	5.1	4.1	31.6	100.0	1,332
Over 44 years	6.2	10.7	8.9	6.2	6.6	6.8	6.0	4.7	4.2	39.9	100.0	666
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS												
White/male	10.5	15.8	15.6	10.7	9.4	7.8	5.2	5.7	3.2	16.2	100.0	1,646
Under 19	19.5	34.0	25.2	11.1	5.7	2.3	.8	1.5	-	-	100.0	262
18 to 19	13.7	18.3	23.4	16.8	10.7	7.1	5.6	2.5	.5	1.5	100.0	197
20 to 24	8.2	11.9	12.7	12.7	13.9	11.4	9.2	9.0	4.0	7.0	100.0	402
25 to 29	8.7	12.3	15.4	7.9	8.7	8.7	5.5	7.1	5.9	19.8	100.0	253
Over 29	7.5	10.5	10.2	8.1	7.7	7.5	4.1	5.8	3.8	34.8	100.0	532
White/female	12.1	17.1	11.7	9.4	8.7	6.6	4.6	3.4	3.8	22.4	100.0	2,286
Under 18	24.7	36.9	22.4	8.8	5.1	2.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	295
18 to 19	19.0	27.0	13.0	14.0	10.0	8.0	7.0	1.0	1.0	-	100.0	100
20 to 24	14.3	19.6	11.6	13.6	10.6	6.0	8.3	4.0	4.0	8.0	100.0	301
25 to 29	10.3	13.4	16.4	10.9	11.7	6.7	3.9	3.3	5.8	17.5	100.0	359
Over 29	8.5	12.0	7.7	7.8	8.0	7.8	4.9	4.3	4.4	34.5	100.0	1,231
Black/male	10.6	16.3	12.2	17.1	8.7	9.1	4.9	5.3	3.0	12.5	100.0	263
Under 18	19.5	29.3	22.0	14.6	12.2	-	-	-	-	2.4	100.0	41
18 to 19	16.3	22.4	14.3	22.4	10.2	12.2	2.0	-	-	-	100.0	49
20 to 24	6.7	6.7	10.7	21.3	12.0	10.7	10.7	8.0	6.7	6.7	100.0	75
25 to 29	5.6	22.2	11.1	22.2	8.3	5.6	2.8	8.3	2.8	11.1	100.0	36
Over 29	8.1	11.3	6.5	6.5	1.6	12.9	4.8	8.1	3.2	37.1	100.0	62
Black/female	12.4	18.8	14.0	10.2	7.5	7.5	5.9	5.4	3.8	14.5	100.0	186
Under 18	32.3	35.5	29.0	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	31
18 to 19	-	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	25.0	-	12.5	-	12.5	100.0	8
20 to 24	8.3	22.2	16.7	11.1	16.7	11.1	5.6	2.8	5.6	-	100.0	36
25 to 29	7.5	12.5	20.0	10.0	7.5	7.5	5.0	12.5	5.0	12.5	100.0	40
Over 29	9.9	14.1	2.8	12.7	5.6	7.0	9.9	4.2	4.2	29.6	100.0	71
Hispanic/male	11.2	17.8	12.1	12.1	6.5	5.6	4.7	7.5	4.7	17.8	100.0	107
Under 18	21.7	39.1	21.7	13.0	-	-	-	-	-	4.3	100.0	23
18 to 19	13.3	20.0	6.7	26.7	13.3	-	-	-	13.3	6.7	100.0	15
20 to 24	11.1	5.6	11.1	16.7	11.1	5.6	16.7	16.7	-	5.6	100.0	18
25 to 29	11.8	5.9	17.6	11.8	11.8	5.9	-	11.8	11.8	11.8	100.0	17
Over 29	2.9	14.7	5.9	2.9	2.9	11.8	5.9	8.8	2.9	41.2	100.0	34
Hispanic/female	19.6	19.6	14.7	11.8	4.9	3.9	2.9	4.9	2.0	15.7	100.0	102
Under 18	57.9	15.8	15.8	10.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	19
18 to 19	-	57.1	14.3	14.3	14.3	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	7
20 to 24	23.5	23.5	11.8	17.6	-	5.9	11.8	5.9	-	-	100.0	17
25 to 29	9.1	-	27.3	9.1	-	9.1	-	9.1	-	36.4	100.0	11
Over 29	8.3	18.8	12.5	10.4	8.3	4.2	2.1	6.3	4.2	25.0	100.0	48
Other/male	14.3	23.8	14.3	-	9.5	14.3	-	9.5	-	14.3	100.0	21
Other/female	11.5	7.7	19.2	11.5	3.8	7.7	7.7	-	-	30.8	100.0	26
All clients	11.6	16.7	13.4	10.5	8.7	7.2	4.9	4.5	3.5	19.0	100.0	4,658

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 14. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary drug of abuse according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Secondary drug at admission														Number of clients
	None	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP 1/	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX															
Male	17.1	2.0	4.5	20.7	6.9	6.2	27.3	3.1	3.5	1.0	-	5.0	2.7	100.0	3,413
Female	35.3	1.1	4.5	11.8	6.2	5.8	21.8	1.5	1.6	.5	-	6.0	3.8	100.0	3,737
RACE/ETHNICITY															
White	26.8	1.2	4.6	15.2	6.8	6.2	25.1	2.1	2.6	.7	-	5.9	3.2	100.0	6,090
Black	24.7	3.1	4.5	23.9	5.3	4.4	20.9	3.8	1.8	1.2	-	3.7	2.8	100.0	683
Hispanic	35.1	2.0	3.3	16.7	4.7	6.7	18.1	2.7	1.3	.3	-	4.0	5.0	100.0	299
Mexican	44.1	1.4	3.4	9.0	4.8	10.3	16.6	2.1	1.4	.7	-	2.1	4.1	100.0	145
Puerto Rican	21.0	2.9	1.0	30.5	5.7	1.9	21.9	4.8	1.9	-	-	3.8	4.8	100.0	105
Cuban	25.0	-	8.3	16.7	-	-	8.3	-	-	-	-	33.3	8.3	100.0	12
Other Hispanic	43.2	2.7	8.1	8.1	2.7	8.1	16.2	-	-	-	-	2.7	8.1	100.0	37
Other	27.4	-	2.7	16.4	8.2	2.7	32.9	-	2.7	1.4	-	2.7	2.7	100.0	73
American Indian	26.2	-	2.4	14.3	11.9	4.8	35.7	-	-	-	-	-	4.8	100.0	42
Alaskan Native	50.0	-	-	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
Asian/Pacific Islander	27.6	-	3.4	20.7	3.4	-	27.6	-	6.9	3.4	-	6.9	-	100.0	29
AGE AT ADMISSION															
Under 18 years	9.7	-	1.2	42.9	5.1	8.8	16.1	2.0	5.8	1.8	-	4.4	2.1	100.0	839
18 to 19 years	10.5	1.5	2.7	32.3	7.4	8.9	17.4	4.5	6.5	1.3	-	4.2	2.7	100.0	551
20 to 24 years	16.7	2.1	4.3	20.6	9.1	7.3	22.5	4.2	4.2	1.0	-	5.9	2.0	100.0	1,440
25 to 29 years	25.3	2.4	6.3	12.3	7.7	6.6	26.0	2.9	1.5	.8	-	4.8	3.2	100.0	1,298
Over 29 years	39.5	1.2	5.1	5.0	5.1	3.7	28.4	.7	.4	.2	-	6.3	4.3	100.0	2,999
30 to 44 years	36.1	1.7	5.3	6.5	5.5	4.5	29.0	1.0	.5	.2	-	5.7	4.0	100.0	2,087
Over 44 years	47.5	.2	4.5	1.5	4.3	1.9	26.9	.1	-	.1	-	7.9	5.2	100.0	912
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS															
White/male	16.6	1.6	4.8	19.6	7.2	6.5	28.0	3.1	3.8	1.0	-	5.3	2.7	100.0	2,797
Under 18	4.6	-	1.5	43.4	6.2	9.5	15.7	2.8	6.8	2.2	-	4.6	2.8	100.0	325
18 to 19	7.1	1.0	2.0	34.6	7.8	7.8	18.0	5.1	8.1	2.0	-	4.7	1.7	100.0	295
20 to 24	11.2	1.3	3.3	24.4	9.6	7.4	25.4	4.3	4.9	1.1	-	5.4	1.7	100.0	717
25 to 29	15.8	3.0	8.1	12.0	7.5	7.7	31.7	3.0	3.2	.8	-	4.1	2.4	100.0	533
Over 29	28.5	1.8	5.9	7.1	5.2	3.8	35.3	1.2	.8	.3	-	6.3	3.9	100.0	927
White/female	34.8	1.1	4.4	11.4	6.4	5.9	22.6	1.3	1.6	.5	-	6.4	3.7	100.0	3,277
Under 18	12.8	-	1.4	38.3	5.2	9.5	18.8	.8	6.5	1.9	-	3.5	1.4	100.0	368
18 to 19	16.4	2.0	3.9	23.0	9.9	9.9	19.7	2.0	4.6	-	-	4.6	3.9	100.0	152
20 to 24	21.1	2.6	5.5	15.6	9.3	8.1	19.6	3.6	3.6	.6	-	7.9	2.4	100.0	494
25 to 29	32.6	2.0	4.7	10.4	8.6	6.8	22.0	2.3	.4	.5	-	5.9	3.9	100.0	559
Over 29	45.8	.5	4.8	3.6	4.9	3.8	24.7	.3	.2	.1	-	6.9	4.5	100.0	1,704
Black/male	17.4	4.5	3.5	28.6	6.0	4.0	22.9	4.2	2.0	1.0	-	3.5	2.5	100.0	402
Under 18	12.5	-	-	54.2	4.2	2.1	6.3	6.3	2.1	2.1	-	8.3	2.1	100.0	48
18 to 19	15.3	3.4	5.1	42.4	1.7	5.1	15.3	-	6.8	1.7	-	-	3.4	100.0	59
20 to 24	15.5	6.4	4.5	29.1	8.2	6.4	15.5	6.4	2.7	1.8	-	2.7	.9	100.0	110
25 to 29	19.8	2.5	2.5	25.9	8.6	3.7	28.4	3.7	-	-	-	3.7	1.2	100.0	81
Over 29	21.2	6.7	3.8	10.6	4.8	1.9	38.5	3.8	-	-	-	3.8	4.8	100.0	104
Black/female	34.8	1.1	6.2	17.0	4.3	4.7	18.5	3.3	1.4	1.4	-	4.0	3.3	100.0	276
Under 18	8.3	-	-	66.7	-	2.8	13.9	5.6	2.8	-	-	-	-	100.0	36
18 to 19	-	-	-	36.4	-	9.1	-	18.2	-	-	-	18.2	18.2	100.0	11
20 to 24	40.4	1.8	3.5	7.0	7.0	1.8	26.3	1.8	1.8	1.8	-	5.3	1.8	100.0	57
25 to 29	37.5	1.6	9.4	14.1	4.7	6.3	12.5	3.1	1.6	3.1	-	3.1	3.1	100.0	64
Over 29	42.6	.9	8.3	5.6	4.6	5.6	21.3	1.9	.9	.9	-	3.7	3.7	100.0	108
Hispanic/male	24.7	2.5	4.3	20.4	4.9	6.2	24.7	1.2	2.5	.6	-	5.6	2.5	100.0	162
Under 18	11.1	-	-	51.9	3.7	11.1	3.7	-	-	-	-	18.5	-	100.0	27
18 to 19	11.1	-	-	44.4	5.6	22.2	11.1	-	5.6	-	-	-	-	100.0	18
20 to 24	20.0	-	10.0	16.7	6.7	6.7	20.0	6.7	10.0	-	-	3.3	-	100.0	30
25 to 29	31.0	3.4	13.8	13.8	3.4	-	24.1	-	-	3.4	-	3.4	3.4	100.0	29
Over 29	34.5	5.2	-	3.4	5.2	1.7	41.4	-	-	-	-	3.4	5.2	100.0	58
Hispanic/female	47.4	1.5	2.2	12.4	4.4	7.3	10.2	4.4	-	-	-	2.2	8.0	100.0	137
Under 18	26.1	-	-	39.1	4.3	8.7	8.7	-	-	-	-	-	13.0	100.0	23
18 to 19	8.3	-	-	8.3	8.3	25.0	8.3	41.7	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	12
20 to 24	45.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	-	9.1	13.6	4.5	-	-	-	-	13.6	100.0	22
25 to 29	62.5	-	-	18.8	-	-	12.5	-	-	-	-	-	6.3	100.0	16
Over 29	59.4	1.6	3.1	4.7	6.3	4.7	9.4	-	-	-	-	4.7	6.3	100.0	64
Other/male	20.0	-	-	22.5	10.0	-	40.0	-	2.5	-	-	2.5	2.5	100.0	40
Other/female	37.5	-	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	25.0	-	3.1	3.1	-	3.1	3.1	100.0	32
All clients	26.6	1.5	4.5	16.1	6.6	6.0	24.4	2.3	2.5	.7	-	5.6	3.3	100.0	7,152

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 15. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Modality/environment at admission												Number of clients
	Drug free					Maintenance		Detoxification					
	Out-patient	Resi-dential	Day care	Hos-pital	Prison	Out-patient	Other	Out-patient	Hos-pital	Other	Other	TOTAL	
SEX													
Male	65.4	16.2	1.4	3.3	1.7	N/A	N/A	0.6	6.9	1.0	3.5	100.0	3,330
Female	81.4	7.5	2.3	1.4	.2	N/A	N/A	.9	2.6	.6	3.1	100.0	3,657
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	74.4	11.4	1.6	2.4	.9	N/A	N/A	.7	4.7	.7	3.2	100.0	5,966
Black	67.3	13.1	4.0	2.3	2.0	N/A	N/A	1.1	5.0	.9	4.3	100.0	654
Hispanic	77.2	11.4	3.4	1.7	-	N/A	N/A	.7	2.8	.7	2.1	100.0	290
Mexican	86.0	7.7	-	2.8	-	N/A	N/A	1.4	1.4	-	.7	100.0	143
Puerto Rican	63.4	18.8	6.9	1.0	-	N/A	N/A	-	5.0	2.0	3.0	100.0	101
Cuban	81.8	18.2	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	-	-	100.0	11
Other Hispanic	80.0	2.9	8.6	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	2.9	-	5.7	100.0	35
Other	72.2	13.9	2.8	-	-	N/A	N/A	2.8	1.4	1.4	5.6	100.0	72
American Indian	61.0	24.4	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	2.4	2.4	-	9.8	100.0	41
Alaskan Native	100.0	-	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
Asian/Pacific Islander	86.2	-	6.9	-	-	N/A	N/A	3.4	-	3.4	-	100.0	29
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	81.8	11.8	3.3	1.0	.5	N/A	N/A	.1	.4	.2	1.0	100.0	830
18 to 19 years	74.7	15.2	4.0	2.0	.9	N/A	N/A	.4	2.2	.4	.2	100.0	545
20 to 24 years	69.3	16.7	1.8	2.6	1.9	N/A	N/A	.5	4.6	.9	1.8	100.0	1,422
25 to 29 years	71.7	11.4	1.6	2.9	.6	N/A	N/A	.6	6.5	.9	2.9	100.0	1,271
Over 29 years	74.6	8.5	1.3	2.4	.7	N/A	N/A	1.3	5.6	.8	4.2	100.0	2,901
30 to 44 years	74.6	9.0	1.4	2.5	.9	N/A	N/A	1.2	5.6	.7	4.0	100.0	2,030
Over 44 years	74.6	7.3	.9	2.2	.1	N/A	N/A	1.5	5.6	1.1	6.5	100.0	871
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS													
White/male	65.4	16.0	1.2	3.4	1.7	N/A	N/A	.5	7.2	.9	3.5	100.0	2,737
Under 18	80.1	14.6	2.8	.6	.3	N/A	N/A	-	.3	-	1.2	100.0	321
18 to 19	74.8	16.9	2.1	2.1	1.0	N/A	N/A	.3	2.1	.7	-	100.0	290
20 to 24	63.2	20.5	1.1	3.7	3.3	N/A	N/A	.1	5.4	.7	2.0	100.0	707
25 to 29	62.0	14.6	.8	4.0	1.5	N/A	N/A	.4	11.4	1.0	4.4	100.0	526
Over 29	60.9	13.5	.7	4.4	1.2	N/A	N/A	1.2	10.2	1.6	6.3	100.0	893
White/female	82.1	7.5	1.9	1.5	.2	N/A	N/A	.9	2.7	.5	2.8	100.0	3,214
Under 18	80.7	10.5	4.1	1.7	.8	N/A	N/A	.3	.3	.6	1.1	100.0	363
18 to 19	78.4	11.8	3.9	1.3	-	N/A	N/A	.7	3.3	-	.7	100.0	153
20 to 24	78.5	12.3	1.6	1.4	.2	N/A	N/A	.2	3.3	1.2	1.2	100.0	489
25 to 29	82.7	7.3	1.5	2.0	-	N/A	N/A	.7	2.5	.4	2.9	100.0	550
Over 29	83.5	5.2	1.4	1.4	.1	N/A	N/A	1.3	3.0	.4	3.7	100.0	1,659
Black/male	64.0	16.1	2.1	3.4	2.8	N/A	N/A	1.0	7.0	.8	2.8	100.0	386
Under 18	83.3	14.6	2.1	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	-	-	100.0	48
18 to 19	68.4	17.5	5.3	5.3	3.5	N/A	N/A	-	-	-	-	100.0	57
20 to 24	69.2	13.1	2.8	3.7	2.8	N/A	N/A	2.8	4.7	-	.9	100.0	107
25 to 29	59.5	21.6	1.4	1.4	-	N/A	N/A	-	8.1	2.7	5.4	100.0	74
Over 29	50.0	15.0	-	5.0	6.0	N/A	N/A	1.0	16.0	1.0	6.0	100.0	100
Black/female	72.1	9.1	6.8	.8	.8	N/A	N/A	1.1	2.3	1.1	6.0	100.0	265
Under 18	88.9	8.3	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	2.8	-	-	100.0	36
18 to 19	72.7	9.1	18.2	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	-	-	100.0	11
20 to 24	67.3	10.9	9.1	-	-	N/A	N/A	1.8	3.6	1.8	5.5	100.0	55
25 to 29	66.1	14.5	6.5	3.2	-	N/A	N/A	-	1.6	1.6	6.5	100.0	62
Over 29	72.3	5.0	6.9	-	2.0	N/A	N/A	2.0	2.0	1.0	8.9	100.0	101
Hispanic/male	70.3	17.1	2.5	2.5	-	N/A	N/A	.6	3.8	.6	2.5	100.0	158
Under 18	88.9	7.4	3.7	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	-	-	100.0	27
18 to 19	66.7	22.2	5.5	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	5.6	-	-	100.0	18
20 to 24	60.0	30.0	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	6.7	-	3.3	100.0	30
25 to 29	75.0	3.6	3.6	7.1	-	N/A	N/A	3.6	3.6	-	3.6	100.0	28
Over 29	65.5	20.0	1.8	3.6	-	N/A	N/A	-	3.6	1.8	3.6	100.0	55
Hispanic/female	85.6	4.5	4.5	.8	-	N/A	N/A	.9	1.5	.8	1.5	100.0	132
Under 18	95.7	4.3	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	-	-	100.0	23
18 to 19	66.7	-	33.3	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	-	-	100.0	12
20 to 24	71.4	4.8	4.8	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	9.5	4.8	4.8	100.0	21
25 to 29	87.5	6.3	6.3	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	-	-	100.0	16
Over 29	90.0	5.0	-	1.7	-	N/A	N/A	1.7	-	-	1.7	100.0	60
Other/male	61.5	23.1	2.6	-	-	N/A	N/A	2.6	2.6	2.6	5.1	100.0	39
Other/female	84.4	3.1	3.1	-	-	N/A	N/A	3.1	-	-	6.3	100.0	32
All clients	73.8	11.6	1.9	2.3	.9	N/A	N/A	.9	4.6	.8	3.3	100.0	6,988

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 16. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to selected client characteristics: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Source of referral												Number of clients
	Self referral	Hospital	Community services	Family/friend	Employer/school	Other voluntary	TASC	Federal/State/county probation	Federal/State/county parole	Other nonvoluntary	Other	TOTAL	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION													
Unemployed	32.3	7.9	23.9	12.5	4.5	4.6	2.1	7.7	1.6	2.6	0.3	100.0	4,840
Not seeking work	31.8	7.9	24.3	12.8	4.6	4.4	2.1	7.4	1.4	2.8	.3	100.0	3,833
Seeking work	34.1	7.9	22.5	11.2	3.8	5.3	2.4	8.7	2.3	1.7	.1	100.0	1,007
Employed	36.9	5.9	18.4	15.0	3.7	5.4	2.4	8.0	1.8	2.1	.4	100.0	2,282
Part-time	31.5	5.4	22.0	17.2	7.5	5.6	2.1	6.3	1.1	.9	.4	100.0	536
Full-time	38.5	6.0	17.2	14.3	2.6	5.3	2.5	8.5	2.0	2.5	.5	100.0	1,746
MARITAL STATUS													
Never married	26.7	6.2	20.4	13.4	7.1	4.8	3.4	11.7	2.8	3.2	.3	100.0	3,266
Married	40.5	7.9	22.3	14.1	2.0	5.0	1.0	4.3	.7	1.9	.2	100.0	1,764
Widowed	31.1	13.2	34.7	15.3	-	1.6	.5	1.6	-	2.1	-	100.0	190
Divorced	40.5	8.0	23.2	11.7	1.7	5.5	1.6	4.6	.9	1.6	.8	100.0	1,270
Separated	40.1	7.1	22.6	13.9	2.2	3.5	1.5	6.3	.7	2.0	.2	100.0	693
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	24.0	6.4	24.3	12.7	7.8	5.7	2.4	10.2	2.3	3.9	.3	100.0	1,682
10 to 11	29.0	7.5	20.9	13.2	5.7	4.6	2.8	11.1	2.1	2.7	.5	100.0	1,688
12	38.8	7.5	21.9	13.4	2.1	4.6	2.0	5.9	1.5	2.0	.3	100.0	2,388
Over 12	42.7	7.8	21.5	14.0	1.5	4.7	1.6	4.1	.5	1.1	.4	100.0	1,362
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	33.4	6.8	21.6	11.6	3.8	5.2	3.0	9.2	2.1	3.0	.1	100.0	3,742
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	34.4	6.5	20.0	18.5	7.0	3.8	1.6	5.8	1.0	1.3	.1	100.0	1,042
Other private insurance	36.6	5.3	19.9	15.6	5.9	5.5	1.8	6.8	1.0	1.6	-	100.0	874
Medicaid/Medicare	30.4	10.3	31.1	12.8	2.7	3.4	.6	5.6	.8	2.3	.1	100.0	924
CHAMPUS	45.8	5.1	20.3	10.2	1.7	6.8	-	8.5	-	1.7	-	100.0	59
Other public funds for health care	35.9	11.9	20.0	12.1	1.4	6.4	.7	5.9	3.6	2.1	-	100.0	421
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	39.0	8.6	23.4	16.3	4.8	4.0	.7	1.3	.9	.8	.2	100.0	4,683
1	22.5	5.1	19.7	7.5	3.2	6.4	4.9	20.9	3.8	5.4	.6	100.0	1,206
2	25.7	3.8	19.4	6.7	4.8	5.1	5.1	20.0	3.2	5.3	.8	100.0	505
3	24.0	5.2	18.7	9.7	1.5	7.9	3.7	21.7	1.9	5.2	.4	100.0	267
4	23.2	4.2	15.5	9.9	3.5	5.6	6.3	24.6	-	5.6	1.4	100.0	142
5	16.7	1.5	21.2	6.1	-	12.1	6.1	18.2	7.6	10.6	-	100.0	66
6-10	22.8	4.3	22.8	6.2	3.7	4.9	8.6	17.9	3.7	4.9	-	100.0	162
11 or more	22.6	5.7	30.2	5.7	1.9	9.4	1.9	15.1	1.9	3.8	1.9	100.0	53
All clients	33.7	7.3	22.1	13.3	4.2	4.8	2.2	7.8	1.7	2.5	.3	100.0	7,130

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 17. Percent distribution of clients admitted by number of times arrested within 24 months of admission according to selected drug use characteristics: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics	Number of times arrested within 24 months of admission									Number of clients
	None	1	2	3	4	5	6-10	11 or more	TOTAL	
SOURCE OF REFERRAL										
Self referral	76.6	11.4	5.5	2.7	1.4	0.5	1.6	0.5	100.0	2,383
Hospital	78.3	12.0	3.7	2.7	1.2	.2	1.4	.6	100.0	515
Community services	69.7	15.2	6.2	3.2	1.4	.9	2.4	1.0	100.0	1,570
Family/friend	80.8	9.6	3.6	2.8	1.5	.4	1.1	.3	100.0	942
Employer/school	73.8	12.9	7.9	1.3	1.7	-	2.0	.3	100.0	302
Other voluntary	55.0	22.6	7.6	6.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	1.5	100.0	340
TASC	22.2	37.3	16.5	6.3	5.7	2.5	8.9	.6	100.0	158
Federal/State/county probation	11.1	45.2	18.1	10.4	6.3	2.2	5.2	1.4	100.0	557
Federal/State/county parole	33.6	38.7	13.4	4.2	-	4.2	5.0	.8	100.0	119
Other non-voluntary	25.1	37.1	15.4	8.0	4.6	4.0	4.6	1.1	100.0	175
Other	34.8	30.4	17.4	4.3	8.7	-	-	4.3	100.0	23
FREQUENCY OF USE										
No use during month prior to admission	50.3	26.4	9.9	5.5	2.6	1.0	3.3	1.0	100.0	994
Less than once per week	61.0	21.6	8.0	2.9	1.4	1.4	2.9	.8	100.0	510
Once per week	61.4	18.2	9.2	3.0	2.5	1.2	4.2	.2	100.0	433
Several times per week	62.8	17.0	8.3	4.7	2.9	1.3	2.4	.7	100.0	1,225
Daily	71.6	14.2	6.0	3.4	1.7	.7	1.6	.8	100.0	3,895
Once daily	66.6	18.7	6.2	3.4	1.5	.5	1.8	1.2	100.0	881
2 or 3 times daily	74.8	12.9	5.2	2.7	1.5	.8	1.4	.7	100.0	1,553
More than 3 times daily	71.1	12.8	6.8	4.0	2.1	.8	1.6	.7	100.0	1,461
AGE AT FIRST USE										
Under 14 years	51.0	21.3	10.9	4.3	3.0	1.6	6.5	1.4	100.0	506
14 to 15 years	52.8	19.8	11.5	6.0	3.3	1.3	4.2	1.2	100.0	853
16 to 17 years	48.2	22.7	11.9	7.5	4.0	1.3	3.1	1.3	100.0	865
18 to 19 years	52.4	25.8	9.9	4.3	3.1	1.5	2.4	.7	100.0	679
20 to 21 years	62.3	20.9	7.0	3.9	2.3	.7	2.1	.8	100.0	613
22 to 23 years	68.7	14.8	7.1	3.5	2.2	1.4	1.8	.6	100.0	508
24 to 25 years	68.2	16.5	6.0	3.9	1.5	1.1	2.4	.4	100.0	534
Over 25 years	82.0	11.1	3.2	1.7	.5	.4	.5	.5	100.0	2,525
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES										
None	70.2	15.6	6.5	3.1	1.7	.6	1.7	.4	100.0	4,675
1	59.3	20.9	8.3	4.6	2.2	1.2	2.8	.9	100.0	1,296
2	53.6	20.5	10.6	6.0	3.3	1.9	2.5	1.7	100.0	483
3	55.4	20.9	8.6	4.7	3.2	1.1	4.3	1.8	100.0	278
4	55.1	11.9	10.2	6.8	5.9	2.5	4.2	3.4	100.0	118
5 or more	54.1	15.5	6.7	8.8	2.1	3.6	6.7	2.6	100.0	194
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 1/										
Under 1 year	73.9	15.5	5.5	1.8	.9	.9	.9	.6	100.0	542
1 year	71.0	15.7	5.8	2.7	3.0	.3	1.3	.3	100.0	777
2 years	66.8	16.1	7.9	3.9	2.1	.6	1.9	.8	100.0	623
3 years	61.9	19.8	9.5	3.5	1.9	.8	2.5	.2	100.0	486
4 years	64.9	16.3	6.9	4.4	1.7	1.0	3.5	1.2	100.0	405
5 years	62.7	22.4	6.0	5.1	1.8	.6	1.5	-	100.0	335
6 years	65.8	16.4	7.1	4.4	1.8	.9	3.6	-	100.0	225
7 years	71.1	14.7	5.2	3.3	2.4	.9	1.9	.5	100.0	211
8 years	72.8	12.3	9.3	4.3	-	.6	.6	-	100.0	162
Over 8 years	79.5	11.2	5.1	1.7	.7	.3	1.1	.5	100.0	886
All clients	65.7	17.2	7.3	3.8	2.0	.9	2.3	.8	100.0	7,144

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 18. Percent distribution of clients admitted by number of prior treatment experiences according to selected drug use characteristics: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics	Number of prior treatment experiences							Number of clients
	None	1	2	3	4	5 or more	TOTAL	
SOURCE OF REFERRAL								
Self referral	58.9	22.4	8.5	5.1	2.2	3.0	100.0	2,349
Hospital	62.1	19.4	7.6	4.7	2.5	3.7	100.0	515
Community services	66.5	16.6	6.8	4.2	1.9	4.0	100.0	1,556
Family/friend	80.6	11.2	3.9	2.6	.5	1.3	100.0	932
Employer/school	76.5	17.1	4.4	.7	.3	1.0	100.0	298
Other voluntary	72.2	13.5	6.6	3.6	2.4	1.8	100.0	334
TASC	59.5	22.2	9.8	3.9	2.0	2.6	100.0	153
Federal/State/county probation	67.9	20.5	6.0	2.7	.9	2.0	100.0	551
Federal/State/county parole	65.5	21.0	8.4	3.4	.8	.8	100.0	119
Other non-voluntary	67.1	22.0	4.6	1.7	1.7	2.9	100.0	173
Other	75.0	16.7	4.2	4.2	-	-	100.0	24
FREQUENCY OF USE								
No use during month prior to admission	55.6	23.3	9.7	5.5	2.8	3.0	100.0	986
Less than once per week	73.3	16.8	4.2	2.2	1.2	2.4	100.0	505
Once per week	73.0	16.1	7.1	1.7	1.4	.7	100.0	423
Several times per week	69.0	18.4	5.6	3.0	1.6	2.3	100.0	1,204
Daily	66.5	17.8	6.8	4.3	1.5	3.1	100.0	3,862
Once daily	65.0	19.6	8.0	3.4	1.5	2.4	100.0	872
2 or 3 times daily	69.4	16.2	6.4	3.8	1.2	3.0	100.0	1,535
More than 3 times daily	64.2	18.4	6.5	5.4	1.8	3.6	100.0	1,455
AGE AT FIRST USE								
Under 14 years	65.4	20.9	5.7	3.3	1.2	3.5	100.0	492
14 to 15 years	70.0	17.5	6.1	2.6	2.0	1.9	100.0	842
16 to 17 years	62.3	21.5	7.5	3.7	2.2	2.8	100.0	857
18 to 19 years	58.7	23.3	8.0	5.8	1.5	2.7	100.0	673
20 to 21 years	63.4	18.5	8.2	5.3	1.6	3.0	100.0	607
22 to 23 years	61.4	19.4	9.6	4.2	1.6	3.8	100.0	500
24 to 25 years	64.7	18.9	7.1	4.3	2.1	2.8	100.0	533
Over 25 years	70.6	15.8	5.8	3.7	1.5	2.6	100.0	2,503
All clients	66.2	18.5	6.9	3.9	1.7	2.8	100.0	7,066

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY TRANQUILIZER CLIENTS

Table 19. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to selected drug use characteristics: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics	Source of referral												Number of clients
	Self referral	Hospital	Community services	Family/ friend	Employer/ school	Other voluntary	TASC	Federal/ State/ county probation	Federal/ State/ county parole	Other non-voluntary	Other	TOTAL	
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	29.0	4.9	17.0	9.3	5.2	6.0	4.0	15.2	4.8	3.7	1.0	100.0	984
Less than once per week	25.4	11.9	16.3	15.5	6.9	4.0	2.6	12.9	2.6	1.6	.4	100.0	504
Once per week	30.5	3.5	19.0	15.7	10.3	2.3	3.1	10.3	1.9	2.8	.5	100.0	426
Several times per week	33.2	5.8	19.5	15.0	6.4	4.3	2.9	8.0	1.6	3.2	.1	100.0	1,220
Daily	36.2	8.2	25.3	13.4	2.3	5.1	1.4	5.1	.7	2.0	.2	100.0	3,918
Once daily	36.4	6.2	24.9	13.1	2.3	3.7	2.3	7.5	1.1	2.3	.3	100.0	885
2 or 3 times daily	35.0	7.9	25.5	14.6	3.1	5.0	1.2	4.7	.9	1.9	.3	100.0	1,565
More than 3 times daily	37.5	9.7	25.4	12.3	1.6	6.1	1.1	4.0	.3	1.8	.1	100.0	1,468
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	23.7	5.4	19.7	12.9	10.3	4.8	2.4	13.1	4.2	3.6	-	100.0	503
14 to 15 years	23.9	5.2	20.7	13.9	10.8	5.1	3.4	11.8	1.7	3.4	.1	100.0	846
16 to 17 years	25.4	5.2	20.3	13.4	7.2	4.3	3.6	12.2	3.4	4.4	.6	100.0	859
18 to 19 years	33.5	6.1	15.4	13.8	3.1	5.5	4.6	11.4	3.6	2.2	.7	100.0	674
20 to 21 years	37.2	7.5	25.0	9.8	2.1	4.6	2.0	7.8	1.5	2.3	.3	100.0	613
22 to 23 years	37.5	8.1	21.7	14.0	.8	5.1	2.4	7.3	1.0	1.6	.4	100.0	506
24 to 25 years	41.8	7.8	19.9	13.4	2.0	3.9	1.1	6.7	.9	2.0	.4	100.0	538
Over 25 years	38.4	9.0	25.4	13.8	1.7	5.1	.9	3.4	.4	1.6	.3	100.0	2,539
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	29.9	6.9	22.3	16.2	4.9	5.2	2.0	8.1	1.7	2.5	.4	100.0	4,636
1	40.5	7.7	19.9	8.0	3.9	3.5	2.6	8.7	1.9	2.9	.3	100.0	1,299
2	41.3	8.1	22.0	7.5	2.7	4.6	3.1	6.8	2.1	1.7	.2	100.0	482
3	43.3	8.7	23.6	8.7	.7	4.4	2.2	5.5	1.5	1.1	.4	100.0	275
4	42.9	10.9	24.4	4.2	.8	6.7	2.5	4.2	.8	2.5	-	100.0	119
5 or more	36.3	9.8	32.1	6.2	1.6	3.1	2.1	5.7	.5	2.6	-	100.0	193
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 1/													
Under 1 year	24.9	10.9	17.4	20.2	10.4	3.0	1.3	8.2	1.3	2.4	-	100.0	539
1 year	27.0	4.5	24.1	18.8	8.6	5.1	1.2	10.2	1.3	2.7	.5	100.0	771
2 years	26.0	6.3	18.5	18.5	6.3	5.7	2.0	11.1	2.0	3.3	.3	100.0	615
3 years	26.3	5.6	24.0	14.6	4.4	5.6	3.1	10.4	1.7	4.2	-	100.0	479
4 years	28.7	6.7	26.4	17.5	3.0	4.7	2.0	6.0	2.0	2.5	.5	100.0	401
5 years	33.8	6.3	22.1	14.5	1.2	4.8	2.7	8.5	3.6	2.1	.3	100.0	331
6 years	30.5	7.5	18.1	15.0	1.8	10.2	5.3	7.1	3.1	.9	.4	100.0	226
7 years	34.8	4.3	21.0	12.9	3.8	6.7	3.8	7.1	2.9	2.4	.5	100.0	210
8 years	33.7	6.9	25.6	16.9	1.9	2.5	3.1	8.1	-	-	1.2	100.0	160
Over 8 years	37.1	8.2	24.8	15.1	1.4	5.4	.6	4.2	.9	1.8	.6	100.0	882
All clients	33.7	7.3	22.1	13.3	4.2	4.8	2.2	7.8	1.7	2.5	.3	100.0	7,138

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 20. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to selected drug use characteristics: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics	Modality/environment at admission												Number of clients
	Drug free					Maintenance		Detoxification					
	Out-patient	Resi-dential	Day care	Hos-pital	Prison	Out-patient	Other	Out-patient	Hos-pital	Other	Other	TOTAL	
SOURCE OF REFERRAL													
Self referral	76.5	8.4	1.2	2.5	0.6	N/A	N/A	1.1	5.9	1.2	2.7	100.0	2,385
Hospital	66.3	13.6	2.0	2.8	-	N/A	N/A	1.2	9.0	.8	4.2	100.0	499
Community services	67.0	14.9	1.9	2.6	.1	N/A	N/A	.9	5.5	.7	6.4	100.0	1,528
Family/friend	79.4	7.9	3.9	2.3	.1	N/A	N/A	.6	1.6	1.0	3.2	100.0	929
Employer/school	86.3	4.3	4.0	.7	1.0	N/A	N/A	-	2.0	.3	1.3	100.0	299
Other voluntary	72.6	12.2	.9	3.3	4.8	N/A	N/A	-	5.7	-	.6	100.0	336
TASC	75.0	20.5	1.9	-	1.9	N/A	N/A	-	-	-	.6	100.0	156
Federal/State/county probation	74.9	18.8	1.4	1.1	1.4	N/A	N/A	.4	1.3	.2	.5	100.0	553
Federal/State/county parole	80.5	13.6	.8	1.7	1.7	N/A	N/A	-	-	-	1.7	100.0	118
Other non-voluntary	65.9	20.6	.6	2.9	2.9	N/A	N/A	.6	4.7	-	1.8	100.0	170
Other	45.8	8.3	-	4.2	41.7	N/A	N/A	-	-	-	-	100.0	24
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	76.7	14.4	2.9	1.7	2.4	N/A	N/A	.3	.2	.2	1.2	100.0	974
Less than once per week	85.6	7.4	2.8	1.4	.6	N/A	N/A	-	1.0	-	1.2	100.0	499
Once per week	82.7	8.7	3.3	.9	.7	N/A	N/A	-	1.2	.5	1.9	100.0	423
Several times per week	78.6	12.6	1.2	1.9	.7	N/A	N/A	.4	2.0	.3	2.2	100.0	1,202
Daily	69.3	11.4	1.6	2.8	.7	N/A	N/A	1.2	7.4	1.2	4.6	100.0	3,805
Once daily	70.5	12.1	1.8	2.3	.5	N/A	N/A	.8	5.3	.3	6.4	100.0	871
2 or 3 times daily	73.9	9.7	1.6	2.4	.8	N/A	N/A	1.1	5.9	.7	3.9	100.0	1,512
More than 3 times daily	63.6	12.7	1.4	3.4	.7	N/A	N/A	1.5	10.3	2.3	4.1	100.0	1,422
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	72.8	15.7	2.8	1.2	2.0	N/A	N/A	.4	3.6	.4	1.0	100.0	497
14 to 15 years	72.2	17.1	3.1	1.4	1.1	N/A	N/A	.1	2.4	.9	1.7	100.0	843
16 to 17 years	73.2	15.5	2.1	2.6	1.1	N/A	N/A	.2	2.6	.6	2.1	100.0	851
18 to 19 years	71.3	15.1	3.0	2.5	1.3	N/A	N/A	.1	4.2	.4	1.9	100.0	670
20 to 21 years	74.6	10.0	2.0	3.3	1.0	N/A	N/A	.5	5.2	.8	2.5	100.0	598
22 to 23 years	72.8	9.9	1.0	2.4	1.6	N/A	N/A	1.2	7.5	1.2	2.4	100.0	496
24 to 25 years	69.8	11.6	1.9	3.2	.4	N/A	N/A	1.5	5.5	1.1	4.8	100.0	524
Over 25 years	76.4	7.5	1.0	2.2	.4	N/A	N/A	1.3	5.5	.7	4.9	100.0	2,456
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	79.8	7.8	1.6	2.2	1.0	N/A	N/A	.7	3.6	.6	2.5	100.0	4,556
1	68.3	16.8	1.9	2.4	.7	N/A	N/A	.9	4.9	.8	3.3	100.0	1,264
2	58.1	22.6	3.4	1.5	.9	N/A	N/A	.9	6.0	1.5	5.1	100.0	468
3	57.8	19.3	2.6	3.0	.4	N/A	N/A	.7	9.6	.7	5.9	100.0	270
4	52.6	20.7	1.7	4.3	-	N/A	N/A	-	9.5	1.7	9.5	100.0	116
5 or more	37.3	24.3	2.7	4.3	1.1	N/A	N/A	.5	17.3	2.2	10.3	100.0	185
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 1/													
Under 1 year	85.8	6.4	1.5	1.1	.4	N/A	N/A	.6	3.6	-	.7	100.0	534
1 year	83.4	6.0	2.9	1.4	.7	N/A	N/A	.8	3.3	.5	1.0	100.0	766
2 years	79.3	9.0	.5	3.0	1.2	N/A	N/A	.7	3.8	.3	2.3	100.0	608
3 years	78.2	9.1	1.7	3.6	1.1	N/A	N/A	-	3.2	.6	2.5	100.0	472
4 years	81.4	8.4	1.8	1.0	1.3	N/A	N/A	.3	3.1	1.3	1.5	100.0	393
5 years	76.5	11.1	.6	2.2	1.9	N/A	N/A	.9	2.2	.9	3.7	100.0	323
6 years	73.9	6.3	2.3	4.5	1.4	N/A	N/A	2.3	4.1	.5	5.0	100.0	222
7 years	78.2	8.7	1.0	2.4	1.9	N/A	N/A	-	5.3	1.0	1.5	100.0	206
8 years	75.3	10.8	3.2	1.3	.6	N/A	N/A	-	3.2	2.5	3.2	100.0	158
Over 8 years	77.5	7.0	1.4	2.3	1.1	N/A	N/A	1.4	4.2	.6	4.6	100.0	856
All clients	73.8	11.6	1.9	2.3	.9	N/A	N/A	.8	4.6	.8	3.3	100.0	6,988

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY TRANQUILIZER CLIENTS

Table 21. Percent distribution of clients discharged by primary drug of abuse at discharge according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Primary drug at discharge														Number of clients
	None	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP 1/	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX															
Male	32.4	0.4	0.6	3.2	0.8	0.2	2.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	57.5	1.0	0.5	100.0	3,243
Female	33.7	.4	.6	2.2	.8	.3	2.0	.1	.2	.2	58.1	1.1	.5	100.0	3,171
RACE/ETHNICITY															
White	33.7	.3	.6	2.7	.8	.2	2.2	.2	.3	.2	57.3	1.0	.5	100.0	5,457
Black	30.8	1.1	.6	2.7	.5	.2	1.8	.5	.2	.3	59.3	1.6	.5	100.0	626
Hispanic	24.3	.8	-	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.9	-	-	-	67.2	.8	.4	100.0	259
Mexican	28.0	.8	-	2.5	3.4	3.4	2.5	-	-	-	57.6	.8	.8	100.0	118
Puerto Rican	18.3	.9	-	.9	-	-	1.8	-	-	-	77.1	.9	-	100.0	109
Cuban	37.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	62.5	-	-	100.0	8
Other Hispanic	29.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	70.8	-	-	100.0	24
Other	39.1	-	1.4	4.3	-	-	2.9	-	-	1.4	50.7	-	-	100.0	69
American Indian	38.5	-	-	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	2.6	56.4	-	-	100.0	39
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	2
Asian/Pacific Islander	42.9	-	3.6	7.1	-	-	7.1	-	-	-	39.3	-	-	100.0	28
AGE AT ADMISSION															
Under 18 years	30.4	-	.1	8.9	1.1	.2	1.2	.1	.9	.1	55.7	.4	.9	100.0	819
18 to 19 years	29.0	.2	1.2	4.6	.8	.2	3.4	.8	1.0	.8	57.1	.8	.2	100.0	503
20 to 24 years	30.5	.7	.4	2.9	1.0	.4	2.1	.3	.3	.4	59.9	.9	.2	100.0	1,375
25 to 29 years	33.1	.6	1.3	1.6	.8	.1	2.0	.1	-	.3	58.6	.9	.7	100.0	1,165
Over 29 years	36.2	.3	.5	.6	.6	.2	2.3	.1	.1	-	57.2	1.5	.5	100.0	2,533
30 to 44 years	35.9	.4	.4	.7	.7	.2	2.1	.1	.1	-	57.3	1.5	.6	100.0	1,786
Over 44 years	36.7	.1	.7	.5	.3	.1	2.7	-	.1	-	57.0	1.3	.4	100.0	747
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS															
White/male	33.4	.3	.6	3.1	.8	.2	2.4	.3	.4	.2	56.7	1.0	.5	100.0	2,659
Under 18	28.0	-	-	10.6	1.2	-	1.6	-	1.2	-	56.2	.3	.9	100.0	322
18 to 19	29.1	-	1.8	5.1	-	.4	4.4	1.5	1.5	.7	54.2	1.1	.4	100.0	275
20 to 24	30.5	.3	.6	2.3	.7	.3	2.3	.4	.4	.4	61.1	.4	.1	100.0	683
25 to 29	34.5	.8	1.1	1.9	.8	-	2.8	-	-	.2	56.8	.4	.8	100.0	530
Over 29	38.6	.2	.2	.9	.9	.2	1.8	.1	-	-	54.2	2.1	.6	100.0	849
White/female	33.9	.3	.6	2.4	.8	.1	2.0	*	.2	.2	57.9	1.0	.5	100.0	2,781
Under 18	33.5	-	.3	8.6	1.4	-	1.1	-	.9	-	53.3	-	.9	100.0	349
18 to 19	34.6	.8	.8	3.9	2.4	-	1.6	-	-	1.6	53.5	.8	-	100.0	127
20 to 24	31.8	1.1	.2	4.1	1.7	.6	1.9	.2	.2	.4	56.8	1.3	.4	100.0	468
25 to 29	33.3	.2	1.1	1.4	.9	-	1.1	-	-	.2	60.2	1.1	.5	100.0	442
Over 29	35.0	.1	.7	.4	.2	.1	2.6	-	.1	-	59.1	1.1	.5	100.0	1,395
Black/male	30.8	1.3	.8	3.4	.8	-	1.9	.5	.3	.3	58.1	1.1	.8	100.0	377
Under 18	28.3	-	-	10.9	-	-	2.2	-	-	-	54.3	2.2	2.2	100.0	46
18 to 19	23.6	-	-	5.5	-	-	1.8	-	1.8	-	67.3	-	-	100.0	55
20 to 24	26.9	-	-	1.9	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	68.3	1.9	-	100.0	104
25 to 29	30.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	1.2	-	1.2	1.2	-	1.2	53.7	1.2	2.5	100.0	80
Over 29	41.3	3.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	-	4.3	1.1	-	-	46.7	-	-	100.0	92
Black/female	31.1	.8	.4	1.2	-	.4	1.6	.4	-	.4	61.1	2.5	-	100.0	244
Under 18	20.6	-	-	2.9	-	-	-	2.9	-	-	70.6	2.9	-	100.0	34
18 to 19	50.0	-	-	10.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.0	-	-	100.0	10
20 to 24	29.8	1.8	-	1.8	-	-	3.5	-	-	1.8	59.6	1.8	-	100.0	57
25 to 29	25.8	-	1.6	-	-	1.6	1.6	-	-	-	67.7	1.6	-	100.0	62
Over 29	38.3	1.2	-	-	-	-	1.2	-	-	-	55.6	3.7	-	100.0	81
Hispanic/male	21.4	-	-	1.9	1.9	.6	1.9	-	-	-	71.4	.6	-	100.0	154
Under 18	16.7	-	-	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	80.6	-	-	100.0	36
18 to 19	17.4	-	-	-	4.3	-	-	-	-	-	78.3	-	-	100.0	23
20 to 24	33.3	-	-	3.3	-	-	3.3	-	-	-	60.0	-	-	100.0	30
25 to 29	30.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	65.0	5.0	-	100.0	20
Over 29	15.6	-	-	2.2	4.4	2.2	4.4	-	-	-	71.1	-	-	100.0	45
Hispanic/female	28.6	1.9	-	1.0	1.0	2.9	1.9	-	-	-	61.0	1.0	1.0	100.0	105
Under 18	35.7	-	-	-	-	14.3	-	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	100.0	14
18 to 19	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.0	-	-	-	90.0	-	-	100.0	10
20 to 24	30.0	10.0	-	5.0	-	5.0	5.0	-	-	-	45.0	-	-	100.0	20
25 to 29	33.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	66.7	-	-	100.0	18
Over 29	30.2	-	-	-	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	62.8	2.3	2.3	100.0	43
Other/male	28.2	-	2.6	7.7	-	-	5.1	-	-	2.6	53.8	-	-	100.0	39
Other/female	53.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46.7	-	-	100.0	30
All clients	33.1	.4	.6	2.7	.8	.2	2.1	.2	.3	.2	57.8	1.0	.5	100.0	6,416

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY TRANQUILIZER CLIENTS

Table 22. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Reason for discharge										Number of clients
	Completed, no drug use	Completed, some drug use	Transferred to CODAP clinic	Transferred to non-CODAP clinic	Referred outside program	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completion	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
SEX											
Male	15.5	7.9	5.4	0.7	8.9	8.0	49.5	3.7	0.4	100.0	3,287
Female	19.5	10.0	2.5	.9	8.4	6.6	51.4	.6	.2	100.0	3,215
RACE/ETHNICITY											
White	17.6	9.3	3.4	.8	8.7	7.3	50.9	1.8	.3	100.0	5,533
Black	16.1	6.0	5.7	1.3	9.0	9.0	47.4	5.5	.2	100.0	635
Hispanic	16.1	5.4	12.6	-	8.4	5.4	49.4	2.7	-	100.0	261
Mexican	21.7	4.2	5.0	-	10.0	3.3	53.3	2.5	-	100.0	120
Puerto Rican	9.2	4.6	22.9	-	6.4	6.4	47.7	2.8	-	100.0	109
Cuban	12.5	12.5	-	-	12.5	25.0	37.5	-	-	100.0	8
Other Hispanic	20.8	12.5	8.3	-	8.3	4.2	41.7	4.2	-	100.0	24
Other	24.3	12.9	-	1.4	5.7	4.3	50.0	1.4	-	100.0	70
American Indian	23.1	7.7	-	2.6	7.7	-	56.4	2.6	-	100.0	39
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	2
Asian/Pacific Islander	27.6	20.7	-	-	3.4	10.3	37.9	-	-	100.0	29
AGE AT ADMISSION											
Under 18 years	13.3	11.8	3.6	.7	10.7	9.8	47.2	2.7	.2	100.0	845
18 to 19 years	11.5	8.5	4.7	.6	8.0	9.7	52.4	4.3	.4	100.0	515
20 to 24 years	15.9	7.6	4.4	.6	7.7	7.9	52.4	3.3	.4	100.0	1,397
25 to 29 years	18.0	7.2	4.2	.5	7.8	6.2	53.2	2.2	.3	100.0	1,170
Over 29 years	20.7	9.4	3.5	.9	9.0	6.3	49.0	.9	.3	100.0	2,557
30 to 44 years	21.1	8.9	3.8	.7	8.3	6.2	49.6	1.3	.2	100.0	1,803
Over 44 years	19.8	10.6	2.9	1.3	10.7	6.5	47.5	-	.7	100.0	754
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS											
White/male	15.6	8.3	4.6	.6	8.8	8.1	50.2	3.3	.4	100.0	2,695
Under 18	12.1	10.3	3.0	.6	9.4	10.0	50.0	4.5	-	100.0	330
18 to 19	8.9	8.5	4.6	.4	8.9	13.2	49.1	5.7	.7	100.0	281
20 to 24	14.8	7.7	4.2	.3	9.0	8.8	50.6	4.0	.6	100.0	697
25 to 29	15.0	7.1	5.5	.9	7.7	7.0	53.4	3.0	.4	100.0	532
Over 29	20.2	8.7	5.1	.8	9.0	6.0	48.2	1.6	.4	100.0	855
White/female	19.5	10.2	2.2	.9	8.5	6.4	51.7	.3	.3	100.0	2,822
Under 18	14.4	12.7	2.5	.6	10.2	8.3	50.0	.8	.6	100.0	362
18 to 19	16.9	10.0	3.1	-	6.9	7.7	55.4	-	-	100.0	130
20 to 24	18.1	9.5	2.9	1.1	6.1	6.1	55.7	.4	.2	100.0	476
25 to 29	22.1	7.7	1.8	.9	8.1	5.2	54.0	-	.2	100.0	443
Over 29	20.8	10.6	1.9	1.0	9.2	6.4	49.7	.2	.3	100.0	1,411
Black/male	15.4	4.2	5.7	1.6	9.7	8.6	47.8	6.8	.3	100.0	383
Under 18	14.6	8.3	-	-	22.9	16.7	29.2	8.3	-	100.0	48
18 to 19	16.1	1.8	-	3.6	7.1	3.6	58.9	8.9	-	100.0	56
20 to 24	11.5	3.8	5.8	-	6.7	8.7	51.9	11.5	-	100.0	104
25 to 29	13.6	2.5	8.6	2.5	3.7	6.2	59.3	3.7	-	100.0	81
Over 29	21.3	5.3	9.6	2.1	12.8	9.6	36.2	2.1	1.1	100.0	94
Black/female	17.0	8.9	4.9	.8	7.7	9.7	47.8	3.2	-	100.0	247
Under 18	8.1	13.5	2.7	2.7	13.5	13.5	45.9	-	-	100.0	37
18 to 19	10.0	40.0	-	-	20.0	-	30.0	-	-	100.0	10
20 to 24	12.3	3.5	5.3	1.8	8.8	10.5	54.4	3.5	-	100.0	57
25 to 29	17.7	8.1	6.5	-	6.5	8.1	46.8	6.5	-	100.0	62
Over 29	24.7	7.4	4.9	-	3.7	9.9	46.9	2.5	-	100.0	81
Hispanic/male	12.2	6.4	17.9	-	9.6	5.8	44.9	3.2	-	100.0	156
Under 18	5.6	11.1	27.8	-	11.1	5.6	36.1	2.8	-	100.0	36
18 to 19	8.3	8.3	29.2	-	4.2	4.2	45.8	-	-	100.0	24
20 to 24	23.3	-	20.0	-	6.7	10.0	33.3	6.7	-	100.0	30
25 to 29	20.0	5.0	-	-	15.0	-	50.0	10.0	-	100.0	20
Over 29	8.7	6.5	10.9	-	10.9	6.5	56.5	-	-	100.0	46
Hispanic/female	21.9	3.8	4.8	-	6.7	4.8	56.2	1.9	-	100.0	105
Under 18	21.4	7.1	-	-	14.3	14.3	42.9	-	-	100.0	14
18 to 19	-	-	-	-	-	-	90.0	10.0	-	100.0	10
20 to 24	25.0	-	15.0	-	-	10.0	50.0	-	-	100.0	20
25 to 29	27.8	5.6	5.6	-	16.7	5.6	38.9	-	-	100.0	18
Over 29	23.3	4.7	2.3	-	4.7	-	62.8	2.3	-	100.0	43
Other/male	20.5	12.8	-	-	7.7	7.7	48.7	2.6	-	100.0	39
Other/female	29.0	12.9	-	3.2	3.2	-	51.6	-	-	100.0	31
All clients	17.5	8.9	3.9	.8	8.7	7.3	50.5	2.2	.3	100.0	6,504

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY TRANQUILIZER CLIENTS

Table 23. Percent distribution of clients discharged by changes in employment status according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Changes in employment status					Number of clients
	Employed at admission and at discharge	Unemployed at admission and at discharge	Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	TOTAL	
SEX						
Male	28.2	55.5	5.0	11.3	100.0	3,281
Female	25.7	59.7	4.6	9.9	100.0	3,207
RACE/ETHNICITY						
White	28.0	56.5	4.8	10.8	100.0	5,522
Black	20.9	63.0	5.2	10.9	100.0	632
Hispanic	19.5	66.7	4.6	9.2	100.0	261
Mexican	24.2	58.3	5.8	11.7	100.0	120
Puerto Rican	12.8	78.9	3.7	4.6	100.0	109
Cuban	12.5	75.0	-	12.5	100.0	8
Other Hispanic	29.2	50.0	4.2	16.7	100.0	24
Other	25.7	65.7	4.3	4.3	100.0	70
American Indian	25.6	66.7	2.6	5.1	100.0	39
Alaskan Native	-	50.0	-	50.0	100.0	2
Asian/Pacific Islander	27.6	65.5	6.9	-	100.0	29
AGE AT ADMISSION						
Under 18 years	10.5	72.8	5.2	11.5	100.0	842
18 to 19 years	22.3	55.5	7.6	14.6	100.0	515
20 to 24 years	28.4	54.9	5.9	10.7	100.0	1,396
25 to 29 years	31.7	52.6	4.6	11.2	100.0	1,172
Over 29 years	30.6	56.7	3.6	9.2	100.0	2,545
30 to 44 years	32.5	54.0	3.7	9.8	100.0	1,792
Over 44 years	26.0	62.9	3.2	7.8	100.0	753
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS						
White/male	30.1	53.4	5.1	11.4	100.0	2,691
Under 18	13.1	68.3	5.2	13.4	100.0	328
18 to 19	25.3	50.2	7.8	16.7	100.0	281
20 to 24	31.1	51.6	5.9	11.3	100.0	697
25 to 29	34.1	48.7	4.5	12.7	100.0	534
Over 29	34.9	53.1	3.8	8.2	100.0	851
White/female	26.1	59.3	4.5	10.1	100.0	2,814
Under 18	7.2	77.3	5.3	10.2	100.0	361
18 to 19	23.1	56.2	7.7	13.1	100.0	130
20 to 24	26.5	55.9	6.5	11.1	100.0	476
25 to 29	31.6	53.3	5.0	10.2	100.0	443
Over 29	29.3	58.0	3.2	9.4	100.0	1,404
Black/male	19.2	63.3	5.2	12.3	100.0	381
Under 18	8.3	62.5	10.4	18.8	100.0	48
18 to 19	12.5	64.3	8.9	14.3	100.0	56
20 to 24	22.3	68.9	2.9	5.8	100.0	103
25 to 29	18.5	63.0	6.2	12.3	100.0	81
Over 29	25.8	57.0	2.2	15.1	100.0	93
Black/female	23.9	62.3	5.3	8.5	100.0	247
Under 18	13.5	73.0	8.1	5.4	100.0	37
18 to 19	20.0	70.0	-	10.0	100.0	10
20 to 24	29.8	52.6	8.8	8.8	100.0	57
25 to 29	27.4	62.9	3.2	6.5	100.0	62
Over 29	22.2	63.0	3.7	11.1	100.0	81
Hispanic/male	17.9	69.9	3.2	9.0	100.0	156
Under 18	22.2	75.0	-	2.8	100.0	36
18 to 19	8.3	79.2	4.2	8.3	100.0	24
20 to 24	10.0	70.0	-	20.0	100.0	30
25 to 29	30.0	60.0	5.0	5.0	100.0	20
Over 29	19.6	65.2	6.5	8.7	100.0	46
Hispanic/female	21.9	61.9	6.7	9.5	100.0	105
Under 18	-	78.6	-	21.4	100.0	14
18 to 19	30.0	60.0	10.0	-	100.0	10
20 to 24	35.0	55.0	5.0	5.0	100.0	20
25 to 29	22.2	66.7	-	11.1	100.0	18
Over 29	20.9	58.1	11.6	9.3	100.0	43
Other/male	27.5	65.0	5.0	2.5	100.0	40
Other/female	23.3	66.7	3.3	6.7	100.0	30
All clients	27.0	57.6	4.8	10.6	100.0	6,490

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 24. Percent distribution of clients discharged by involvement in educational or skill development program according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Involvement in educational or skill development program					Number of clients
	Involved at admission and at discharge	Not involved at admission nor at discharge	Involved at admission, not at discharge	Involved at discharge, not at admission	TOTAL	
SEX						
Male	9.4	79.2	6.7	4.7	100.0	3,266
Female	11.4	77.4	6.7	4.6	100.0	3,182
RACE/ETHNICITY						
White	9.9	79.0	6.5	4.6	100.0	5,483
Black	12.7	74.2	8.1	5.1	100.0	632
Hispanic	10.8	79.2	5.4	4.6	100.0	260
Mexican	7.5	80.0	5.8	6.7	100.0	120
Puerto Rican	9.2	81.7	6.4	2.8	100.0	109
Cuban	62.5	37.5	-	-	100.0	8
Other Hispanic	17.4	78.3	-	4.3	100.0	23
Other	26.8	60.6	7.0	5.6	100.0	71
American Indian	25.0	60.0	10.0	5.0	100.0	40
Alaskan Native	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	2
Asian/Pacific Islander	31.0	58.6	3.4	6.9	100.0	29
AGE AT ADMISSION						
Under 18 years	48.4	27.5	17.4	6.7	100.0	839
18 to 19 years	14.4	65.2	12.1	8.4	100.0	514
20 to 24 years	5.3	83.1	6.1	5.5	100.0	1,308
25 to 29 years	4.3	87.0	4.9	3.7	100.0	1,158
Over 29 years	2.4	91.4	3.1	3.1	100.0	2,533
30 to 44 years	3.0	89.7	3.6	3.8	100.0	1,783
Over 44 years	1.1	95.3	2.0	1.6	100.0	750
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS						
White/male	8.9	80.1	6.6	4.5	100.0	2,679
Under 18	45.3	29.1	17.4	8.3	100.0	327
18 to 19	10.3	68.7	12.1	8.9	100.0	281
20 to 24	4.5	85.8	5.3	4.5	100.0	695
25 to 29	3.0	89.2	4.7	3.0	100.0	530
Over 29	1.7	93.1	2.7	2.5	100.0	846
White/female	10.8	78.0	6.6	4.5	100.0	2,789
Under 18	53.5	23.1	18.1	5.3	100.0	359
18 to 19	18.6	62.0	10.9	8.5	100.0	129
20 to 24	4.9	80.9	7.2	7.0	100.0	470
25 to 29	5.1	84.4	5.5	5.1	100.0	435
Over 29	2.9	90.7	3.3	3.2	100.0	1,396
Black/male	11.8	76.4	6.0	5.8	100.0	381
Under 18	35.4	31.3	18.8	14.6	100.0	48
18 to 19	19.6	64.3	10.7	5.4	100.0	56
20 to 24	7.7	81.7	3.8	6.7	100.0	104
25 to 29	7.6	88.6	3.8	-	100.0	79
Over 29	3.2	90.4	1.1	5.3	100.0	94
Black/female	13.8	71.5	10.6	4.1	100.0	246
Under 18	54.1	21.6	24.3	-	100.0	37
18 to 19	30.0	50.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	10
20 to 24	10.5	75.4	10.5	3.5	100.0	57
25 to 29	4.8	88.7	3.2	3.2	100.0	62
Over 29	2.5	81.3	10.0	6.3	100.0	80
Hispanic/male	9.7	78.7	7.1	4.5	100.0	155
Under 18	27.8	55.6	13.9	2.8	100.0	36
18 to 19	8.3	66.7	16.7	8.3	100.0	24
20 to 24	6.9	82.8	6.9	3.4	100.0	29
25 to 29	5.0	90.0	-	5.0	100.0	20
Over 29	-	95.7	-	4.3	100.0	46
Hispanic/female	12.4	80.0	2.9	4.8	100.0	105
Under 18	42.9	50.0	7.1	-	100.0	14
18 to 19	40.0	50.0	10.0	-	100.0	10
20 to 24	5.0	80.0	5.0	10.0	100.0	20
25 to 29	5.6	83.3	-	11.1	100.0	18
Over 29	2.3	95.3	-	2.3	100.0	43
Other/male	20.0	62.5	10.0	7.5	100.0	40
Other/female	35.5	58.1	3.2	3.2	100.0	31
All clients	10.4	78.3	6.7	4.6	100.0	6,850

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY TRANQUILIZER CLIENTS

Table 25. Percent distribution of clients discharged by weeks in treatment according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Weeks in treatment									Number of clients
	2 or less	3 to 4	5 to 8	9 to 16	17 to 26	27 to 52	53 to 78	Greater than 78	TOTAL	
SEX										
Male	23.3	10.2	15.5	18.5	13.3	12.1	4.6	2.6	100.0	3,294
Female	15.6	8.4	14.3	22.6	14.2	15.4	6.1	3.5	100.0	3,218
RACE/ETHNICITY										
White	18.9	9.3	14.8	20.7	14.2	13.9	5.2	2.9	100.0	5,542
Black	22.4	9.8	15.9	19.4	10.4	12.8	5.4	4.1	100.0	635
Hispanic	25.3	8.4	14.2	19.5	13.4	10.7	5.7	2.7	100.0	261
Mexican	22.5	10.0	10.8	24.2	11.7	12.5	5.0	3.3	100.0	120
Puerto Rican	31.2	8.3	14.7	13.8	16.5	6.4	6.4	2.8	100.0	109
Cuban	12.5	-	37.5	12.5	12.5	25.0	-	-	100.0	3
Other Hispanic	16.7	4.2	20.8	25.0	8.3	16.7	8.3	-	100.0	24
Other	18.3	7.0	16.9	22.5	5.6	18.3	8.5	2.8	100.0	71
American Indian	22.5	10.0	17.5	22.5	5.0	12.5	7.5	2.5	100.0	40
Alaskan Native	-	-	50.0	50.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
Asian/Pacific Islander	13.8	3.4	13.8	20.7	6.9	27.6	10.3	3.4	100.0	29
AGE AT ADMISSION										
Under 18 years	12.0	8.8	14.3	20.5	15.8	16.7	7.8	4.1	100.0	844
18 to 19 years	17.8	9.7	15.9	20.5	16.3	12.0	6.0	1.7	100.0	516
20 to 24 years	22.7	10.9	14.9	19.2	12.6	11.6	5.3	2.9	100.0	1,399
25 to 29 years	22.5	9.0	15.1	19.9	12.5	13.9	4.4	2.6	100.0	1,173
Over 29 years	19.2	8.7	14.9	21.5	13.7	14.1	4.8	3.2	100.0	2,562
30 to 44 years	19.8	8.9	14.7	21.7	13.3	13.5	4.9	3.1	100.0	1,806
Over 44 years	17.6	8.3	15.3	21.0	14.7	15.3	4.4	3.3	100.0	756
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS										
White/male	22.6	10.4	15.7	18.4	14.0	12.3	4.5	2.3	100.0	2,702
Under 18	10.3	8.5	16.4	19.1	19.8	14.9	7.9	3.0	100.0	329
18 to 19	16.0	12.8	17.0	18.1	18.1	10.6	6.7	.7	100.0	282
20 to 24	24.3	12.4	14.9	17.2	13.9	11.3	4.4	1.6	100.0	699
25 to 29	28.7	8.2	14.0	17.0	11.0	13.9	3.7	3.4	100.0	534
Over 29	24.2	9.9	16.6	20.0	12.2	11.5	3.0	2.4	100.0	858
White/female	15.4	8.4	14.0	22.9	14.5	15.4	5.9	3.5	100.0	2,824
Under 18	9.9	10.5	14.6	22.9	13.5	18.2	6.9	3.3	100.0	362
18 to 19	19.2	6.2	15.4	23.1	13.8	16.9	3.8	1.5	100.0	130
20 to 24	17.6	8.2	13.2	24.2	12.6	12.6	6.3	5.3	100.0	476
25 to 29	18.4	8.8	14.2	24.1	15.1	15.3	5.4	2.7	100.0	444
Over 29	16.0	7.9	14.0	22.1	15.2	15.4	5.9	3.5	100.0	1,412
Black/male	25.1	11.0	16.2	18.3	10.2	11.7	3.4	4.2	100.0	383
Under 18	18.8	4.2	6.3	18.8	14.6	16.7	10.4	10.4	100.0	48
18 to 19	23.2	7.1	12.5	23.2	19.6	3.6	7.1	3.6	100.0	56
20 to 24	27.9	10.6	24.0	17.3	5.8	10.6	1.9	1.9	100.0	104
25 to 29	25.9	19.8	18.5	14.8	9.9	9.9	1.2	-	100.0	81
Over 29	25.5	9.6	12.8	19.1	7.4	17.0	1.1	7.4	100.0	94
Black/female	18.2	8.1	15.4	20.6	10.9	14.2	8.5	4.0	100.0	247
Under 18	13.5	8.1	10.8	21.6	8.1	13.5	10.8	13.5	100.0	37
18 to 19	-	-	10.0	30.0	20.0	30.0	-	10.0	100.0	10
20 to 24	24.6	10.5	14.0	14.0	8.8	14.0	10.5	3.5	100.0	57
25 to 29	24.2	4.8	22.6	17.7	9.7	12.9	6.5	1.6	100.0	62
Over 29	13.6	9.9	13.6	25.9	13.6	13.6	8.6	1.2	100.0	81
Hispanic/male	30.1	7.7	12.2	16.7	11.5	10.9	7.7	3.2	100.0	156
Under 18	36.1	5.6	5.6	16.7	16.7	11.1	5.6	2.8	100.0	36
18 to 19	37.5	4.2	12.5	16.7	-	12.5	8.3	8.3	100.0	24
20 to 24	30.0	10.0	6.7	10.0	13.3	10.0	16.7	3.3	100.0	30
25 to 29	30.0	5.0	20.0	20.0	10.0	10.0	5.0	-	100.0	20
Over 29	21.7	10.9	17.4	19.6	13.0	10.9	4.3	2.2	100.0	46
Hispanic/female	18.1	9.5	17.1	23.8	16.2	10.5	2.9	1.9	100.0	105
Under 18	28.6	7.1	21.4	14.3	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	100.0	14
18 to 19	-	10.0	20.0	40.0	20.0	10.0	-	-	100.0	10
20 to 24	40.0	15.0	15.0	10.0	15.0	5.0	-	-	100.0	20
25 to 29	11.1	5.6	22.2	27.8	22.2	5.6	5.6	-	100.0	18
Over 29	11.6	9.3	14.0	27.9	16.3	16.3	2.3	2.3	100.0	43
Other/male	25.0	5.0	15.0	30.0	7.5	7.5	7.5	2.5	100.0	40
Other/female	9.7	9.7	19.4	12.9	3.2	32.3	9.7	3.2	100.0	31
All clients	19.5	9.3	14.9	20.6	13.7	13.7	5.3	3.0	100.0	6,514

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 26. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to selected client characteristics: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Reason for discharge										Number of clients
	Completed, no drug use	Completed, some drug use	Transferred to CODAP clinic	Transferred to non-CODAP clinic	Referred outside program	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completion	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION											
Unemployed	15.4	8.3	4.6	0.8	9.1	7.5	51.6	2.3	0.4	100.0	4,428
Not seeking work	15.5	7.8	5.0	.8	9.5	7.6	51.2	2.2	.4	100.0	3,482
Seeking work	15.1	9.9	3.0	.7	7.6	7.3	53.2	2.9	.3	100.0	946
Employed	21.8	10.3	2.6	.7	7.7	6.9	48.1	1.7	.2	100.0	2,061
Part-time	18.1	12.2	2.8	1.2	8.4	8.8	46.6	1.8	.2	100.0	509
Full-time	23.0	9.7	2.6	.6	7.5	6.3	48.4	1.7	.2	100.0	1,552
MARITAL STATUS											
Never married	14.9	8.9	4.6	.7	9.2	7.9	50.5	3.0	.4	100.0	3,146
Married	19.6	9.8	3.0	.8	8.5	6.6	50.3	1.0	.3	100.0	1,524
Widowed	26.0	10.3	2.7	1.4	8.2	8.2	41.8	1.4	-	100.0	146
Divorced	21.5	8.0	3.2	.7	8.4	6.1	50.6	1.2	.3	100.0	1,081
Separated	17.1	6.5	4.7	1.2	7.0	6.8	53.9	2.8	-	100.0	573
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED											
0 to 9	13.1	9.3	4.9	.8	9.5	9.6	48.7	3.6	.5	100.0	1,562
10 to 11	14.2	8.1	3.6	.8	7.3	8.4	55.0	2.6	.1	100.0	1,579
12	20.0	8.9	3.3	.7	8.5	6.1	50.9	1.3	.3	100.0	2,122
Over 12	23.0	9.3	4.2	1.0	9.7	5.2	46.1	1.2	.3	100.0	1,221
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE											
No health insurance	16.4	7.7	4.4	.7	8.2	6.9	52.0	3.2	.4	100.0	3,439
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	20.3	10.3	2.6	.8	9.5	7.0	49.0	.4	.1	100.0	980
Other private insurance	18.7	11.7	3.1	1.2	8.8	6.9	48.6	.9	-	100.0	769
Medicaid/Medicare	14.8	9.0	4.0	1.0	8.5	8.2	53.1	1.1	.4	100.0	803
CHAMPUS	17.9	8.9	-	-	16.1	1.8	55.4	-	-	100.0	56
Other public funds for health care	21.1	10.0	5.4	.5	9.3	9.3	42.7	1.8	-	100.0	389
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION											
None	19.2	9.8	3.1	.9	8.2	6.7	51.3	.5	.2	100.0	4,136
1	17.4	8.2	4.7	.8	9.2	7.1	48.8	3.4	.4	100.0	1,170
2	12.8	7.6	5.5	.6	9.7	10.3	48.3	4.8	.4	100.0	476
3	13.8	5.0	5.4	-	8.0	9.6	50.6	7.3	.4	100.0	261
4	4.8	5.5	7.5	.7	10.3	8.9	52.7	9.6	-	100.0	146
5	6.2	4.6	6.2	-	12.3	9.2	58.5	1.5	1.5	100.0	65
6-10	9.4	6.0	6.0	.7	11.4	6.0	46.3	13.4	.7	100.0	149
11 or more	17.0	5.7	5.7	-	1.9	15.1	45.3	9.4	-	100.0	53
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE											
Employed at admission and at discharge	23.4	11.0	2.5	.6	6.8	6.2	48.5	1.0	.1	100.0	1,748
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	12.9	7.1	4.9	.9	10.0	7.5	53.8	2.5	.4	100.0	3,731
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	12.9	6.5	3.2	1.3	13.3	10.7	46.0	5.2	1.0	100.0	309
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	29.3	14.5	2.6	.3	4.6	7.5	39.7	1.2	.3	100.0	690
All clients	17.5	8.9	3.9	.8	8.7	7.3	50.5	2.2	.3	100.0	6,504

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 27. Percent distribution of clients discharged by weeks in treatment according to selected client characteristics: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Weeks in treatment									Number of clients
	2 or less	3 to 4	5 to 8	9 to 16	17 to 26	27 to 52	53 to 78	Greater than 78	TOTAL	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION										
Unemployed	21.8	10.0	15.2	19.8	13.1	12.7	4.5	2.9	100.0	4,434
Not seeking work	22.1	10.2	15.1	20.0	12.9	12.5	4.5	2.8	100.0	3,487
Seeking work	21.0	9.2	15.4	19.1	14.0	13.2	4.8	3.3	100.0	947
Employed	14.5	7.9	14.2	22.2	15.0	16.0	6.9	3.3	100.0	2,065
Part-time	12.5	8.0	15.1	21.4	13.5	17.3	8.4	3.7	100.0	510
Full-time	15.1	7.9	14.0	22.4	15.8	15.6	6.4	3.2	100.0	1,555
MARITAL STATUS										
Never married	19.1	9.5	15.1	19.8	14.5	12.7	6.2	3.1	100.0	3,151
Married	18.3	8.8	13.5	21.4	12.8	16.2	5.2	3.9	100.0	1,528
Widowed	17.8	4.8	17.1	23.3	15.1	11.0	6.2	4.8	100.0	146
Divorced	21.2	9.7	15.2	21.3	12.9	14.1	3.6	1.9	100.0	1,082
Separated	21.1	9.8	16.8	21.1	12.7	12.7	4.0	1.7	100.0	573
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED										
0 to 9	19.4	10.1	16.0	19.2	13.6	13.7	5.0	3.1	100.0	1,564
10 to 11	21.9	9.8	16.7	20.4	12.3	11.4	5.1	2.4	100.0	1,584
12	19.5	8.7	13.7	21.0	14.4	14.1	5.8	2.8	100.0	2,123
Over 12	16.4	8.7	13.3	21.8	14.6	15.9	5.1	4.2	100.0	1,223
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE										
No health insurance	21.4	10.1	15.4	20.4	12.9	12.7	4.6	2.5	100.0	3,446
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	13.1	7.8	13.3	20.4	17.6	16.5	7.6	3.6	100.0	981
Other private insurance	14.8	7.7	14.8	21.8	15.2	15.9	5.7	4.0	100.0	769
Medicaid/Medicare	22.1	9.2	14.8	19.5	12.5	14.5	4.7	2.6	100.0	805
CHAMPUS	16.1	10.7	14.3	19.6	8.9	21.4	5.4	3.6	100.0	56
Other public funds for health care	24.4	9.8	15.2	21.1	10.5	8.7	5.9	4.4	100.0	389
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION										
None	19.3	9.0	14.6	21.4	13.8	13.9	5.7	3.4	100.0	4,143
1	20.0	9.0	15.4	20.7	14.1	13.2	4.9	2.7	100.0	1,181
2	21.8	7.6	17.9	17.9	11.3	16.2	5.3	2.1	100.0	476
3	23.8	9.6	15.0	15.0	17.7	13.5	3.5	1.9	100.0	260
4	21.1	12.9	13.6	19.0	10.2	12.9	6.8	3.4	100.0	147
5	23.1	6.2	20.0	15.4	18.5	13.8	-	3.1	100.0	65
6-10	26.2	10.8	11.4	16.8	12.1	10.1	4.7	-	100.0	149
11 or more	37.7	17.0	13.2	17.0	5.7	5.7	-	3.8	100.0	53
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE										
Employed at admission and at discharge	15.3	8.2	14.2	23.0	14.2	15.4	6.8	2.9	100.0	1,750
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	24.4	10.9	16.0	19.7	12.3	11.0	3.5	2.2	100.0	3,737
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	10.0	6.8	14.5	18.0	18.6	19.3	7.1	5.8	100.0	311
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	7.5	5.2	10.7	20.4	18.0	21.6	10.1	6.4	100.0	690
All clients	19.5	9.3	14.9	20.6	13.7	13.7	5.3	3.0	100.0	6,514

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 28. Percent distribution of clients discharged by primary drug of abuse at discharge according to selected drug use characteristics: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics	Primary drug at discharge														Number of clients
	None	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP 1/	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	TOTAL	
SOURCE OF REFERRAL															
Self referral	35.0	0.4	0.6	2.0	0.9	0.2	2.0	0.2	0.1	*	57.1	1.1	0.3	100.0	2,101
Hospital	28.1	.7	.2	.2	1.0	.5	2.4	-	.2	-	64.5	1.0	1.2	100.0	420
Community services	32.6	.3	.6	2.0	.9	.3	1.6	.1	.3	0.3	59.4	1.0	.5	100.0	1,457
Family/friend	34.6	.5	.6	4.6	.7	-	2.4	.3	.2	.1	58.6	1.0	.3	100.0	871
Employer/school	27.6	1.1	.7	9.0	.7	.4	.7	-	.4	-	59.0	-	.4	100.0	260
Other voluntary	28.1	.3	.9	2.0	.6	-	3.1	.3	-	.6	60.3	1.9	.9	100.0	320
TASC	34.0	-	1.3	3.3	.7	-	1.3	-	1.3	.7	55.6	1.3	.7	100.0	153
Federal/State/county probation	34.8	.4	.2	3.4	1.0	.2	3.0	.2	.6	.8	54.6	.8	.6	100.0	526
Federal/State/county parole	36.3	1.0	2.0	2.0	-	1.0	3.9	-	1.0	-	52.9	-	-	100.0	102
Other non-voluntary	22.2	-	-	3.7	-	-	3.7	-	.7	-	68.1	.7	.7	100.0	135
Other	60.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35.0	5.0	-	100.0	20
FREQUENCY OF USE															
No use during month prior to admission	34.6	.2	.4	3.2	.6	.3	1.5	.1	.4	.3	57.5	.3	.3	100.0	925
Less than once per week	35.1	.3	1.0	4.5	.8	.5	3.5	-	.5	.3	52.6	.8	.3	100.0	399
Once per week	35.5	.9	.2	4.5	.5	.2	3.1	.5	.7	-	52.9	.5	.5	100.0	425
Several times per week	32.7	.5	.3	4.7	1.0	.2	2.7	.3	.3	.5	55.4	.8	.7	100.0	1,156
Daily	32.5	.4	.7	1.5	.8	.2	1.9	.2	.2	.1	59.7	1.4	.5	100.0	3,440
Once daily	36.2	.6	.5	1.5	1.1	.3	1.9	.3	.1	.1	56.0	.6	.8	100.0	796
2 or 3 times daily	31.6	.5	.5	1.7	.6	.1	2.2	-	.2	.1	60.4	1.0	.1	100.0	1,388
More than 3 times daily	31.2	.1	1.1	1.3	.8	.2	1.5	.3	.2	.1	61.1	1.4	.8	100.0	1,256
AGE AT FIRST USE															
Under 14 years	28.8	-	.4	6.0	1.3	-	1.7	.2	1.1	.2	58.8	.9	.6	100.0	469
14 to 15 years	27.9	.5	.6	5.3	1.0	.2	1.4	.1	.5	.1	61.4	.5	.5	100.0	810
16 to 17 years	32.2	.3	.5	5.3	1.5	.4	3.2	.3	.5	.4	54.6	.3	.3	100.0	791
18 to 19 years	33.0	.6	.6	2.3	.8	.3	2.0	.5	.3	1.1	57.5	.8	.3	100.0	654
20 to 21 years	33.0	.7	.5	2.4	.7	.3	2.3	.5	.2	.2	57.8	.9	.5	100.0	576
22 to 23 years	36.9	.4	.4	2.4	.9	.2	2.0	-	-	-	54.9	1.3	.4	100.0	450
24 to 25 years	32.6	1.1	1.3	1.6	.4	.2	1.6	-	-	.2	58.8	1.3	.9	100.0	451
Over 25 years	35.7	.2	.5	.5	.4	.1	2.4	.1	.1	-	57.9	1.5	.6	100.0	2,155
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES															
None	34.3	.3	.6	3.1	.7	.1	2.1	.2	.2	.2	57.1	.9	.4	100.0	4,099
1	33.0	.4	.8	2.2	1.1	.5	2.4	.2	.6	.1	57.1	1.3	.4	100.0	1,189
2	28.0	.7	.2	2.0	.5	.5	2.7	-	-	.5	63.2	.9	.9	100.0	440
3	28.4	1.3	1.7	.4	.8	.4	.8	-	.4	.8	61.9	1.7	1.3	100.0	236
4	34.2	.9	.9	1.8	.9	.9	1.8	-	-	-	55.3	1.8	1.8	100.0	114
5 or more	27.2	1.0	-	3.4	1.0	.5	1.9	1.0	.5	-	61.7	.5	1.5	100.0	206
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 2/															
Under 1 year	37.9	.2	.4	4.6	.2	.2	2.4	.2	.2	-	53.0	.4	.2	100.0	457
1 year	35.3	.3	.1	4.3	.6	.1	2.3	.1	.1	.4	55.2	.6	.4	100.0	696
2 years	35.6	-	.7	4.8	.5	.2	1.7	.3	.5	.2	54.1	.9	.5	100.0	582
3 years	29.8	-	.9	2.8	.7	-	2.4	.2	.2	.4	62.0	.4	.2	100.0	460
4 years	30.4	.3	1.2	2.1	1.5	-	1.5	-	.3	-	59.5	3.3	-	100.0	336
5 years	34.4	-	.7	2.8	1.0	-	1.7	.3	.7	.3	56.9	.7	.3	100.0	288
6 years	30.5	.5	.5	2.5	1.5	-	2.0	.5	-	-	60.0	.5	1.5	100.0	200
7 years	25.0	-	.6	1.8	-	-	3.6	.6	-	-	68.5	-	-	100.0	168
8 years	35.3	.6	.6	1.9	.6	-	3.2	-	-	-	56.4	.6	.6	100.0	156
Over 8 years	37.6	.7	.5	1.1	.7	-	1.6	-	-	.1	56.4	1.0	.3	100.0	731
All clients	33.1	.4	.6	2.7	.8	.2	2.1	.2	.3	.2	57.8	1.0	.5	100.0	6,416

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

2/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY TRANQUILIZER CLIENTS

Table 29. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to selected drug use characteristics and weeks in treatment: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics and weeks in treatment	Reason for discharge										Number of clients
	Completed, no drug use	Completed, some drug use	Transferred to CODAP clinic	Transferred to non-CODAP clinic	Referred outside program	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completion	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
SOURCE OF REFERRAL											
Self referral	18.7	8.3	3.7	0.6	7.2	7.1	52.9	1.2	0.3	100.0	2,124
Hospital	13.2	7.3	4.9	.9	12.5	6.4	53.9	.5	.5	100.0	425
Community services	16.4	8.6	3.4	1.0	10.7	6.5	51.0	2.2	.3	100.0	1,482
Family/friend	19.8	9.5	3.5	.9	5.9	7.4	51.8	.9	.2	100.0	882
Employer/school	12.7	13.5	4.4	1.8	9.5	10.2	46.2	1.5	.4	100.0	275
Other voluntary	14.6	11.5	6.2	1.2	11.5	5.3	45.8	3.7	.3	100.0	323
TASC	21.8	7.7	5.1	-	3.8	10.3	43.6	7.1	.6	100.0	156
Federal/State/county probation	18.0	8.8	3.2	.6	9.4	9.6	45.7	4.9	-	100.0	534
Federal/State/county parole	23.3	6.8	3.9	-	6.8	8.7	44.7	5.8	-	100.0	103
Other non-voluntary	12.4	8.8	8.8	-	10.2	5.1	46.7	7.3	.7	100.0	137
Other	40.0	10.0	-	-	15.0	5.0	25.0	5.0	-	100.0	20
FREQUENCY OF USE											
No use during month prior to admission	18.8	7.1	3.0	.1	7.9	8.4	50.2	4.4	.1	100.0	936
Less than once per week	19.1	8.6	3.2	1.5	7.8	7.8	49.5	2.5	-	100.0	408
Once per week	20.0	11.3	3.4	.5	8.5	7.4	45.7	3.0	.2	100.0	435
Several times per week	16.7	10.2	2.9	.8	8.3	6.8	51.6	2.4	.4	100.0	1,177
Daily	17.1	8.7	4.7	.9	9.0	7.2	50.6	1.4	.4	100.0	3,476
Once daily	18.4	10.8	4.5	.6	9.3	6.9	47.9	1.1	.5	100.0	799
2 or 3 times daily	17.8	7.6	3.8	.6	9.5	8.1	50.5	1.6	.4	100.0	1,403
More than 3 times daily	15.6	8.6	5.7	1.6	8.3	6.4	52.3	1.3	.2	100.0	1,274
AGE AT FIRST USE											
Under 14 years	11.7	9.0	3.3	-	8.3	10.4	53.7	3.3	.2	100.0	480
14 to 15 years	11.5	10.0	4.4	.8	9.4	9.8	49.8	3.8	.5	100.0	826
16 to 17 years	16.2	8.5	3.8	1.1	8.7	8.0	49.9	3.5	.2	100.0	808
18 to 19 years	18.3	7.1	4.8	.3	8.1	7.5	51.5	2.4	-	100.0	666
20 to 21 years	17.1	8.4	4.5	.7	6.9	6.2	53.8	2.1	.3	100.0	580
22 to 23 years	18.0	7.9	4.6	.2	8.4	5.7	52.3	2.6	.2	100.0	455
24 to 25 years	20.5	7.7	4.8	.7	9.9	7.0	46.7	2.0	.7	100.0	454
Over 25 years	20.7	9.7	3.2	1.1	8.8	6.1	49.3	.7	.3	100.0	2,175
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES											
None	18.7	9.4	3.4	.8	9.3	6.7	49.2	2.0	.4	100.0	4,155
1	16.5	8.4	4.5	.4	8.4	8.6	50.7	2.4	.1	100.0	1,208
2	15.2	7.2	4.5	1.6	7.0	6.7	55.6	2.0	.2	100.0	446
3	14.9	7.1	4.6	1.7	7.5	6.2	55.6	2.1	.4	100.0	241
4	16.4	5.2	3.4	-	.9	10.3	57.8	5.2	.9	100.0	116
5 or more	8.3	7.8	8.7	1.0	7.3	11.2	53.4	1.9	.5	100.0	206
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 1/											
Under 1 year	21.3	11.1	1.7	.6	9.2	6.4	48.4	1.1	.2	100.0	469
1 year	20.8	10.3	3.2	1.1	9.2	6.6	46.5	1.8	.4	100.0	708
2 years	16.5	12.3	3.7	1.5	9.1	7.7	46.1	2.7	.3	100.0	594
3 years	17.9	6.5	4.5	.6	9.9	6.7	51.6	2.2	-	100.0	463
4 years	17.1	5.9	4.1	.3	8.6	8.8	50.1	4.7	.3	100.0	333
5 years	21.8	9.0	5.2	.3	9.0	8.0	44.6	1.4	.7	100.0	289
6 years	17.2	7.8	3.4	.5	9.8	7.8	49.5	3.4	.5	100.0	204
7 years	13.6	7.7	1.8	-	4.7	7.7	62.7	1.8	-	100.0	169
8 years	17.9	12.2	2.6	2.6	10.3	2.6	50.0	1.9	-	100.0	156
Over 8 years	19.0	8.0	3.5	.3	10.2	5.1	51.4	1.1	.7	100.0	738
WEEKS IN TREATMENT											
2 or less	7.4	4.8	8.1	.4	11.2	5.8	60.6	1.6	-	100.0	1,267
3 to 4	9.8	6.0	5.0	.8	8.1	10.1	57.9	2.3	.2	100.0	605
5 to 8	11.0	5.1	3.6	.4	8.9	10.3	57.6	2.6	.5	100.0	968
9 to 16	17.2	7.0	2.2	.5	8.6	8.0	53.5	2.7	.2	100.0	1,337
17 to 26	20.1	12.1	2.7	1.2	6.8	6.4	47.9	2.4	.4	100.0	892
27 to 52	28.3	14.3	2.5	1.0	8.0	5.7	37.1	2.5	.7	100.0	892
53 to 78	40.4	19.2	2.0	1.7	5.2	4.7	25.6	.9	.3	100.0	344
Greater than 78	39.1	18.3	2.5	2.0	10.7	4.6	22.8	-	-	100.0	197
All clients	17.5	8.9	3.9	.8	8.7	7.3	50.5	2.2	.3	100.0	6,504

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY TRANQUILIZER CLIENTS

Table 30. Percent distribution of clients discharged by weeks in treatment according to selected drug use characteristics and reason for discharge: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics and reason for discharge	Weeks in treatment									Number of clients
	2 or less	3 to 4	5 to 8	9 to 16	17 to 26	27 to 52	53 to 78	Greater than 78	TOTAL	
SOURCE OF REFERRAL										
Self referral	21.7	9.6	13.5	20.2	13.6	12.6	5.2	3.7	100.0	2,127
Hospital	28.3	11.9	15.4	22.4	10.5	7.7	1.9	1.9	100.0	428
Community services	20.8	8.8	15.4	20.4	12.5	14.2	4.7	3.1	100.0	1,483
Family/friend	15.2	8.6	16.2	21.7	13.9	14.9	6.8	2.7	100.0	884
Employer/school	10.5	9.5	16.7	18.9	18.2	15.6	7.6	2.9	100.0	275
Other voluntary	22.0	8.7	14.6	18.9	13.9	15.5	4.6	1.9	100.0	323
TASC	15.3	8.3	13.4	15.3	14.6	17.8	14.0	1.3	100.0	157
Federal/State/county probation	11.6	9.7	14.2	20.4	17.0	18.4	5.6	3.0	100.0	534
Federal/State/county parole	8.7	8.7	12.6	25.2	23.3	15.5	2.9	2.9	100.0	103
Other non-voluntary	28.5	8.0	17.5	24.1	10.2	6.6	3.6	1.5	100.0	137
Other	10.0	5.0	20.0	25.0	10.0	20.0	5.0	5.0	100.0	20
FREQUENCY OF USE										
No use during month prior to admission	14.6	9.3	16.0	21.2	15.3	15.4	5.8	2.4	100.0	939
Less than once per week	15.2	10.3	14.7	24.3	13.5	13.0	5.9	3.2	100.0	408
Once per week	13.4	7.1	16.4	20.0	13.1	18.2	8.5	3.2	100.0	434
Several times per week	15.9	8.2	13.9	20.2	15.8	15.3	6.5	4.2	100.0	1,177
Daily	22.9	9.8	14.9	20.1	12.8	12.4	4.4	2.8	100.0	3,484
Once daily	18.5	9.7	13.4	21.3	15.1	14.0	4.9	3.1	100.0	801
2 or 3 times daily	20.6	9.3	15.5	21.1	12.9	12.9	4.6	3.1	100.0	1,406
More than 3 times daily	28.2	10.3	15.1	18.2	11.2	10.8	3.8	2.3	100.0	1,277
AGE AT FIRST USE										
Under 14 years	17.5	11.0	15.4	22.2	12.9	11.4	6.2	3.3	100.0	481
14 to 15 years	16.1	10.5	16.5	18.3	16.6	13.3	5.6	3.1	100.0	826
16 to 17 years	20.8	8.3	15.1	20.0	14.2	13.4	6.2	2.0	100.0	808
18 to 19 years	19.2	7.9	14.4	20.8	13.0	15.4	6.4	2.8	100.0	668
20 to 21 years	21.5	11.5	13.9	20.0	10.8	11.7	6.7	3.8	100.0	581
22 to 23 years	25.3	9.0	14.3	19.6	12.3	12.1	4.2	3.3	100.0	455
24 to 25 years	22.9	9.9	13.0	20.4	14.3	14.3	4.0	1.3	100.0	455
Over 25 years	18.3	8.7	15.2	21.5	13.8	14.7	4.6	3.1	100.0	2,179
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES										
None	16.5	8.6	14.7	21.0	14.7	15.4	5.8	3.4	100.0	4,162
1	23.3	9.7	14.9	19.5	13.2	11.3	5.4	2.8	100.0	1,208
2	23.3	12.3	14.3	21.3	10.5	11.9	4.9	1.6	100.0	447
3	27.8	11.2	18.3	21.6	9.5	8.7	1.2	1.7	100.0	241
4	37.1	11.2	16.4	15.5	7.8	8.6	1.7	1.7	100.0	116
5 or more	32.2	14.9	15.9	16.8	8.7	9.1	1.0	1.4	100.0	208
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 1/										
Under 1 year	17.2	9.1	14.0	21.5	11.3	16.6	6.4	3.8	100.0	470
1 year	13.7	6.8	15.8	23.3	15.4	15.7	6.1	3.4	100.0	709
2 years	16.7	7.2	13.0	20.0	16.8	16.2	5.9	4.2	100.0	594
3 years	14.5	10.8	17.3	20.1	14.5	14.3	5.2	3.5	100.0	463
4 years	19.4	10.0	13.2	18.5	17.6	14.1	5.9	1.5	100.0	341
5 years	16.6	9.7	15.9	22.8	14.1	14.1	4.5	2.4	100.0	290
6 years	19.1	8.8	13.7	19.6	14.2	21.1	2.9	.5	100.0	204
7 years	18.3	9.5	17.2	20.7	15.4	12.4	3.0	3.6	100.0	169
8 years	15.4	9.6	12.2	17.9	13.5	16.0	12.2	3.2	100.0	156
Over 8 years	17.7	8.0	14.4	21.6	13.5	14.6	6.5	3.8	100.0	741
REASON FOR DISCHARGE										
Completed treatment, no drug use	8.3	5.2	9.3	20.2	15.8	22.2	12.2	6.8	100.0	1,136
Completed treatment, some drug use	10.6	6.2	8.5	16.3	18.7	22.1	11.4	6.2	100.0	578
Transferred to CODAP clinic in program	40.2	11.7	13.7	11.7	9.4	8.6	2.7	2.0	100.0	256
Transferred to non-CODAP clinic in program	9.8	9.8	7.8	13.7	21.6	17.6	11.8	7.8	100.0	51
Referred outside program	25.2	8.7	15.3	20.4	10.8	12.6	3.2	3.7	100.0	563
Discharged for noncompliance	15.6	12.8	21.1	22.5	12.0	10.7	3.4	1.9	100.0	475
Left before completing treatment	23.4	10.7	17.0	21.8	13.0	10.1	2.7	1.4	100.0	3,282
Incarcerated	14.2	9.9	17.7	25.5	14.9	15.6	2.1	-	100.0	141
Died	-	5.0	25.0	15.0	20.0	30.0	5.0	-	100.0	20
All clients	19.5	9.3	14.9	20.6	13.7	13.7	5.3	3.0	100.0	6,514

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY TRANQUILIZER CLIENTS

Table 31. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge and selected client characteristics at discharge according to modality/environment at admission: January-December 1979

Reason for discharge and client characteristics at discharge	Modality/environment at admission											All clients
	Drug free					Maintenance		Detoxification				
	Out-patient	Resi-dential	Day care	Hos-pital	Prison	Out-patient	Other	Out-patient	Hos-pital	Other	Other	
REASON FOR DISCHARGE												
Completed treatment, no drug use	18.5	10.1	14.4	17.7	25.0	N/A	N/A	16.9	21.1	5.4	27.0	17.7
Completed treatment, some drug use	9.6	3.5	4.2	3.5	3.1	N/A	N/A	6.8	9.8	16.1	13.2	8.7
Transferred to CODAP clinic in program	2.1	8.2	5.9	5.7	1.6	N/A	N/A	-	13.2	28.6	5.4	3.9
Transferred to non-CODAP clinic in program	.8	.1	-	.7	1.6	N/A	N/A	-	.6	3.6	1.0	.7
Referred outside program	8.1	7.1	7.6	18.4	17.2	N/A	N/A	13.6	16.7	3.6	3.4	8.6
Discharged for noncompliance	7.2	8.1	7.6	7.8	12.5	N/A	N/A	11.9	4.4	7.1	5.4	7.2
Left before completing treatment	51.0	61.0	57.6	45.4	26.6	N/A	N/A	50.8	34.1	32.1	43.6	50.8
Incarcerated	2.5	1.6	.8	.7	12.5	N/A	N/A	-	-	3.6	.5	2.2
Died	.3	.3	1.7	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	-	.5	.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	4,586	793	118	141	64	N/A	N/A	59	317	56	204	6,338
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT												
Yes	2.8	2.9	4.2	-	6.3	N/A	N/A	-	3.1	3.6	2.0	2.8
No	97.2	97.1	95.8	100.0	93.7	N/A	N/A	100.0	96.9	96.4	98.0	97.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	4,576	795	118	141	63	N/A	N/A	60	318	55	202	6,328
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE												
Yes	16.3	15.4	37.6	5.0	20.3	N/A	N/A	3.3	1.9	1.8	4.9	15.0
No	83.7	84.6	62.4	95.0	79.7	N/A	N/A	96.7	98.1	98.2	95.1	85.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	4,580	794	117	140	64	N/A	N/A	60	317	56	204	6,332
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE												
Employed at admission and at discharge	32.1	6.7	14.5	17.9	18.8	N/A	N/A	21.7	20.5	14.5	23.2	27.0
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	51.0	80.2	61.5	74.3	71.9	N/A	N/A	63.3	74.1	85.5	65.5	57.7
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	5.2	4.8	6.8	2.9	3.1	N/A	N/A	3.3	2.5	-	1.5	4.8
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	11.7	8.4	17.1	5.0	6.3	N/A	N/A	11.7	2.8	-	9.9	10.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	4,575	796	117	140	64	N/A	N/A	60	317	55	203	6,327
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR ALL CLIENTS												
2 or less	12.6	31.2	5.1	49.6	14.1	N/A	N/A	28.3	65.4	66.1	31.2	19.5
3 to 4	7.8	13.4	12.7	17.0	3.1	N/A	N/A	8.3	15.4	14.3	10.7	9.3
5 to 8	14.9	16.6	20.3	10.6	26.6	N/A	N/A	18.3	11.0	8.9	9.8	14.9
9 to 16	23.1	16.8	22.9	11.3	26.6	N/A	N/A	20.0	3.5	-	15.1	20.6
17 to 26	15.7	9.5	16.1	5.0	18.8	N/A	N/A	5.0	3.1	7.1	14.6	13.9
27 to 52	15.8	8.2	16.9	5.0	7.8	N/A	N/A	11.7	1.3	1.8	12.2	13.5
53 to 78	6.4	3.1	4.2	-	1.6	N/A	N/A	6.7	.3	1.8	3.4	5.3
Greater than 78	3.7	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.6	N/A	N/A	1.7	-	-	2.9	3.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	4,590	796	118	141	64	N/A	N/A	60	318	56	205	6,348
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT												
2 or less	3.7	6.5	-	23.3	-	N/A	N/A	14.3	54.1	83.3	25.6	8.9
3 to 4	2.7	12.0	4.5	20.0	-	N/A	N/A	7.1	23.5	16.7	13.4	5.5
5 to 8	7.7	18.5	13.6	16.7	27.8	N/A	N/A	-	15.3	-	8.5	9.2
9 to 16	20.0	21.3	18.2	20.0	38.9	N/A	N/A	35.7	2.0	-	13.4	18.9
17 to 26	18.6	15.7	13.6	10.0	11.1	N/A	N/A	7.1	3.1	-	15.9	16.9
27 to 52	25.8	11.1	31.8	10.0	16.7	N/A	N/A	7.1	1.0	-	11.0	22.0
53 to 78	13.6	12.0	18.2	-	-	N/A	N/A	21.4	1.0	-	7.3	12.1
Greater than 78	7.8	2.8	-	-	5.6	N/A	N/A	7.1	-	-	4.9	6.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,288	108	22	30	18	N/A	N/A	14	98	12	82	1,672

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

CLIENT CHARACTERISTICS AND TREATMENT ACTIVITY FOR PRIMARY OTHER SEDATIVE CLIENTS

Table 1. Percent distribution of clients admitted by age at admission according to sex and race/ethnicity: January-December 1979

Sex and race/ethnicity	Age at admission							Number of clients
	Under 18 years	18 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 44 years	Over 44 years	TOTAL	
SEX								
Male	25.1	14.4	27.1	16.6	13.4	3.4	100.0	3,437
Female	24.7	8.0	20.3	17.2	20.6	9.1	100.0	2,088
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	21.9	11.5	25.7	17.8	17.1	6.0	100.0	4,481
Black	42.6	13.1	16.6	10.9	12.6	4.2	100.0	697
Hispanic	30.2	15.7	26.2	16.1	10.2	1.6	100.0	305
Mexican	12.2	16.2	29.7	23.0	13.5	5.4	100.0	74
Puerto Rican	29.3	12.2	22.0	19.5	15.9	1.2	100.0	82
Cuban	39.3	17.9	28.6	10.7	3.6	-	100.0	112
Other Hispanic	40.5	16.2	21.6	10.8	10.8	-	100.0	37
Other	13.5	24.3	24.3	21.6	13.5	2.7	100.0	37
American Indian	5.9	17.6	35.3	11.8	23.5	5.9	100.0	17
Alaskan Native	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Asian/Pacific Islander	21.1	26.3	15.8	31.6	5.3	-	100.0	19
SEX AND RACE/ETHNICITY								
White/male	20.8	14.2	29.2	18.0	14.2	3.6	100.0	2,661
White/female	23.6	7.5	20.6	17.3	21.4	9.6	100.0	1,817
Black/male	45.3	13.1	16.4	9.7	11.8	3.6	100.0	525
Black/female	34.3	12.8	17.4	14.5	15.1	5.8	100.0	172
Hispanic/male	28.6	19.4	29.1	14.5	7.5	.9	100.0	227
Hispanic/female	34.6	5.1	17.9	20.5	17.9	3.8	100.0	78
Other/male	22.7	22.7	18.2	22.7	13.6	-	100.0	22
Other/female	-	26.7	33.3	20.0	13.3	6.7	100.0	15
All clients	24.9	12.0	24.6	16.8	16.1	5.6	100.0	5,528

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table 2. Percent distribution of clients admitted by sex and race/ethnicity according to age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex and race/ethnicity	Age at admission						All clients
	Under 18 years	18 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 44 years	Over 44 years	
SEX							
Male	62.6	74.8	68.8	61.4	51.7	38.1	62.3
Female	37.4	25.2	31.2	38.6	48.3	61.9	37.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,377	662	1,357	927	891	307	5,542
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	71.4	77.6	84.9	85.7	86.1	88.6	81.1
Black	21.6	13.7	8.6	8.2	9.9	9.5	12.7
Hispanic	6.7	7.3	5.9	5.3	3.5	1.6	5.5
Mexican	.7	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.1	1.3	1.3
Puerto Rican	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.5	.3	1.5
Cuban	3.2	3.0	2.4	1.3	.4	-	2.0
Other Hispanic	1.1	.9	.6	.4	.4	-	.7
Other	.4	1.4	.7	.9	.6	.3	.7
American Indian	.1	.5	.4	.2	.4	.3	.3
Alaskan Native	-	.2	-	-	-	-	*
Asian/Pacific Islander	.3	.8	.2	.6	.1	-	.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,376	662	1,355	929	892	306	5,541
SEX AND RACE/ETHNICITY							
White/male	40.2	56.9	57.3	51.8	42.5	31.4	48.2
White/female	31.2	20.7	27.6	33.9	43.5	57.2	32.9
Black/male	17.3	10.4	6.3	5.5	7.0	6.2	9.5
Black/female	4.3	3.3	2.2	2.7	2.9	3.3	3.1
Hispanic/male	4.7	6.6	4.9	3.6	1.9	.7	4.1
Hispanic/female	2.0	.6	1.0	1.7	1.6	1.0	1.4
Other/male	.4	.8	.3	.5	.3	-	.4
Other/female	-	.6	.4	.3	.2	.3	.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	1,376	662	1,355	927	891	306	5,517

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY OTHER SEDATIVE CLIENTS

Table 3. Percent distribution of clients admitted by employment status according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Employment status at admission							Number of clients
	Unemployed			Employed			TOTAL	
	Total	Not seeking work	Seeking work	Total	Part-time	Full-time		
SEX								
Male	62.9	46.7	16.2	37.1	8.4	28.7	100.0	3,418
Female	71.3	57.6	13.7	28.7	10.1	18.6	100.0	2,066
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	64.5	49.2	15.3	35.5	8.9	26.6	100.0	4,437
Black	76.2	61.3	14.9	23.8	9.7	14.1	100.0	703
Hispanic	66.9	51.7	15.2	33.1	9.9	23.2	100.0	302
Mexican	66.2	48.6	17.6	33.8	6.8	27.0	100.0	74
Puerto Rican	84.0	67.9	16.0	16.0	3.7	12.3	100.0	81
Cuban	56.4	41.8	14.5	43.6	15.5	28.2	100.0	110
Other Hispanic	62.2	51.4	10.8	37.8	13.5	24.3	100.0	37
Other	59.5	45.9	13.5	40.5	5.4	35.1	100.0	37
American Indian	64.7	52.9	11.8	35.3	5.9	29.4	100.0	17
Alaskan Native	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Asian/Pacific Islander	52.6	36.8	15.8	47.4	5.3	42.1	100.0	19
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Under 18 years	75.9	64.8	11.1	24.1	11.1	12.9	100.0	1,338
18 to 19 years	66.3	48.4	17.9	33.7	11.3	22.4	100.0	653
20 to 24 years	59.3	41.8	17.5	40.7	8.6	32.1	100.0	1,352
25 to 29 years	61.9	45.1	16.8	38.1	7.1	31.0	100.0	924
Over 29 years	65.5	50.8	14.7	34.5	7.5	26.9	100.0	1,195
30 to 44 years	63.1	47.1	16.0	36.9	7.5	29.4	100.0	889
Over 44 years	72.5	61.4	11.1	27.5	7.5	19.9	100.0	306
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS								
White/male	60.2	43.9	16.2	39.8	8.2	31.7	100.0	2,628
Under 19	73.4	63.0	10.3	26.6	12.2	14.4	100.0	533
18 to 19	62.7	44.1	18.6	37.3	10.8	26.5	100.0	370
20 to 24	54.5	38.0	16.6	45.5	5.8	39.6	100.0	772
25 to 29	55.0	36.2	18.8	45.0	8.2	36.8	100.0	478
Over 29	57.7	40.0	17.7	42.3	5.5	36.8	100.0	475
White/female	70.7	56.8	13.9	29.3	10.0	19.3	100.0	1,793
Under 18	77.3	67.1	10.1	22.7	10.1	12.6	100.0	414
18 to 19	74.1	55.6	18.5	25.9	10.4	15.6	100.0	135
20 to 24	65.7	48.3	17.4	34.3	12.1	22.3	100.0	373
25 to 29	69.8	54.7	15.1	30.2	7.1	23.2	100.0	311
Over 29	68.9	56.3	12.7	31.1	10.0	21.1	100.0	560
Black/male	75.5	60.0	15.5	24.5	9.6	14.9	100.0	523
Under 18	77.5	63.1	14.4	22.5	11.0	11.4	100.0	236
18 to 19	75.4	62.3	13.0	24.6	11.6	13.0	100.0	69
20 to 24	72.1	51.2	20.9	27.9	11.6	16.3	100.0	86
25 to 29	72.5	52.9	19.6	27.5	-	27.5	100.0	51
Over 29	75.3	63.0	12.3	24.7	7.4	17.3	100.0	81
Black/female	77.9	64.0	14.0	22.1	10.5	11.6	100.0	172
Under 18	81.4	72.9	8.5	18.6	10.2	8.5	100.0	59
18 to 19	68.2	59.1	9.1	31.8	22.7	9.1	100.0	22
20 to 24	73.3	50.0	23.3	26.7	13.3	13.3	100.0	30
25 to 29	80.0	68.0	12.0	20.0	8.0	12.0	100.0	25
Over 29	80.6	61.1	19.4	19.4	2.8	16.7	100.0	36
Hispanic/male	65.5	47.3	18.1	34.5	9.3	25.2	100.0	226
Under 18	71.9	54.7	17.2	28.1	10.9	17.2	100.0	64
18 to 19	61.4	38.6	22.7	38.6	13.6	25.0	100.0	44
20 to 24	63.6	40.9	22.7	36.4	10.6	25.8	100.0	66
25 to 29	57.6	51.5	6.1	42.4	3.0	39.4	100.0	33
Over 29	73.7	57.9	15.8	26.3	-	26.3	100.0	19
Hispanic/female	71.1	64.5	6.6	28.9	11.8	17.1	100.0	76
Under 18	92.3	84.6	7.7	7.7	3.8	3.8	100.0	26
18 to 19	50.0	50.0	-	50.0	25.0	25.0	100.0	4
20 to 24	35.7	35.7	-	64.3	28.6	35.7	100.0	14
25 to 29	62.5	50.0	12.5	37.5	12.5	25.0	100.0	16
Over 29	81.3	75.0	6.3	18.8	6.3	12.5	100.0	16
Other/male	50.0	45.5	4.5	50.0	4.5	45.5	100.0	22
Other/female	73.3	46.7	26.7	26.7	6.7	20.0	100.0	15
All clients	66.1	50.8	15.2	33.9	9.0	24.9	100.0	5,483

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY OTHER SEDATIVE CLIENTS

Table 4. Percent distribution of clients admitted by marital status according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Marital status						Number of clients
	Never married	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Separated	TOTAL	
SEX							
Male	74.6	11.4	0.3	9.3	4.3	100.0	3,434
Female	52.1	17.6	2.7	18.8	8.8	100.0	2,070
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	63.0	14.8	1.3	14.7	6.1	100.0	4,462
Black	82.7	7.0	.7	4.6	5.0	100.0	699
Hispanic	72.8	13.4	.3	7.5	5.9	100.0	305
Mexican	54.1	21.6	-	16.2	8.1	100.0	74
Puerto Rican	70.7	15.9	-	7.3	6.1	100.0	82
Cuban	82.1	8.0	.9	4.5	4.5	100.0	112
Other Hispanic	86.5	8.1	-	-	5.4	100.0	37
Other	78.4	5.4	2.7	5.4	8.1	100.0	37
American Indian	70.6	5.9	5.9	5.9	11.8	100.0	17
Alaskan Native	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Asian/Pacific Islander	84.2	5.3	-	5.3	5.3	100.0	19
AGE AT ADMISSION							
Under 18 years	98.9	.7	.1	.2	.1	100.0	1,372
18 to 19 years	93.5	4.4	-	1.4	.8	100.0	659
20 to 24 years	73.7	10.3	.2	9.1	6.6	100.0	1,347
25 to 29 years	48.8	18.4	.8	20.3	11.8	100.0	926
Over 29 years	17.8	34.2	4.6	32.8	10.7	100.0	1,182
30 to 40 years	20.3	31.6	1.7	34.6	11.8	100.0	881
Over 40 years	10.3	41.9	13.0	27.6	7.3	100.0	301
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS							
White/male	71.8	12.7	.4	10.8	4.4	100.0	2,646
Under 18	99.3	.5	-	.2	-	100.0	552
18 to 19	94.9	3.5	-	1.6	-	100.0	375
20 to 24	79.1	9.8	-	6.2	4.9	100.0	769
25 to 29	57.1	16.9	.2	17.8	7.9	100.0	478
Over 29	24.4	34.5	1.9	30.7	8.5	100.0	472
White/female	50.2	18.0	2.7	20.4	8.8	100.0	1,800
Under 18	97.9	1.2	.2	.2	.5	100.0	425
18 to 19	85.4	10.9	-	2.2	1.5	100.0	137
20 to 24	58.9	12.4	.8	18.0	9.9	100.0	372
25 to 29	32.6	19.2	1.6	28.4	18.2	100.0	313
Over 29	8.9	35.8	7.1	37.4	10.8	100.0	553
Black/male	85.9	5.5	.2	4.2	4.2	100.0	528
Under 18	99.6	.4	-	-	-	100.0	238
18 to 19	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	68
20 to 24	87.2	4.7	-	3.5	4.7	100.0	86
25 to 29	72.5	15.7	-	2.0	9.8	100.0	51
Over 29	40.7	19.8	1.2	22.2	16.0	100.0	81
Black/female	72.5	11.4	2.4	6.0	7.8	100.0	167
Under 18	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	59
18 to 19	90.9	-	-	-	9.1	100.0	22
20 to 24	79.3	10.3	-	3.4	6.9	100.0	29
25 to 29	60.0	24.0	-	4.0	12.0	100.0	25
Over 29	12.5	31.3	12.5	25.0	18.8	100.0	32
Hispanic/male	80.2	10.6	-	4.8	4.4	100.0	227
Under 18	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	65
18 to 19	97.7	2.3	-	-	-	100.0	44
20 to 24	80.3	10.6	-	3.0	6.1	100.0	66
25 to 29	45.5	30.3	-	21.2	3.0	100.0	33
Over 29	31.6	31.6	-	10.5	26.3	100.0	19
Hispanic/female	51.3	21.8	1.3	15.4	10.3	100.0	78
Under 18	96.3	-	-	3.7	-	100.0	27
18 to 19	75.0	-	-	-	25.0	100.0	4
20 to 24	50.0	21.4	-	14.3	14.3	100.0	14
25 to 29	25.0	31.3	6.3	18.8	18.8	100.0	16
Over 29	-	52.9	-	35.3	11.8	100.0	17
Other/male	86.4	4.5	-	9.1	-	100.0	22
Other/female	66.7	6.7	6.7	-	20.0	100.0	15
All clients	66.2	13.7	1.2	12.9	6.0	100.0	5,507

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY OTHER SEDATIVE CLIENTS

Table 5. Percent distribution of clients admitted by last formal school year completed according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Last formal school year completed					Number of clients
	0 to 9	10 to 11	12	Over 12	TOTAL	
SEX						
Male	27.8	32.0	24.7	15.5	100.0	3,435
Female	25.0	28.8	27.8	18.4	100.0	2,085
RACE/ETHNICITY						
White	24.9	28.5	27.8	18.8	100.0	4,479
Black	34.1	43.6	16.5	5.9	100.0	698
Hispanic	38.0	34.4	19.3	8.2	100.0	305
Mexican	28.4	35.1	27.0	9.5	100.0	74
Puerto Rican	41.5	30.5	18.3	9.8	100.0	82
Cuban	42.0	35.7	17.0	5.4	100.0	112
Other Hispanic	37.8	37.8	13.5	10.8	100.0	37
Other	21.6	32.4	21.6	24.3	100.0	37
American Indian	23.5	41.2	23.5	11.8	100.0	17
Alaskan Native	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	1
Asian/Pacific Islander	21.1	21.1	21.1	36.8	100.0	19
AGE AT ADMISSION						
Under 18 years	60.9	38.1	1.1	-	100.0	1,377
18 to 19 years	24.2	56.0	17.8	2.0	100.0	662
20 to 24 years	14.5	30.3	36.1	19.1	100.0	1,355
25 to 29 years	10.0	19.3	39.2	31.5	100.0	928
Over 29 years	15.6	18.0	36.8	29.6	100.0	1,197
30 to 44 years	13.7	17.7	37.5	31.1	100.0	891
Over 44 years	21.2	19.0	34.6	25.2	100.0	306
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS						
White/male	25.2	29.3	27.2	18.2	100.0	2,658
Under 18	62.9	35.6	1.4	-	100.0	553
18 to 19	25.5	52.5	20.2	1.9	100.0	377
20 to 24	14.9	30.1	36.3	18.7	100.0	774
25 to 29	9.0	16.3	39.2	35.5	100.0	479
Over 29	14.1	15.6	36.0	34.3	100.0	475
White/female	24.5	27.4	28.5	19.6	100.0	1,815
Under 18	63.2	35.9	.9	-	100.0	429
18 to 19	21.2	55.5	19.7	3.6	100.0	137
20 to 24	12.0	25.1	39.3	23.5	100.0	374
25 to 29	8.3	21.0	39.5	31.2	100.0	314
Over 29	13.2	19.3	38.3	29.2	100.0	561
Black/male	35.4	44.6	15.6	4.4	100.0	525
Under 18	50.4	48.7	.8	-	100.0	238
18 to 19	21.7	71.0	7.2	-	100.0	69
20 to 24	18.6	46.5	29.1	5.8	100.0	86
25 to 29	17.6	29.4	39.2	13.7	100.0	51
Over 29	32.1	17.3	37.0	13.6	100.0	81
Black/female	29.7	40.7	19.2	10.5	100.0	172
Under 18	62.7	37.3	-	-	100.0	59
18 to 19	18.2	72.7	9.1	-	100.0	22
20 to 24	3.3	36.7	36.7	23.3	100.0	30
25 to 29	12.0	36.0	44.0	8.0	100.0	25
Over 29	16.7	33.3	25.0	25.0	100.0	36
Hispanic/male	41.0	35.2	16.3	7.5	100.0	227
Under 18	66.2	33.8	-	-	100.0	65
18 to 19	34.1	54.5	11.4	-	100.0	44
20 to 24	28.8	34.8	24.2	12.1	100.0	66
25 to 29	24.2	24.2	30.3	21.2	100.0	33
Over 29	42.1	15.8	31.6	10.5	100.0	19
Hispanic/female	29.5	32.1	28.2	10.3	100.0	78
Under 18	51.9	44.4	3.7	-	100.0	27
18 to 19	25.0	25.0	50.0	-	100.0	4
20 to 24	-	35.7	50.0	14.3	100.0	14
25 to 29	25.0	18.8	37.5	18.8	100.0	16
Over 29	23.5	23.5	35.3	17.6	100.0	17
Other/male	27.3	22.7	18.2	31.8	100.0	22
Other/female	13.3	46.7	26.7	13.3	100.0	15
All clients	26.7	30.8	25.9	16.6	100.0	5,523

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY OTHER SEDATIVE CLIENTS

Table 6. Percent distribution of clients admitted by type of health insurance according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Type of health insurance							Number of clients
	No health insurance	Blue Cross/Blue Shield	Other private insurance	Medicaid/ Medicare	CHAMPUS	Other public funds for health care	TOTAL	
SEX								
Male	58.6	11.0	15.7	6.5	1.1	7.2	100.0	3,810
Female	54.1	12.4	13.9	11.4	1.2	7.0	100.0	2,083
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	57.0	13.0	13.1	8.5	1.3	7.1	100.0	4,453
Black	52.6	3.8	27.4	7.8	.7	7.7	100.0	702
Hispanic	64.9	8.3	13.9	7.9	.3	4.6	100.0	302
Mexican	75.0	1.4	12.5	4.2	1.4	5.6	100.0	72
Puerto Rican	61.7	7.4	9.9	18.5	-	2.5	100.0	81
Cuban	60.7	11.6	18.8	3.6	-	5.4	100.0	112
Other Hispanic	64.9	13.5	10.8	5.4	-	5.4	100.0	37
Other	57.1	5.7	14.3	11.4	2.9	8.6	100.0	35
American Indian	60.0	-	13.3	6.7	6.7	13.3	100.0	15
Alaskan Native	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Asian/Pacific Islander	52.6	10.5	15.8	15.8	-	5.3	100.0	19
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Under 18 years	51.1	10.1	26.2	3.4	1.4	7.9	100.0	1,368
18 to 19 years	56.3	13.1	16.8	3.5	1.2	9.1	100.0	656
20 to 24 years	66.4	11.0	9.7	5.3	.5	7.0	100.0	1,348
25 to 29 years	60.2	10.6	10.1	12.6	.8	5.7	100.0	917
Over 29 years	50.8	13.8	10.6	16.8	1.8	6.2	100.0	1,186
30 to 44 years	55.0	13.0	10.5	14.5	1.6	5.3	100.0	882
Over 44 years	38.5	16.1	10.9	23.4	2.3	8.9	100.0	304
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS								
White/male	59.3	12.8	12.9	6.4	1.2	7.3	100.0	2,627
Under 18	54.5	13.2	18.8	3.3	1.8	8.4	100.0	547
18 to 19	55.9	15.8	14.2	2.7	1.3	10.2	100.0	374
20 to 24	66.8	12.2	10.0	3.8	.5	6.6	100.0	760
25 to 29	63.5	10.4	10.0	9.2	.9	6.0	100.0	469
Over 29	51.2	13.4	12.8	14.5	1.9	6.2	100.0	469
White/female	53.6	13.4	13.4	11.3	1.3	7.0	100.0	1,810
Under 18	48.9	13.3	22.7	4.4	2.1	8.4	100.0	427
18 to 19	51.9	15.6	15.6	5.2	2.2	9.6	100.0	135
20 to 24	65.5	11.8	8.8	7.5	.3	6.1	100.0	374
25 to 29	56.2	10.2	10.9	16.6	.3	5.8	100.0	313
Over 29	48.1	15.7	10.3	17.6	1.8	6.4	100.0	561
Black/male	52.7	3.3	29.1	6.3	.6	8.0	100.0	522
Under 18	42.6	.4	48.1	1.3	-	7.6	100.0	237
18 to 19	53.6	1.4	36.2	2.9	-	5.8	100.0	69
20 to 24	71.8	4.7	9.4	-	-	14.1	100.0	85
25 to 29	58.8	7.8	7.8	15.7	3.9	5.9	100.0	51
Over 29	57.5	8.7	1.2	25.0	1.2	6.3	100.0	80
Black/female	53.5	5.8	20.3	12.8	.6	7.0	100.0	172
Under 18	45.8	6.8	39.0	1.7	-	6.8	100.0	59
18 to 19	59.1	4.5	27.3	-	-	9.1	100.0	22
20 to 24	60.0	-	10.0	23.3	-	6.7	100.0	30
25 to 29	52.0	12.0	4.0	28.0	-	4.0	100.0	25
Over 29	58.3	5.6	5.6	19.4	2.8	8.3	100.0	36
Hispanic/male	64.4	8.0	15.6	8.0	.4	3.6	100.0	225
Under 18	63.1	3.1	24.6	6.2	-	3.1	100.0	65
18 to 19	70.5	6.8	11.4	9.1	-	2.3	100.0	44
20 to 24	66.7	4.5	10.6	9.1	1.5	7.6	100.0	66
25 to 29	51.5	24.2	15.2	9.1	-	-	100.0	33
Over 29	70.6	11.8	11.8	5.9	-	-	100.0	17
Hispanic/female	66.2	9.1	9.1	7.8	-	7.8	100.0	77
Under 18	77.8	3.7	11.1	-	-	7.4	100.0	27
18 to 19	75.0	-	-	-	-	25.0	100.0	4
20 to 24	57.1	21.4	7.1	14.3	-	-	100.0	14
25 to 29	62.5	6.3	6.3	12.5	-	12.5	100.0	16
Over 29	56.3	12.5	12.5	12.5	-	6.3	100.0	16
Other/male	52.4	9.5	14.3	14.3	-	9.5	100.0	21
Other/female	64.3	-	14.3	7.1	7.1	7.1	100.0	14
All clients	56.9	11.5	15.0	8.4	1.1	7.1	100.0	5,896

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY OTHER SEDATIVE CLIENTS

Table 7. Percent distribution of clients admitted by number of times arrested within 24 months of admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Number of times arrested within 24 months of admission									Number of clients
	None	1	2	3	4	5	6-10	11 or more	TOTAL	
SEX										
Male	36.2	30.0	14.1	8.3	3.7	2.5	4.1	1.1	100.0	3,445
Female	72.3	14.8	6.0	3.1	1.0	.9	1.4	.5	100.0	2,082
RACE/ETHNICITY										
White	53.2	22.3	10.9	5.6	2.6	1.7	2.8	.8	100.0	4,480
Black	35.9	30.1	11.2	10.5	3.1	3.5	4.5	1.1	100.0	705
Hispanic	34.2	37.8	12.8	6.9	2.3	1.3	3.6	1.0	100.0	304
Mexican	42.5	38.4	8.2	4.1	4.1	1.4	-	1.4	100.0	73
Puerto Rican	45.1	30.5	13.4	6.1	1.2	-	3.7	-	100.0	82
Cuban	15.2	44.6	18.8	8.9	2.7	2.7	5.4	1.8	100.0	112
Other Hispanic	51.4	32.4	2.7	8.1	-	-	5.4	-	100.0	37
Other	32.4	35.1	10.8	5.4	2.7	-	10.8	2.7	100.0	37
American Indian	35.3	35.3	11.8	5.9	5.9	-	5.9	-	100.0	17
Alaskan Native	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Asian/Pacific Islander	26.3	36.8	10.5	5.3	-	-	15.8	5.3	100.0	19
AGE AT ADMISSION										
Under 18 years	43.0	25.0	11.5	8.6	3.2	2.8	4.6	1.3	100.0	1,377
18 to 19 years	30.9	31.2	15.0	10.0	4.2	2.9	4.7	1.2	100.0	661
20 to 24 years	40.9	29.2	14.3	6.4	3.1	1.9	3.0	1.3	100.0	1,355
25 to 29 years	55.2	22.7	11.0	4.9	2.2	1.3	2.5	.2	100.0	924
Over 29 years	74.4	14.8	4.7	2.8	1.1	.8	1.1	.3	100.0	1,192
30 to 44 years	69.4	17.7	5.7	3.2	1.2	.8	1.5	.5	100.0	887
Over 44 years	88.9	6.6	1.6	1.6	.7	.7	-	-	100.0	305
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS										
White/male	39.0	28.1	14.2	7.6	3.8	2.3	3.8	1.0	100.0	2,656
Under 18	36.5	24.2	14.8	10.1	5.1	2.2	5.8	1.3	100.0	553
18 to 19	23.1	34.3	17.3	10.9	5.6	4.0	3.7	1.1	100.0	376
20 to 24	32.0	32.3	16.4	7.3	3.9	2.4	4.3	1.4	100.0	776
25 to 29	42.5	27.0	14.9	6.7	3.1	2.1	3.6	.2	100.0	478
Over 29	62.8	21.8	7.0	3.6	1.7	1.3	1.1	.8	100.0	473
White/female	73.9	14.0	5.1	2.7	.8	.7	1.3	.5	100.0	1,808
Under 18	69.9	14.9	7.0	3.7	1.2	.7	1.4	1.2	100.0	429
18 to 19	57.7	23.4	4.4	7.3	-	2.2	2.9	2.2	100.0	137
20 to 24	65.3	19.4	9.7	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.3	.3	100.0	372
25 to 29	75.2	14.1	6.1	1.9	1.3	.3	1.0	-	100.0	311
Over 29	85.9	7.3	3.4	1.8	.4	.4	.9	-	100.0	559
Black/male	28.4	33.7	13.0	11.4	3.4	3.6	5.1	1.3	100.0	525
Under 18	13.9	41.6	12.6	14.3	3.4	6.3	6.3	1.7	100.0	238
18 to 19	23.2	27.5	17.4	13.0	5.8	-	11.6	1.4	100.0	69
20 to 24	24.4	33.7	18.6	11.6	4.7	3.5	1.2	2.3	100.0	86
25 to 29	49.0	27.5	13.7	5.9	-	-	3.9	-	100.0	51
Over 29	66.7	19.8	3.7	4.9	2.5	1.2	1.2	-	100.0	81
Black/female	59.9	16.3	6.4	8.1	2.3	3.5	2.9	.6	100.0	172
Under 18	47.5	18.6	8.5	10.2	1.7	8.5	5.1	-	100.0	59
18 to 19	36.4	27.3	9.1	9.1	4.5	4.5	9.1	-	100.0	22
20 to 24	53.3	16.7	10.0	13.3	6.7	-	-	-	100.0	30
25 to 29	72.0	16.0	4.0	4.0	-	-	-	4.0	100.0	25
Over 29	91.7	5.6	-	2.8	-	-	-	-	100.0	36
Hispanic/male	23.3	41.9	16.3	8.4	2.6	1.8	4.4	1.3	100.0	227
Under 18	16.9	43.1	12.3	7.7	3.1	4.6	10.8	1.5	100.0	65
18 to 19	18.2	36.4	29.5	9.1	4.5	-	2.3	-	100.0	44
20 to 24	18.2	48.5	16.7	10.6	1.5	-	1.5	3.0	100.0	66
25 to 29	45.5	33.3	12.1	6.1	-	3.0	-	-	100.0	33
Over 29	36.8	42.1	5.3	5.3	5.3	-	5.3	-	100.0	19
Hispanic/female	66.2	26.0	2.6	2.6	1.3	-	1.3	-	100.0	77
Under 18	63.0	29.6	7.4	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	27
18 to 19	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	4
20 to 24	57.1	21.4	-	14.3	7.1	-	-	-	100.0	14
25 to 29	62.5	31.3	-	-	-	-	6.3	-	100.0	16
Over 29	75.0	25.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	16
Other/male	18.2	36.4	9.1	9.1	4.5	-	18.2	4.5	100.0	22
Other/female	53.3	33.3	13.3	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	15
All clients	49.8	24.2	11.1	6.3	2.7	1.9	3.1	.9	100.0	5,530

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 8. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Source of referral												Number of clients
	Self referral	Hospital	Community services	Family/friend	Employer/school	Other voluntary	TASC	Federal/State/county probation	Federal/State/county parole	Other nonvoluntary	Other	TOTAL	
SEX													
Male	25.3	4.3	19.1	10.0	4.6	12.3	3.8	14.2	3.0	2.6	0.6	100.0	3,421
Female	32.0	6.4	22.6	15.1	7.9	6.3	1.7	5.1	.8	1.9	.2	100.0	2,085
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	29.6	5.7	18.6	12.7	5.7	8.7	2.9	11.1	1.9	2.7	.5	100.0	4,465
Black	18.7	2.6	31.1	5.7	8.3	18.5	3.4	6.7	3.7	.9	.3	100.0	701
Hispanic	24.7	2.3	24.7	14.1	2.6	11.2	3.6	11.8	3.0	1.0	1.0	100.0	304
Mexican	37.8	-	12.2	12.2	1.4	8.1	-	14.9	9.5	1.4	2.7	100.0	74
Puerto Rican	24.4	6.1	26.8	18.3	3.7	4.9	1.2	12.2	1.2	-	1.2	100.0	82
Cuban	18.9	.9	32.4	9.9	.9	17.1	7.2	10.8	.9	.9	-	100.0	111
Other Hispanic	16.2	2.7	21.6	21.6	8.1	13.5	5.4	8.1	-	2.7	-	100.0	37
Other	20.0	5.7	17.1	2.9	8.6	8.6	2.9	31.4	-	2.9	-	100.0	35
American Indian	20.0	6.7	33.3	-	-	6.7	6.7	26.7	-	-	-	100.0	15
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0	1
Asian/Pacific Islander	21.1	5.3	5.3	5.3	15.8	10.5	-	36.8	-	-	-	100.0	19
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	12.1	2.3	25.6	11.0	15.9	18.6	.9	9.1	1.2	2.8	.1	100.0	1,374
18 to 19 years	18.7	2.9	19.5	13.2	5.8	12.6	4.0	17.2	1.5	4.1	.3	100.0	651
20 to 24 years	29.6	4.9	16.2	13.1	1.1	8.1	5.8	15.1	3.5	2.1	.4	100.0	1,350
25 to 29 years	38.5	5.7	18.8	12.3	1.8	4.6	3.7	9.4	2.8	1.5	.8	100.0	925
Over 29 years	41.1	9.6	20.9	10.1	2.7	5.4	1.3	5.1	1.6	1.6	.8	100.0	1,188
30 to 44 years	42.6	7.7	20.5	10.3	2.5	5.0	1.5	6.0	1.8	1.2	.9	100.0	884
Over 44 years	36.5	15.1	22.0	9.5	3.3	6.6	.7	2.3	1.0	2.6	.3	100.0	304
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS													
White/male	27.3	4.9	16.3	11.3	4.1	10.6	3.7	15.3	2.7	3.1	.6	100.0	2,636
Under 18	11.6	2.0	19.2	12.3	13.9	19.0	1.6	13.8	2.2	4.0	.4	100.0	552
18 to 19	18.0	1.4	17.2	13.6	1.9	15.0	4.1	20.7	2.7	5.2	.3	100.0	367
20 to 24	28.6	4.8	13.5	10.6	.9	8.3	6.0	19.9	4.0	2.7	.6	100.0	770
25 to 29	37.9	5.7	16.4	11.3	1.5	5.2	4.6	13.2	1.7	1.3	1.3	100.0	477
Over 29	40.2	10.6	16.6	9.4	2.1	6.6	1.3	7.4	2.3	2.8	.6	100.0	470
White/female	33.0	6.9	21.8	14.9	7.8	5.9	1.7	5.1	.7	2.0	.2	100.0	1,813
Under 18	17.3	4.7	21.5	14.3	23.6	8.4	.7	5.6	.9	3.0	-	100.0	428
18 to 19	29.2	7.3	13.1	19.7	10.9	3.6	2.9	8.0	-	4.4	.7	100.0	137
20 to 24	33.7	6.1	20.9	19.8	1.1	6.7	2.9	7.0	.5	1.3	-	100.0	374
25 to 29	40.9	7.0	21.7	14.7	1.6	3.8	1.6	4.8	1.3	2.2	.3	100.0	313
Over 29	41.0	8.9	25.0	11.1	3.0	5.2	1.2	3.0	.4	.9	.4	100.0	561
Black/male	17.4	2.3	30.7	3.3	8.2	21.1	4.0	7.7	4.2	.8	.4	100.0	522
Under 18	2.1	-	45.6	.8	10.1	37.1	-	3.8	-	.4	-	100.0	237
18 to 19	2.9	2.9	34.8	1.4	17.4	17.4	7.2	14.5	-	1.4	-	100.0	69
20 to 24	26.7	1.2	17.4	4.7	2.3	7.0	14.0	12.8	11.6	1.2	1.2	100.0	86
25 to 29	45.1	2.0	9.8	3.9	5.9	3.9	3.9	9.8	13.7	2.0	-	100.0	51
Over 29	48.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	2.5	2.5	2.5	6.3	6.3	-	1.3	100.0	79
Black/female	23.4	3.5	31.0	13.5	8.8	11.7	1.8	2.9	2.3	1.2	-	100.0	171
Under 18	13.6	-	30.5	10.2	18.6	25.4	-	1.7	-	-	-	100.0	59
18 to 19	13.6	-	45.5	13.6	4.5	13.6	4.5	4.5	-	-	-	100.0	22
20 to 24	24.1	6.9	13.8	20.7	3.4	6.9	6.9	10.3	3.4	3.4	-	100.0	29
25 to 29	32.0	4.0	28.0	24.0	4.0	-	-	-	8.0	-	-	100.0	25
Over 29	38.9	8.3	38.9	5.6	2.8	-	-	-	2.8	2.8	-	100.0	36
Hispanic/male	22.0	2.2	26.0	11.0	1.8	12.8	4.4	13.7	4.0	1.3	.9	100.0	227
Under 18	10.8	-	33.8	13.8	4.6	16.9	-	15.4	1.5	3.1	-	100.0	65
18 to 19	20.5	-	27.3	11.4	-	15.9	2.3	22.7	-	-	-	100.0	44
20 to 24	27.3	4.5	19.7	9.1	-	13.6	9.1	10.6	4.5	1.5	-	100.0	66
25 to 29	27.3	-	24.2	9.1	-	6.1	9.1	9.1	15.2	-	-	100.0	33
Over 29	36.8	10.5	21.1	10.5	5.3	-	-	5.3	-	-	10.5	100.0	19
Hispanic/female	32.5	2.6	20.8	23.4	5.2	6.5	1.3	6.5	-	-	1.3	100.0	77
Under 18	29.6	-	22.2	37.0	7.4	-	-	3.7	-	-	-	100.0	27
18 to 19	50.0	-	-	-	25.0	-	-	25.0	-	-	-	100.0	4
20 to 24	21.4	-	21.4	28.6	-	21.4	-	7.1	-	-	-	100.0	14
25 to 29	31.3	6.3	31.3	18.8	-	6.3	6.3	-	-	-	-	100.0	16
Over 29	43.8	6.3	12.5	6.3	6.3	6.3	-	12.5	-	-	6.3	100.0	16
Other/male	23.8	4.8	9.5	-	9.5	14.3	-	38.1	-	-	-	100.0	21
Other/female	14.3	7.1	28.6	7.1	7.1	-	7.1	21.4	-	7.1	-	100.0	14
All clients	27.9	5.1	20.5	11.9	5.9	10.1	3.0	10.7	2.2	2.3	.5	100.0	5,509

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY OTHER SEDATIVE CLIENTS

Table 9. Percent distribution of clients admitted by frequency of use of primary drug according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Frequency of use								Number of clients
	No use during month prior to admission	Less than once per week	Once per week	Several times per week	Once daily	2 or 3 times daily	More than 3 times daily	TOTAL	
SEX									
Male	17.0	10.3	9.4	28.6	10.1	13.8	10.7	100.0	3,418
Female	14.1	9.3	9.0	23.8	10.7	16.8	16.3	100.0	2,065
RACE/ETHNICITY									
White	16.5	9.2	8.8	25.4	10.3	16.0	13.9	100.0	4,488
Black	11.7	13.4	10.7	34.1	11.2	10.8	8.1	100.0	694
Hispanic	18.4	13.2	12.8	29.9	7.6	9.9	8.2	100.0	304
Mexican	38.4	6.8	11.0	21.9	6.8	9.6	5.5	100.0	73
Puerto Rican	9.8	18.3	7.3	20.7	13.4	14.6	15.9	100.0	82
Cuban	12.5	10.7	17.0	42.9	4.5	6.3	6.3	100.0	112
Other Hispanic	16.2	21.6	16.2	27.0	5.4	10.8	2.7	100.0	37
Other	5.6	2.8	11.1	27.8	16.7	16.7	19.4	100.0	36
American Indian	-	6.3	12.5	25.0	12.5	25.0	18.8	100.0	16
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	1
Asian/Pacific Islander	10.5	-	10.5	26.3	21.1	10.5	21.1	100.0	19
AGE AT ADMISSION									
Under 18 years	13.6	17.7	16.3	36.8	7.7	5.1	2.8	100.0	1,371
18 to 19 years	17.5	11.9	12.0	32.4	10.8	10.3	5.2	100.0	658
20 to 24 years	19.7	8.2	7.6	26.9	10.1	14.7	12.8	100.0	1,342
25 to 29 years	14.3	5.7	6.3	22.5	12.0	20.3	19.0	100.0	910
Over 29 years	14.7	4.9	3.6	15.0	12.1	25.3	24.4	100.0	1,176
30 to 44 years	16.1	5.3	4.0	15.3	11.1	24.9	23.4	100.0	876
Over 44 years	10.7	4.0	2.3	14.0	15.0	26.7	27.3	100.0	300
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS									
White/male	17.9	9.8	8.7	26.8	10.1	14.9	11.8	100.0	2,630
Under 18	17.3	17.1	16.5	32.4	7.6	5.6	3.5	100.0	550
18 to 19	18.7	12.0	11.5	30.4	11.2	10.4	5.9	100.0	375
20 to 24	21.1	8.6	6.9	28.4	9.9	14.7	10.4	100.0	768
25 to 29	15.9	6.5	5.9	24.1	11.1	19.7	16.8	100.0	477
Over 29	14.7	4.9	3.2	17.7	11.3	24.6	23.5	100.0	460
White/female	14.4	8.2	8.9	23.4	10.6	17.6	17.0	100.0	1,794
Under 18	14.7	17.2	15.2	34.7	8.6	6.5	3.0	100.0	429
18 to 19	16.1	11.7	13.1	30.7	10.9	10.9	6.6	100.0	137
20 to 24	15.0	5.4	8.7	24.8	9.3	17.7	19.1	100.0	367
25 to 29	12.6	3.9	7.4	20.4	12.6	21.4	21.7	100.0	309
Over 29	14.3	4.5	3.8	13.6	11.8	25.5	26.4	100.0	552
Black/male	11.6	13.7	11.0	35.8	11.2	10.1	6.6	100.0	517
Under 18	5.9	16.0	14.8	51.9	8.9	2.1	.4	100.0	237
18 to 19	11.9	19.4	9.0	40.3	9.0	7.5	3.0	100.0	67
20 to 24	24.4	10.5	7.0	20.9	15.1	14.0	8.1	100.0	86
25 to 29	8.2	10.2	8.2	14.3	14.3	20.4	24.5	100.0	49
Over 29	16.7	7.7	7.7	12.8	14.1	25.6	15.4	100.0	78
Black/female	12.4	13.0	9.5	27.2	11.2	13.6	13.0	100.0	169
Under 18	5.3	29.8	19.3	33.3	3.5	5.3	3.5	100.0	57
18 to 19	13.6	9.1	9.1	50.0	9.1	9.1	-	100.0	22
20 to 24	23.3	6.7	10.0	16.7	20.0	6.7	16.7	100.0	30
25 to 29	16.0	4.0	-	32.0	12.0	16.0	20.0	100.0	25
Over 29	11.4	-	-	8.6	17.1	34.3	28.6	100.0	35
Hispanic/male	19.8	8.4	13.7	32.6	6.6	10.1	8.8	100.0	227
Under 18	12.3	13.8	23.1	40.0	4.6	3.1	3.1	100.0	65
18 to 19	20.5	2.3	22.7	31.8	9.1	11.4	2.3	100.0	44
20 to 24	24.2	13.6	6.1	34.8	6.1	3.0	12.1	100.0	66
25 to 29	21.2	-	6.1	30.3	9.1	21.2	12.1	100.0	33
Over 29	26.3	-	-	5.3	5.3	36.8	26.3	100.0	19
Hispanic/female	14.3	27.3	10.4	22.1	10.4	9.1	6.5	100.0	77
Under 18	11.1	40.7	22.2	18.5	-	3.7	3.7	100.0	27
18 to 19	25.0	25.0	-	25.0	-	25.0	-	100.0	4
20 to 24	21.4	21.4	14.3	28.6	7.1	7.1	-	100.0	14
25 to 29	6.7	13.3	-	20.0	20.0	26.7	13.3	100.0	15
Over 29	17.6	23.5	-	23.5	23.5	-	11.8	100.0	17
Other/male	9.5	-	14.3	23.8	23.8	19.0	9.5	100.0	21
Other/female	-	6.7	6.7	33.3	6.7	13.3	33.3	100.0	15
All clients	15.9	9.9	9.3	26.8	10.3	15.0	12.9	100.0	5,486

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 10. Percent distribution of clients admitted by most recent usual route of administration of primary drug according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Route of administration						Number of clients
	Oral	Smoking	Inhalation	Intra-muscular	Intravenous	TOTAL	
SEX							
Male	94.7	0.8	0.9	0.3	3.3	100.0	3,438
Female	95.8	.5	.5	.5	2.7	100.0	2,082
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	95.8	.7	.7	.3	2.5	100.0	4,478
Black	91.3	.7	.6	.3	7.2	100.0	699
Hispanic	94.8	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.6	100.0	305
Mexican	87.8	2.7	4.1	1.4	4.1	100.0	74
Puerto Rican	92.7	2.4	-	2.4	2.4	100.0	82
Cuban	99.1	-	.9	-	-	100.0	112
Other Hispanic	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	37
Other	94.6	-	5.4	-	-	100.0	37
American Indian	94.1	-	5.9	-	-	100.0	17
Alaskan Native	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Asian/Pacific Islander	94.7	-	5.3	-	-	100.0	19
AGE AT ADMISSION							
Under 18 years	97.5	1.4	.5	.1	.5	100.0	1,371
18 to 19 years	95.8	.9	1.4	.3	1.7	100.0	660
20 to 24 years	93.5	.5	1.3	.3	4.4	100.0	1,355
25 to 29 years	92.7	.7	.7	.3	5.6	100.0	922
Over 29 years	95.7	.2	.1	.8	3.2	100.0	1,194
30 to 44 years	95.8	.1	.1	.5	3.5	100.0	888
Over 44 years	95.4	.3	-	2.0	2.3	100.0	306
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS							
White/male	95.5	.8	.9	.2	2.6	100.0	2,653
Under 18	97.1	1.6	.9	-	.4	100.0	550
18 to 19	96.0	1.3	1.1	.5	1.1	100.0	376
20 to 24	94.5	.5	1.3	-	3.7	100.0	775
25 to 29	93.9	.6	.6	.2	4.6	100.0	478
Over 29	96.4	.2	.2	.6	2.5	100.0	474
White/female	96.2	.5	.4	.5	2.4	100.0	1,809
Under 18	97.2	1.4	.5	-	.9	100.0	429
18 to 19	96.4	-	.7	-	2.9	100.0	137
20 to 24	94.4	.5	.8	.8	3.5	100.0	374
25 to 29	93.9	.3	.3	.3	5.2	100.0	309
Over 29	97.9	-	-	.9	1.2	100.0	560
Black/male	90.6	1.0	.6	.4	7.5	100.0	521
Under 18	99.2	.8	-	-	-	100.0	237
18 to 19	95.6	1.5	1.5	-	1.5	100.0	68
20 to 24	84.7	-	1.2	1.2	12.9	100.0	85
25 to 29	78.4	2.0	2.0	-	17.6	100.0	51
Over 29	75.0	1.2	-	1.2	22.5	100.0	80
Black/female	92.9	-	.6	-	6.5	100.0	170
Under 18	98.2	-	-	-	1.8	100.0	57
18 to 19	90.9	-	4.5	-	4.5	100.0	22
20 to 24	86.7	-	-	-	13.3	100.0	30
25 to 29	84.0	-	-	-	16.0	100.0	25
Over 29	97.2	-	-	-	2.8	100.0	36
Hispanic/male	95.2	.9	1.3	.9	1.8	100.0	227
Under 18	98.5	-	-	1.5	-	100.0	65
18 to 19	95.5	-	2.3	-	2.3	100.0	44
20 to 24	90.9	1.5	3.0	-	4.5	100.0	66
25 to 29	93.9	3.0	-	3.0	-	100.0	33
Over 29	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	19
Hispanic/female	93.6	2.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	100.0	78
Under 18	92.6	7.4	-	-	-	100.0	27
18 to 19	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	4
20 to 24	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	14
25 to 29	87.5	-	6.3	-	6.3	100.0	16
Over 29	94.1	-	-	5.9	-	100.0	17
Other/male	95.5	-	4.5	-	-	100.0	22
Other/female	93.3	-	6.7	-	-	100.0	15
All clients	95.1	.7	.7	.4	3.0	100.0	5,523

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY OTHER SEDATIVE CLIENTS

Table 11. Percent distribution of clients admitted by age at first use of primary drug according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Age at first use									Number of clients
	Under 14 years	14 to 15 years	16 to 17 years	18 to 19 years	20 to 21 years	22 to 23 years	24 to 25 years	Over 25 years	TOTAL	
SEX										
Male	15.2	19.3	20.9	13.7	8.4	5.2	4.1	13.3	100.0	3,423
Female	12.4	18.4	14.2	8.6	7.4	6.2	6.6	26.1	100.0	2,071
RACE/ETHNICITY										
White	12.6	18.4	17.9	12.5	8.4	5.7	5.0	19.5	100.0	4,460
Black	24.2	21.9	19.8	6.1	5.6	5.5	4.9	12.0	100.0	691
Hispanic	13.1	21.3	22.0	12.5	9.2	3.9	5.9	12.1	100.0	305
Mexican	4.1	12.2	24.3	14.9	12.2	6.8	6.8	18.9	100.0	74
Puerto Rican	14.6	22.0	18.3	8.5	8.5	1.2	9.8	17.1	100.0	82
Cuban	19.6	23.2	24.1	11.6	10.7	3.6	2.7	4.5	100.0	112
Other Hispanic	8.1	32.4	18.9	18.9	-	5.4	5.4	10.8	100.0	37
Other	16.2	10.8	16.2	24.3	2.7	8.1	8.1	13.5	100.0	37
American Indian	11.8	5.9	11.8	29.4	5.9	17.6	-	17.6	100.0	17
Alaskan Native	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Asian/Pacific Islander	15.8	15.8	21.1	21.1	-	-	15.8	10.5	100.0	19
AGE AT ADMISSION										
Under 18 years	38.5	43.4	18.0	.1	-	-	-	-	100.0	1,373
18 to 19 years	14.1	27.3	43.5	15.2	-	-	-	-	100.0	660
20 to 24 years	8.4	14.5	26.3	25.2	17.7	7.5	.4	-	100.0	1,354
25 to 29 years	3.6	5.5	8.6	17.0	16.0	14.9	19.0	15.4	100.0	925
Over 29 years	.5	1.4	3.4	4.1	4.6	5.7	8.2	72.1	100.0	1,185
30 to 44 years	.6	1.8	4.1	5.2	5.9	7.2	10.6	64.6	100.0	883
Over 44 years	.3	.3	1.3	.7	1.0	1.3	1.0	94.0	100.0	302
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS										
White/male	13.4	18.4	20.4	15.0	8.9	5.3	4.3	14.3	100.0	2,652
Under 18	38.4	42.8	18.8	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	552
18 to 19	13.5	26.8	44.6	15.1	-	-	-	-	100.0	377
20 to 24	9.0	15.2	27.0	26.4	16.4	5.6	.4	-	100.0	774
25 to 29	4.2	5.0	9.6	22.8	16.9	14.4	14.2	12.8	100.0	478
Over 29	.6	1.7	3.2	6.2	5.9	5.9	8.9	67.5	100.0	471
White/female	11.4	18.4	14.3	8.8	7.5	6.3	6.1	27.1	100.0	1,805
Under 18	34.9	48.5	16.4	.2	-	-	-	-	100.0	427
18 to 19	12.4	31.4	42.3	13.9	-	-	-	-	100.0	137
20 to 24	8.0	14.2	26.2	22.7	17.6	10.7	.5	-	100.0	374
25 to 29	2.9	7.3	7.0	12.1	15.3	14.1	23.0	18.2	100.0	313
Over 29	.2	1.1	1.8	2.7	4.0	5.4	6.7	78.2	100.0	554
Black/male	24.2	23.7	21.2	6.3	5.0	5.6	3.8	10.2	100.0	520
Under 18	43.0	36.3	20.7	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	237
18 to 19	19.4	25.4	43.3	11.9	-	-	-	-	100.0	67
20 to 24	8.2	17.6	23.5	21.2	16.5	12.9	-	-	100.0	85
25 to 29	4.0	6.0	4.0	8.0	18.0	22.0	22.0	16.0	100.0	50
Over 29	2.5	2.5	12.3	3.7	3.7	8.6	11.1	55.6	100.0	81
Black/female	24.0	16.4	15.8	5.3	7.6	5.3	8.2	17.5	100.0	171
Under 18	54.2	33.9	11.9	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	59
18 to 19	22.7	31.8	36.4	9.1	-	-	-	-	100.0	22
20 to 24	10.0	-	30.0	23.3	30.0	6.7	-	-	100.0	30
25 to 29	4.0	-	8.0	-	12.0	24.0	32.0	20.0	100.0	25
Over 29	-	2.9	2.9	-	2.9	2.9	17.1	71.4	100.0	35
Hispanic/male	14.1	19.8	25.6	13.7	11.0	4.0	3.5	8.4	100.0	227
Under 18	38.5	40.0	21.5	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	65
18 to 19	11.4	25.0	50.0	13.6	-	-	-	-	100.0	44
20 to 24	3.0	10.6	22.7	30.3	27.3	4.5	1.5	-	100.0	66
25 to 29	-	3.0	12.1	15.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	15.2	100.0	33
Over 29	-	-	15.8	-	5.3	-	5.3	73.7	100.0	19
Hispanic/female	10.3	25.6	11.5	9.0	3.8	3.8	12.8	23.1	100.0	78
Under 18	25.9	63.0	11.1	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	27
18 to 19	-	25.0	25.0	50.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	4
20 to 24	7.1	14.3	14.3	28.6	21.4	14.3	-	-	100.0	14
25 to 29	-	-	18.8	-	-	6.3	50.0	25.0	100.0	16
Over 29	-	-	-	5.9	-	-	11.8	82.4	100.0	17
Other/male	22.7	13.6	22.7	18.2	-	4.5	4.5	13.6	100.0	22
Other/female	6.7	6.7	6.7	33.3	6.7	13.3	13.3	13.3	100.0	15
All clients	14.1	18.9	18.4	11.8	8.0	5.6	5.1	18.1	100.0	5,497

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY OTHER SEDATIVE CLIENTS

Table 13. Percent distribution of clients admitted by number of prior treatment experiences according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Number of prior treatment experiences							Number of clients
	None	1	2	3	4	5 or more	TOTAL	
SEX								
Male	66.8	19.4	6.9	3.1	1.6	2.1	100.0	3,369
Female	69.1	17.9	6.3	2.4	1.9	2.4	100.0	2,050
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	66.6	18.9	7.3	3.0	1.9	2.4	100.0	4,407
Black	75.4	16.3	3.5	2.1	1.2	1.5	100.0	679
Hispanic	66.0	22.2	7.1	2.4	.7	1.7	100.0	297
Mexican	58.1	27.0	12.2	2.7	-	-	100.0	74
Puerto Rican	53.7	27.5	8.7	3.7	2.5	3.7	100.0	80
Cuban	77.6	17.8	2.8	.9	-	.9	100.0	107
Other Hispanic	75.0	13.9	5.6	2.8	-	2.8	100.0	36
Other	77.1	20.0	-	2.9	-	-	100.0	35
American Indian	62.5	31.3	-	6.3	-	-	100.0	16
Alaskan Native	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Asian/Pacific Islander	88.9	11.1	-	-	-	-	100.0	18
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Under 18 years	82.9	13.6	2.8	.1	.6	-	100.0	1,342
18 to 19 years	74.5	17.8	5.2	1.1	.2	1.2	100.0	640
20 to 24 years	61.9	22.8	8.1	3.7	1.5	2.0	100.0	1,331
25 to 29 years	55.7	19.7	10.6	5.8	3.6	4.7	100.0	919
Over 29 years	62.0	20.3	7.7	3.6	2.7	3.8	100.0	1,169
30 to 44 years	59.3	21.5	8.3	3.6	2.9	4.5	100.0	870
Over 44 years	69.9	16.7	6.0	3.7	2.0	1.7	100.0	299
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS								
White/male	65.0	19.8	7.6	3.3	1.9	2.4	100.0	2,607
Under 18	80.6	15.0	3.7	.2	.6	-	100.0	540
18 to 19	72.3	21.1	4.1	1.6	.3	.5	100.0	365
20 to 24	62.6	21.9	8.9	3.5	1.7	1.3	100.0	762
25 to 29	53.5	20.1	11.1	5.9	3.4	6.1	100.0	477
Over 29	57.0	20.3	9.3	5.2	3.7	4.5	100.0	463
White/female	68.7	17.8	6.7	2.5	1.8	2.4	100.0	1,784
Under 18	83.0	13.9	2.4	-	.7	-	100.0	423
18 to 19	73.9	14.9	9.0	.7	-	1.5	100.0	134
20 to 24	61.7	23.0	7.1	3.6	1.4	3.3	100.0	366
25 to 29	56.9	19.0	10.3	6.1	4.5	3.2	100.0	311
Over 29	67.6	17.5	7.3	2.2	2.0	3.5	100.0	550
Black/male	75.1	17.2	3.4	2.4	.8	1.2	100.0	507
Under 18	90.8	7.4	1.7	-	-	-	100.0	229
18 to 19	83.1	10.8	1.5	-	-	4.6	100.0	65
20 to 24	59.5	29.8	3.6	6.0	1.2	-	100.0	84
25 to 29	54.9	23.5	9.8	5.9	3.9	2.0	100.0	51
Over 29	52.6	33.3	5.1	5.1	1.3	2.6	100.0	78
Black/female	75.0	14.6	4.3	1.2	2.4	2.4	100.0	164
Under 18	86.0	10.5	1.8	-	1.8	-	100.0	57
18 to 19	85.7	9.5	4.8	-	-	-	100.0	21
20 to 24	65.5	17.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	6.9	100.0	29
25 to 29	59.1	18.2	13.6	4.5	4.5	-	100.0	22
Over 29	68.6	20.0	2.9	-	2.9	5.7	100.0	35
Hispanic/male	66.4	21.4	8.2	2.3	.5	1.4	100.0	220
Under 18	80.6	19.4	-	-	-	-	100.0	62
18 to 19	78.6	11.9	9.5	-	-	-	100.0	42
20 to 24	55.4	26.2	13.8	3.1	-	1.5	100.0	65
25 to 29	59.4	18.8	9.4	6.3	-	6.3	100.0	32
Over 29	42.1	36.8	10.5	5.3	5.3	-	100.0	19
Hispanic/female	64.9	24.7	3.9	2.6	1.3	2.6	100.0	77
Under 18	61.5	23.1	7.7	3.8	3.8	-	100.0	26
18 to 19	50.0	25.0	-	-	-	25.0	100.0	8
20 to 24	57.1	35.7	7.1	-	-	-	100.0	14
25 to 29	81.3	12.5	-	-	-	6.3	100.0	16
Over 29	64.7	29.4	-	5.9	-	-	100.0	17
Other/male	90.0	5.0	-	5.0	-	-	100.0	20
Other/female	60.0	40.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	15
All clients	67.7	18.8	6.7	2.8	1.7	2.2	100.0	5,422

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY OTHER SEDATIVE CLIENTS

Table 13. Percent distribution of clients admitted by years between first use of primary drug and admission 1/ according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Years between first use and admission 1/											Number of clients
	Under 1 year	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	5 years	6 years	7 years	8 years	Over 8 years	TOTAL	
SEX												
Male	10.7	18.4	16.4	14.6	9.8	6.6	4.8	4.9	2.8	11.1	100.0	2,243
Female	13.9	19.6	15.3	13.1	9.5	5.7	3.5	3.6	3.3	12.6	100.0	1,407
RACE/ETHNICITY												
White	11.0	17.6	15.9	14.0	9.8	6.4	4.5	4.9	3.3	12.7	100.0	2,921
Black	16.2	24.3	15.8	12.1	10.5	5.9	3.6	2.2	1.8	7.7	100.0	506
Hispanic	15.3	22.4	17.3	19.4	6.6	4.6	3.1	2.0	3.1	6.1	100.0	196
Mexican	11.6	27.9	16.3	11.6	4.7	2.3	4.7	2.3	4.7	14.0	100.0	43
Puerto Rican	23.3	16.3	11.6	11.6	9.3	7.0	2.3	4.7	4.7	9.3	100.0	43
Cuban	9.6	18.1	21.7	30.1	7.2	6.0	3.6	1.2	2.4	-	100.0	83
Other Hispanic	25.9	37.0	14.8	11.1	3.7	-	-	-	-	7.4	100.0	27
Other	14.8	25.9	11.1	7.4	3.7	7.4	3.7	11.1	-	14.8	100.0	27
American Indian	30.0	20.0	10.0	-	-	-	-	30.0	-	10.0	100.0	10
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Asian/Pacific Islander	6.3	31.3	12.5	12.5	-	12.5	6.3	-	-	18.8	100.0	16
AGE AT ADMISSION												
Under 18 years	18.9	31.9	22.0	15.3	6.4	3.4	1.2	.5	-	.4	100.0	1,109
18 to 19 years	12.8	17.9	23.4	18.9	13.5	5.3	4.0	3.4	.2	.6	100.0	475
20 to 24 years	7.2	11.4	14.1	17.2	15.0	9.1	6.3	7.8	4.4	7.5	100.0	822
25 to 29 years	7.1	13.9	9.0	9.6	8.6	8.6	6.5	7.8	6.9	22.0	100.0	510
Over 29 years	8.9	11.3	8.8	8.1	6.8	6.6	5.3	4.9	5.3	33.9	100.0	716
30 to 44 years	8.8	12.1	8.6	8.6	7.0	6.1	6.1	5.5	6.7	30.5	100.0	511
Over 44 years	9.3	9.3	9.3	6.8	6.3	7.8	3.4	3.8	2.0	42.4	100.0	205
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS												
White/male	9.3	16.4	16.4	14.3	10.3	7.0	5.2	5.6	3.2	12.3	100.0	1,691
Under 18	15.7	30.4	23.0	17.1	6.9	3.9	1.4	1.2	-	.5	100.0	438
18 to 19	11.4	16.7	28.4	18.2	12.5	3.8	4.2	4.5	-	.4	100.0	264
20 to 24	5.3	8.8	13.4	17.0	17.9	10.9	5.7	8.6	4.6	7.8	100.0	476
25 to 29	5.1	10.6	6.7	6.7	6.3	11.0	9.4	8.3	9.8	26.0	100.0	254
Over 29	8.4	12.2	8.4	8.0	3.8	4.6	7.6	5.7	2.7	38.8	100.0	263
White/female	13.1	19.4	15.2	13.6	9.0	5.6	3.5	3.9	3.4	13.2	100.0	1,216
Under 18	20.9	33.5	22.6	14.0	5.2	2.9	.9	-	-	-	100.0	349
18 to 19	15.2	17.2	19.2	23.2	15.2	3.0	2.0	3.0	1.0	1.0	100.0	99
20 to 24	9.3	15.0	13.3	17.3	11.9	5.8	7.1	8.0	5.3	7.1	100.0	226
25 to 29	8.5	18.1	13.0	11.3	9.6	6.2	4.0	6.8	4.0	18.6	100.0	177
Over 29	9.6	9.9	9.3	9.3	9.0	8.5	4.1	4.1	5.8	30.4	100.0	365
Black/male	14.9	26.3	15.4	13.3	9.0	5.6	3.2	2.7	1.1	8.5	100.0	376
Under 18	19.3	33.8	19.3	14.5	7.2	3.9	1.4	-	-	.5	100.0	207
18 to 19	17.3	23.1	15.4	13.5	11.5	9.6	7.7	-	-	1.9	100.0	52
20 to 24	10.2	16.3	10.2	16.3	16.3	6.1	6.1	8.2	2.0	8.2	100.0	49
25 to 29	7.4	11.1	7.4	7.4	7.4	14.8	7.4	14.8	-	22.2	100.0	27
Over 29	-	14.6	7.3	7.3	7.3	2.4	-	4.9	7.3	48.8	100.0	41
Black/female	18.0	18.0	18.0	9.0	14.8	7.4	4.1	.8	4.1	5.7	100.0	122
Under 18	28.6	20.4	20.4	12.2	12.2	4.1	-	-	-	2.0	100.0	49
18 to 19	11.1	11.1	16.7	5.6	27.8	22.2	5.6	-	-	-	100.0	18
20 to 24	10.5	15.8	26.3	10.5	10.5	5.3	10.5	-	-	10.5	100.0	19
25 to 29	15.4	23.1	7.7	15.4	15.4	-	-	7.7	15.4	-	100.0	13
Over 29	8.7	17.4	13.0	-	13.0	8.7	8.7	-	13.0	17.4	100.0	23
Hispanic/male	13.7	19.9	19.2	21.9	6.8	5.5	3.4	2.1	3.4	4.1	100.0	146
Under 18	20.0	32.0	22.0	18.0	4.0	2.0	2.0	-	-	-	100.0	50
18 to 19	6.1	18.2	18.2	30.3	12.1	9.1	3.0	3.0	-	-	100.0	33
20 to 24	13.9	11.1	27.8	19.4	2.8	11.1	8.3	-	2.8	2.8	100.0	36
25 to 29	5.3	10.5	5.3	31.6	15.8	-	-	10.5	5.3	15.8	100.0	19
Over 29	25.0	12.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	37.5	25.0	100.0	8
Hispanic/female	20.0	30.0	12.0	12.0	6.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	12.0	100.0	50
Under 18	31.3	37.5	18.8	12.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	16
18 to 19	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	2
20 to 24	-	25.0	12.5	37.5	-	12.5	-	-	-	12.5	100.0	8
25 to 29	23.1	23.1	7.7	7.7	23.1	-	-	-	-	15.4	100.0	13
Over 29	18.2	18.2	9.1	-	-	-	9.1	9.1	9.1	27.3	100.0	11
Other/male	5.6	33.3	11.1	11.1	-	5.6	5.6	11.1	-	16.7	100.0	18
Other/female	33.3	11.1	11.1	-	11.1	11.1	-	11.1	-	11.1	100.0	9
All clients	11.9	18.8	15.9	14.0	9.7	6.3	4.3	4.4	3.0	11.7	100.0	3,652

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 10. Percent distribution of clients admitted by secondary drug of abuse according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Secondary drug at admission: None	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP 1/	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	TOTAL	Number of clients
SEX															
Male	13.7	1.7	3.8	29.1	7.7	5.8	14.2	8.9	5.4	1.9	6.3	-	1.5	100.0	3,431
Female	21.6	1.2	4.5	21.5	7.7	7.3	12.7	7.5	3.4	.9	9.7	-	2.2	100.0	2,082
RACE/ETHNICITY															
White	17.6	1.4	4.6	23.7	7.5	7.1	14.3	7.6	4.9	1.7	7.9	-	1.4	100.0	4,469
Black	13.7	2.6	2.4	38.3	9.4	3.6	10.1	9.3	2.8	.1	6.7	-	1.0	100.0	702
Hispanic	11.5	2.0	.7	35.5	6.9	3.0	9.2	17.8	4.3	1.6	4.9	-	2.6	100.0	304
Mexican	21.6	2.7	-	21.6	6.8	5.4	21.6	6.8	1.4	2.7	6.8	-	2.7	100.0	74
Puerto Rican	9.9	3.7	-	32.1	9.9	2.5	7.4	17.3	4.9	1.2	6.2	-	4.9	100.0	81
Cuban	6.3	.9	-	46.4	6.3	1.8	1.8	25.9	3.6	.9	4.5	-	1.8	100.0	112
Other Hispanic	10.8	-	5.4	37.8	2.7	2.7	10.8	16.2	10.8	2.7	-	-	-	100.0	37
Other	10.8	-	-	24.3	5.4	5.4	27.0	5.4	10.8	-	10.8	-	-	100.0	37
American Indian	5.9	-	-	29.4	5.9	-	35.3	-	11.8	-	11.8	-	-	100.0	17
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	1
Asian/Pacific Islander	15.8	-	-	21.1	5.3	10.5	21.1	10.5	10.5	-	5.3	-	-	100.0	19
AGE AT ADMISSION															
Under 18 years	4.0	.4	.7	46.3	8.2	5.7	5.4	12.0	8.4	1.5	5.5	-	1.2	100.0	1,376
18 to 19 years	7.1	.2	2.4	35.7	6.7	8.4	10.8	10.3	8.2	3.2	5.2	-	1.4	100.0	658
20 to 24 years	16.0	1.8	3.5	26.0	8.7	6.8	13.9	9.4	4.7	1.9	6.7	-	.8	100.0	1,347
25 to 29 years	23.4	3.7	7.2	14.5	8.9	5.9	16.6	6.6	1.4	.8	8.9	-	2.3	100.0	923
Over 29 years	32.2	1.8	7.3	6.7	5.9	5.8	22.0	2.4	.7	.6	11.5	-	3.2	100.0	1,193
30 to 44 years	29.8	2.4	7.1	8.2	6.1	7.1	22.7	2.9	.8	.8	9.6	-	2.5	100.0	888
Over 44 years	39.0	-	7.9	2.3	5.2	2.0	20.0	1.0	.3	-	17.0	-	5.2	100.0	305
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS															
White/male	14.6	1.6	4.0	26.2	7.4	6.8	15.3	7.8	5.7	2.2	6.9	-	1.4	100.0	2,665
Under 18	3.8	.4	.7	44.4	6.3	6.9	6.9	9.1	11.8	2.2	6.2	-	1.0	100.0	552
18 to 19	6.7	.3	3.2	36.2	6.7	6.7	10.2	11.0	8.6	4.3	5.1	-	1.1	100.0	373
20 to 24	13.9	1.3	3.5	25.6	9.4	6.0	15.2	8.6	5.6	2.9	7.3	-	.5	100.0	770
25 to 29	21.0	3.6	8.0	15.5	6.9	4.8	20.6	7.1	1.7	.8	8.4	-	1.5	100.0	476
Over 29	28.5	2.3	7.4	8.9	6.3	7.0	24.1	3.4	.8	1.1	7.2	-	2.7	100.0	478
White/female	21.8	1.1	5.0	20.0	7.7	8.0	12.9	7.3	3.6	.9	9.4	-	2.3	100.0	1,808
Under 18	5.4	.7	1.2	42.1	7.7	8.6	6.1	14.3	7.5	1.6	4.0	-	.8	100.0	428
18 to 19	7.3	-	2.9	24.8	7.3	19.7	13.1	8.0	8.0	2.9	3.6	-	2.2	100.0	137
20 to 24	20.3	2.4	4.1	23.0	8.4	7.6	11.9	8.9	4.1	.5	6.1	-	.8	100.0	370
25 to 29	26.5	2.6	7.7	10.5	12.5	8.0	11.5	5.8	1.0	1.0	9.6	-	3.5	100.0	313
Over 29	36.4	-	7.5	5.2	4.6	4.8	19.5	1.6	.7	.2	15.7	-	3.7	100.0	560
Black/male	10.9	2.5	2.5	39.6	10.9	3.4	10.7	9.9	3.1	-	5.2	-	1.3	100.0	523
Under 18	1.7	-	-	57.6	14.7	.8	.8	15.1	2.9	-	6.3	-	-	100.0	238
18 to 19	8.7	-	-	50.7	7.2	1.4	8.7	8.7	5.8	-	7.2	-	1.4	100.0	69
20 to 24	18.6	4.7	4.7	23.3	7.0	8.1	17.4	7.0	4.7	-	2.3	-	2.3	100.0	86
25 to 29	21.6	9.8	3.9	15.7	13.7	3.9	15.7	3.9	2.0	-	5.9	-	3.9	100.0	51
Over 29	25.3	5.1	8.9	8.9	5.1	7.6	31.6	2.5	-	-	2.5	-	2.5	100.0	79
Black/female	22.2	2.9	2.3	32.7	5.3	4.1	8.8	7.6	2.3	.6	11.1	-	-	100.0	171
Under 18	13.8	-	-	46.6	6.9	1.7	3.4	15.5	1.7	-	10.3	-	-	100.0	58
18 to 19	4.5	-	-	54.5	4.5	-	9.1	-	13.6	-	13.6	-	-	100.0	22
20 to 24	20.0	3.3	-	36.7	3.3	13.3	6.7	13.3	-	3.3	-	-	-	100.0	30
25 to 29	40.0	4.0	4.0	24.0	4.0	8.0	12.0	-	-	-	4.0	-	-	100.0	25
Over 29	36.1	8.3	8.3	-	5.6	2.8	16.7	-	-	-	22.2	-	-	100.0	36
Hispanic/male	9.7	2.7	.9	37.6	5.8	3.5	8.0	19.0	5.3	2.2	3.1	-	2.2	100.0	226
Under 18	1.5	-	1.5	49.2	4.6	-	1.5	20.0	15.4	3.1	1.5	-	1.5	100.0	65
18 to 19	9.1	-	-	36.4	6.8	4.5	11.4	20.5	4.5	2.3	2.3	-	2.3	100.0	44
20 to 24	12.1	-	-	43.9	6.1	4.5	6.1	19.7	-	1.5	3.0	-	3.0	100.0	66
25 to 29	15.6	9.4	3.1	18.8	-	9.4	15.6	21.9	-	-	3.1	-	3.1	100.0	32
Over 29	21.1	15.8	-	10.5	15.8	-	15.8	5.3	-	5.3	10.5	-	-	100.0	19
Hispanic/female	16.7	-	-	29.5	10.3	1.3	12.8	14.1	1.3	-	10.3	-	3.8	100.0	78
Under 18	-	-	-	48.1	7.4	-	7.4	25.9	-	-	7.4	-	3.7	100.0	27
18 to 19	25.0	-	-	25.0	-	25.0	-	-	25.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	4
20 to 24	7.1	-	-	28.6	14.3	-	21.4	28.6	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	14
25 to 29	25.0	-	-	31.3	6.3	-	12.5	-	-	-	25.0	-	-	100.0	16
Over 29	41.2	-	-	-	17.6	-	17.6	-	-	-	11.8	-	11.8	100.0	17
Other/male	13.6	-	-	22.7	-	9.1	22.7	9.1	18.2	-	4.5	-	-	100.0	22
Other/female	6.7	-	-	26.7	13.3	-	33.3	-	-	-	20.0	-	-	100.0	15
All clients	16.7	1.5	4.1	26.2	7.7	6.4	13.6	8.3	4.6	1.5	7.6	-	1.7	100.0	5,516

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY OTHER SEDATIVE CLIENTS

Table 15. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Modality/environment at admission												Number of clients
	Drug free					Maintenance		Detoxification			Other	TOTAL	
	Outpatient	Residential	Day care	Hospital	Prison	Outpatient	Other	Outpatient	Hospital	Other			
SEX													
Male	66.8	16.3	2.7	2.0	3.2	N/A	N/A	0.7	5.5	0.7	2.1	100.0	3,366
Female	74.5	10.0	4.1	.9	.3	N/A	N/A	1.2	6.7	.4	1.9	100.0	2,031
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	69.1	14.4	2.9	1.7	1.8	N/A	N/A	.9	6.4	.5	2.2	100.0	4,372
Black	73.4	12.3	2.3	1.0	4.4	N/A	N/A	.6	3.9	.7	1.4	100.0	690
Hispanic	70.1	12.0	8.3	.3	2.7	N/A	N/A	.3	3.7	1.3	1.3	100.0	301
Mexican	85.1	6.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	N/A	N/A	1.4	-	-	2.7	100.0	74
Puerto Rican	42.7	15.9	22.0	-	2.4	N/A	N/A	-	9.8	4.9	2.4	100.0	82
Cuban	74.3	15.6	3.7	-	4.6	N/A	N/A	-	1.8	-	-	100.0	109
Other Hispanic	88.9	2.8	5.6	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	2.8	-	-	100.0	36
Other	65.7	11.4	14.3	2.9	-	N/A	N/A	2.9	2.9	-	-	100.0	35
American Indian	73.3	20.0	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	6.7	-	-	100.0	15
Alaskan Native	100.0	-	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Asian/Pacific Islander	57.9	5.3	26.3	5.3	-	N/A	N/A	5.3	-	-	-	100.0	19
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	76.2	14.8	7.1	.4	.1	N/A	N/A	-	.7	.1	.7	100.0	1,365
18 to 19 years	69.7	17.9	4.3	.8	3.2	N/A	N/A	.2	3.1	-	.8	100.0	647
20 to 24 years	67.1	15.5	2.2	1.8	4.6	N/A	N/A	.5	5.6	.8	1.7	100.0	1,320
25 to 29 years	65.4	12.6	.8	2.5	2.6	N/A	N/A	2.0	10.7	.7	2.8	100.0	897
Over 29 years	68.0	9.9	1.0	2.5	.8	N/A	N/A	1.8	10.4	1.2	4.3	100.0	1,160
30 to 44 years	67.3	11.7	1.0	2.2	.6	N/A	N/A	1.7	11.0	1.2	3.2	100.0	862
Over 45 years	70.1	4.7	1.0	3.4	1.3	N/A	N/A	2.0	8.7	1.3	7.4	100.0	298
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS													
White/male	65.3	17.4	2.5	2.2	2.9	N/A	N/A	.8	6.1	.5	2.3	100.0	2,597
Under 18	69.0	21.5	6.9	.5	.2	N/A	N/A	-	.7	.2	.9	100.0	549
18 to 19	65.5	22.3	3.5	1.1	3.5	N/A	N/A	-	3.5	-	.5	100.0	360
20 to 24	64.9	18.7	.9	2.5	4.5	N/A	N/A	.4	5.3	.7	2.1	100.0	756
25 to 29	63.1	13.4	.7	3.0	4.1	N/A	N/A	1.7	10.2	.2	3.5	100.0	461
Over 29	63.4	10.2	.9	4.0	1.5	N/A	N/A	2.2	11.7	1.5	4.6	100.0	453
White/female	74.6	10.0	3.5	1.0	.2	N/A	N/A	1.1	7.0	.5	2.1	100.0	1,769
Under 18	74.3	14.4	9.4	.5	-	N/A	N/A	-	.7	-	.7	100.0	424
18 to 19	74.1	11.1	6.7	.7	.7	N/A	N/A	-	4.4	-	2.2	100.0	135
20 to 24	76.1	8.9	2.8	1.1	.3	N/A	N/A	1.1	7.2	.8	1.7	100.0	360
25 to 29	73.6	7.9	-	1.7	.3	N/A	N/A	2.6	12.2	.7	1.0	100.0	303
Over 29	74.6	8.2	.5	1.1	-	N/A	N/A	1.5	9.5	.5	4.0	100.0	547
Black/male	73.1	12.5	1.5	1.3	5.2	N/A	N/A	.2	3.5	1.0	1.7	100.0	520
Under 18	94.9	4.2	.4	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	-	.4	100.0	237
18 to 19	76.1	16.4	-	-	6.0	N/A	N/A	-	1.5	-	-	100.0	67
20 to 24	43.5	23.5	2.4	1.2	22.4	N/A	N/A	-	5.9	-	1.2	100.0	85
25 to 29	48.0	22.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	N/A	N/A	-	8.0	4.0	6.0	100.0	50
Over 29	53.1	16.0	3.7	4.9	2.5	N/A	N/A	1.2	9.9	3.7	4.9	100.0	81
Black/female	73.5	11.8	4.7	-	2.4	N/A	N/A	1.8	5.3	-	.6	100.0	170
Under 18	91.5	3.4	3.4	-	1.7	N/A	N/A	-	-	-	-	100.0	59
18 to 19	77.3	13.6	9.1	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	-	-	100.0	22
20 to 24	69.0	13.8	6.9	-	10.3	N/A	N/A	-	-	-	-	100.0	29
25 to 29	45.8	25.0	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	8.3	16.7	-	4.2	100.0	24
Over 29	63.9	13.9	5.6	-	-	N/A	N/A	2.8	13.9	-	-	100.0	36
Hispanic/male	70.4	13.5	5.4	.4	3.6	N/A	N/A	-	4.0	1.3	1.3	100.0	223
Under 18	74.6	15.9	7.9	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	1.6	-	-	100.0	63
18 to 19	76.7	11.6	4.7	-	7.0	N/A	N/A	-	-	-	-	100.0	43
20 to 24	69.2	9.2	7.7	-	6.2	N/A	N/A	-	4.6	3.1	-	100.0	65
25 to 29	66.7	12.1	-	3.0	3.0	N/A	N/A	-	9.1	3.0	3.0	100.0	33
Over 29	52.6	26.3	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	10.5	-	10.5	100.0	19
Hispanic/female	69.2	7.7	16.7	-	-	N/A	N/A	1.3	2.6	1.3	1.3	100.0	78
Under 18	66.7	3.7	25.9	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	3.7	-	-	100.0	27
18 to 19	75.0	-	25.0	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	-	-	100.0	4
20 to 24	71.4	7.1	21.4	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	-	-	100.0	14
25 to 29	62.5	18.8	12.5	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	6.3	-	-	100.0	16
Over 29	76.5	5.9	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	5.9	-	5.9	5.9	100.0	17
Other/male	57.1	9.5	23.8	4.8	-	N/A	N/A	4.8	-	-	-	100.0	21
Other/female	78.6	14.3	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	7.1	-	-	100.0	14
All clients	69.7	13.9	3.2	1.6	2.1	N/A	N/A	.9	5.9	.6	2.1	100.0	5,410

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY OTHER SEDATIVE CLIENTS

Table 16. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to selected client characteristics: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Source of referral												Number of clients
	Self referral	Hospital	Community services	Family/friend	Employer/school	Other voluntary	TASC	Federal/State/county probation	Federal/State/county parole	Other non-voluntary	Other	TOTAL	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION													
Unemployed	27.6	5.4	23.7	11.9	6.0	8.4	2.8	9.0	2.2	2.6	0.4	100.0	3,601
Not seeking work	26.6	5.2	26.4	11.7	6.5	7.4	2.5	8.6	1.9	2.9	.4	100.0	2,772
Seeking work	31.1	6.3	14.5	12.5	4.3	11.9	4.0	10.4	3.1	1.7	.1	100.0	829
Employed	28.6	4.7	14.6	11.3	5.7	12.8	3.5	14.0	2.2	1.8	.7	100.0	1,848
Part-time	26.0	3.2	17.2	12.2	8.1	16.6	1.6	10.8	1.2	2.6	.4	100.0	493
Full-time	29.6	5.2	13.7	11.0	4.9	11.4	4.1	15.2	2.5	1.5	.8	100.0	1,355
MARITAL STATUS													
Never married	21.9	3.7	21.3	12.1	7.8	12.2	3.0	12.4	2.5	2.8	.3	100.0	3,618
Married	41.4	7.6	17.4	11.6	1.7	5.0	3.2	8.9	1.2	1.3	.7	100.0	753
Widowed	34.8	12.1	31.8	9.1	4.5	1.5	1.5	-	1.5	3.0	-	100.0	66
Divorced	38.4	8.1	18.9	11.3	2.1	6.6	3.0	6.6	2.4	2.0	.6	100.0	708
Separated	38.8	6.4	18.2	12.1	3.3	7.0	3.6	8.2	.6	.3	1.5	100.0	330
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	18.9	3.9	20.1	10.3	9.8	16.6	2.9	11.7	2.8	2.7	.4	100.0	1,468
10 to 11	22.2	4.2	24.3	11.7	7.4	9.9	3.5	12.3	1.7	2.5	.2	100.0	1,692
12	37.0	6.2	17.5	12.0	2.8	7.1	2.6	8.9	2.8	2.3	.8	100.0	1,413
Over 12	34.9	7.3	18.0	15.0	1.2	8.5	2.8	9.0	1.2	1.5	.5	100.0	915
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	27.8	4.7	16.3	11.7	5.0	12.4	4.1	12.6	2.5	2.9	.2	100.0	3,107
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	31.5	5.5	16.6	18.4	6.0	7.9	2.1	8.4	1.6	2.1	-	100.0	632
Other private insurance	22.0	3.5	36.2	9.5	10.1	5.5	1.9	8.9	1.1	.9	.4	100.0	821
Medicaid/Medicare	31.9	10.0	25.9	11.8	2.8	3.7	.9	7.2	2.6	2.2	-	100.0	458
CHAMPUS	52.4	3.2	7.9	6.3	11.1	7.9	-	6.3	1.6	-	3.2	100.0	63
Other public funds for health care	27.5	6.4	23.1	9.8	5.9	13.4	1.0	8.0	2.6	2.3	-	100.0	389
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	37.6	7.5	19.1	16.3	9.3	4.7	.8	2.0	1.3	1.1	.3	100.0	2,749
1	18.9	2.7	25.5	7.4	3.0	11.6	4.2	18.9	3.2	3.5	1.1	100.0	1,331
2	15.8	3.2	22.4	8.3	1.7	11.9	6.6	22.9	3.0	3.8	.5	100.0	603
3	19.0	2.9	16.7	7.2	1.7	22.1	6.0	18.1	3.2	2.9	.3	100.0	348
4	17.7	1.4	15.0	11.6	1.4	19.0	8.8	19.7	2.7	2.7	-	100.0	147
5	13.7	2.9	15.7	2.9	-	32.4	3.9	18.6	4.9	4.9	-	100.0	102
6-10	21.4	4.2	9.5	4.8	3.0	30.4	3.6	17.9	1.8	3.6	-	100.0	168
11 or more	12.5	-	27.1	6.3	6.3	18.8	6.3	12.5	2.1	8.3	-	100.0	48
All clients	27.9	5.1	20.5	11.9	5.9	10.1	3.0	10.7	2.2	2.3	.5	100.0	5,509

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY OTHER SEDATIVE CLIENTS

Table 17. Percent distribution of clients admitted by number of times arrested within 24 months of admission according to selected drug use characteristics: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics	Number of times arrested within 24 months of admission									Number of clients
	None	1	2	3	4	5	6-10	11 or more	TOTAL	
SOURCE OF REFERRAL										
Self referral	67.6	16.5	6.2	4.3	1.7	0.9	2.4	0.4	100.0	1,520
Hospital	72.8	12.7	6.7	3.5	.7	1.1	2.5	-	100.0	283
Community services	46.7	30.2	12.0	5.2	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.2	100.0	1,125
Family/friend	68.8	15.0	7.7	3.8	2.6	.5	1.2	.5	100.0	653
Employer/school	79.6	12.4	3.1	1.9	.6	-	1.5	.9	100.0	323
Other voluntary	23.3	28.0	13.0	13.9	5.1	6.0	9.2	1.6	100.0	554
TASC	13.9	33.7	24.1	12.7	7.8	2.4	3.6	1.8	100.0	166
Federal/State/county probation	9.3	42.5	23.4	10.7	4.9	3.2	5.1	1.0	100.0	591
Federal/State/county parole	29.4	35.3	15.1	9.2	3.4	4.2	2.5	.8	100.0	119
Other non-voluntary	22.7	36.7	18.0	7.8	3.1	3.9	4.7	3.1	100.0	128
Other	30.8	53.8	11.5	3.8	-	-	-	-	100.0	26
FREQUENCY OF USE										
No use during month prior to admission	36.8	30.9	14.6	7.4	3.8	2.8	2.6	1.0	100.0	868
Less than once per week	51.7	22.2	9.6	7.2	1.8	3.5	3.3	.7	100.0	584
Once per week	47.5	25.0	10.8	8.3	2.8	1.4	3.2	1.0	100.0	507
Several times per week	41.4	30.9	12.1	6.3	3.0	1.8	3.6	.8	100.0	1,467
Daily	60.8	17.5	9.5	5.3	2.0	1.2	2.7	.9	100.0	2,086
Once daily	54.7	20.1	9.8	6.7	2.7	.9	3.6	1.6	100.0	563
2 or 3 times daily	62.3	16.7	8.9	5.5	1.6	2.0	2.2	.9	100.0	820
More than 3 times daily	64.0	16.4	10.0	3.8	2.0	.7	2.7	.4	100.0	703
AGE AT FIRST USE										
Under 14 years	38.2	24.1	13.5	7.7	4.3	3.9	6.2	2.1	100.0	775
14 to 15 years	45.3	24.6	10.4	8.9	3.3	3.0	3.3	1.2	100.0	1,080
16 to 17 years	38.1	30.4	14.6	7.6	2.3	1.9	4.3	.9	100.0	1,009
18 to 19 years	39.7	31.8	13.5	6.7	3.6	.8	3.1	.9	100.0	665
20 to 21 years	51.5	22.2	14.5	5.9	2.5	1.4	1.8	.2	100.0	441
22 to 23 years	53.7	26.4	10.1	3.9	3.6	1.0	1.3	-	100.0	307
24 to 25 years	65.0	19.1	6.1	5.1	1.1	.7	1.8	1.1	100.0	277
Over 25 years	75.6	14.4	5.2	2.2	.8	.8	.9	.1	100.0	788
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES										
None	50.8	25.3	10.6	6.1	2.4	1.4	2.7	.6	100.0	3,670
1	49.4	22.8	12.1	6.5	3.1	2.6	2.4	1.3	100.0	1,015
2	47.3	23.1	11.0	8.5	2.7	3.6	2.7	1.1	100.0	364
3	47.4	22.4	15.1	3.9	3.3	1.3	5.9	.7	100.0	152
4	54.8	16.1	10.8	4.3	1.1	4.3	6.5	2.2	100.0	93
5 or more	44.2	18.3	12.5	9.2	4.2	1.7	6.7	3.3	100.0	120
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 1/										
Under 1 year	52.1	30.5	10.3	4.4	.9	.5	1.1	.2	100.0	836
1 year	51.5	27.2	9.0	6.5	2.3	.9	2.5	.1	100.0	688
2 years	48.1	20.8	10.0	9.6	3.8	2.4	4.3	1.0	100.0	502
3 years	39.9	31.1	12.9	6.7	2.9	2.0	3.3	1.2	100.0	511
4 years	46.7	26.3	11.6	5.4	2.3	2.5	4.2	.8	100.0	353
5 years	42.8	27.1	14.8	7.0	2.2	1.7	3.9	.4	100.0	229
6 years	46.8	23.7	12.2	7.7	4.5	1.3	1.9	1.9	100.0	156
7 years	58.7	22.5	12.5	1.2	2.5	.6	1.2	.6	100.0	160
8 years	60.0	20.9	9.1	6.4	1.8	-	.9	.9	100.0	110
Over 8 years	67.4	18.1	8.0	3.3	1.2	.9	1.2	-	100.0	426
All clients	49.8	24.2	11.1	6.3	2.7	1.9	3.1	.9	100.0	5,530

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY OTHER SEDATIVE CLIENTS

Table 18. Percent distribution of clients admitted by number of prior treatment experiences according to selected drug use characteristics: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics	Number of prior treatment experiences							Number of clients
	None	1	2	3	4	5 or more	TOTAL	
SOURCE OF REFERRAL								
Self referral	56.0	23.5	9.7	3.8	3.3	3.7	100.0	1,501
Hospital	68.1	18.9	7.8	4.6	2.1	2.5	100.0	281
Community services	70.5	16.1	6.3	2.7	1.8	3.0	100.0	1,110
Family/friend	73.9	15.7	5.7	1.7	1.9	1.1	100.0	648
Employer/school	84.7	10.6	2.2	1.2	.3	.9	100.0	320
Other voluntary	82.7	11.7	2.7	1.5	.4	1.0	100.0	520
TASC	54.0	28.6	6.2	5.6	1.9	3.7	100.0	161
Federal/State/county probation	69.5	21.4	6.6	1.9	.5	.2	100.0	580
Federal/State/county parole	58.5	29.7	5.9	3.4	-	2.5	100.0	119
Other non-voluntary	76.2	15.1	5.6	2.4	-	.8	100.0	126
Other	60.0	20.0	12.0	8.0	-	-	100.0	25
FREQUENCY OF USE								
No use during month prior to admission	60.4	22.9	9.3	3.1	2.2	2.0	100.0	859
Less than once per week	77.9	14.2	4.9	1.1	1.1	.7	100.0	534
Once per week	74.8	18.8	4.0	1.0	.4	1.0	100.0	500
Several times per week	73.0	18.0	5.0	1.8	.9	1.3	100.0	1,032
Daily	62.9	18.9	7.8	4.3	2.4	3.6	100.0	2,083
Once daily	67.1	20.0	6.2	2.5	1.5	2.7	100.0	550
2 or 3 times daily	65.1	17.9	8.0	3.5	2.5	3.0	100.0	809
More than 3 times daily	56.9	19.3	8.9	6.6	3.2	5.1	100.0	684
AGE AT FIRST USE								
Under 14 years	75.8	14.6	5.3	1.7	.9	1.6	100.0	749
14 to 15 years	72.2	18.7	4.9	1.7	1.6	1.0	100.0	1,018
16 to 17 years	67.8	20.0	6.0	2.6	1.4	2.2	100.0	996
18 to 19 years	63.8	19.6	9.2	4.3	1.4	2.1	100.0	628
20 to 21 years	63.4	21.1	7.6	2.5	1.6	3.7	100.0	435
22 to 23 years	57.4	18.7	11.5	7.2	1.6	3.6	100.0	305
24 to 25 years	59.2	21.7	8.8	2.9	3.7	3.7	100.0	272
Over 25 years	66.3	19.3	6.4	2.8	2.6	2.7	100.0	972
All clients	67.7	18.8	6.7	2.8	1.7	2.2	100.0	5,422

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY OTHER SEDATIVE CLIENTS

Table 19. Percent distribution of clients admitted by source of referral according to selected drug use characteristics: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics	Source of referral												Number of clients
	Self referral	Hospital	Community services	Family/ friend	Employer/ school	Other voluntary	TASC	Federal/ State/ county probation	Federal/ State/ county parole	Other non-voluntary	Other	TOTAL	
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	21.9	3.4	16.2	6.5	4.9	11.7	4.1	22.3	5.9	2.2	0.9	100.0	862
Less than once per week	20.6	5.9	11.7	14.3	12.6	13.4	3.2	12.8	2.6	2.6	.4	100.0	539
Once per week	22.5	2.4	19.8	10.5	13.2	12.1	3.6	13.4	.6	1.8	.2	100.0	506
Several times per week	23.5	3.6	27.3	13.6	4.8	10.1	3.0	9.6	1.3	2.8	.4	100.0	1,464
Daily	36.1	7.6	20.2	12.6	3.3	8.1	2.3	5.7	1.5	2.2	.4	100.0	2,083
Once daily	32.7	5.7	19.5	11.9	4.8	9.6	2.7	7.4	2.1	3.4	.4	100.0	565
2 or 3 times daily	36.5	8.0	20.3	13.5	2.7	7.9	2.1	6.3	1.1	1.2	.5	100.0	814
More than 3 times daily	38.2	8.7	20.7	12.2	2.8	7.1	2.3	3.7	1.6	2.4	.3	100.0	704
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	17.5	2.2	24.3	8.4	10.2	21.1	1.6	9.5	2.3	2.7	.1	100.0	771
14 to 15 years	20.7	3.2	19.1	12.5	12.1	12.8	3.2	11.3	2.1	2.8	.3	100.0	1,034
16 to 17 years	22.0	4.2	20.8	14.1	5.6	9.9	3.5	13.7	2.2	3.6	.4	100.0	1,004
18 to 19 years	30.0	4.7	18.6	12.2	2.0	7.2	5.1	16.2	2.0	1.4	.6	100.0	641
20 to 21 years	37.3	6.4	16.6	13.2	1.4	6.6	3.4	10.5	2.7	1.8	.2	100.0	480
22 to 23 years	36.3	6.5	18.0	12.4	1.0	5.2	4.2	9.8	3.6	1.6	1.3	100.0	306
24 to 25 years	38.3	5.1	22.7	13.7	2.9	5.4	1.1	6.5	2.5	.7	1.1	100.0	277
Over 25 years	38.6	9.7	21.4	10.4	2.6	5.4	2.0	6.3	1.4	1.5	.6	100.0	989
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	23.0	4.9	21.4	13.1	7.4	11.8	2.4	11.0	1.9	2.6	.4	100.0	3,652
1	34.9	5.2	17.7	10.1	3.4	6.0	4.5	12.3	3.5	1.9	.5	100.0	1,011
2	40.4	6.1	19.4	10.2	1.9	3.9	2.8	10.5	1.9	1.9	.8	100.0	361
3	37.5	8.6	19.7	7.2	2.6	5.3	5.9	7.2	2.6	2.0	1.3	100.0	152
4	53.8	6.5	17.2	12.9	1.1	2.2	3.2	3.2	-	-	-	100.0	93
5 or more	45.5	5.8	27.3	5.8	2.5	4.1	5.0	.8	2.5	.8	-	100.0	121
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 1/													
Under 1 year	13.4	8.1	32.8	14.3	12.5	4.2	1.8	9.7	1.4	1.6	.2	100.0	433
1 year	17.3	3.2	22.2	13.1	13.8	11.3	2.3	12.6	.9	2.9	.3	100.0	688
2 years	21.3	4.2	15.6	14.7	8.0	17.1	1.9	10.9	1.9	4.0	.5	100.0	578
3 years	21.2	3.1	18.4	12.9	7.1	18.8	1.8	12.7	1.8	2.0	.2	100.0	510
4 years	22.6	4.9	21.2	13.2	3.7	14.6	2.3	12.6	2.0	2.9	-	100.0	349
5 years	25.4	3.5	24.6	7.9	5.3	11.4	3.1	13.2	2.2	3.1	.4	100.0	228
6 years	27.1	4.5	23.2	12.3	1.9	6.5	5.8	12.3	1.9	3.9	.6	100.0	155
7 years	33.1	3.8	20.4	14.0	.6	7.6	1.3	11.5	3.8	2.5	1.3	100.0	157
8 years	35.5	1.8	17.3	20.9	-	6.4	2.7	10.9	1.8	.9	1.8	100.0	110
Over 8 years	37.4	9.4	19.5	10.6	1.6	7.5	3.3	5.4	3.3	1.4	.5	100.0	425
All clients	27.9	5.1	20.5	11.9	5.9	10.1	3.0	10.7	2.2	2.3	.5	100.0	5,509

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY OTHER SEDATIVE CLIENTS

Table 20. Percent distribution of clients admitted by modality/environment at admission according to selected drug use characteristics: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics	Modality/environment at admission												Number of clients
	Drug free					Maintenance		Detoxification			Other	TOTAL	
	Out-patient	Resi-dential	Day care	Hos-pital	Prison	Out-patient	Other	Out-patient	Hos-pital	Other			
SOURCE OF REFERRAL													
Self referral	68.0	12.2	2.4	3.2	1.4	N/A	N/A	1.5	7.5	1.3	2.6	100.0	1,580
Hospital	65.7	6.3	4.1	2.6	-	N/A	N/A	.7	14.8	.7	5.2	100.0	271
Community services	67.9	15.1	3.4	.4	.3	N/A	N/A	.5	9.2	.7	2.4	100.0	1,109
Family/friend	69.8	13.9	8.0	1.1	.2	N/A	N/A	2.0	3.9	-	1.1	100.0	640
Employer/school	86.3	5.0	2.2	-	.3	N/A	N/A	-	2.5	.6	3.1	100.0	322
Other voluntary	71.0	12.5	1.5	.6	9.4	N/A	N/A	.4	2.9	.2	1.7	100.0	545
TASC	62.4	23.6	1.2	-	11.5	N/A	N/A	-	.6	-	.6	100.0	165
Federal/State/county probation	72.1	21.3	2.7	1.5	.9	N/A	N/A	-	1.2	-	.3	100.0	507
Federal/State/county parole	68.4	22.2	3.4	-	4.3	N/A	N/A	-	.9	-	.9	100.0	117
Other non-voluntary	69.5	15.6	.8	2.3	4.7	N/A	N/A	-	6.3	-	.8	100.0	128
Other	65.4	-	-	11.5	15.4	N/A	N/A	3.8	-	-	3.8	100.0	26
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	71.7	17.5	4.2	2.1	2.9	N/A	N/A	-	.8	-	.7	100.0	852
Less than once per week	80.5	9.0	6.0	1.3	.4	N/A	N/A	.2	1.5	-	1.1	100.0	533
Once per week	78.1	11.6	4.6	.4	1.2	N/A	N/A	-	2.0	.4	1.6	100.0	498
Several times per week	77.0	12.3	3.0	1.0	1.9	N/A	N/A	.3	2.6	-	1.9	100.0	1,498
Daily	59.2	15.4	1.9	2.1	2.7	N/A	N/A	2.1	12.4	1.2	3.1	100.0	2,025
Once daily	64.2	17.7	3.4	1.6	3.4	N/A	N/A	1.1	4.9	1.3	2.4	100.0	553
2 or 3 times daily	62.0	13.6	1.1	2.4	2.3	N/A	N/A	2.6	12.1	.5	3.4	100.0	796
More than 3 times daily	51.9	15.5	1.5	2.1	2.5	N/A	N/A	2.2	18.9	2.1	3.3	100.0	676
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	68.6	17.5	5.9	1.3	2.3	N/A	N/A	.1	3.0	.4	.9	100.0	767
14 to 15 years	70.1	16.3	6.4	.7	1.6	N/A	N/A	.2	2.9	.4	1.4	100.0	1,025
16 to 17 years	70.3	17.0	2.8	.9	2.5	N/A	N/A	.3	4.4	.2	1.5	100.0	983
18 to 19 years	70.4	13.9	1.7	1.9	4.0	N/A	N/A	.8	5.5	.3	1.4	100.0	632
20 to 21 years	70.1	11.0	.9	3.0	2.8	N/A	N/A	1.6	7.7	.2	2.6	100.0	428
22 to 23 years	67.0	10.2	2.0	1.7	2.7	N/A	N/A	.7	10.2	1.4	4.1	100.0	294
24 to 25 years	64.1	10.3	1.5	2.2	1.5	N/A	N/A	2.9	13.6	1.5	2.6	100.0	373
Over 25 years	71.0	9.3	.8	2.2	.8	N/A	N/A	2.0	9.1	1.0	3.9	100.0	961
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	75.8	11.4	2.8	1.2	2.2	N/A	N/A	.8	3.7	.4	1.8	100.0	3,599
1	63.8	18.6	4.5	2.1	1.5	N/A	N/A	.7	5.9	.5	2.4	100.0	991
2	51.7	21.1	4.0	1.7	2.3	N/A	N/A	1.4	12.6	1.7	3.4	100.0	350
3	44.8	14.5	4.1	2.8	5.5	N/A	N/A	1.4	23.4	1.4	2.1	100.0	145
4	45.5	18.2	2.3	3.4	1.1	N/A	N/A	5.7	19.3	-	4.5	100.0	88
5 or more	39.3	18.8	3.4	4.3	-	N/A	N/A	.9	25.6	4.3	3.4	100.0	117
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 1/													
Under 1 year	82.9	8.0	3.8	.2	.9	N/A	N/A	1.2	1.4	-	1.6	100.0	426
1 year	79.5	10.0	3.7	1.0	.7	N/A	N/A	.6	2.2	.3	1.9	100.0	670
2 years	79.1	12.1	3.0	.7	1.4	N/A	N/A	.2	2.5	.2	.9	100.0	569
3 years	72.5	15.4	3.8	1.2	1.8	N/A	N/A	.4	3.6	.6	.8	100.0	506
4 years	74.6	12.7	2.0	.9	3.8	N/A	N/A	.6	4.9	-	.6	100.0	386
5 years	68.8	13.8	2.2	.9	6.7	N/A	N/A	.9	4.9	.4	1.3	100.0	224
6 years	71.8	14.8	1.3	1.3	3.4	N/A	N/A	1.3	4.0	-	2.0	100.0	149
7 years	72.6	9.6	1.3	2.5	2.5	N/A	N/A	1.3	7.0	.6	2.5	100.0	157
8 years	73.4	9.2	1.8	1.8	3.7	N/A	N/A	2.8	1.8	1.8	3.7	100.0	109
Over 8 years	70.3	9.1	.7	2.6	2.9	N/A	N/A	1.0	7.9	.7	4.8	100.0	417
All clients	69.7	13.9	3.2	1.6	2.1	N/A	N/A	.9	5.9	.6	2.1	100.0	5,410

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY OTHER SEDATIVE CLIENTS

Table 21. Percent distribution of clients discharged by primary drug of abuse at discharge according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Primary drug at discharge														Number of clients
	None	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP 1/	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX															
Male	24.0	0.4	0.8	3.5	1.2	0.4	1.9	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.8	65.8	0.4	100.0	3,181
Female	27.2	.5	.7	2.7	1.4	.4	1.4	.5	.1	.4	1.8	62.5	.4	100.0	1,845
RACE/ETHNICITY															
White	27.0	.5	.8	3.4	1.3	.4	2.0	.2	.2	.6	1.4	62.0	.4	100.0	4,055
Black	18.6	.6	.9	2.1	.5	.6	.6	.6	-	.2	.3	74.5	-	100.0	656
Hispanic	15.0	-	-	2.9	.7	.7	1.1	-	-	-	.7	77.7	1.1	100.0	274
Mexican	31.2	-	-	1.3	1.3	-	3.9	-	-	-	1.3	59.7	1.3	100.0	77
Puerto Rican	12.5	-	-	1.4	1.4	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	80.6	2.8	100.0	72
Cuban	3.2	-	-	6.4	-	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	89.4	-	100.0	94
Other Hispanic	16.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.2	80.6	-	100.0	31
Other	17.5	-	-	10.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	70.0	2.5	100.0	40
American Indian	20.0	-	-	15.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	65.0	-	100.0	20
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0	1
Asian/Pacific Islander	15.8	-	-	5.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	73.7	5.3	100.0	19
AGE AT ADMISSION															
Under 18 years	15.1	.1	.2	5.0	.4	.3	1.2	.3	.3	.5	.2	76.5	-	100.0	1,267
18 to 19 years	22.2	-	.3	4.9	1.0	.6	1.3	.2	.2	.5	1.0	67.5	.3	100.0	616
20 to 24 years	27.2	.5	.8	3.6	1.9	.4	1.9	.3	.2	.7	.7	61.3	.5	100.0	1,257
25 to 29 years	30.0	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.3	.7	1.8	.2	-	.7	1.1	59.2	.6	100.0	841
Over 29 years	33.1	.5	1.4	.8	1.6	.3	2.3	-	.1	-	3.1	56.2	.6	100.0	1,026
30 to 44 years	32.8	.6	1.0	.9	1.7	.4	2.2	-	.1	-	3.4	56.2	.6	100.0	771
Over 44 years	35.3	-	1.2	.4	1.2	-	2.7	-	-	-	2.4	56.5	.4	100.0	255
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS															
White/male	26.3	.4	.9	3.8	1.3	.3	2.3	*	.3	.6	1.0	62.5	.4	100.0	2,453
Under 18	18.5	-	.2	6.6	.2	.2	1.9	-	.8	.4	.2	71.0	-	100.0	513
18 to 19	21.5	-	.6	3.8	-	-	.9	-	-	.6	.6	72.1	-	100.0	344
20 to 24	27.7	.3	.7	4.5	2.5	.4	2.5	.1	.3	1.0	1.1	58.6	.3	100.0	715
25 to 29	29.6	1.4	1.8	2.3	1.6	.7	2.7	-	-	.9	.7	58.2	.2	100.0	443
Over 29	33.6	.5	1.4	.9	1.1	.2	3.0	-	.2	-	2.3	55.5	1.4	100.0	438
White/female	28.1	.6	.7	2.6	1.4	.5	1.4	.4	.1	.5	1.9	61.3	.4	100.0	1,591
Under 18	20.3	.3	.3	5.0	1.1	.5	1.3	1.1	-	1.1	.3	68.9	-	100.0	380
18 to 19	30.3	-	-	8.5	4.2	1.4	2.8	-	.7	.7	2.1	48.6	.7	100.0	142
20 to 24	29.2	1.2	.9	1.7	1.2	.6	.9	.6	.3	.6	.3	62.1	.6	100.0	343
25 to 29	31.1	1.4	.4	1.1	1.1	.4	.7	-	-	.4	1.8	60.7	1.1	100.0	280
Over 29	31.4	-	1.3	.4	1.3	.2	2.0	-	-	-	4.7	58.5	-	100.0	446
Black/male	16.9	.6	.8	1.9	.8	.8	.8	.2	-	.2	-	76.8	-	100.0	478
Under 18	2.3	-	-	1.8	-	.5	-	-	-	-	-	95.5	-	100.0	222
18 to 19	15.2	-	-	3.0	-	1.5	-	1.5	-	-	-	78.8	-	100.0	66
20 to 24	25.3	-	1.3	2.5	1.3	-	3.8	-	-	-	-	65.8	-	100.0	79
25 to 29	36.4	2.3	4.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	-	-	2.3	-	45.5	-	100.0	44
Over 29	44.8	3.0	1.5	-	3.0	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	46.3	-	100.0	67
Black/female	23.7	.6	1.2	3.0	1.2	-	-	1.8	-	-	1.2	67.5	-	100.0	169
Under 18	6.8	-	-	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	89.8	-	100.0	59
18 to 19	15.8	-	-	5.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.3	73.7	-	100.0	19
20 to 24	30.0	-	3.3	-	-	-	-	3.3	-	-	-	63.3	-	100.0	30
25 to 29	38.5	-	-	3.8	-	-	-	7.7	-	-	-	50.0	-	100.0	26
Over 29	40.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	5.7	-	-	-	-	-	2.9	42.9	-	100.0	35
Hispanic/male	14.1	-	-	2.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	-	-	-	.5	79.0	1.0	100.0	205
Under 18	9.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.6	89.1	-	100.0	64
18 to 19	18.8	-	-	3.1	-	3.1	3.1	-	-	-	-	71.9	-	100.0	32
20 to 24	14.1	-	-	6.3	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	75.0	3.1	100.0	64
25 to 29	22.2	-	-	-	-	3.7	-	-	-	-	-	74.1	-	100.0	27
Over 29	11.1	-	-	-	5.6	-	5.6	-	-	-	-	77.8	-	100.0	18
Hispanic/female	17.6	-	-	4.4	-	-	1.5	-	-	-	1.5	73.5	1.5	100.0	68
Under 18	13.0	-	-	8.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	78.3	-	100.0	23
18 to 19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0	3
20 to 24	21.4	-	-	7.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	71.4	-	100.0	14
25 to 29	7.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.7	76.9	7.7	100.0	13
Over 29	33.3	-	-	-	-	-	6.7	-	-	-	-	60.0	-	100.0	15
Other/male	19.2	-	-	15.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61.5	3.8	100.0	26
Other/female	14.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	85.7	-	100.0	14
All clients	25.1	.5	.8	3.2	1.2	.4	1.7	.2	.2	.5	1.2	64.6	.4	100.0	5,027

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY OTHER SEDATIVE CLIENTS

Table 22. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Reason for discharge										Number of clients
	Completed, no drug use	Completed, some drug use	Transferred to CODAP clinic	Transferred to non-CODAP clinic	Referred outside program	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completion	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
SEX											
Male	11.3	10.6	5.7	0.3	17.7	9.3	41.3	3.5	0.4	100.0	3,201
Female	14.8	11.8	3.4	.5	10.4	8.2	49.4	1.2	.2	100.0	1,865
RACE/ETHNICITY											
White	13.7	11.3	5.0	.4	10.6	8.7	47.4	2.6	.3	100.0	4,094
Black	7.7	7.1	3.6	.3	41.7	7.4	29.4	2.6	-	100.0	659
Hispanic	7.7	15.4	5.5	-	16.5	14.3	37.0	3.7	-	100.0	273
Mexican	20.0	12.0	2.7	-	14.7	9.3	40.0	1.3	-	100.0	75
Puerto Rican	1.4	9.6	11.0	-	13.7	8.2	53.4	2.7	-	100.0	73
Cuban	2.1	24.5	4.3	-	21.3	25.5	17.0	5.3	-	100.0	94
Other Hispanic	9.7	9.7	3.2	-	12.9	6.5	51.6	6.5	-	100.0	31
Other	10.0	20.0	2.5	2.5	10.0	20.0	30.0	2.5	2.5	100.0	40
American Indian	15.0	15.0	-	5.0	10.0	20.0	35.0	-	-	100.0	20
Alaskan Native	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Asian/Pacific Islander	5.3	26.3	-	-	10.5	21.1	26.3	5.3	5.3	100.0	19
AGE AT ADMISSION											
Under 18 years	5.7	15.6	2.1	.2	30.6	10.7	33.7	1.4	.1	100.0	1,282
18 to 19 years	9.8	10.3	4.7	.2	16.1	8.7	45.7	4.2	.3	100.0	621
20 to 24 years	13.4	10.7	5.9	.3	7.2	9.8	48.3	4.1	.3	100.0	1,264
25 to 29 years	17.0	8.5	4.7	.6	8.2	7.9	49.3	3.3	.5	100.0	846
Over 29 years	18.3	8.6	7.2	.8	9.6	6.5	48.0	.8	.4	100.0	1,034
30 to 44 years	18.3	7.2	6.9	.6	9.0	7.1	49.5	1.0	.3	100.0	777
Over 44 years	18.3	12.8	7.8	1.2	11.3	4.7	43.2	-	.8	100.0	257
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS											
White/male	12.5	11.0	6.1	.3	11.7	9.1	45.4	3.6	.4	100.0	2,472
Under 18	7.9	15.0	1.9	.2	22.5	12.5	38.2	1.7	.2	100.0	521
18 to 19	8.1	11.2	5.5	-	12.7	9.2	47.3	5.8	.3	100.0	347
20 to 24	12.9	10.8	7.1	.3	6.6	9.9	46.9	5.0	.6	100.0	715
25 to 29	16.8	9.6	5.6	.4	8.1	7.6	48.1	3.6	.2	100.0	447
Over 29	16.3	8.1	10.2	.7	10.0	5.0	47.3	1.6	.9	100.0	442
White/female	15.7	11.8	3.4	.6	9.0	8.1	50.3	1.0	.2	100.0	1,609
Under 18	6.7	21.2	2.3	.3	10.9	11.6	46.3	.8	-	100.0	387
18 to 19	18.2	9.1	4.2	-	7.0	7.0	54.5	-	-	100.0	143
20 to 24	16.9	10.3	4.3	.3	6.0	6.0	55.2	1.4	-	100.0	348
25 to 29	20.1	6.4	2.1	1.1	9.2	6.0	51.6	2.5	1.1	100.0	283
Over 29	19.2	9.2	4.0	.9	10.3	8.3	48.0	.2	-	100.0	448
Black/male	7.5	5.2	4.0	.4	47.6	6.9	26.1	2.3	-	100.0	479
Under 18	-	5.9	1.4	-	80.6	3.6	7.2	1.4	-	100.0	222
18 to 19	3.0	4.5	-	1.5	47.8	7.5	32.8	3.0	-	100.0	67
20 to 24	11.4	5.1	5.1	-	15.2	12.7	45.6	5.1	-	100.0	79
25 to 29	13.6	4.5	13.6	-	6.8	13.6	43.2	4.5	-	100.0	44
Over 29	28.4	4.5	9.0	1.5	3.0	6.0	47.8	-	-	100.0	67
Black/female	8.2	12.9	2.9	-	24.0	9.4	39.2	3.5	-	100.0	171
Under 18	5.1	16.9	-	-	49.2	3.4	23.7	1.7	-	100.0	59
18 to 19	-	10.5	-	-	47.4	10.5	31.6	-	-	100.0	19
20 to 24	9.4	12.5	3.1	-	3.1	12.5	46.9	12.5	-	100.0	32
25 to 29	11.5	11.5	7.7	-	-	19.2	46.2	3.8	-	100.0	26
Over 29	14.3	8.6	5.7	-	5.7	8.6	57.1	-	-	100.0	35
Hispanic/male	5.9	17.2	5.9	-	20.1	16.2	30.4	4.4	-	100.0	204
Under 18	3.1	17.2	7.8	-	34.4	18.8	15.6	3.1	-	100.0	64
18 to 19	12.5	21.9	9.4	-	12.5	12.5	21.9	9.4	-	100.0	32
20 to 24	4.7	18.8	3.1	-	10.9	23.4	34.4	4.7	-	100.0	64
25 to 29	8.0	12.0	4.0	-	12.0	8.0	52.0	4.0	-	100.0	25
Over 29	5.3	10.5	5.3	-	26.3	-	52.6	-	-	100.0	19
Hispanic/female	13.2	10.3	4.4	-	5.9	7.4	57.4	1.5	-	100.0	68
Under 18	4.3	17.4	-	-	13.0	8.7	56.5	-	-	100.0	23
18 to 19	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	3
20 to 24	21.4	7.1	7.1	-	-	14.3	50.0	-	-	100.0	14
25 to 29	-	15.4	-	-	7.7	7.7	61.5	7.7	-	100.0	13
Over 29	33.3	-	13.3	-	-	-	53.3	-	-	100.0	15
Other/male	11.5	23.1	-	-	3.8	23.1	30.8	3.8	3.8	100.0	26
Other/female	7.1	14.3	7.1	7.1	21.4	14.3	28.6	-	-	100.0	14
All clients	12.6	11.0	4.8	.4	15.0	8.9	44.3	2.6	.3	100.0	5,066

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY OTHER SEDATIVE CLIENTS

Table 23. Percent distribution of clients discharged by changes in employment status according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Changes in employment status					Number of clients
	Employed at admission and at discharge	Unemployed at admission and at discharge	Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	TOTAL	
SEX						
Male	29.3	52.4	7.8	10.5	100.0	3,155
Female	22.7	59.2	7.7	10.4	100.0	1,833
RACE/ETHNICITY						
White	28.7	53.1	7.6	10.6	100.0	4,027
Black	16.6	66.0	9.1	8.3	100.0	650
Hispanic	24.7	53.1	8.5	13.7	100.0	271
Mexican	32.5	46.8	5.2	15.6	100.0	77
Puerto Rican	11.1	72.2	12.5	4.2	100.0	72
Cuban	28.6	41.8	8.8	20.9	100.0	91
Other Hispanic	25.8	58.1	6.5	9.7	100.0	31
Other	25.0	62.5	2.5	10.0	100.0	40
American Indian	25.0	65.0	-	10.0	100.0	20
Alaskan Native	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	1
Asian/Pacific Islander	26.3	57.9	5.3	10.5	100.0	19
AGE AT ADMISSION						
Under 18 years	17.3	59.3	13.2	10.2	100.0	1,287
18 to 19 years	23.1	55.9	8.3	12.7	100.0	605
20 to 24 years	31.8	47.7	7.2	13.3	100.0	1,255
25 to 29 years	33.0	54.4	5.8	6.8	100.0	882
Over 29 years	29.5	58.2	3.3	9.0	100.0	1,021
30 to 44 years	32.2	54.2	3.5	10.1	100.0	766
Over 44 years	21.2	70.2	2.7	5.9	100.0	255
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS						
White/male	32.2	50.0	7.5	10.3	100.0	2,432
Under 18	20.5	58.1	10.7	10.7	100.0	503
18 to 19	28.1	51.9	8.1	11.9	100.0	335
20 to 24	35.1	44.7	7.6	12.6	100.0	712
25 to 29	37.9	47.2	6.8	8.1	100.0	443
Over 29	38.3	51.0	3.9	6.8	100.0	439
White/female	23.2	58.0	7.8	11.1	100.0	1,503
Under 18	14.9	56.6	16.5	12.0	100.0	376
18 to 19	16.4	60.0	8.6	15.0	100.0	140
20 to 24	28.0	51.6	5.8	14.6	100.0	303
25 to 29	29.1	61.3	4.6	5.0	100.0	282
Over 29	24.9	61.3	3.6	10.2	100.0	402
Black/male	17.1	65.2	8.9	8.9	100.0	478
Under 18	15.6	65.1	12.4	6.9	100.0	218
18 to 19	13.4	65.7	7.5	13.4	100.0	67
20 to 24	22.8	57.0	10.1	10.1	100.0	79
25 to 29	18.2	70.5	4.5	6.8	100.0	88
Over 29	18.2	71.2	-	10.6	100.0	66
Black/female	15.6	68.3	9.6	6.6	100.0	167
Under 18	15.3	67.8	15.3	1.7	100.0	59
18 to 19	15.8	57.9	10.5	15.8	100.0	19
20 to 24	22.6	64.5	3.2	9.7	100.0	31
25 to 29	4.0	76.0	12.0	8.0	100.0	25
Over 29	18.2	72.7	3.0	6.1	100.0	33
Hispanic/male	23.5	50.5	10.3	15.7	100.0	204
Under 18	17.5	50.8	17.5	14.3	100.0	63
18 to 19	25.8	54.8	9.7	9.7	100.0	31
20 to 24	25.0	42.2	9.4	23.4	100.0	64
25 to 29	37.0	51.9	3.7	7.4	100.0	27
Over 29	15.8	68.4	-	15.8	100.0	19
Hispanic/female	27.3	62.1	3.0	7.6	100.0	66
Under 18	13.6	72.7	4.5	9.1	100.0	22
18 to 19	33.3	66.7	-	-	100.0	3
20 to 24	50.0	42.9	7.1	-	100.0	14
25 to 29	46.2	53.8	-	-	100.0	13
Over 29	7.1	71.4	-	21.4	100.0	14
Other/male	23.1	57.7	3.8	15.4	100.0	26
Other/female	28.6	71.4	-	-	100.0	14
All clients	26.9	54.9	7.8	10.5	100.0	4,990

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY OTHER SEDATIVE CLIENTS

Table 24. Percent distribution of clients discharged by involvement in educational or skill development program according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Involvement in educational or skill development program					Number of clients
	Involved at admission and at discharge	Not involved at admission nor at discharge	Involved at admission, not at discharge	Involved at discharge, not at admission	TOTAL	
SEX						
Male	14.5	72.7	6.1	6.8	100.0	3,197
Female	18.4	67.5	8.1	6.1	100.0	1,850
RACE/ETHNICITY						
White	14.9	71.6	7.2	6.4	100.0	4,075
Black	21.6	66.4	4.7	7.3	100.0	658
Hispanic	17.9	69.7	6.2	6.2	100.0	274
Mexican	7.9	80.3	5.3	6.6	100.0	76
Puerto Rican	24.7	63.0	8.2	4.1	100.0	73
Cuban	16.0	69.1	7.4	7.4	100.0	94
Other Hispanic	32.3	61.3	-	6.5	100.0	31
Other	12.5	77.5	-	10.0	100.0	40
American Indian	15.0	75.0	-	10.0	100.0	20
Alaskan Native	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	1
Asian/Pacific Islander	5.3	84.2	-	10.5	100.0	19
AGE AT ADMISSION						
Under 18 years	43.3	32.8	12.6	11.3	100.0	1,281
18 to 19 years	17.4	63.1	10.3	9.2	100.0	620
20 to 24 years	6.6	84.0	4.4	4.9	100.0	1,260
25 to 29 years	4.1	88.4	3.2	4.3	100.0	844
Over 29 years	2.0	92.3	3.4	2.3	100.0	1,024
30 to 44 years	2.5	91.3	3.8	2.5	100.0	768
Over 44 years	.4	95.3	2.3	2.0	100.0	256
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS						
White/male	13.3	73.7	6.4	6.5	100.0	2,468
Under 18	42.2	30.7	14.0	13.1	100.0	521
18 to 19	13.0	66.8	9.2	11.0	100.0	346
20 to 24	6.5	85.1	3.6	4.8	100.0	713
25 to 29	3.1	90.8	2.7	3.4	100.0	447
Over 29	.9	94.3	3.4	1.4	100.0	441
White/female	17.2	68.3	8.5	6.0	100.0	1,595
Under 18	49.2	23.8	16.1	10.9	100.0	386
18 to 19	24.5	54.5	14.0	7.0	100.0	143
20 to 24	6.1	82.7	6.4	4.9	100.0	346
25 to 29	6.1	84.2	5.0	4.7	100.0	279
Over 29	2.7	90.2	3.9	3.2	100.0	441
Black/male	20.5	67.2	5.2	7.1	100.0	478
Under 18	34.2	49.5	6.8	9.5	100.0	222
18 to 19	14.9	62.7	13.4	9.0	100.0	67
20 to 24	10.1	81.0	1.3	7.6	100.0	79
25 to 29	4.5	93.2	-	2.3	100.0	44
Over 29	3.0	97.0	-	-	100.0	66
Black/female	25.7	63.7	3.5	7.0	100.0	171
Under 18	55.9	28.8	3.4	11.9	100.0	59
18 to 19	42.1	52.6	5.3	-	100.0	19
20 to 24	6.3	84.4	6.3	3.1	100.0	32
25 to 29	-	92.3	-	7.7	100.0	26
Over 29	2.9	88.6	2.9	5.7	100.0	35
Hispanic/male	14.6	73.8	4.9	6.8	100.0	206
Under 18	32.8	48.4	9.4	9.4	100.0	64
18 to 19	18.8	68.8	6.3	6.3	100.0	32
20 to 24	4.7	89.1	3.1	3.1	100.0	64
25 to 29	-	88.9	-	11.1	100.0	27
Over 29	-	94.7	-	5.3	100.0	19
Hispanic/female	28.4	56.7	10.4	4.5	100.0	67
Under 18	56.5	30.4	13.0	-	100.0	23
18 to 19	33.3	66.7	-	-	100.0	3
20 to 24	21.4	64.3	7.1	7.1	100.0	14
25 to 29	7.7	76.9	7.7	7.7	100.0	13
Over 29	7.1	71.4	14.3	7.1	100.0	14
Other/male	11.5	76.9	-	11.5	100.0	26
Other/female	14.3	78.6	-	7.1	100.0	14
All clients	15.9	70.8	6.8	6.5	100.0	5,049

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY OTHER SEDATIVE CLIENTS

Table 29. Percent distribution of clients discharged by weeks in treatment according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Weeks in treatment									Number of clients
	2 or less	3 to 4	5 to 8	9 to 16	17 to 26	27 to 52	53 to 78	Greater than 78	TOTAL	
SEX										
Male	24.7	10.4	14.5	19.7	13.0	12.6	3.1	2.0	100.0	3,204
Female	18.8	9.6	14.8	19.1	13.1	15.5	5.1	4.0	100.0	1,866
RACE/ETHNICITY										
White	19.9	9.7	15.1	20.4	13.8	13.9	4.4	2.8	100.0	4,096
Black	38.1	12.6	11.2	15.9	8.5	9.7	1.4	2.6	100.0	659
Hispanic	26.2	10.5	16.0	12.0	12.0	20.4	1.5	1.5	100.0	275
Mexican	20.8	9.1	13.0	20.8	9.1	22.1	3.9	1.3	100.0	77
Puerto Rican	30.1	19.2	19.2	9.6	9.6	12.3	-	-	100.0	73
Cuban	27.7	4.3	17.0	8.5	19.1	22.3	-	1.1	100.0	94
Other Hispanic	25.8	12.9	12.9	6.5	3.2	29.0	3.2	6.5	100.0	31
Other	12.5	5.0	15.0	37.5	15.0	7.5	2.5	5.0	100.0	40
American Indian	10.0	5.0	20.0	40.0	10.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	100.0	20
Alaskan Native	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	1
Asian/Pacific Islander	15.8	5.3	10.5	31.6	21.1	10.5	-	5.3	100.0	19
AGE AT ADMISSION										
Under 18 years	25.9	10.5	14.1	18.4	13.6	12.8	2.4	2.3	100.0	1,282
18 to 19 years	20.8	8.1	16.6	20.0	15.3	14.7	2.9	1.8	100.0	621
20 to 24 years	18.8	9.2	15.5	22.5	12.7	14.2	4.8	2.3	100.0	1,264
25 to 29 years	24.0	10.7	16.4	16.5	11.9	13.2	4.2	3.2	100.0	850
Over 29 years	23.1	11.3	11.6	19.1	12.1	13.9	4.7	4.1	100.0	1,034
30 to 44 years	23.7	10.8	12.1	18.9	12.1	14.2	4.4	3.9	100.0	777
Over 44 years	21.4	12.8	10.1	19.8	12.1	13.2	5.8	4.7	100.0	257
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS										
White/male	21.6	9.8	14.9	21.1	14.0	12.9	3.7	2.0	100.0	2,473
Under 18	18.4	8.8	15.5	22.6	16.3	13.8	2.9	1.5	100.0	521
18 to 19	21.6	7.5	17.6	21.0	17.9	11.5	2.3	.6	100.0	347
20 to 24	19.9	8.3	15.2	24.2	13.1	13.4	4.1	1.8	100.0	715
25 to 29	23.7	12.7	15.2	16.1	12.1	12.3	5.4	2.7	100.0	448
Over 29	25.8	12.4	11.1	19.7	11.8	12.4	3.6	3.2	100.0	442
White/female	17.5	9.6	15.5	19.1	13.2	15.6	5.5	4.1	100.0	1,610
Under 18	16.5	8.5	15.5	20.9	16.5	14.7	3.9	3.4	100.0	387
18 to 19	9.8	9.8	15.4	19.6	12.6	22.4	6.3	4.2	100.0	143
20 to 24	17.0	9.5	14.9	20.4	11.8	15.2	7.2	4.0	100.0	348
25 to 29	20.1	9.9	19.0	18.0	10.9	14.1	3.9	4.2	100.0	284
Over 29	19.4	10.3	13.6	17.0	13.2	15.4	6.5	4.7	100.0	448
Black/male	41.1	13.8	12.5	14.4	7.3	7.9	1.0	1.9	100.0	479
Under 18	55.0	17.6	10.4	8.1	3.2	5.0	.5	.5	100.0	222
18 to 19	31.3	10.4	16.4	14.9	13.4	10.4	-	3.0	100.0	67
20 to 24	26.6	11.4	15.2	22.8	8.9	12.7	1.3	1.3	100.0	79
25 to 29	27.3	2.3	25.0	13.6	18.2	9.1	-	4.5	100.0	44
Over 29	31.3	14.9	4.5	25.4	6.0	9.0	4.5	4.5	100.0	67
Black/female	31.0	8.2	7.0	19.3	12.3	15.2	2.3	4.7	100.0	171
Under 18	44.1	3.4	6.8	16.9	10.2	11.9	-	6.8	100.0	59
18 to 19	42.1	10.5	10.5	26.3	-	5.3	-	5.3	100.0	19
20 to 24	9.4	15.6	12.5	28.1	12.5	12.5	9.4	-	100.0	32
25 to 29	30.8	7.7	3.8	15.4	19.2	19.2	3.8	-	100.0	26
Over 29	22.9	8.6	2.9	14.3	17.1	25.7	-	8.6	100.0	35
Hispanic/male	28.2	9.2	15.0	11.7	12.1	20.9	1.0	1.9	100.0	206
Under 18	32.8	14.1	12.5	6.3	7.8	23.4	-	3.1	100.0	64
18 to 19	28.1	-	15.6	15.6	15.6	25.0	-	-	100.0	32
20 to 24	14.1	12.5	20.3	9.4	20.3	20.3	1.6	1.6	100.0	64
25 to 29	44.4	-	14.8	14.8	7.4	14.8	-	3.7	100.0	27
Over 29	36.8	10.5	5.3	26.3	-	15.8	5.3	-	100.0	19
Hispanic/female	20.6	14.7	19.1	13.2	11.8	17.6	2.9	-	100.0	68
Under 18	13.0	26.1	17.4	13.0	21.7	8.7	-	-	100.0	23
18 to 19	33.3	33.3	-	-	-	33.3	-	-	100.0	3
20 to 24	7.1	7.1	28.6	21.4	-	21.4	14.3	-	100.0	14
25 to 29	53.8	7.7	7.7	-	-	30.8	-	-	100.0	13
Over 29	13.3	6.7	26.7	20.0	20.0	13.3	-	-	100.0	15
Other/male	15.4	-	11.5	34.6	15.4	11.5	3.8	7.7	100.0	26
Other/female	7.1	14.3	21.4	42.9	14.3	-	-	-	100.0	14
All clients	22.5	10.1	14.6	19.5	13.0	13.7	3.8	2.7	100.0	5,072

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table 26. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to selected client characteristics: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Reason for discharge										Number of clients
	Completed, no drug use	Completed, some drug use	Transferred to CODAP clinic	Transferred to non-CODAP clinic	Referred outside program	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completion	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION											
Unemployed	11.5	10.1	5.0	0.4	16.3	8.2	45.4	2.7	0.4	100.0	3,265
Not seeking work	11.5	10.0	4.6	.5	16.8	8.2	45.6	2.3	.4	100.0	2,487
Seeking work	11.4	10.7	6.3	-	14.7	8.0	44.9	3.7	.4	100.0	778
Employed	14.8	12.7	4.6	.4	12.7	9.4	42.6	2.7	.2	100.0	1,731
Part-time	12.3	13.6	3.9	.6	15.2	10.4	40.9	2.8	.2	100.0	462
Full-time	15.7	12.3	4.8	.3	11.8	9.1	43.3	2.6	.2	100.0	1,269
MARITAL STATUS											
Never married	10.6	12.3	4.5	.3	18.0	9.6	41.6	2.8	.3	100.0	3,360
Married	18.7	8.9	6.9	.6	8.6	6.3	47.7	2.3	.1	100.0	686
Widowed	15.9	9.5	1.6	1.6	7.9	6.3	54.0	3.2	-	100.0	63
Divorced	14.6	8.4	5.6	.5	10.3	7.6	49.9	2.5	.5	100.0	629
Separated	16.5	7.1	4.0	1.0	8.1	8.1	52.9	1.7	.7	100.0	297
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED											
0 to 9	8.5	13.3	3.4	.2	18.0	12.2	41.3	2.9	.1	100.0	1,364
10 to 11	8.6	10.1	5.2	.5	20.7	9.1	42.3	3.0	.5	100.0	1,543
12	16.4	9.8	6.3	.5	8.8	7.2	48.4	2.2	.2	100.0	1,311
Over 12	20.9	11.3	4.1	.4	8.5	5.7	46.6	2.2	.4	100.0	826
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE											
No health insurance	12.6	9.4	4.3	.2	14.6	8.7	46.2	3.6	.4	100.0	2,810
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	15.8	16.4	3.4	.3	7.5	9.7	45.3	1.1	.5	100.0	640
Other private insurance	8.7	14.6	3.6	.4	31.7	6.7	33.6	.7	.1	100.0	788
Medicaid/Medicare	15.4	9.9	3.3	.9	4.7	9.9	53.4	2.4	-	100.0	423
CHAMPUS	6.8	11.0	28.8	-	5.5	4.1	43.8	-	-	100.0	73
Other public funds for health care	12.7	7.7	10.4	.9	11.8	13.3	40.5	2.7	-	100.0	338
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION											
None	14.4	12.1	5.6	.5	7.2	7.9	51.1	.8	.4	100.0	2,491
1	13.1	11.4	4.0	.5	22.3	9.4	36.0	3.3	.1	100.0	1,231
2	9.5	10.8	3.0	-	16.1	11.7	43.1	5.6	.2	100.0	591
3	8.0	6.1	4.2	.3	28.5	8.7	37.5	6.1	.6	100.0	312
4	11.8	5.6	6.9	-	20.8	9.0	39.6	5.6	.7	100.0	144
5	3.7	4.9	4.9	-	36.6	8.5	37.8	3.7	-	100.0	82
6-10	5.0	9.3	5.0	.6	32.3	10.6	31.1	5.6	.6	100.0	161
11 or more	14.0	14.0	2.3	-	16.3	9.3	41.9	2.3	-	100.0	43
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE											
Employed at admission and at discharge	17.4	10.7	4.3	.4	12.0	8.2	45.0	1.6	.2	100.0	1,339
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	9.4	7.9	5.5	.5	17.0	8.2	48.2	2.9	.4	100.0	2,736
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	5.9	19.6	5.4	.3	15.7	13.4	34.3	5.9	-	100.0	388
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	22.6	21.4	2.3	-	13.2	8.2	30.8	1.1	.4	100.0	523
All clients	12.6	11.0	4.8	.4	15.0	8.9	44.3	2.6	.3	100.0	5,068

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY OTHER SEDATIVE CLIENTS

Table 27. Percent distribution of clients discharged by weeks in treatment according to selected client characteristics: January-December 1979

Client characteristics	Weeks in treatment									Number of clients
	2 or less	3 to 4	5 to 8	9 to 16	17 to 26	27 to 52	53 to 78	Greater than 78	TOTAL	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION										
Unemployed	24.9	11.2	14.6	18.7	12.3	12.1	3.6	2.5	100.0	3,268
Not seeking work	25.7	12.0	14.3	18.8	11.0	11.9	3.4	2.8	100.0	2,490
Seeking work	22.2	8.9	15.7	18.4	16.6	12.6	4.1	1.5	100.0	778
Employed	18.5	8.1	14.9	20.7	13.7	16.5	4.4	3.1	100.0	1,732
Part-time	22.5	7.1	13.0	19.0	14.7	16.5	4.5	2.6	100.0	462
Full-time	17.1	8.5	15.6	21.3	13.4	16.5	4.4	3.2	100.0	1,270
MARITAL STATUS										
Never married	22.7	10.5	14.8	19.5	13.4	13.5	3.5	2.1	100.0	3,361
Married	21.4	7.6	14.4	18.4	12.1	14.9	5.8	5.4	100.0	686
Widowed	22.2	7.9	7.9	19.0	22.2	12.7	4.8	3.2	100.0	63
Divorced	21.1	10.8	15.1	19.8	11.1	15.1	3.6	3.5	100.0	631
Separated	25.8	10.4	14.1	22.5	11.4	11.1	3.0	1.7	100.0	298
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED										
0 to 9	24.6	8.1	15.0	20.2	13.4	13.9	2.8	2.1	100.0	1,364
10 to 11	24.2	10.6	14.8	19.3	13.4	12.5	3.2	2.1	100.0	1,543
12	21.1	11.5	14.9	19.3	11.0	14.8	4.5	3.0	100.0	1,313
Over 12	18.6	10.0	13.5	19.1	14.5	13.9	5.9	4.5	100.0	828
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE										
No health insurance	22.9	8.9	15.7	19.9	12.8	14.0	3.4	2.4	100.0	2,813
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	13.6	9.5	14.8	21.4	16.1	14.2	5.9	4.4	100.0	640
Other private insurance	27.4	14.3	11.2	16.8	13.0	12.8	2.7	1.7	100.0	748
Medicaid/Medicare	24.3	14.2	15.4	15.8	10.2	10.6	5.9	3.5	100.0	423
CHAMPUS	27.4	4.1	12.3	30.1	5.5	15.1	2.7	2.7	100.0	73
Other public funds for health care	23.3	9.1	13.0	20.4	13.6	15.3	3.2	2.1	100.0	339
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION										
None	18.9	10.3	14.4	21.5	13.0	14.3	3.9	3.7	100.0	2,493
1	23.4	10.3	15.7	17.8	13.5	14.5	3.2	1.7	100.0	1,233
2	23.5	9.6	13.9	18.6	13.0	13.2	5.4	2.7	100.0	591
3	30.8	7.7	16.0	15.7	13.1	12.8	3.2	.6	100.0	312
4	26.4	9.7	13.2	22.2	15.3	9.0	2.8	1.4	100.0	144
5	43.9	7.3	12.2	15.9	6.1	12.2	2.4	-	100.0	82
6-10	36.0	13.0	11.2	14.3	12.4	9.3	3.1	.6	100.0	161
11 or more	34.9	14.0	20.9	9.3	2.3	4.7	11.6	2.3	100.0	43
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE										
Employed at admission and at discharge	18.7	8.9	16.2	21.6	12.4	14.3	4.9	3.0	100.0	1,340
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	28.1	12.6	15.7	18.7	10.4	10.0	2.7	1.7	100.0	2,739
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	17.8	5.7	10.1	17.3	18.6	24.2	3.1	3.4	100.0	388
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	8.2	3.8	9.2	18.4	22.2	23.1	8.2	6.9	100.0	523
All clients	22.5	10.1	14.6	19.5	13.0	13.7	3.8	2.7	100.0	5,072

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY OTHER SEDATIVE CLIENTS

Table 28. Percent distribution of clients discharged by primary drug of abuse at discharge according to selected drug use characteristics: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics	Primary drug at discharge														Number of clients
	None	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP 1/	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	TOTAL	
SOURCE OF REFERRAL															
Self referral	28.9	0.9	1.2	2.2	1.9	0.7	2.3	0.4	0.1	0.5	1.7	59.0	0.3	100.0	1,391
Hospital	27.1	.9	1.3	1.3	2.2	.9	1.7	-	-	.4	1.3	59.8	3.1	100.0	229
Community services	20.4	.2	.3	2.0	.7	.1	1.5	.1	-	.2	1.6	72.5	.5	100.0	1,011
Family/friend	25.9	-	.3	4.4	1.4	.2	1.9	.3	.3	-	.7	64.6	-	100.0	587
Employer/school	12.8	.8	.4	6.6	.8	.4	.4	-	.4	1.9	.8	74.4	.4	100.0	258
Other voluntary	16.0	.2	-	2.3	.3	.3	.9	-	.2	1.1	.2	78.4	.2	100.0	639
TASC	19.5	-	1.7	4.2	2.5	-	2.5	-	-	-	1.7	67.8	-	100.0	118
Federal/State/county probation	36.2	.4	1.1	5.8	.9	.7	1.3	.5	.7	.2	1.1	50.8	.2	100.0	549
Federal/State/county parole	31.8	1.8	.9	4.5	.9	.9	4.5	-	-	-	.9	53.6	-	100.0	110
Other non-voluntary	34.8	-	-	7.9	2.2	-	1.1	-	-	-	-	53.9	-	100.0	89
Other	66.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33.3	-	100.0	12
FREQUENCY OF USE															
No use during month prior to admission	36.9	.7	.9	3.9	.2	.1	2.4	.1	.2	.6	.2	53.4	.2	100.0	802
Less than once per week	22.2	-	.2	6.9	.6	.4	1.9	-	.4	-	.4	66.6	.2	100.0	464
Once per week	20.0	.5	.2	4.6	.9	.7	.5	-	-	-	-	72.5	.2	100.0	436
Several times per week	18.8	.1	.6	3.4	1.1	.6	2.3	.4	.1	.9	1.3	70.5	.2	100.0	1,422
Daily	27.0	.7	1.1	1.6	2.0	.4	1.2	.2	.2	.3	1.9	62.7	.6	100.0	1,057
Once daily	30.1	.4	.4	2.6	.7	.2	.7	.6	.2	.7	1.9	61.3	.2	100.0	535
2 or 3 times daily	24.0	1.0	1.7	1.5	3.0	.8	1.4	.1	.3	.3	1.7	63.2	1.1	100.0	726
More than 3 times daily	28.0	.7	1.0	.8	1.8	-	1.5	-	-	-	2.3	63.3	.5	100.0	596
AGE AT FIRST USE															
Under 14 years	16.3	.1	.1	2.6	1.1	.3	.9	.1	.3	.7	.3	77.1	-	100.0	699
14 to 15 years	23.6	.3	.5	5.0	1.1	.6	1.4	.2	.2	.7	.8	65.5	.1	100.0	1,011
16 to 17 years	22.4	.2	.2	4.0	1.4	.4	2.2	.5	.1	.5	1.0	66.4	.4	100.0	914
18 to 19 years	25.9	.2	.7	4.6	1.2	.7	2.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	63.3	-	100.0	586
20 to 21 years	26.5	1.5	1.3	2.5	1.3	.5	2.0	-	-	.5	1.0	62.4	.5	100.0	396
22 to 23 years	30.2	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.1	.4	1.8	-	-	.7	3.2	57.2	1.1	100.0	278
24 to 25 years	29.0	.4	2.1	1.2	1.7	-	1.7	.8	.4	.4	.8	59.8	1.7	100.0	241
Over 25 years	33.7	.5	1.4	1.2	1.1	.2	1.9	-	-	-	2.6	56.9	.6	100.0	851
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES															
None	23.5	.1	.6	3.8	1.1	.4	1.7	.2	.2	.5	1.2	66.7	.1	100.0	3,271
1	28.7	.7	.5	2.3	1.7	.5	1.7	.3	.2	.8	.7	60.8	1.1	100.0	920
2	28.8	.9	2.7	2.4	1.5	.6	2.7	.3	.6	-	.9	57.7	.9	100.0	333
3	30.4	1.9	-	1.3	1.3	-	.6	-	-	.6	3.8	58.9	1.3	100.0	158
4	25.3	-	3.4	2.3	3.4	-	1.1	-	-	-	4.6	58.6	1.1	100.0	87
5 or more	32.0	4.7	.8	-	-	-	1.6	-	-	.8	1.6	57.8	.8	100.0	128
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 2/															
Under 1 year	23.7	-	.5	5.4	.8	-	1.8	-	.3	.3	.5	66.8	-	100.0	392
1 year	19.5	.3	.7	4.5	.5	.3	1.2	.3	.3	.3	1.3	70.6	.2	100.0	606
2 years	23.2	.2	-	5.6	.4	.6	.9	.2	-	.6	1.3	67.1	-	100.0	535
3 years	20.9	-	.4	5.2	1.3	.2	1.6	.7	-	.4	1.1	68.1	-	100.0	445
4 years	22.8	-	-	2.0	.3	.3	1.7	-	-	-	.7	72.1	-	100.0	294
5 years	21.8	-	.9	2.3	1.8	.5	1.8	-	-	1.4	1.8	67.7	-	100.0	220
6 years	29.6	-	1.8	2.4	2.4	-	3.0	-	-	-	-	60.4	.6	100.0	169
7 years	30.7	-	.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	3.6	-	.7	-	.7	59.1	-	100.0	137
8 years	34.0	-	3.0	3.0	4.0	1.0	3.0	1.0	-	1.0	1.0	49.0	-	100.0	100
Over 8 years	27.0	.3	.8	.8	1.4	.6	2.3	-	-	.8	2.3	63.7	-	100.0	355
All clients	25.1	.5	.8	3.2	1.2	.4	1.7	.2	.2	.5	1.2	64.6	.4	100.0	5,027

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

2/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY OTHER SEDATIVE CLIENTS

Table 29. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge according to selected drug use characteristics and weeks in treatment: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics and weeks in treatment	Reason for discharge										Number of clients
	Completed, no drug use	Completed, some drug use	Transferred to CODAP clinic	Transferred to non-CODAP clinic	Referred outside program	Discharged for noncompliance	Left before completion	Incarcerated	Died	TOTAL	
SOURCE OF REFERRAL											
Self referral	14.6	8.9	6.9	0.8	6.9	8.9	50.5	2.1	0.4	100.0	1,400
Hospital	11.7	10.4	3.9	-	12.6	6.1	54.5	-	.9	100.0	231
Community services	9.0	8.3	3.9	.4	27.8	8.4	40.1	1.7	.3	100.0	1,020
Family/friend	13.0	8.0	3.7	.2	7.4	8.0	57.5	2.0	.2	100.0	598
Employer/school	5.4	31.8	2.7	.8	3.1	12.3	43.7	.4	-	100.0	261
Other voluntary	8.3	16.2	3.4	.2	36.7	9.7	23.0	2.5	-	100.0	640
TASC	8.4	2.5	5.9	-	14.3	9.2	50.4	9.2	-	100.0	119
Federal/State/county probation	21.5	10.8	3.2	.2	6.5	10.8	39.7	6.9	.4	100.0	554
Federal/State/county parole	17.4	8.3	5.5	-	5.5	3.7	54.1	4.6	.9	100.0	109
Other non-voluntary	14.6	15.7	13.5	-	2.2	4.5	44.9	4.5	-	100.0	89
Other	38.5	15.4	-	-	7.7	7.7	30.8	-	-	100.0	13
FREQUENCY OF USE											
No use during month prior to admission	22.0	10.9	3.6	.1	8.1	11.3	40.9	3.0	.1	100.0	805
Less than once per week	10.1	16.1	2.7	-	15.4	7.0	46.9	1.5	.2	100.0	473
Once per week	10.2	17.4	1.8	.7	15.8	7.4	45.1	1.6	-	100.0	443
Several times per week	7.8	12.5	3.6	.1	22.7	9.7	39.8	3.2	.6	100.0	1,429
Daily	13.3	7.3	7.6	.6	11.9	7.7	48.6	2.7	.3	100.0	1,871
Once daily	14.9	7.5	4.9	.8	14.2	9.5	45.3	3.0	.4	100.0	536
2 or 3 times daily	12.1	7.3	9.4	.8	11.6	6.5	49.0	3.0	.3	100.0	735
More than 3 times daily	13.2	7.0	8.0	.7	10.3	7.7	51.0	2.0	.2	100.0	600
AGE AT FIRST USE											
Under 14 years	6.1	11.6	4.0	-	31.7	11.3	33.7	1.6	.1	100.0	701
14 to 15 years	10.1	12.9	3.9	.4	15.8	10.8	43.6	2.4	.1	100.0	1,022
16 to 17 years	11.4	12.0	5.4	.2	17.3	7.2	42.3	3.8	.4	100.0	925
18 to 19 years	12.7	10.8	3.5	.7	7.8	9.1	50.7	4.6	.2	100.0	592
20 to 21 years	12.4	11.9	6.8	-	9.3	8.8	48.0	2.5	.3	100.0	396
22 to 23 years	19.3	6.8	3.9	1.4	8.2	9.6	47.1	2.5	1.1	100.0	280
24 to 25 years	16.9	9.9	5.0	-	9.9	5.8	49.6	2.9	-	100.0	242
Over 25 years	19.2	9.9	5.8	.7	8.9	7.1	47.9	1.0	.5	100.0	858
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES											
None	12.1	12.4	4.3	.3	17.6	8.2	42.8	2.1	.3	100.0	3,302
1	13.3	8.9	6.2	.6	8.9	9.2	49.6	3.9	.2	100.0	930
2	16.0	6.9	3.9	.3	10.5	10.2	48.5	2.7	.9	100.0	332
3	14.5	7.5	4.4	.6	9.4	10.7	48.4	4.4	-	100.0	159
4	10.3	4.6	11.5	1.1	9.2	11.5	46.0	4.6	1.1	100.0	87
5 or more	16.4	8.6	7.8	1.6	10.9	9.4	43.8	1.6	-	100.0	128
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 1/											
Under 1 year	13.9	12.1	1.0	.3	26.0	8.6	37.4	.5	.3	100.0	396
1 year	9.5	15.2	3.3	.2	20.0	9.2	40.8	1.5	.3	100.0	610
2 years	11.4	16.5	4.0	-	16.0	9.7	39.0	3.1	.2	100.0	544
3 years	11.6	13.2	2.7	.4	17.2	10.5	40.4	3.3	.7	100.0	448
4 years	10.2	9.8	6.1	.3	21.7	5.4	45.4	1.0	-	100.0	295
5 years	10.9	10.5	4.1	-	17.3	9.1	43.2	4.5	.5	100.0	220
6 years	15.8	7.6	4.7	.6	15.2	6.4	48.5	1.2	-	100.0	171
7 years	15.7	5.7	5.7	.7	9.3	7.1	53.6	2.1	-	100.0	140
8 years	20.0	13.0	8.0	-	5.0	9.0	45.0	-	-	100.0	100
Over 8 years	13.3	8.6	9.2	.6	11.9	3.9	50.3	1.9	.3	100.0	360
WEEKS IN TREATMENT											
2 or less	3.5	3.7	8.1	.6	31.9	5.4	45.1	1.5	.3	100.0	1,140
3 to 4	10.9	5.3	6.8	.4	19.9	9.6	44.7	2.1	.2	100.0	512
5 to 8	6.3	4.6	4.6	.7	13.7	10.6	56.2	3.1	.1	100.0	742
9 to 16	11.0	11.2	3.2	.1	7.4	10.7	52.2	3.6	.4	100.0	908
17 to 26	14.3	20.9	3.0	.2	6.8	10.3	41.0	3.0	.5	100.0	659
27 to 52	22.2	21.8	3.3	.4	7.6	10.1	31.0	3.3	.3	100.0	694
53 to 78	42.6	13.8	3.1	-	5.6	5.1	27.7	2.1	-	100.0	195
Greater than 78	39.1	21.7	2.2	.7	6.5	5.8	23.2	-	.7	100.0	138
All clients	12.6	11.0	4.8	.4	15.0	8.9	44.3	2.6	.3	100.0	5,068

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY OTHER SEDATIVE CLIENTS

Table 30. Percent distribution of clients discharged by weeks in treatment according to selected drug use characteristics and reason for discharge: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics and reason for discharge	Weeks in treatment									Number of clients
	2 or less	3 to 4	5 to 8	9 to 16	17 to 26	27 to 52	53 to 78	Greater than 78	TOTAL	
SOURCE OF REFERRAL										
Self referral	22.4	8.9	15.3	19.1	12.2	14.6	3.8	3.8	100.0	1,401
Hospital	24.2	13.0	16.5	22.9	10.8	9.5	1.7	1.3	100.0	231
Community services	31.3	14.8	12.0	13.1	9.5	12.7	4.0	2.5	100.0	1,020
Family/friend	18.6	12.4	15.2	22.7	12.0	12.2	3.8	3.0	100.0	598
Employer/school	6.5	5.7	14.2	33.0	20.3	16.9	1.5	1.9	100.0	261
Other voluntary	30.9	6.9	14.0	15.8	14.5	14.4	2.5	1.1	100.0	641
TASC	19.3	10.1	21.0	22.7	14.3	8.4	3.4	.8	100.0	119
Federal/State/county probation	12.5	7.4	14.8	20.6	17.5	16.1	7.8	3.4	100.0	554
Federal/State/county parole	9.9	9.0	12.6	31.5	16.2	17.1	1.8	1.8	100.0	111
Other non-voluntary	18.0	11.2	27.0	23.6	9.0	9.0	2.2	-	100.0	89
Other	7.7	-	-	53.8	23.1	7.7	-	7.7	100.0	13
FREQUENCY OF USE										
No use during month prior to admission	11.4	8.4	14.7	23.5	16.1	17.7	5.0	3.1	100.0	807
Less than once per week	18.0	9.3	17.1	22.6	15.6	13.3	2.7	1.3	100.0	473
Once per week	20.5	7.7	13.8	19.0	17.6	16.3	2.5	2.7	100.0	443
Several times per week	23.7	10.1	13.5	17.7	13.6	13.9	4.2	3.2	100.0	1,429
Daily	27.7	11.7	15.1	18.5	9.2	11.4	3.7	2.6	100.0	1,873
Once daily	20.1	9.9	14.9	21.5	10.3	13.4	5.8	4.1	100.0	536
2 or 3 times daily	28.3	11.5	16.0	19.0	7.9	12.4	3.1	1.8	100.0	736
More than 3 times daily	33.8	13.6	14.1	15.1	10.0	8.5	2.5	2.3	100.0	601
AGE AT FIRST USE										
Under 14 years	30.0	13.1	14.1	17.1	10.4	11.4	1.0	2.9	100.0	701
14 to 15 years	19.9	9.4	14.5	21.9	15.7	14.3	3.0	1.4	100.0	1,022
16 to 17 years	22.1	9.5	18.2	17.1	12.2	13.5	5.4	2.1	100.0	925
18 to 19 years	17.9	9.4	13.2	22.8	14.5	14.5	4.6	3.2	100.0	593
20 to 21 years	20.6	6.5	16.8	20.4	12.8	16.1	3.5	3.3	100.0	398
22 to 23 years	20.0	12.5	14.6	18.9	12.5	14.3	3.9	3.2	100.0	280
24 to 25 years	26.3	12.8	11.1	18.1	12.3	12.8	3.7	2.9	100.0	243
Over 25 years	24.5	9.6	12.6	19.0	12.0	13.2	5.2	4.0	100.0	458
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES										
None	21.5	9.3	14.7	20.6	13.1	14.2	3.7	2.8	100.0	3,303
1	21.6	11.0	15.3	18.5	14.0	12.8	4.3	2.7	100.0	931
2	23.7	11.4	14.4	17.7	13.2	14.4	3.3	2.1	100.0	334
3	28.3	11.3	12.6	18.2	10.1	11.3	5.7	2.5	100.0	159
4	37.9	20.7	12.6	8.0	5.7	11.5	3.4	-	100.0	87
5 or more	28.1	15.6	13.3	11.7	8.6	12.5	5.5	4.7	100.0	128
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 1/										
Under 1 year	28.0	9.6	12.9	22.0	11.6	10.9	2.5	2.5	100.0	396
1 year	20.8	9.2	14.6	20.7	15.7	14.1	2.8	2.1	100.0	610
2 years	17.8	7.4	14.2	20.8	14.3	17.6	4.8	3.1	100.0	544
3 years	22.5	6.5	14.7	19.9	15.0	15.6	3.6	2.2	100.0	449
4 years	26.4	9.8	14.6	22.7	10.2	11.5	1.7	3.1	100.0	295
5 years	18.2	15.0	16.8	18.2	13.2	11.4	4.5	2.7	100.0	220
6 years	14.6	11.1	14.6	18.1	12.3	20.5	5.3	3.5	100.0	171
7 years	17.1	8.6	16.4	22.9	12.9	12.1	5.7	4.3	100.0	140
8 years	21.0	9.0	11.0	21.0	11.0	15.0	6.0	6.0	100.0	100
Over 8 years	23.0	11.1	17.2	20.5	9.4	12.7	3.6	2.5	100.0	361
REASON FOR DISCHARGE										
Completed treatment, no drug use	6.3	8.8	7.4	17.1	14.8	24.2	13.0	8.5	100.0	637
Completed treatment, some drug use	7.5	4.8	6.1	19.8	24.6	27.0	4.8	5.4	100.0	560
Transferred to CODAP clinic in program	37.6	14.3	13.9	13.1	8.2	9.4	2.4	1.2	100.0	245
Transferred to non-CODAP clinic in program	35.0	10.0	25.0	5.0	5.0	15.0	-	5.0	100.0	20
Referred outside program	48.0	13.4	13.4	9.6	5.9	7.0	1.4	1.2	100.0	759
Discharged for noncompliance	13.5	10.9	17.5	23.5	15.1	15.5	2.2	1.8	100.0	451
Left before completing treatment	22.9	10.2	18.6	23.0	12.0	9.6	2.4	1.4	100.0	2,247
Incarcerated	12.7	8.2	17.2	26.9	14.9	17.2	3.0	-	100.0	134
Died	20.0	6.7	6.7	26.7	20.0	13.3	-	6.7	100.0	15
All clients	22.5	10.1	14.6	19.5	13.0	13.7	3.8	2.7	100.0	5,072

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

PRIMARY OTHER SEDATIVE CLIENTS

Table 31. Percent distribution of clients discharged by reason for discharge and selected client characteristics at discharge according to modality/environment at admission: January-December 1979

Reason for discharge and client characteristics at discharge	Modality/environment at admission											All clients
	Drug free					Maintenance		Detoxification			Other	
	Out-patient	Resi-dential	Day care	Hos-pital	Prison	Out-patient	Other	Out-patient	Hos-pital	Other	Other	
REASON FOR DISCHARGE												
Completed treatment, no drug use	13.4	6.1	8.1	20.5	9.3	N/A	N/A	12.5	17.5	34.3	18.1	12.7
Completed treatment, some drug use	12.9	4.4	11.2	4.8	1.7	N/A	N/A	4.2	10.3	22.9	9.6	11.0
Transferred to CODAP clinic in program	2.5	7.1	.6	26.5	4.2	N/A	N/A	-	19.9	8.6	7.2	4.7
Transferred to non-CODAP clinic in program	.3	-	-	1.2	.8	N/A	N/A	-	1.3	5.7	1.2	.4
Referred outside program	17.4	5.9	4.4	7.2	37.3	N/A	N/A	16.7	13.9	2.9	4.8	15.1
Discharged for noncompliance	7.8	15.7	15.0	6.0	5.1	N/A	N/A	6.3	2.3	2.9	13.3	8.8
Left before completing treatment	42.6	57.9	59.4	33.7	30.5	N/A	N/A	60.4	34.1	22.9	42.2	44.4
Incarcerated	2.6	3.0	1.2	-	11.0	N/A	N/A	-	.7	-	1.2	2.6
Died	.4	-	-	-	-	N/A	N/A	-	-	-	2.4	.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,422	708	160	83	118	N/A	N/A	48	302	35	83	4,959
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT												
Yes	3.4	2.8	1.3	-	4.3	N/A	N/A	-	1.0	-	1.2	3.0
No	96.6	97.2	98.7	100.0	95.7	N/A	N/A	100.0	99.0	100.0	98.8	97.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,415	706	158	82	117	N/A	N/A	49	300	35	83	4,945
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE												
Yes	25.6	18.1	46.2	4.9	11.9	N/A	N/A	4.2	2.6	5.7	9.6	22.5
No	74.4	81.9	53.7	95.1	88.1	N/A	N/A	95.8	97.4	94.3	90.4	77.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,418	707	160	82	118	N/A	N/A	48	302	35	83	4,953
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE												
Employed at admission and at discharge	31.0	12.5	16.9	13.3	22.2	N/A	N/A	32.7	23.5	8.6	25.3	26.9
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	48.6	70.7	59.5	77.1	66.7	N/A	N/A	57.1	72.5	88.6	59.0	54.9
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge	8.1	10.1	11.5	2.4	5.1	N/A	N/A	-	1.7	2.9	3.6	7.7
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	12.2	6.8	12.2	7.2	6.0	N/A	N/A	10.2	2.3	-	12.0	10.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,399	666	148	83	117	N/A	N/A	49	302	35	83	4,882
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR ALL CLIENTS												
2 or less	17.3	31.1	5.0	41.0	27.1	N/A	N/A	36.7	60.6	60.0	22.9	22.7
3 to 4	8.3	10.0	24.4	14.5	11.0	N/A	N/A	24.5	19.5	20.0	9.6	10.2
5 to 8	14.6	16.7	15.0	16.9	20.3	N/A	N/A	12.2	7.9	2.9	15.7	14.6
9 to 16	21.3	16.9	23.1	13.3	22.9	N/A	N/A	6.1	6.0	8.6	21.7	19.5
17 to 26	14.8	10.0	13.7	6.0	14.7	N/A	N/A	6.1	3.0	-	14.5	13.0
27 to 52	16.1	10.3	9.4	8.4	3.4	N/A	N/A	8.2	2.0	8.6	14.5	13.6
53 to 78	4.4	3.2	5.6	-	1.7	N/A	N/A	2.0	.7	-	-	3.8
Greater than 78	3.2	1.7	3.7	-	.8	N/A	N/A	4.1	.3	-	1.2	2.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	3,425	708	160	83	118	N/A	N/A	49	302	35	83	4,963
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT												
2 or less	2.3	4.1	3.2	23.8	-	N/A	N/A	-	41.7	55.0	17.4	6.8
3 to 4	3.2	8.1	12.9	9.5	7.7	N/A	N/A	37.5	35.7	25.0	8.7	7.0
5 to 8	5.7	6.8	6.5	23.8	-	N/A	N/A	25.0	13.1	5.0	13.0	6.8
9 to 16	19.8	18.9	19.4	19.0	53.8	N/A	N/A	-	3.6	5.0	21.7	18.6
17 to 26	21.8	18.9	12.9	9.5	23.1	N/A	N/A	-	2.4	-	17.4	19.1
27 to 52	29.1	28.4	19.4	14.3	-	N/A	N/A	12.5	-	10.0	21.7	25.5
53 to 78	10.1	9.5	16.1	-	7.7	N/A	N/A	12.5	2.4	-	-	9.1
Greater than 78	8.1	5.4	9.7	-	7.7	N/A	N/A	12.5	1.2	-	-	7.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	901	74	31	21	13	N/A	N/A	8	84	20	23	1,175

- Quantity is zero.

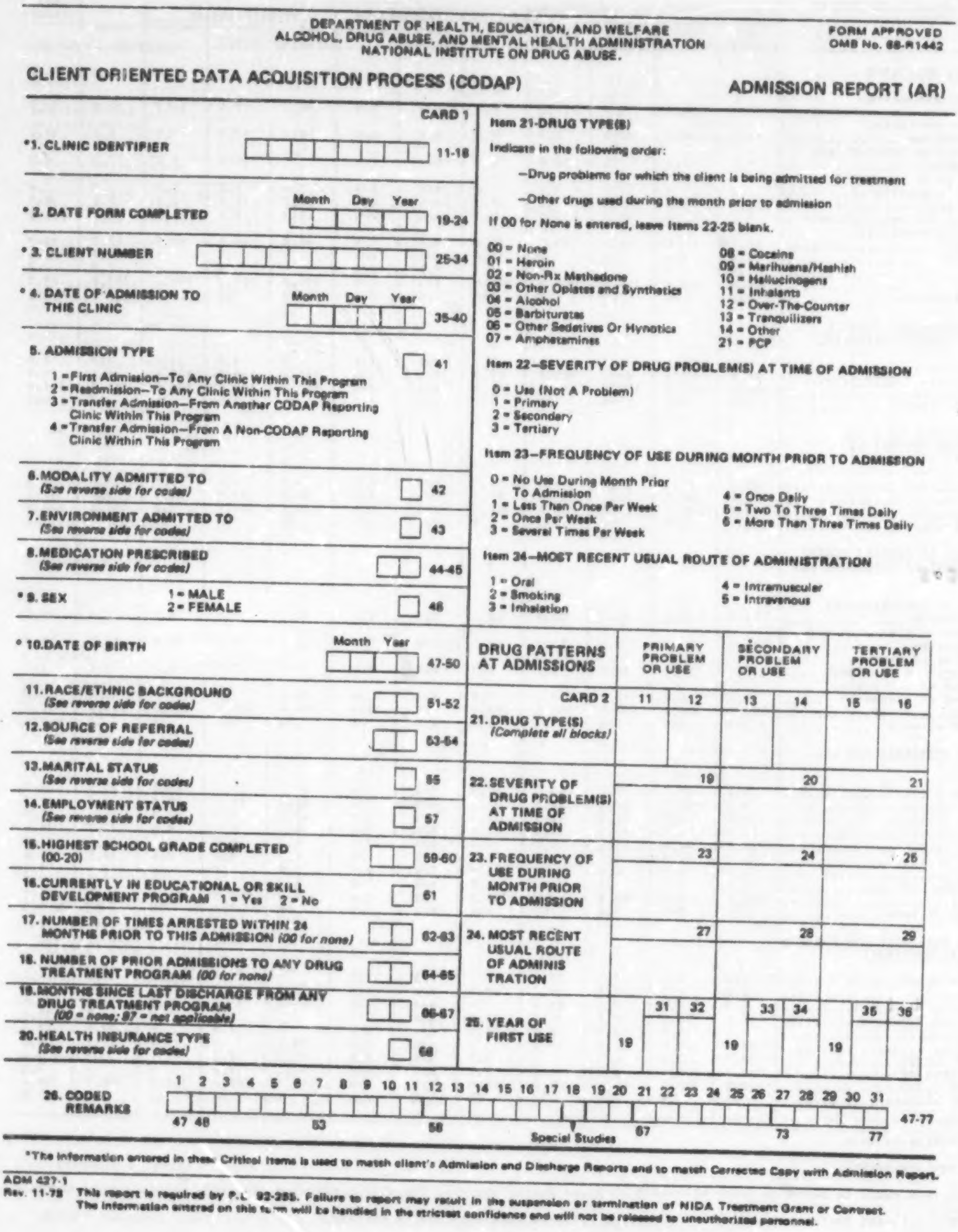
N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Appendix I

CODAP FORMS



DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE
ALCOHOL, DRUG ABUSE, AND MENTAL HEALTH ADMINISTRATION
NATIONAL INSTITUTE ON DRUG ABUSE.

FORM APPROVED
OMB No. 68-R1442

CLIENT ORIENTED DATA ACQUISITION PROCESS (CODAP)

ADMISSION REPORT (AR)

CARD 1

*1. CLINIC IDENTIFIER ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐ 11-18

* 2. DATE FORM COMPLETED Month Day Year ☐☐☐☐☐☐ 19-24

* 3. CLIENT NUMBER ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐ 25-34

* 4. DATE OF ADMISSION TO THIS CLINIC Month Day Year ☐☐☐☐☐☐ 35-40

5. ADMISSION TYPE ☐ 41
   - 1 = First Admission—To Any Clinic Within This Program
   - 2 = Readmission—To Any Clinic Within This Program
   - 3 = Transfer Admission—From Another CODAP Reporting Clinic Within This Program
   - 4 = Transfer Admission—From A Non-CODAP Reporting Clinic Within This Program

6. MODALITY ADMITTED TO *(See reverse side for codes)* ☐ 42

7. ENVIRONMENT ADMITTED TO *(See reverse side for codes)* ☐ 43

8. MEDICATION PRESCRIBED *(See reverse side for codes)* ☐☐ 44-45

* 9. SEX 1 = MALE 2 = FEMALE ☐ 46

* 10. DATE OF BIRTH Month Year ☐☐☐☐ 47-50

11. RACE/ETHNIC BACKGROUND *(See reverse side for codes)* ☐☐ 51-52

12. SOURCE OF REFERRAL *(See reverse side for codes)* ☐☐ 53-54

13. MARITAL STATUS *(See reverse side for codes)* ☐ 55

14. EMPLOYMENT STATUS *(See reverse side for codes)* ☐ 57

15. HIGHEST SCHOOL GRADE COMPLETED (00-20) ☐☐ 59-60

16. CURRENTLY IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM 1 = Yes 2 = No ☐ 61

17. NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS PRIOR TO THIS ADMISSION *(00 for none)* ☐☐ 62-63

18. NUMBER OF PRIOR ADMISSIONS TO ANY DRUG TREATMENT PROGRAM *(00 for none)* ☐☐ 64-65

19. MONTHS SINCE LAST DISCHARGE FROM ANY DRUG TREATMENT PROGRAM *(00 = none; 97 = not applicable)* ☐☐ 66-67

20. HEALTH INSURANCE TYPE *(See reverse side for codes)* ☐ 68

Item 21-DRUG TYPE(S)

Indicate in the following order:

—Drug problems for which the client is being admitted for treatment

—Other drugs used during the month prior to admission

If 00 for None is entered, leave Items 22-25 blank.

00 = None
01 = Heroin
02 = Non-Rx Methadone
03 = Other Opiates and Synthetics
04 = Alcohol
05 = Barbiturates
06 = Other Sedatives Or Hynotics
07 = Amphetamines
08 = Cocaine
09 = Marihuana/Hashish
10 = Hallucinogens
11 = Inhalants
12 = Over-The-Counter
13 = Tranquilizers
14 = Other
21 = PCP

Item 22—SEVERITY OF DRUG PROBLEM(S) AT TIME OF ADMISSION

0 = Use (Not A Problem)
1 = Primary
2 = Secondary
3 = Tertiary

Item 23—FREQUENCY OF USE DURING MONTH PRIOR TO ADMISSION

0 = No Use During Month Prior To Admission
1 = Less Than Once Per Week
2 = Once Per Week
3 = Several Times Per Week
4 = Once Daily
5 = Two To Three Times Daily
6 = More Than Three Times Daily

Item 24—MOST RECENT USUAL ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION

1 = Oral
2 = Smoking
3 = Inhalation
4 = Intramuscular
5 = Intravenous

DRUG PATTERNS AT ADMISSIONS	PRIMARY PROBLEM OR USE		SECONDARY PROBLEM OR USE		TERTIARY PROBLEM OR USE	
CARD 2	11	12	13	14	15	16
21. DRUG TYPE(S) *(Complete all blocks)*						
22. SEVERITY OF DRUG PROBLEM(S) AT TIME OF ADMISSION	19		20		21	
23. FREQUENCY OF USE DURING MONTH PRIOR TO ADMISSION	23		24		25	
24. MOST RECENT USUAL ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION	27		28		29	
25. YEAR OF FIRST USE	19 31	32	19 33	34	19 35	36

26. CODED REMARKS 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 47-77
47 48 53 58 Special Studies 67 73 77

*The information entered in these Critical Items is used to match client's Admission and Discharge Reports and to match Corrected Copy with Admission Report.

ADM 427-1
Rev. 11-78 This report is required by P.L. 92-255. Failure to report may result in the suspension or termination of NIDA Treatment Grant or Contract. The information entered on this form will be handled in the strictest confidence and will not be released to unauthorized personnel.

ADMISSION REPORT CODES

Listed below are the codes required for the completion of Items on the front of this Admission Report. This aid is NOT designed to replace the comprehensive definitions and instructions contained in Chapter 2 – Admission Report of the CODAP Instruction Manual. *A thorough review of the Instruction Manual and its accessibility at the reporting unit is required.*

Item 6 – Modality Admitted To

1 = Detoxification
2 = Maintenance
3 = Drug Free
4 = Other

Item 7 – Environment Admitted To

1 = Prison
2 = Hospital
3 = Residential
4 = Day Care
5 = Outpatient

Item 8 – Medication Prescribed

00 = None
01 = Methadone
02 = LAAM
03 = Propoxyphene-N
04 = Naloxone
05 = Cyclazocine
06 = Disulfiram
07 = Other Antagonist
08 = Naltrexone
09 = Other

Item 11 – Race/Ethnic Background

01 = White (Not Of Hispanic Origin)
02 = Black (Not Of Hispanic Origin)
03 = American Indian
04 = Alaskan Native (Aleut, Eskimo Indian)
05 = Asian Or Pacific Islander
06 = Hispanic-Mexican
07 = Hispanic-Puerto Rican
08 = Hispanic-Cuban
09 = Other Hispanic

Item 13 – Marital Status

1 = Never Married
2 = Married
3 = Widowed
4 = Divorced
5 = Separated

Item 14 – Employment Status

1 = Unemployed, Has Not Sought Employment In Last 30 Days
2 = Unemployed, Has Sought Employment In Last 30 Days
3 = Part-Time (Less Than 35 Hours A Week)
4 = Full-Time (35 Or More Hours A Week)

Item 20 – Health Insurance Type

0 = No Health Insurance
1 = Blue Cross/Blue Shield
2 = Other Private Insurance
3 = Medicaid/Medicare
4 =CHAMPUS (Civilian Health And Medical Program Of The Uniformed Services)
5 = Other Public Funds For Health Care

Item 12 – Source of Referral

01 = Self Referral
02 = Hospital
03 = Community Mental Health Center
04 = Community Services Agencies/Individuals
05 = Family/Friend
06 = Employer
07 = School
08 = Other Voluntary
09 = Treatment Alternatives to Street Crime (TASC)
10 = Federal/State/County Probation
11 = Federal/State/County Parole
12 = Other Non-Voluntary

FOR BUREAU OF PRISONS ONLY

13 = BOP NARA II
14 = BOP - IPDDR
15 = BOP Study
16 = BOP Probationer
17 = Other BOP (Formerly DAP)

FOR VETERANS ADMINISTRATION ONLY

18 = VA ASMRO

ADM 427-1 (Back)
Rev. 11-78

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE
ALCOHOL, DRUG ABUSE, AND MENTAL HEALTH ADMINISTRATION
NATIONAL INSTITUTE ON DRUG ABUSE

FORM APPROVED
OMB No. 68-R1442

CLIENT ORIENTED DATA ACQUISITION PROCESS (CODAP)

DISCHARGE REPORT (DR)

CARD 1

*** 1. CLINIC IDENTIFIER** ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐ 11-18

*** 2. DATE FORM COMPLETED** Month ☐☐ Day ☐☐ Year ☐☐ 19-24

*** 3. CLIENT NUMBER** ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐ 25-34

4. DATE OF DISCHARGE FROM THIS CLINIC Month ☐☐ Day ☐☐ Year ☐☐ 35-40

*** 5. DATE OF ADMISSION TO THIS CLINIC** Month ☐☐ Day ☐☐ Year ☐☐ 41-46

6. DATE OF ADMISSION TO THIS PROGRAM Month ☐☐ Day ☐☐ Year ☐☐ 47-52

7. REASON FOR DISCHARGE ☐☐ 53-54

01 = Completed Treatment, No Drug Use
02 = Completed Treatment, Some Drug Use
03 = Transfer To A CODAP Reporting Clinic Within This Program
04 = Transfer To A Non-CODAP Reporting Clinic Within This Program
05 = Referred Outside This Program
06 = Program Decision To Discharge Client For Noncompliance with Program Rules
07 = Client Left Before Completing Treatment
08 = Incarcerated
09 = Death

8. MODALITY AT TIME OF DISCHARGE *(See reverse side for codes)* ☐ 55

9. ENVIRONMENT AT TIME OF DISCHARGE *(See reverse side for codes)* ☐ 56

***10. SEX** 1 = MALE 2 = FEMALE ☐ 57

***11. DATE OF BIRTH** Month ☐☐ Year ☐☐ 58-61

12. RACE/ETHNIC BACKGROUND *(See reverse side for codes)* ☐☐ 62-63

13. MARITAL STATUS *(See reverse side for codes)* ☐ 64

14. EMPLOYMENT STATUS *(See reverse side for codes)* ☐ 66

15. HIGHEST SCHOOL GRADE COMPLETED (00-20) ☐☐ 68-69

16. CURRENTLY IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM 1 = Yes 2 = No ☐ 70

17. SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT 1 = YES 2 = NO ☐ 71

18. NUMBER OF TIMES CLIENT WAS ARRESTED DURING TREATMENT *(00 for none)* ☐☐ 72-73

Item 19—DRUG TYPE(S)

Indicate in the following order:

—Drug Problem(s) at the time of discharge regardless of frequency of use at discharge

—Other Drug(s) used during month prior to discharge

If 00 for None is entered, leave Items 20-22 blank

00 = None
01 = Heroin
02 = Non-Rx Methadone
03 = Other Opiates and Synthetics
04 = Alcohol
05 = Barbiturates
06 = Other Sedatives Or Hypnotics
07 = Amphetamines
08 = Cocaine
09 = Marihuana/Hashish
10 = Hallucinogens
11 = Inhalants
12 = Over-The-Counter
13 = Tranquilizers
14 = Other
15 = Drug Unknown
21 = PCP

Item 20—SEVERITY OF DRUG PROBLEM(S) AT TIME OF DISCHARGE

0 = Use (Not A Problem)
1 = Primary
2 = Secondary
3 = Tertiary

Item 21—FREQUENCY OF USE DURING MONTH PRIOR TO DISCHARGE

0 = No Use During Month Prior To Discharge
1 = Less Than Once Per Week
2 = Once Per Week
3 = Several Times Per Week
4 = Once Daily
5 = Two To Three Times Daily
6 = More Than Three Times Daily
7 = Frequency Unknown

Item 22—MOST RECENT USUAL ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION

1 = Oral
2 = Smoking
3 = Inhalation
4 = Intramuscular
5 = Intravenous
6 = Route Unknown

DRUG PATTERNS AT DISCHARGE	PRIMARY PROBLEM OR USE		SECONDARY PROBLEM OR USE		TERTIARY PROBLEM OR USE	
CARD 2	11	12	13	14	15	16
19. DRUG TYPE(S) *(Complete all blocks)*						
		19		20		21
20. SEVERITY OF DRUG PROBLEM(S) AT TIME OF DISCHARGE						
		23		24		25
21. FREQUENCY OF USE DURING MONTH PRIOR TO DISCHARGE						
		27		28		29
22. MOST RECENT USUAL ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION						

CARD2

23. CODED REMARKS 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐ 31-56

31 32 42 Special Studies 51

*The information entered in these Critical Items is used to match client's Admission and Discharge Reports and to match Corrected Copy with Discharge Report.

ADM 427-3
Rev. 11-78

This report is required by P.L. 92-255. Failure to report may result in the suspension or termination of NIDA Treatment Grant or Contract. The information entered on this form will be handled in the strictest confidence and will not be released to unauthorized personnel.

DISCHARGE REPORT CODES

Listed below are the codes required for the completion of Items on the front of this Discharge Report. This aid is NOT designed to replace the comprehensive definitions and instructions contained in Chapter 3 – Discharge Report of the CODAP Instruction Manual. *A thorough review of the Instruction Manual and its accessibility at the reporting unit is required.*

Item 8 – Modality At Time Of Discharge

1 = Detoxification
2 = Maintenance
3 = Drug Free
4 = Other

Item 9 – Environment At Time Of Discharge

1 = Prison
2 = Hospital
3 = Residential
4 = Day Care
5 = Outpatient

Item 12 – Race/Ethnic Background

01 = White (Not Of Hispanic Origin)
02 = Black (Not Of Hispanic Origin)
03 = American Indian
04 = Alaskan Native (Aleut, Eskimo Indian)
05 = Asian Or Pacific Islander
06 = Hispanic-Mexican
07 = Hispanic-Puerto Rican
08 = Hispanic-Cuban
09 = Other Hispanic

Item 13 – Marital Status

1 = Never Married
2 = Married
3 = Widowed
4 = Divorced
5 = Separated

Item 14 – Employment Status

1 = Unemployed, Has Not Sought Employment In Last 30 Days
2 = Unemployed, Has Sought Employment In Last 30 Days
3 = Part-Time (Less Than 35 Hours A Week)
4 = Full-Time (35 Or More Hours A Week)

ADM 427 3 (Back)
Rev. 11-78

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE
ALCOHOL, DRUG ABUSE, AND MENTAL HEALTH ADMINISTRATION
NATIONAL INSTITUTE ON DRUG ABUSE

FORM APPROVED
OMB No. 68-R1442

CLIENT ORIENTED DATA ACQUISITION PROCESS (CODAP)

CLIENT FLOW SUMMARY (CFS)

CARD 1

1. CLINIC IDENTIFIER ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐ 11-18

NAME OF CLINIC *(please print or type)*

CLINIC ADDRESS *(number)* *(street)*
(city) *(state)* *(zip code)*

NAME OF CODAP LIAISON

CODAP LIAISON'S TELEPHONE NUMBER *(area code)* *(number)*

NAME OF PROGRAM

Check box if any of the above has changed since last report ☐ 19

2. PROGRAM IDENTIFIER ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐ 20-27

3. DATE FORM COMPLETED Month Day Year ☐☐☐☐☐☐ 28-33

4. REPORT MONTH Month Year ☐☐☐☐ 34-37

(Complete all blocks in Items 5–10—enter zeros for none)

5. TOTAL REPORTED CLIENTS IN TREATMENT ON LAST DAY OF PREVIOUS MONTH *(Item 10 on last month's CFS)* ☐☐☐☐ 38-41

6. CLIENTS ADMITTED DURING REPORT MONTH *(Equals number of admission reports enclosed)* + ☐☐☐ 42-44

7. CLIENTS ADMITTED DURING PREVIOUS MONTHS *(Equals number of late admission reports enclosed)* + ☐☐☐ 45-47

8. CLIENTS DISCHARGED DURING REPORT MONTH *(Equals number of discharge reports enclosed)* – ☐☐☐ 48-50

9. CLIENTS DISCHARGED DURING PREVIOUS MONTHS *(Equals number of late discharge reports enclosed)* – ☐☐☐ 51-53

***10. TOTAL REPORTED CLIENTS IN TREATMENT ON LAST DAY OF MONTH** = ☐☐☐☐ 54-57

11. NUMBER OF CLIENTS IN TREATMENT ON LAST DAY OF MONTH *(Complete only applicable blocks—do not enter zeros)*

ENVIRONMENT	MODALITY								
	DETOXIFICATION		MAINTENANCE		DRUG FREE		OTHER MODALITY		
	NIDA CLIENTS	TOTAL CLIENTS	NIDA CLIENTS	TOTAL CLIENTS	NIDA CLIENTS	TOTAL CLIENTS	NIDA CLIENTS	TOTAL CLIENTS	
PRISON									11-34 CARD 2
HOSPITAL									35-58
RESIDENTIAL									11-34 CARD 3
DAY CARE									35-58
OUTPATIENT CARD 4 11-34									

CARD 4	NIDA CLIENTS	TOTAL CLIENTS	NIDA CLIENTS	TOTAL CLIENTS	NIDA CLIENTS	TOTAL CLIENTS	NIDA CLIENTS	TOTAL CLIENTS	GRAND TOTALS NIDA CLIENTS	GRAND TOTALS * TOTAL CLIENTS
TOTALS 35-66										

CARD 5

12. TREATMENT FUNDING SOURCES *(Complete all blocks)*

1	☐☐	11-12
2	☐☐	13-14
3	☐☐	15-16
4	☐☐	17-18
5	☐☐	19-20

FUNDING CODES:

10 = NIDA	60 = THIRD PARTY PAYMENTS
20 = BOP	70 = STATE
30 = VA	80 = LOCAL
40 = LEAA	90 = PRIVATE
50 = HUD	97 = NOT APPLICABLE

CARD 5

13. TOTAL NUMBER OF APPLICANTS ON ACTIVE WAITING LIST ON LAST DAY OF REPORT MONTH *(000 for none)* ☐☐☐ 21-23

14. NUMBER OF BOP CLIENT PROGRESS REPORTS *(000 for none)* ☐☐☐ 24-26

15. NUMBER OF CORRECTED COPIES OF PREVIOUSLY SUBMITTED REPORTS *(000 for none)* ☐☐☐ 27-29

16. TOTAL NUMBER OF APPLICANTS SCREENED DURING REPORT MONTH *(000 for none)* ☐☐☐ 30-32

17. CODED REMARKS

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	33-58
33							40										50									

18. NIDA TREATMENT CONTRACT/GRANT NUMBERS

19. APPROVED BY *(Signature)* *(Title)*

*Item 10 and 11 (Grand Total Clients) should be equal—see reverse.

ADM 427-4
Rev. 10-76

This report is required by P.L. 92-255. Failure to report may result in the suspension or termination of NIDA Treatment Grant or Contract.
The information entered on this form will be handled in the strictest confidence and will not be released to unauthorized personnel.

Appendix II

GLOSSARY OF TERMS

Age at admission: Derived by subtracting a client's year of birth from year of admission to treatment.

Age at first use: The chronological age at which a person first used the drug now listed as his/her primary drug problem.

Clients: Persons admitted to a clinic for the prevention or treatment of a drug problem; they are assigned a treatment plan and receive the clinical and supportive services identified in the regimen. Criteria for completing treatment are established at this time. When a clinic's Federal contract or grant states that both prevention and treatment services are to be provided, the persons receiving prevention services are also considered clients. The guidelines of the Federal funding agencies state that a client is considered active if he/she receives treatment services at least once every thirty days. Only active clients are reported on CODAP. If the client has not received treatment or direct services for 30 days, he/she must be discharged from the CODAP reporting system. Partial services are occasionally offered to community groups, clients' families, and individuals; this activity is not reported by CODAP clinics because the people involved in receiving partial services are not treated for diagnosed drug problems.

Clinics: Units that provide drug abuse treatment services. Several types of treatment may be provided by a single clinic.

Drug types: Drugs are classified into 11 categories:

- Heroin
- Other opiates - Non-Rx methadone, opium, morphine, codeine, Demerol, Dilaudid, etc.
- Marijuana/hashish - includes THC, "hash oil," other cannabis preparations.
- Barbiturates - phenobarbital, Seconal, Nembutal, etc.
- Amphetamines - Benzedrine, Dexedrine, methamphetamine, "speed," and related compounds such as Preludin, Ritalin, etc.
- Alcohol
- Cocaine
- Hallucinogens - LSD, mescaline, psilocybin, MCA, DMT, mushrooms, peyote, etc.
- PCP
- Tranquilizers - Librium, Valium, Miltown, etc.
- Other sedatives or hypnotics - methaqualone, chloral hydrate, Placidyl, Doriden, etc.

- Other - includes inhalants (glue, nitrous oxide, organic solvents, etc.), over-the-counter (those drugs legally obtained, non-prescription medication), as well as any drug not falling into one of the above categories.

Educational or skill development program, participation in: Participation in an educational program is attendance at a school or college from which the client will receive a diploma or degree. High school equivalency programs are included. Participation in a skill development program provides the clients with vocational training, e.g., secretary, barber, mechanic.

Employment status: The following categories are used to indicate if the client is legally employed (includes self-employment) at the time of admission. To qualify as being employed, the client's earnings must be subject to income taxes. For example, stipends and welfare payments are not taxable; therefore, the client receiving these monies would not be considered employed. The categories are:

- Unemployed, not seeking work - has not sought employment in last 30 days.
- Unemployed, seeking work - has sought employment in last 30 days. This includes registering with employment agencies, etc.
- Employed, part-time - working less than 35 hours a week.
- Employed, full-time - working 35 or more hours a week. This category also includes clients with concurrent full-time and part-time positions.

Environment: The physical setting and circumstances in which clients receive treatment. There are five categories:

- Prison - treatment takes place within a Federal, State, or local correctional institution.
- Hospital - this environment applies to inpatients who are being treated primarily for a drug abuse problem; the patients may also receive care for medical or psychiatric problems.
- Residential - this category includes halfway houses, therapeutic communities, and all settings other than prisons and hospitals that provide both living arrangements and treatment.
- Day care - a setting in which clients reside outside the clinic but spend a substantial amount of time at the treatment center, usually amounting to five or more hours per day for at least five days per week. The client is assigned supervised work at the clinic and may be provided a variety of counseling, legal, vocational, and educational services.
- Outpatient - a setting similar to day care; less time is spent at the clinic by the client, and supervised work is not regularly assigned. Treatment, counseling, and supportive services are provided to the client.

Frequency of use of primary drug: The number of times a client uses the primary drug during the month prior to admission. There are seven categories:

- No use during month prior to admission
- Less than once per week
- Once per week

best copy available

- Several times per week
- Once daily
- Two or three times daily
- More than three times daily

Health insurance type: The following categories indicate the client's health insurance status at the time of admission to the clinic:

- No health insurance
- Blue Cross/Blue Shield
- Other private insurance
- Medicaid/Medicare
- CHAMPUS (Civilian Health and Medical Program of the Uniformed Services)
- Other public funds for health care

Last formal school year completed: Number of years of education the client completed.

Marital status: The following categories indicate the client's marital status at time of admission:

- Never married - this includes annulment.
- Married - this includes common-law marriage and those clients who consider themselves married.
- Widowed
- Divorced
- Separated - this refers to married persons not living together by choice, whether or not the separation is legal.

Modality: The type of therapy or treatment a client receives. There are four categories:

- Detoxification - the planned withdrawal of a client from a drug. Prescribed medication, or decreasing doses of the problem drug, must be used as the primary element of the detoxification process; if drugs are not used therapeutically (e.g., the client undergoes "cold turkey"), the modality classification would be "drug free" rather than detoxification. The detoxification period may not exceed 21 days when methadone is prescribed in detoxifying opiate addicts; after 21 days, the modality becomes "maintenance." Detoxification from non-opiate substances, such as barbiturates, may take longer.
- Maintenance - treatment of an addicted client only by the continued administration of methadone, L-alpha-acetylmethadol (LAAM), or propoxyphene napsylate (Darvon-N) to achieve stabilization. Slow methadone withdrawal, detoxification from a maintenance regimen, and the abstinence phase of maintenance are included in this category.

- Drug free - treatment regimen that does not include any chemical agent or medication. However, drugs may be used as an adjunct to treatment or to treat any medical problems the client may have. Temporary use of medication (e.g., tranquilizers) for treating psychiatric problems may occur in drug free modalities. Primary treatment method is traditional counseling.

- Other - the primary treatment modality assigned the client is other than those specified above. It may be with or without medication and includes acupuncture, chemotherapy, and transcendental meditation.

Primary drug: The drug type that is the major problem in that it has caused the most dysfunction. Primary drug at admission is the drug problem for which the client was admitted to treatment. Similarly, primary drug at discharge is the drug problem, if any, causing the most dysfunction at the time of discharge from treatment. Only one primary problem may be reported at admission and one at discharge. (See also "Drug type.")

Prior treatment experiences, number of: The number of uninterrupted periods, from admission to discharge, in any drug treatment program.

Race/ethnicity: Based on staff observation and client self-identification, the following categories have been selected to conform with the FICE Ad Hoc Subcommittee on Racial and Ethnic Definitions:

- White (not of Hispanic origin) - a person having origins in any of the people of Europe, North Africa, or the Middle East.
- Black (not of Hispanic origin) - a person having origins in any of the people of sub-Saharan Africa.
- American Indian - a person having origins in any of the original people of North America.
- Alaskan Native (Aleut, Eskimo Indian) - a person having origins in any of the original people of North America.
- Asian or Pacific Islander - a person having origins in any of the original people of the Far East, Indian subcontinent, Southeast Asia, or the Pacific Islands.
- Hispanic - Mexican
- Hispanic - Puerto Rican
- Hispanic - Cuban
- Other Hispanic

Reason for discharge: The circumstances under which a client leaves treatment. Several types of discharge are reported as follows:

- Completed treatment, no drug use - the client has successfully completed the prescribed treatment regimen in the program and no further treatment services are prescribed within this program or any other program; however, follow-up contact may be recommended. The client is no longer using illegal drugs or abusing alcohol.
- Completed treatment, some drug use - the decision of the clinic staff is that the client has successfully completed the prescribed treatment regimen in the program, and no further treatment services are prescribed within this program or any other

program. The client meets all other criteria for completion of treatment except concerning the use of drugs during the month prior to discharge.

- Transferred/referred - the client is discharged from the clinic and, with no interruption in treatment, is transferred to another clinic that is within the same program; or, the client is discharged from the clinic and referred to another drug treatment program or to a medical or psychiatric institution.
- Program decision to discharge client for noncompliance with program rules - treatment is not completed; the client is discharged for violation of program rules.
- Left before completing treatment - the client is discharged because of his/her decision to leave the clinic before completion of treatment, or his/her refusal to continue a further phase of treatment in this or any other program.
- Incarcerated - treatment is not completed; the client is discharged because of incarceration.
- Died - the client died before completing treatment; however, this does not necessarily imply a drug-related death.

Route of administration, most recent usual: Indicates the most recent method employed by the client to use the drug type(s) identified. If more than one recent method of administration of a drug type has been used, the most usual or frequent route is indicated. There are five categories:

- Oral - ingested by mouth.
- Smoking - absorbed through lungs and respiratory system by mouth.
- Inhalation - absorbed through lungs and respiratory system by nose.
- Intramuscular - administered by injection into muscles.
- Intravenous - administered by injection into veins.

Secondary drug: The drug type, if any, that has resulted in a lesser degree of dysfunction than the primary drug problem. (See also "Primary drug" and "Drug type.")

Skill development program: See "Educational or skill development program, participation in."

Source of referral: The following categories indicate the agency, individual, or legal situation through which the client is committed to or referred to treatment:

- Self referral
- Hospital - includes a general or mental hospital.
- Community services - includes a community mental health center, Federal, State, or local agencies, another drug program, and a private physician, psychiatrist, or other mental health professional.
- Family/friend
- Employer/school
- Other voluntary

- TASC (Treatment Alternatives to Street Crime)
- Federal/State/county probation
- Federal/State/county parole
- Other non-voluntary - includes Police, NARA I, and NARA III.
- Other - includes Bureau of Prisons (BOP NARA II, BOP-IPDDR, BOP study, BOP probationer, and other BOP (formerly DAP)) and VA ASMRO (Veterans Administration Armed Services Medical Referral Office).

SMSA's: Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, as defined by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards as of April 1979.

Times arrested within 24 months prior to this admission, number of: Indicates the number of times the client has been arrested and booked during the 24 months prior to admission. This item does not imply conviction and relates to alleged offenses. Arrests for traffic infractions are not included. However, arrests for driving while under the influence of alcohol or drugs and driving while intoxicated because of alcohol or drugs are included.

Tertiary drug: The drug type, if any, that has resulted in a lesser degree of dysfunction than the secondary drug problem. (See also "Primary drug," "Secondary drug," and "Drug type.")

Years between first use and admission: The number of years between the first use of a drug and admission to a drug treatment clinic.

Weeks in treatment: The number of uninterrupted weeks a client spends in treatment at a clinic.

Appendix III

OVERVIEW OF CLIENTS AT NIDA-FUNDED CLINICS

Appendix III presents an overview of CODAP data for 1979 from drug abuse treatment programs which receive NIDA funding. In 1979 there were 188,059 clients admitted to NIDA-funded clinics compared to 235,414 clients admitted to all clinics in the CODAP system. Clinics with NIDA-funded treatment slots may also have treatment slots which are not funded by NIDA. These data tables reflect all clients treated at NIDA-funded clinics, not just those clients specifically supported by NIDA funds. Tables A-1 and A-2 present the distribution of clients by age according to sex and race/ethnicity; the remaining tables parallel those presented in the overview section of this report.

Table A-1. Percent distribution of clients admitted to NIDA-funded clinics by age at admission according to sex and race/ethnicity: January-December 1979

Sex and race/ethnicity	Age at admission							Number of clients
	Under 18 years	18 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 44 years	Over 44 years	TOTAL	
SEX								
Male	12.2	7.9	23.4	26.7	26.0	3.7	100.0	132,075
Female	16.9	7.7	25.5	26.2	20.4	3.4	100.0	55,443
RACE/ETHNICITY								
White	17.5	9.7	26.2	24.2	19.2	3.2	100.0	105,086
Black	6.8	4.6	19.5	31.7	33.0	4.3	100.0	53,500
Hispanic	10.0	6.9	24.6	26.1	28.3	4.1	100.0	26,081
Mexican	11.1	7.0	23.0	23.3	29.8	5.9	100.0	13,163
Puerto Rican	7.6	6.2	26.5	29.7	27.8	2.2	100.0	11,347
Cuban	25.5	14.8	21.7	18.2	17.1	2.7	100.0	521
Other Hispanic	14.4	11.0	25.0	26.0	20.4	3.2	100.0	1,050
Other	27.5	10.5	22.2	19.2	18.1	2.6	100.0	2,784
American Indian	29.2	12.4	21.8	16.7	17.3	2.6	100.0	1,488
Alaskan Native	11.1	11.1	28.6	23.8	22.2	3.2	100.0	63
Asian/Pacific Islander	26.3	8.1	22.3	22.0	18.7	2.6	100.0	1,233
SEX AND RACE/ETHNICITY								
White/male	16.0	10.2	26.3	24.8	20.0	2.8	100.0	70,590
White/female	20.8	8.7	26.0	23.0	17.6	3.9	100.0	34,468
Black/male	6.4	4.4	17.8	30.9	35.5	5.0	100.0	38,705
Black/female	8.1	5.1	23.8	33.8	26.7	2.6	100.0	14,783
Hispanic/male	9.3	6.6	24.0	25.9	29.6	4.6	100.0	20,834
Hispanic/female	13.0	8.3	27.0	26.9	22.8	1.9	100.0	5,240
Other/male	24.3	10.5	22.2	19.8	20.5	2.8	100.0	1,876
Other/female	34.3	10.4	22.1	18.1	13.1	2.1	100.0	908
All clients	13.6	7.9	24.0	26.5	24.4	3.6	100.0	187,570

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table A-2. Percent distribution of clients admitted to NIDA-funded clinics by sex and race/ethnicity according to age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex and race/ethnicity	Age at admission						All clients
	Under 18 years	18 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 44 years	Over 44 years	
SEX							
Male	63.3	71.0	68.6	70.9	75.2	72.6	70.4
Female	36.7	29.0	31.4	29.1	24.8	27.4	29.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	25,486	14,760	44,973	49,770	45,717	6,812	188,003
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	72.4	69.1	61.2	51.1	44.1	49.1	56.1
Black	14.4	16.7	23.2	34.1	38.7	34.1	28.5
Hispanic	10.3	12.3	14.3	13.7	16.1	15.7	13.9
Mexican	5.8	6.2	6.7	6.2	8.6	11.4	7.0
Puerto Rican	3.4	4.8	6.7	6.8	6.9	3.6	6.0
Cuban	.5	.5	.3	.2	.2	.2	.3
Other Hispanic	.6	.8	.6	.5	.5	.5	.6
Other	3.0	2.0	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.5
American Indian	1.7	1.2	.7	.5	.6	.6	.8
Alaskan Native	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian/Pacific Islander	1.3	.7	.6	.5	.5	.5	.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	25,466	14,754	44,964	49,758	45,709	6,800	187,933
SEX AND RACE/ETHNICITY							
White/male	44.2	48.8	41.3	35.2	30.8	29.2	37.7
White/female	28.1	20.3	20.0	16.0	13.3	19.9	18.4
Black/male	9.7	11.6	15.3	24.1	30.0	28.5	20.7
Black/female	4.7	5.1	7.8	10.0	8.6	5.6	7.9
Hispanic/male	7.6	9.3	11.1	10.9	13.5	14.2	11.1
Hispanic/female	2.7	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.6	1.5	2.8
Other/male	1.8	1.3	.9	.7	.8	.8	1.0
Other/female	1.2	.6	.4	.3	.3	.3	.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	25,458	14,750	44,951	49,749	45,698	6,798	187,404

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table A-3. Percent distribution of clients admitted to NIDA-funded clinics by primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Primary drug	Percent distribution
Heroin	40.7
Other opiates	7.8
Non-Rx methadone	1.4
Other opiates and synthetics	6.4
Marijuana	15.9
Barbiturates	4.2
Amphetamines	7.0
Alcohol	5.0
Cocaine	4.1
Hallucinogens	3.0
PCP 1/	3.8
Tranquilizers	3.2
Other sedatives or hypnotics	2.6
Other drug types	2.5
Inhalants	1.6
Over-the-counter	.2
Other	.7
TOTAL	100.0
Number of clients	188,059

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table A-4. Percent distribution of clients admitted to NIDA-funded clinics by primary drug of abuse at admission according to states and outlying areas: January-December 1979

States and outlying areas	Primary drug at admission													Number of clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP 1/	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	TOTAL	
Alabama	11.3	20.1	14.4	11.7	7.4	3.8	2.9	3.7	1.6	7.3	8.8	6.9	100.0	2,070
Alaska	34.0	14.1	17.9	1.3	.6	.6	25.0	3.2	-	1.3	1.3	.6	100.0	156
Arizona	44.7	12.9	12.0	3.6	6.4	.6	3.0	2.9	1.8	3.3	2.0	6.9	100.0	2,907
Arkansas	7.2	8.3	34.8	6.8	11.9	-	4.0	4.7	1.2	9.6	7.0	4.4	100.0	1,131
California	53.7	3.4	11.0	3.1	4.7	1.4	4.1	1.2	13.2	1.7	1.1	1.5	100.0	35,060
Colorado	22.5	13.0	16.3	4.0	14.6	.5	11.1	7.0	-	5.9	1.4	3.6	100.0	1,759
Connecticut	51.0	8.6	17.7	3.3	3.1	1.5	5.5	3.2	.3	2.8	1.7	1.3	100.0	4,862
Delaware	24.4	5.7	27.8	3.4	21.8	1.0	2.2	2.5	3.9	3.1	3.2	.9	100.0	770
District of Columbia	93.2	1.7	1.4	-	1.8	.3	.3	.6	.7	-	.1	-	100.0	716
Florida	15.2	12.0	21.2	4.8	5.0	2.8	10.3	4.8	1.3	3.3	17.2	2.1	100.0	9,012
Georgia	23.6	19.1	22.5	5.3	6.7	.6	3.8	2.9	1.7	6.1	4.6	3.2	100.0	2,261
Hawaii	39.4	1.8	17.7	7.3	2.4	15.8	2.2	3.1	.3	1.6	1.7	6.6	100.0	875
Idaho	4.2	7.8	36.7	3.9	17.9	1.9	3.2	7.1	1.0	6.8	3.6	5.8	100.0	308
Illinois	46.4	6.2	11.3	5.1	8.3	1.9	3.1	5.3	4.6	3.7	1.7	2.4	100.0	4,747
Indiana	26.0	7.2	13.2	4.0	6.6	28.6	1.5	3.1	2.5	2.5	3.1	1.7	100.0	1,778
Iowa	6.2	2.6	39.3	4.5	27.2	.9	4.9	5.6	.5	5.1	1.3	1.8	100.0	1,737
Kansas	14.7	6.2	54.3	2.7	5.4	-	3.5	2.7	.4	3.9	1.2	5.0	100.0	258
Kentucky	7.8	15.6	26.3	6.1	8.8	3.2	1.4	4.9	.3	7.8	3.4	14.3	100.0	1,110
Louisiana	28.7	16.8	12.8	4.7	7.0	14.7	2.1	1.0	1.8	3.5	1.5	5.5	100.0	2,957
Maine	.7	3.0	31.9	5.6	11.9	1.7	5.2	14.1	1.3	13.2	8.5	2.8	100.0	461
Maryland	66.7	8.0	9.4	1.7	1.5	1.4	2.2	1.2	4.0	1.1	.9	1.9	100.0	2,753
Massachusetts	33.9	11.8	22.1	5.1	4.5	1.2	4.1	5.0	2.8	6.6	2.0	1.0	100.0	5,758
Michigan	55.2	5.3	16.2	2.4	4.0	2.3	2.4	4.1	2.4	3.3	1.2	1.1	100.0	8,572
Minnesota	27.0	8.3	15.1	4.3	16.5	.4	9.2	6.3	6.3	3.2	.7	2.7	100.0	959
Mississippi	3.2	22.1	36.4	5.5	10.7	.3	2.3	1.3	1.0	10.7	5.2	1.3	100.0	308
Missouri	28.8	16.1	2.5	5.2	13.4	.3	4.2	10.0	3.6	6.6	2.9	6.4	100.0	1,412
Montana	3.8	8.9	22.4	4.9	32.2	.2	5.2	9.0	1.1	6.3	1.6	4.3	100.0	553
Nebraska	18.5	4.2	36.6	3.2	16.0	-	4.6	8.2	-	3.8	1.1	3.8	100.0	475
Nevada	19.1	1.0	26.4	5.2	4.3	16.7	3.6	2.0	8.8	2.0	9.7	1.1	100.0	1,166
New Hampshire	2.9	4.9	13.2	4.4	19.6	1.1	5.9	26.1	3.1	10.8	4.4	3.7	100.0	547
New Jersey	69.5	4.9	7.7	4.0	4.6	.3	2.5	1.5	.6	2.6	1.0	.8	100.0	12,430
New Mexico	29.6	6.8	22.2	3.4	12.6	.1	1.6	3.4	.3	6.3	2.0	11.7	100.0	1,432
New York	50.6	6.6	18.1	4.5	2.7	5.0	5.3	1.9	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.2	100.0	30,454
North Carolina	19.5	14.4	28.3	4.4	7.9	.8	5.8	8.0	.5	4.4	3.9	2.3	100.0	2,616
North Dakota	.8	.6	7.7	.8	11.2	69.9	1.4	3.7	.6	2.2	.2	.8	100.0	492
Ohio	27.0	13.6	16.6	7.8	6.8	4.3	3.2	4.8	4.9	3.0	4.9	3.1	100.0	5,180
Oklahoma	20.2	37.2	6.8	6.1	6.8	.2	1.6	2.4	2.8	4.2	1.9	9.6	100.0	425
Oregon	21.3	13.6	14.0	4.2	20.3	.3	7.7	5.3	.9	6.4	2.6	3.5	100.0	1,782
Pennsylvania	31.5	8.5	9.0	3.7	13.5	21.5	1.5	1.8	1.7	2.6	2.2	2.4	100.0	11,482
Rhode Island	8.9	12.9	11.6	5.7	6.6	13.3	3.7	15.0	5.7	12.3	1.9	2.3	100.0	1,789
South Carolina	14.5	8.1	29.0	11.7	16.9	1.2	4.1	2.8	.6	5.0	1.4	4.8	100.0	1,259
South Dakota	.9	-	42.9	2.7	11.6	-	8.9	9.8	-	7.1	.9	15.2	100.0	112
Tennessee	9.4	11.0	7.0	2.0	6.4	51.5	1.4	1.5	.7	3.9	3.3	1.9	100.0	2,065
Texas	39.2	8.1	8.7	4.9	19.3	.6	2.3	2.6	.6	2.1	1.1	10.7	100.0	6,655
Utah	9.3	9.7	16.2	3.6	15.8	26.0	4.9	5.3	-	3.9	2.5	2.8	100.0	1,945
Vermont	1.6	5.6	43.4	5.3	9.0	2.6	3.8	6.4	.4	9.6	4.8	7.4	100.0	731
Virginia	33.5	12.1	23.0	4.3	8.4	3.9	3.0	3.1	2.4	4.1	1.1	1.2	100.0	2,569
Washington	26.9	12.0	19.8	3.5	12.1	5.3	4.3	3.2	1.7	7.4	2.3	1.5	100.0	2,602
West Virginia	2.4	9.1	23.7	7.7	10.5	6.0	4.1	6.3	6.0	9.4	9.9	4.8	100.0	583
Wisconsin	18.8	8.9	30.4	7.5	12.1	.3	6.5	4.1	.1	8.9	1.2	1.3	100.0	1,533
Wyoming	17.2	13.8	12.1	1.7	12.1	6.9	13.8	8.6	-	10.3	-	3.4	100.0	58
Guam	80.0	2.0	-	-	-	12.0	-	-	-	-	-	6.0	100.0	50
Puerto Rico	43.5	.7	47.3	.9	-	.1	1.3	.6	-	.8	.2	4.7	100.0	2,361
Virgin Islands	18.8	12.5	56.3	-	-	-	6.3	-	-	6.3	-	-	100.0	16
All clients	40.7	7.8	15.9	4.2	7.0	5.0	4.1	3.0	3.8	3.2	2.6	2.5	100.0	188,059

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table A-5. Percent distribution of clients admitted to NIDA-funded clinics by primary drug of abuse at admission according to selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: January-December 1979

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	Primary drug at admission													Number of clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP 1/	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	TOTAL	
Albuquerque, NM	27.8	5.1	22.9	3.5	12.4	0.1	1.7	4.1	-	7.4	1.7	13.3	100.0	964
Anaheim-Santa Ana-														
Garden Grove, CA .	55.1	1.3	27.0	1.3	2.8	.7	4.3	1.0	3.6	1.4	.9	.5	100.0	2,170
Atlanta, GA	42.6	23.6	16.3	2.9	3.7	.7	1.9	1.4	1.9	2.1	.8	2.2	100.0	970
Baltimore, MD	74.0	8.1	7.0	1.5	.5	.7	1.4	.7	2.9	.9	.8	1.6	100.0	2,449
Birmingham, AL	9.1	27.5	5.1	13.0	7.3	.9	3.2	2.4	.4	7.9	13.3	9.9	100.0	1,128
Boston, MA	46.0	10.7	17.2	4.2	3.9	1.2	4.0	3.6	1.6	5.0	2.0	.7	100.0	2,867
Buffalo, NY	32.7	3.0	6.7	37.6	1.8	6.7	5.5	2.4	3.0	.6	-	-	100.0	165
Chicago, IL	59.0	7.0	7.9	3.2	4.0	.9	2.5	3.9	5.3	3.4	1.5	1.4	100.0	3,223
Cleveland, OH	62.5	13.8	9.4	2.8	2.2	1.6	2.2	1.1	2.2	.3	.6	1.3	100.0	1,067
Columbus, OH	16.1	13.6	7.2	12.1	10.7	2.0	5.4	8.2	8.2	3.1	11.2	2.4	100.0	1,398
Dallas-Fort Worth,														
TX	39.6	14.9	4.2	4.3	24.1	-	3.7	2.5	.1	1.8	.8	3.8	100.0	994
Denver-Boulder, CO .	26.1	12.5	14.4	3.7	14.1	.4	13.0	5.1	-	6.6	1.5	2.5	100.0	1,245
Detroit, MI	61.3	4.2	14.2	2.3	2.1	2.5	1.7	3.7	2.6	3.4	1.3	.7	100.0	6,262
Greensboro--Winston-														
Salem--High Point,														
NC	24.2	11.2	20.7	5.4	5.9	1.3	7.1	11.0	.1	6.6	3.9	2.7	100.0	958
Hartford, CT	61.8	18.8	2.2	3.8	1.9	.9	3.1	1.0	.1	3.7	.8	1.8	100.0	1,520
Honolulu, HI	43.0	1.1	16.3	7.4	2.5	14.3	2.0	3.3	.4	1.6	1.6	6.3	100.0	789
Houston, TX	45.5	8.0	.4	8.3	16.0	.4	2.1	2.1	1.5	.8	2.1	12.8	100.0	1,163
Indianapolis, IN ...	38.5	17.3	10.6	4.8	6.7	3.3	3.0	3.6	4.5	.9	1.8	4.8	100.0	330
Jersey City, NJ	90.5	6.5	.8	.9	.1	-	.1	.1	.2	.4	.3	.1	100.0	1,455
Kansas City, MO-KS .	14.0	14.4	4.5	7.5	17.8	.2	7.7	11.1	7.5	11.6	1.7	1.9	100.0	584
Little Rock-North														
Little Rock, AR ..	15.6	10.1	16.8	9.5	16.1	-	8.0	8.3	.3	7.5	2.0	5.8	100.0	398
Los Angeles-Long														
Beach, CA	47.1	3.2	7.5	4.5	3.2	.6	3.9	1.0	25.3	.9	1.4	1.8	100.0	14,625
Memphis, TN-AR-MS ..	3.4	7.5	6.4	1.8	8.6	64.9	.9	1.4	.2	1.9	2.0	.9	100.0	850
Miami, FL	14.2	11.2	16.8	4.5	1.9	1.3	13.5	3.9	.7	2.7	28.5	.8	100.0	4,520
Minneapolis-St.														
Paul, MN-WI	27.8	8.6	13.3	4.3	17.0	.4	9.5	6.4	6.4	3.1	.8	2.4	100.0	931
Nashville-Davidson,														
TN	19.7	16.7	6.5	1.2	5.4	36.7	.9	.7	1.2	5.1	4.0	1.8	100.0	569
Nassau-Suffolk, NY .	10.1	3.5	45.2	8.4	5.7	8.6	2.6	3.5	.9	6.1	3.3	2.1	100.0	3,799
Newark, NJ	79.1	4.0	7.0	2.9	.9	.7	2.1	.7	.1	1.6	.4	.3	100.0	5,404
New Haven-West														
Haven, CT	54.5	3.9	27.0	1.6	3.1	.9	2.6	1.1	-	1.7	1.5	2.2	100.0	940
New Orleans, LA	38.3	20.7	9.9	3.9	4.6	6.9	2.0	1.0	2.0	2.9	1.3	6.6	100.0	2,183
New York, NY-NJ	59.7	7.4	12.7	3.4	1.9	4.6	5.5	1.3	1.1	.6	.9	.7	100.0	24,604
Norfolk-Virginia														
Beach-Portsmouth,														
VA-NC	52.3	17.6	13.2	1.1	4.4	2.4	2.4	3.3	.4	2.0	.5	.5	100.0	547
Oklahoma City, OK ..	20.2	29.5	8.5	6.7	7.9	.3	1.8	2.9	3.2	5.3	2.0	11.7	100.0	342
Omaha, NE-IA	14.8	3.6	44.3	2.5	15.1	.2	3.9	6.8	-	3.9	1.5	3.4	100.0	589
Oxnard-Simi Valley-														
Ventura, CA	46.7	2.0	19.1	3.2	5.2	1.7	5.4	2.4	6.8	3.4	.8	3.2	100.0	1,077
Paterson-Clifton-														
Passaic, NJ	72.9	2.4	12.2	3.7	2.7	-	2.6	1.3	.2	.5	.6	.9	100.0	1,409
Philadelphia, PA-NJ	41.5	10.8	7.1	4.9	14.1	6.3	1.7	1.5	2.5	3.1	3.0	3.3	100.0	8,004
Phoenix, AZ	51.5	16.1	11.1	2.7	4.9	.5	2.4	2.1	1.6	2.7	1.2	3.1	100.0	1,719
Pittsburgh, PA	22.7	12.4	7.7	2.0	6.0	40.5	1.0	1.3	1.4	2.3	2.2	.4	100.0	1,131
Portland, OR-WA	28.7	16.1	10.1	3.1	18.0	.3	8.2	3.3	1.0	7.5	2.0	1.7	100.0	977
Providence-Warwick-														
Pawtucket, RI-MA .	10.8	13.2	10.6	6.8	7.4	4.8	3.9	17.2	6.9	14.0	1.8	2.5	100.0	1,260
Raleigh-Durham, NC .	25.0	24.8	19.4	1.1	11.4	.2	4.1	7.8	.6	1.3	2.8	1.5	100.0	464
Richmond, VA	52.2	6.9	17.5	2.6	9.4	2.8	1.8	2.2	-	2.8	.5	1.2	100.0	741
Riverside-San														
Bernardino-														
Ontario, CA	45.1	1.9	23.2	2.5	5.8	5.0	1.8	1.1	7.6	2.1	.7	3.3	100.0	1,933
Sacramento, CA	41.4	6.7	20.6	2.3	6.2	5.1	5.5	2.9	2.1	4.5	1.0	1.8	100.0	1,682
St. Louis, MO-IL ...	38.2	15.2	1.8	6.3	12.1	.6	2.2	7.3	.9	2.6	4.5	8.4	100.0	1,022
Salt Lake City-														
Ogden, UT	12.1	12.1	14.6	4.1	17.1	17.5	6.1	5.8	-	4.6	2.9	3.3	100.0	1,448
San Antonio, TX	62.3	9.5	1.3	1.4	15.2	.8	.3	1.3	.2	.7	.4	6.5	100.0	904
San Diego, CA	64.6	2.8	.5	8.5	11.3	.5	2.8	1.9	1.9	1.4	2.4	1.4	100.0	212
San Francisco-														
Oakland, CA	70.0	4.0	7.0	1.7	5.1	.8	4.1	.8	3.2	2.1	.8	.4	100.0	8,241
San Jose, CA	61.2	2.8	1.6	1.5	5.6	1.2	3.9	1.3	19.1	.4	-	1.2	100.0	913
San Juan, PR	44.2	.7	47.8	1.2	-	.2	.9	.4	-	.9	.3	3.9	100.0	1,803
Seattle-Everett, WA	31.5	11.9	17.7	4.6	10.6	4.8	5.2	2.3	.9	7.1	2.6	1.0	100.0	1,239
Toledo, OH-MI	31.3	15.1	6.2	8.1	6.2	4.3	3.0	5.9	7.8	5.9	3.8	2.4	100.0	371
Trenton, NJ	41.4	1.4	12.8	3.8	20.6	-	7.5	3.2	2.0	4.1	1.4	1.7	100.0	345
Washington, DC-MD-VA	53.8	10.0	12.4	2.3	4.1	4.0	2.9	1.9	6.4	.8	.8	.6	100.0	1,504
All clients	40.7	7.8	15.9	4.2	7.0	5.0	4.1	3.0	3.8	3.2	2.6	2.5	100.0	188,059

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table A-6. Percent distribution of clients admitted to NIDA-funded clinics by sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
SEX													
Male	72.4	65.8	72.6	64.8	63.8	78.5	74.9	73.8	73.7	46.9	62.1	73.7	70.4
Female	27.6	34.2	27.4	35.2	36.2	21.5	25.1	26.2	26.3	53.1	37.9	26.3	29.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	76,520	14,692	29,824	7,923	13,222	9,485	7,696	5,728	7,223	6,018	4,909	4,763	188,003
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	34.1	77.2	68.6	78.8	80.8	70.2	58.7	84.5	44.3	84.8	80.2	50.8	56.1
Black	43.5	16.2	18.3	13.0	13.6	22.4	31.4	9.2	37.1	9.4	13.2	14.4	28.5
Hispanic	21.4	6.0	10.9	6.1	4.1	5.5	8.9	5.0	17.0	4.7	5.9	27.6	13.9
Mexican	11.1	1.3	3.5	3.4	2.5	2.4	1.5	2.8	15.1	2.2	1.3	22.4	7.0
Puerto Rican	9.6	4.2	6.5	2.0	1.2	2.5	5.4	1.4	.9	1.6	1.6	4.6	6.0
Cuban	.2	.2	.3	.2	.0	.1	1.1	.3	.2	.2	2.3	.1	.3
Other Hispanic	.6	.3	.6	.4	.4	.5	.9	.5	.8	.6	.7	.5	.6
Other	1.0	.5	2.2	2.1	1.5	2.0	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.1	.7	7.1	1.5
American Indian	.4	.3	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.0	.5	.8	.8	.6	.3	5.8	.8
Alaskan Native	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Asian/Pacific Islander	.7	.2	.8	1.1	.4	.9	.4	.6	.8	.4	.3	1.3	.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	76,516	14,689	29,795	7,911	13,221	9,477	7,698	5,725	7,221	6,013	4,907	4,760	187,933
AGE AT ADMISSION													
Under 18 years	.3	1.6	44.7	14.6	16.3	10.0	11.2	31.5	14.4	12.5	26.7	36.4	13.6
18 to 19 years	1.5	3.2	16.7	12.4	12.6	7.1	11.6	20.3	16.3	8.1	12.4	11.7	7.9
20 to 24 years	19.6	24.8	22.2	33.3	32.5	18.0	34.8	31.7	44.9	20.5	24.5	22.0	24.0
25 to 29 years	37.9	37.9	9.7	21.2	21.6	16.4	24.2	11.7	16.3	18.3	16.4	14.7	26.5
Over 29 years	40.7	32.5	6.7	18.4	17.0	48.5	18.3	4.7	8.1	40.7	20.1	15.2	28.0
30 to 44 years	37.0	28.7	6.1	15.7	15.8	31.8	17.2	4.5	7.7	28.4	15.1	11.6	24.4
Over 44 years	3.7	3.8	.6	2.8	1.2	16.6	1.1	.2	.4	12.2	5.0	3.6	3.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	76,404	14,659	29,731	7,909	13,191	9,475	7,676	5,712	7,193	6,001	4,891	4,728	187,570
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/ SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS													
White/male	23.0	50.2	48.9	51.0	50.0	54.8	42.8	61.9	32.6	38.6	47.4	35.7	37.7
Under 18	.1	.7	21.2	6.6	7.1	4.5	4.1	16.6	5.4	4.9	10.6	10.4	6.0
18 to 19	.2	1.4	8.7	6.8	6.6	4.4	4.8	13.8	5.9	4.3	7.1	5.0	3.8
20 to 24	4.3	11.8	11.6	18.9	17.1	10.9	16.8	21.2	15.2	10.1	14.0	9.7	9.9
25 to 29	9.7	19.9	4.6	11.0	10.9	9.1	10.2	7.2	4.5	7.1	8.2	6.1	9.4
Over 29	8.6	16.4	2.8	7.7	8.2	26.0	6.9	2.9	1.6	12.1	7.5	4.6	8.6
White/female	11.1	27.1	19.8	28.0	30.9	15.4	16.0	22.8	11.6	46.5	33.0	15.1	18.4
Under 18	.1	.6	11.3	5.2	7.2	2.7	2.9	10.9	3.3	5.3	8.2	4.9	3.8
18 to 19	.3	1.1	2.5	3.2	4.3	1.1	2.3	4.1	2.4	2.3	2.5	1.2	1.6
20 to 24	3.8	8.0	3.0	8.2	9.3	2.7	5.8	5.1	4.3	7.2	6.6	2.4	4.8
25 to 29	4.4	9.7	1.7	5.5	5.5	1.9	3.1	1.9	1.0	8.2	5.7	2.1	4.2
Over 29	2.4	7.6	1.3	5.9	4.5	7.1	1.8	.8	.6	23.6	10.0	4.4	4.0
Black/male	31.5	10.7	13.3	8.0	10.2	17.7	24.3	7.1	27.5	5.4	9.9	10.4	20.7
Under 18	.0	.1	5.0	.7	.5	1.1	1.9	1.6	1.4	.8	4.9	2.0	1.3
18 to 19	.2	.3	2.5	.7	.6	.9	1.9	.9	3.2	.9	1.3	.8	.9
20 to 24	4.0	1.8	3.1	2.6	3.2	2.3	6.6	2.7	13.0	1.5	1.6	2.0	3.7
25 to 29	11.5	4.1	1.5	1.9	3.2	3.1	7.3	1.4	6.1	1.2	.9	2.5	6.4
Over 29	15.8	4.5	1.2	2.1	2.8	10.4	6.7	.5	3.9	1.1	1.3	3.1	8.4
Black/female	12.1	5.5	5.1	5.1	3.4	4.8	7.1	2.1	9.8	4.1	3.3	4.0	7.9
Under 18	.0	.1	2.5	.6	.4	.5	.7	.5	.6	.6	1.2	.7	.6
18 to 19	.1	.1	.9	.5	.3	.1	1.1	.5	1.4	.2	.4	.1	.4
20 to 24	2.7	1.3	.9	1.5	1.2	.7	2.2	.7	4.6	.9	.5	.7	1.9
25 to 29	5.0	2.0	.4	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.7	.3	2.2	1.0	.5	1.0	2.7
Over 29	4.2	2.0	.3	1.2	.6	2.4	1.3	.2	1.1	1.5	.6	1.5	2.3
Hispanic/male	17.3	4.5	9.2	4.5	2.7	4.7	7.2	4.0	12.5	2.5	4.5	23.1	11.1
Under 18	.1	.1	2.7	.7	.3	.6	1.1	.9	2.1	.5	1.3	11.4	1.0
18 to 19	.4	.2	1.5	.8	.4	.3	1.0	.8	2.2	.3	.9	3.1	.7
20 to 24	3.5	1.4	2.9	1.4	.9	1.0	2.2	1.4	5.5	.4	1.3	5.4	2.7
25 to 29	5.4	1.6	1.3	.9	.5	1.0	1.4	.7	2.0	.4	.6	2.3	2.9
Over 29	8.0	1.4	.8	.8	.5	1.9	1.5	.2	.7	.9	.4	.8	3.8
Hispanic/female	4.2	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.4	.7	1.7	1.0	4.5	2.2	1.4	4.8	2.8
Under 18	.0	.0	.9	.2	.3	.1	.3	.4	1.1	.4	.5	2.8	.4
18 to 19	.2	.1	.3	.2	.2	.1	.3	.2	1.0	.2	.1	.6	.2
20 to 24	1.1	.5	.3	.4	.5	.1	.7	.3	1.8	.3	.3	.8	.8
25 to 29	1.5	.5	.1	.3	.2	.2	.3	.1	.4	.3	.3	.3	.8
Over 29	1.4	.4	.1	.3	.2	.2	.1	.0	.2	1.0	.2	.3	.7
Other/male	.7	.4	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.3	.7	1.1	1.2	.6	.4	4.8	1.0
Other/female	.3	.2	.7	.6	.6	.6	.3	.2	.4	.5	.3	2.4	.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	76,239	14,646	29,635	7,876	13,166	9,454	7,664	5,696	7,173	5,974	4,875	4,711	187,109

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table A-7. Percent distribution of clients admitted to NIDA-funded clinics by primary drug of abuse at admission according to sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission: January-December 1979

Sex, race/ethnicity, and age at admission	Primary drug at admission													Number of clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP 1/	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	TOTAL	
SEX														
Male	41.8	7.3	16.4	3.9	6.4	5.6	4.4	3.2	4.0	2.1	2.3	2.6	100.0	132,395
Female	38.0	9.0	14.7	5.0	8.6	3.7	3.5	2.7	3.4	5.7	3.3	2.3	100.0	55,608
RACE/ETHNICITY														
White	24.7	10.8	19.4	5.9	10.1	6.3	4.3	4.6	3.0	4.8	3.7	2.3	100.0	105,423
Black	62.1	4.5	10.2	1.9	3.4	4.0	4.5	1.0	5.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	100.0	53,595
Hispanic	62.6	3.4	12.5	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.6	1.1	4.7	1.1	1.1	5.0	100.0	26,114
Mexican	64.4	1.5	7.9	2.1	2.5	1.7	.9	1.2	8.3	1.0	.5	8.1	100.0	13,177
Puerto Rican	64.4	5.4	17.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	3.6	.7	.6	.9	.7	1.9	100.0	11,359
Cuban	23.4	5.5	18.3	3.6	1.0	2.1	15.6	3.0	2.5	2.5	21.1	1.3	100.0	525
Other Hispanic	41.1	4.5	17.6	3.2	5.3	4.4	6.5	2.8	5.4	3.5	3.4	2.4	100.0	1,053
Other	28.5	2.7	23.0	6.1	7.2	6.7	2.7	2.9	4.3	2.4	1.2	12.1	100.0	2,801
American Indian	18.6	2.7	26.1	5.5	9.4	6.3	2.5	2.9	4.0	2.6	1.0	18.3	100.0	1,497
Alaskan Native	28.6	6.3	19.0	3.2	6.3	6.3	12.7	7.9	1.6	3.2	1.6	3.2	100.0	63
Asian/Pacific Islander	40.5	2.6	19.5	6.8	4.8	7.1	2.6	2.7	4.8	2.2	1.4	5.2	100.0	1,241
AGE AT ADMISSION														
Under 18 years	1.0	.9	52.1	4.5	8.4	3.7	3.4	7.1	4.1	3.0	5.1	6.8	100.0	25,494
18 to 19 years	7.6	3.2	33.7	6.7	11.3	4.5	6.0	7.9	7.9	3.3	4.1	3.8	100.0	14,764
20 to 24 years	33.2	8.1	14.7	5.9	9.5	3.8	5.9	4.0	7.2	2.7	2.7	2.3	100.0	44,986
25 to 29 years	58.2	11.2	5.8	3.4	5.7	3.1	3.7	1.3	2.4	2.2	1.6	1.4	100.0	49,779
Over 29 years	59.2	9.1	3.8	2.8	4.3	8.7	2.7	.5	1.1	4.6	1.9	1.4	100.0	52,547
30 to 44 years	61.8	9.2	4.0	2.7	4.6	6.6	2.9	.6	1.2	3.7	1.6	1.2	100.0	45,728
Over 44 years	41.9	8.3	2.5	3.2	2.3	23.1	1.3	.2	.4	10.7	3.6	2.5	100.0	6,819
SELECTED RACE/ETHNICITY/ SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION GROUPS														
White/male	24.8	10.4	20.5	5.7	9.3	7.3	4.7	5.0	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.4	100.0	70,590
Under 18	.5	.9	55.7	4.6	8.3	3.7	2.8	8.4	3.4	2.6	4.6	4.3	100.0	11,262
18 to 19	2.6	2.8	35.8	7.4	12.1	5.7	5.1	10.9	5.9	3.6	4.8	3.3	100.0	7,198
20 to 24	17.8	9.3	18.5	8.0	12.1	5.5	7.0	6.5	5.9	3.3	3.7	2.5	100.0	18,547
25 to 29	42.4	16.7	7.8	4.9	8.2	4.9	4.5	2.3	1.8	2.4	2.3	1.6	100.0	17,501
Over 29	40.8	15.0	5.2	3.8	6.7	15.3	3.3	1.0	.7	4.5	2.3	1.3	100.0	16,082
White/female	24.5	11.5	17.0	6.4	11.8	4.2	3.5	3.8	2.4	8.1	4.7	2.1	100.0	34,468
Under 18	.8	1.3	46.9	5.8	13.3	3.6	3.2	8.7	3.3	4.4	5.6	3.2	100.0	7,157
18 to 19	8.9	5.6	25.0	8.4	19.0	3.3	5.9	7.8	5.7	4.5	4.0	1.9	100.0	2,992
20 to 24	32.2	13.0	9.9	7.2	13.7	2.8	5.0	3.2	3.5	4.8	3.6	1.3	100.0	8,973
25 to 29	42.7	17.9	6.2	5.5	9.2	2.2	3.0	1.4	.9	6.2	3.5	1.3	100.0	7,935
Over 29	25.0	15.0	5.2	6.2	8.0	9.1	1.9	.6	.6	19.0	6.6	2.8	100.0	7,411
Black/male	62.0	4.1	10.2	1.6	3.5	4.3	4.8	1.0	5.1	.8	1.3	1.3	100.0	38,705
Under 18	1.1	.5	60.2	2.3	2.6	4.1	5.9	3.7	4.1	1.9	9.6	3.9	100.0	2,469
18 to 19	8.8	2.3	42.5	3.5	4.3	4.7	8.5	3.0	13.3	3.0	3.8	2.3	100.0	1,710
20 to 24	43.8	3.8	13.5	2.9	6.0	3.1	7.3	2.3	13.5	1.3	1.1	1.3	100.0	6,889
25 to 29	73.2	5.0	3.7	1.2	3.6	2.4	4.6	.7	3.6	.6	.4	1.0	100.0	11,974
Over 29	76.9	4.2	2.2	1.0	2.3	6.3	3.3	.2	1.8	.4	.4	.9	100.0	15,663
Black/female	62.3	5.5	10.2	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.7	.8	4.7	1.6	1.1	1.3	100.0	14,783
Under 18	2.4	1.3	63.1	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.8	2.2	3.5	2.8	4.9	2.7	100.0	1,192
18 to 19	14.8	2.8	37.2	5.1	5.9	1.6	11.3	3.5	13.2	1.3	2.7	.5	100.0	749
20 to 24	58.7	5.4	7.8	3.3	4.4	2.0	4.9	1.1	9.3	1.4	.7	1.0	100.0	3,518
25 to 29	76.6	5.9	2.2	2.1	2.6	1.9	2.7	.3	3.1	1.2	.5	.9	100.0	4,995
Over 29	73.4	6.7	2.1	2.1	1.8	5.2	2.3	.3	1.8	2.1	.7	1.7	100.0	4,329
Hispanic/male	63.2	3.2	13.0	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.6	1.1	4.3	.7	1.1	5.2	100.0	20,834
Under 18	3.0	.6	41.1	2.7	2.3	2.8	4.2	2.6	8.0	1.5	3.4	27.7	100.0	1,930
18 to 19	19.4	1.9	31.8	4.7	4.0	2.3	5.8	3.3	11.4	1.3	3.2	10.8	100.0	1,373
20 to 24	52.8	4.0	17.1	2.1	2.3	1.8	3.4	1.6	8.0	.5	1.3	5.1	100.0	4,992
25 to 29	75.9	4.2	7.1	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.9	.8	2.6	.4	.5	2.0	100.0	5,402
Over 29	85.4	2.8	3.5	.9	.9	2.5	1.6	.1	.7	.8	.3	.6	100.0	7,137
Hispanic/female	60.7	4.2	10.2	2.3	3.5	1.3	2.5	1.1	6.2	2.5	1.3	4.3	100.0	5,240
Under 18	4.3	.3	39.0	2.8	6.7	1.9	3.2	3.5	11.9	3.2	3.8	19.4	100.0	682
18 to 19	31.4	2.1	21.7	3.4	6.2	1.4	5.5	2.1	16.0	2.5	.9	6.9	100.0	437
20 to 24	60.5	5.5	7.1	2.5	4.5	1.0	3.9	1.3	9.0	1.4	.9	2.5	100.0	1,415
25 to 29	80.2	5.0	3.1	1.8	1.8	1.1	1.5	.4	2.0	1.1	1.0	.9	100.0	1,407
Over 29	79.4	4.5	2.2	2.0	1.5	1.5	.8	.2	1.3	4.8	.8	1.0	100.0	1,299
Other/male	29.1	2.8	22.5	6.3	6.7	6.7	2.7	3.5	4.7	2.0	1.0	12.0	100.0	1,876
Other/female	27.6	2.6	24.0	5.6	8.4	6.7	2.9	1.5	3.5	3.3	1.5	12.2	100.0	908
All clients	40.7	7.8	15.9	4.2	7.0	5.0	4.1	3.0	3.8	3.2	2.6	2.5	100.0	188,059

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table A-8. Percent distribution of clients admitted to NIDA-funded clinics by selected socio-economic client characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
ALL CLIENTS:													
EMPLOYMENT STATUS													
Unemployed	70.7	66.9	67.0	74.1	68.1	62.5	63.4	71.9	71.2	68.3	66.1	80.1	69.1
Not seeking work	55.7	51.1	53.9	58.6	51.0	48.5	48.9	56.0	55.6	53.6	51.0	63.1	54.2
Seeking work	15.0	15.8	13.1	15.5	17.1	14.0	14.5	15.8	15.7	14.7	15.1	17.0	14.9
Employed	29.3	33.1	33.0	25.9	31.9	37.5	36.6	28.1	28.8	31.7	33.9	19.9	30.9
Part-time	4.4	5.7	11.8	6.1	7.8	5.7	8.1	9.8	6.4	7.7	9.0	6.2	6.7
Full-time	24.9	27.4	21.2	19.8	24.1	31.8	28.6	18.3	22.4	24.0	24.9	13.7	24.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	76,331	14,639	29,720	7,906	13,199	9,459	7,675	5,712	7,217	6,007	4,849	4,756	187,470
MARITAL STATUS													
Never married	49.2	44.9	85.2	68.4	64.9	47.7	70.0	83.9	77.4	47.8	68.1	74.2	60.5
Married	24.4	26.5	7.8	11.2	13.0	23.3	12.5	6.1	10.6	23.7	12.8	11.8	18.3
Widowed	1.5	1.5	.2	1.0	.6	2.2	.6	.3	.5	2.4	1.1	1.6	1.2
Divorced	12.1	16.3	3.9	11.6	13.8	16.9	10.0	6.1	5.5	17.7	12.2	6.7	11.0
Separated	12.8	10.7	2.8	7.8	7.7	9.9	6.8	3.7	6.1	8.4	5.8	5.7	9.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	76,241	14,550	29,667	7,882	13,179	9,448	7,658	5,702	7,204	5,972	4,873	4,736	187,112
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	16.6	14.8	39.8	24.6	24.1	25.8	17.3	33.3	18.5	23.6	27.8	50.1	23.4
10 to 11	30.3	24.0	32.8	30.6	31.2	27.4	29.7	35.5	40.4	24.2	31.6	26.0	30.4
12	35.9	35.5	19.2	31.1	31.8	32.4	32.6	22.6	32.8	33.3	24.6	17.4	31.1
Over 12	17.1	25.7	8.3	13.7	12.9	14.4	20.4	8.5	8.4	18.9	15.9	6.6	15.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	76,417	14,669	29,708	7,903	13,193	9,440	7,674	5,710	7,216	6,002	4,889	4,739	187,560
CLIENTS 18 YEARS AND OLDER:													
EMPLOYMENT STATUS													
Unemployed	70.6	66.7	54.7	72.2	65.2	60.2	60.8	66.9	68.8	65.7	62.7	73.2	66.9
Not seeking work	55.6	50.7	38.7	55.8	46.7	45.8	46.1	49.1	52.1	50.2	46.4	51.8	51.2
Seeking work	15.0	16.0	16.0	16.4	18.6	14.5	14.8	17.8	16.7	15.5	16.4	21.4	15.7
Employed	29.4	33.3	45.3	27.8	34.8	39.8	39.2	33.1	31.2	34.3	37.3	26.8	33.1
Part-time	4.4	5.6	10.5	5.6	6.9	4.9	7.7	8.7	5.9	7.5	8.4	6.8	5.9
Full-time	25.0	27.7	34.8	22.3	27.9	34.9	31.4	24.4	25.3	26.8	28.9	20.0	27.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	75,927	14,376	16,407	6,744	11,020	8,504	6,799	3,900	6,154	5,238	3,563	2,999	161,631
MARITAL STATUS													
Never married	49.0	44.1	73.6	63.0	58.2	41.9	66.3	76.9	73.7	40.5	56.7	60.0	54.3
Married	24.5	26.9	13.9	13.1	15.5	25.8	14.1	8.6	12.3	27.0	17.3	18.4	21.1
Widowed	1.5	1.5	.3	1.1	.8	2.5	.7	.4	.6	2.7	1.4	2.1	1.3
Divorced	12.1	16.6	7.1	13.6	16.4	18.8	11.3	8.8	6.4	20.2	16.7	10.6	12.7
Separated	12.9	10.9	5.1	9.1	9.1	11.0	7.6	5.4	7.0	9.6	7.9	8.9	10.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	75,839	14,285	16,367	6,717	11,003	8,489	6,787	3,887	6,143	5,204	3,553	2,985	161,259
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED													
0 to 9	16.5	14.0	16.7	17.4	16.5	21.4	12.3	19.0	11.4	16.9	15.6	29.9	16.5
10 to 11	30.3	23.9	34.3	30.5	30.3	26.6	28.1	36.1	40.8	23.7	29.5	32.6	30.2
12	36.1	36.0	34.1	36.1	37.8	35.9	36.6	32.5	38.0	37.9	33.1	27.1	35.8
Over 12	17.1	26.1	14.9	16.0	15.4	16.1	22.9	12.4	9.8	21.5	21.7	10.4	17.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	76,067	14,409	16,432	6,749	11,029	8,488	6,811	3,907	6,157	5,242	3,581	3,003	161,875

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table A-9. Percent distribution of clients admitted to NIDA-funded clinics by selected client characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
TYPE OF HEALTH INSURANCE													
No health insurance	67.2	63.6	57.4	64.7	65.3	53.2	68.0	64.3	66.3	53.3	57.2	62.4	63.5
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	6.3	8.9	13.9	10.2	10.3	14.8	8.9	13.1	6.4	14.8	11.2	6.5	9.3
Other private insurance	5.9	8.9	14.7	8.1	9.4	11.9	12.6	9.9	10.1	12.6	15.6	7.9	9.2
Medicaid/Medicare	17.0	14.1	8.6	11.3	10.0	15.8	6.6	7.8	13.7	13.6	8.7	15.6	13.5
CHAMPUS	.3	.4	.9	.7	.6	.6	.6	.7	.5	.8	.7	.6	.5
Other public funds for health care	3.2	4.0	4.5	4.8	4.3	3.7	3.2	4.2	3.1	4.9	6.7	6.9	3.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	75,985	14,622	29,399	7,840	12,997	9,333	7,621	5,655	7,203	5,963	4,873	4,717	186,208
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT ADMISSION													
Yes	4.5	6.7	41.6	17.1	20.5	12.5	16.2	31.0	16.8	16.5	23.7	25.1	15.8
No	95.5	93.3	58.4	82.9	79.5	87.5	83.8	69.0	83.2	83.5	76.3	74.9	84.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	76,225	14,596	29,657	7,886	13,145	9,446	7,652	5,703	7,192	5,970	4,892	4,749	187,113
SOURCE OF REFERRAL													
Voluntary	85.8	87.9	65.0	72.7	70.8	74.3	70.0	71.0	60.9	85.2	81.3	71.4	78.0
Self referral	55.3	52.3	17.9	27.3	27.7	27.4	26.9	23.8	21.2	33.0	26.4	27.4	39.1
Hospital	1.7	3.6	1.7	5.0	3.8	7.3	2.5	4.1	3.9	6.8	4.7	4.0	2.9
Community services	13.4	14.8	14.8	19.3	17.9	20.0	16.9	16.4	14.8	22.5	21.5	15.7	15.5
Community mental health center	1.5	3.4	2.6	5.0	4.7	3.7	3.1	4.7	3.1	7.2	4.3	3.4	2.8
Community services agencies/individual	11.8	11.4	12.2	14.3	13.2	16.3	13.8	11.8	11.7	15.3	17.2	12.4	12.6
Family/friend	11.9	12.1	15.1	12.6	12.9	10.4	13.4	14.5	14.3	13.5	12.0	12.8	12.8
Employer/school	1.0	1.7	11.0	3.7	4.4	4.7	3.7	6.2	2.8	4.4	6.0	5.5	3.9
Employer	.5	.6	.7	.9	.8	1.9	.9	.5	.9	1.2	.6	.7	.7
School	.6	1.1	10.3	2.9	3.6	2.8	2.8	5.7	1.9	3.2	5.4	4.8	3.2
Other voluntary 1/	2.5	3.5	4.5	4.8	4.0	4.4	6.6	6.0	3.9	5.0	10.7	5.9	3.9
Non-voluntary	13.6	12.0	34.6	26.7	28.7	25.1	29.5	28.6	38.8	14.7	18.3	28.4	21.6
TASC	1.9	2.9	4.5	4.0	5.2	2.8	5.2	4.4	1.4	2.4	3.3	2.2	3.0
Federal/State/county probation	5.8	5.8	22.8	15.2	16.1	15.5	17.1	16.0	32.5	8.1	10.8	19.1	12.4
Federal/State/county parole	4.6	1.8	2.7	4.0	4.3	2.9	3.4	3.6	2.3	1.5	2.0	2.6	3.6
Other non-voluntary	1.3	1.4	4.7	3.5	3.1	4.0	3.8	4.6	2.6	2.6	2.3	4.6	2.6
Other	.5	.1	.4	.5	.6	.6	.5	.4	.2	.1	.3	.3	.4
Bureau of Prisons 2/	.5	.1	.4	.5	.5	.6	.5	.4	.2	.1	.3	.3	.4
Veterans Administration - ASMRO	.0	-	.0	.0	.0	-	-	-	.0	-	-	-	.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	76,210	14,585	29,406	7,831	13,056	9,155	7,613	5,630	7,144	5,964	4,878	4,703	186,175
NUMBER OF TIMES ARRESTED WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF ADMISSION													
None	53.4	55.8	49.0	44.0	45.3	49.5	41.9	41.9	28.6	65.0	48.2	45.9	50.0
1	23.4	22.6	29.1	24.1	25.5	24.1	30.4	25.3	30.4	17.5	24.6	20.4	24.8
2	10.6	10.1	11.2	13.0	12.9	12.7	12.9	14.6	17.8	7.5	11.5	13.2	11.5
3	5.1	4.5	4.8	6.9	6.6	5.7	6.3	7.4	9.6	3.8	6.6	7.0	5.5
4	2.6	2.4	2.4	3.8	3.3	2.8	2.9	3.6	4.8	2.1	2.8	3.9	2.8
5	1.6	1.4	1.2	2.4	2.1	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.8	1.0	2.0	2.8	1.6
6-10	2.5	2.2	1.9	4.2	3.4	2.8	3.1	4.0	4.6	2.3	3.2	4.7	2.8
11 or more	.8	.9	.5	1.7	1.0	.9	.9	1.3	1.3	.8	1.0	2.0	.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	76,285	14,576	29,718	7,895	13,164	9,476	7,635	5,708	7,222	5,976	4,898	4,738	187,291

1/ Includes clients reported in January and February of 1979 under the 1978 form category "other"; see the introduction for further information.

2/ Bureau of Prisions (BOP) includes BOP NARA II, BOP-IPDDR, BOP study, BOP probationer, and Other BOP (formerly DAP).

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table A-10. Percent distribution of clients admitted to NIDA-funded clinics by selected drug use characteristics at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Drug use characteristics at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
FREQUENCY OF USE													
No use during month prior to admission	20.5	12.4	9.0	23.1	26.8	11.6	26.0	29.8	22.8	14.6	16.5	13.6	18.3
Less than once per week	2.6	3.2	5.8	7.9	9.4	5.4	12.5	18.1	11.4	7.5	10.2	9.7	5.7
Once per week	1.9	2.1	9.5	7.7	8.8	7.1	10.8	14.8	11.0	6.3	9.7	9.9	5.8
Several times per week	5.7	9.6	31.4	21.2	20.8	27.3	22.4	21.7	21.8	17.4	27.1	24.8	16.1
Daily	69.3	72.8	44.3	40.3	34.3	48.6	28.3	15.6	33.0	54.2	36.6	41.9	54.1
Once daily	8.5	19.5	15.7	12.2	10.8	12.3	9.6	7.0	13.4	12.4	10.2	12.8	11.5
2 or 3 times daily	32.8	24.3	17.0	15.1	12.3	12.8	9.6	5.4	11.8	21.6	14.2	14.8	22.6
More than 3 times daily	27.9	28.9	11.5	13.0	11.2	23.5	9.1	3.2	7.7	20.2	12.2	14.3	20.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	75,617	14,418	29,581	7,853	13,085	9,157	7,653	5,691	7,170	5,943	4,859	4,704	185,731
ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION													
Oral	.4	50.1	3.8	93.9	65.2	99.3	4.7	84.0	10.8	97.8	95.3	26.3	27.6
Smoking	.4	1.2	95.4	.3	.3	.3	1.1	5.0	75.1	.5	.8	2.0	18.6
Inhalation	2.5	.6	.7	.2	4.5	.1	67.2	6.3	9.7	.4	.7	61.9	6.4
Intramuscular	1.1	1.7	.0	.3	1.0	.0	1.0	.4	.3	.2	.4	.3	.7
Intravenous	95.6	46.4	.1	5.2	29.0	.3	26.0	4.3	4.2	1.1	2.9	9.4	46.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	76,227	14,618	29,756	7,889	13,160	9,253	7,677	5,700	7,213	5,998	4,890	4,714	187,095
AGE AT FIRST USE													
Under 14 years	5.3	2.8	37.0	14.8	12.2	25.1	6.9	18.4	8.0	7.5	14.8	27.7	13.5
14-15 years	12.2	7.0	30.5	21.2	20.9	22.4	13.9	30.2	17.9	12.7	19.7	23.8	17.5
16-17 years	21.0	13.4	16.5	21.3	22.0	20.0	19.3	25.7	20.7	12.5	18.8	14.4	19.3
18-19 years	21.3	16.1	7.3	13.8	16.0	14.4	19.8	13.1	19.0	9.7	11.5	7.7	16.3
20-21 years	15.2	14.3	3.3	9.1	10.0	6.9	12.6	5.8	11.9	8.6	7.8	5.6	11.0
22-23 years	9.7	11.9	1.8	5.5	6.5	2.6	9.0	2.8	8.1	7.0	5.5	4.0	7.2
24-25 years	5.7	10.1	1.1	3.7	3.9	2.2	6.5	1.8	4.8	7.6	4.9	3.6	4.8
Over 25 years	9.5	24.4	2.6	10.6	8.5	6.3	12.1	2.3	9.6	34.6	16.9	13.2	10.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	76,131	14,601	29,549	7,870	13,149	9,388	7,641	5,694	7,182	5,971	4,869	4,690	186,735
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES													
None	25.4	35.1	78.1	56.5	61.5	64.9	63.7	68.2	68.5	65.7	67.8	61.4	48.0
1	24.3	23.4	15.3	23.2	21.7	18.0	21.7	20.1	21.3	18.8	18.7	19.4	21.5
2	17.3	15.2	4.1	9.7	8.7	7.8	7.9	6.6	6.3	7.0	6.9	7.9	11.7
3	11.9	9.8	1.4	4.5	4.0	4.2	3.1	2.6	2.4	4.0	2.8	4.6	7.2
4	7.0	5.5	.5	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.1	.8	1.7	1.6	2.7	4.0
5 or more	14.1	11.1	.6	3.9	2.3	3.4	1.9	1.4	.7	2.8	2.2	4.1	7.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	75,843	14,472	29,263	7,783	13,026	8,833	7,530	5,604	7,173	5,907	4,794	4,680	184,908
YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE AND ADMISSION 1/													
Under 1 year	2.5	8.0	3.5	6.2	7.0	1.2	9.5	8.7	11.8	11.7	12.2	18.2	6.0
1 year	5.9	16.0	14.0	13.8	16.6	4.2	18.4	20.3	23.9	17.0	19.3	23.1	13.6
2 years	6.9	14.5	18.8	13.4	14.3	5.7	17.2	16.9	18.2	13.4	16.2	14.8	13.8
3 years	7.8	11.6	16.0	13.2	11.8	6.7	11.5	12.7	14.4	10.5	14.6	9.8	11.9
4 years	7.9	8.8	11.6	9.4	8.9	5.8	9.4	9.7	9.5	9.1	9.9	8.0	9.3
5 years	7.8	7.8	9.0	7.7	7.6	5.6	7.6	8.2	7.2	7.0	6.1	4.7	7.7
6 years	6.5	6.0	6.0	6.4	5.9	4.2	5.1	5.9	5.0	4.7	3.7	3.9	5.7
7 years	6.7	5.7	5.2	5.6	5.0	4.0	5.0	4.5	3.5	4.4	4.4	3.1	5.2
8 years	6.1	3.8	3.7	4.7	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.4	2.0	3.6	2.7	1.9	4.1
Over 8 years	41.7	17.8	12.2	19.6	19.0	58.8	12.8	9.8	4.5	18.7	10.8	12.4	22.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	19,178	5,055	22,706	4,378	7,992	5,688	4,777	3,814	4,904	3,861	3,234	2,836	88,423

1/ Includes only those clients with no prior treatment experiences.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table A-11. Percent distribution of clients admitted to NIDA-funded clinics by secondary drug at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Secondary drug at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
None	46.5	36.3	31.3	12.7	14.4	57.1	14.0	7.6	29.1	25.0	15.2	35.2	35.2
Heroin	-	19.9	1.1	3.7	4.5	2.4	10.5	1.5	3.0	1.5	1.5	3.0	3.1
Other opiates	12.5	2.8	.5	4.6	2.7	1.0	2.3	1.2	.8	4.6	4.0	1.2	6.3
Marijuana	5.8	5.8	-	21.3	28.0	23.6	34.3	39.9	30.7	16.8	27.3	27.5	12.6
Barbiturates	3.4	6.5	2.6	-	9.5	2.9	4.5	5.2	4.7	6.7	8.0	2.8	4.1
Amphetamines	3.2	4.9	5.5	13.8	-	3.7	8.8	14.8	5.1	6.3	6.4	3.9	4.8
Alcohol	6.2	6.6	44.0	17.7	15.2	-	10.2	10.9	10.8	24.4	12.7	16.3	14.5
Cocaine	18.6	3.7	4.1	5.0	7.5	1.8	-	8.5	6.2	2.3	9.0	1.3	10.2
Hallucinogens	.4	1.0	4.4	4.6	8.3	1.0	5.9	-	5.3	2.7	4.9	1.8	2.5
PCP 1/	.5	.3	1.6	1.8	1.7	.6	2.0	3.7	-	.7	1.6	1.4	1.0
Tranquilizers	1.5	7.0	1.8	7.0	4.1	3.4	2.2	2.5	1.2	-	7.7	2.7	2.7
Other sedatives	.7	4.2	1.6	6.2	2.7	1.4	4.8	3.3	2.1	5.6	-	1.5	2.0
Other	.6	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.1	.5	1.5	1.2	3.3	1.7	1.3	1.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	76,490	14,367	29,774	7,901	13,179	9,470	7,678	5,683	7,222	5,975	4,884	4,725	187,348

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

Table A-12. Percent distribution of clients admitted to NIDA-funded clinics by tertiary drug at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Tertiary drug at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
None	75.3	66.7	71.9	37.4	38.3	81.7	41.3	28.7	54.8	56.4	49.1	63.4	65.0
Heroin	-	2.9	.8	2.4	2.0	1.0	2.9	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	.9
Other opiates	2.6	.7	.5	2.2	1.5	.6	1.8	1.2	.6	1.8	1.5	.7	1.7
Marijuana	7.3	6.9	-	18.7	19.8	4.2	19.3	24.2	13.4	11.7	16.2	10.3	9.0
Barbiturates	2.4	3.4	2.5	-	3.9	2.0	3.5	4.3	3.1	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.6
Amphetamines	1.7	3.3	5.1	5.3	-	3.0	4.6	7.2	3.9	3.8	4.2	2.4	3.0
Alcohol	4.1	4.7	6.2	16.8	18.9	-	16.5	21.4	13.9	14.1	11.3	13.1	8.0
Cocaine	3.3	3.6	3.4	4.6	4.2	2.1	-	4.8	3.7	2.1	5.4	1.2	3.3
Hallucinogens	.6	1.1	4.2	4.2	5.1	1.6	4.4	-	2.6	2.2	4.0	1.6	2.1
PCP 1/	.3	.3	1.4	1.4	1.1	.8	1.6	1.5	-	.7	1.1	.8	.7
Tranquilizers	1.4	3.5	1.6	3.3	2.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.1	-	2.1	1.3	1.7
Other sedatives	.8	2.3	1.1	2.2	1.6	.7	1.9	2.2	1.0	1.6	-	1.0	1.2
Other	.4	.7	1.3	1.5	1.2	.9	.7	1.3	.5	1.8	1.5	.5	.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Clients	76,410	14,526	29,788	7,897	13,188	9,467	7,682	5,702	7,218	5,996	4,866	4,747	187,487

1/ PCP was not universally reported by CODAP clinics until March 1979; see the introduction for further information.

- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table A-13. Percent distribution of clients admitted to NIDA-funded clinics by modality and environment at admission according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality and environment at admission	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	76.3	77.2	76.6	60.2	68.4	68.1	61.2	69.8	65.3	78.7	72.5	74.3	73.5
Residential	14.3	13.8	14.6	30.0	23.6	22.7	27.0	22.6	25.3	14.0	15.6	17.1	17.3
Day care	2.8	2.1	7.1	4.0	4.1	3.3	6.5	4.2	3.0	2.2	3.6	2.2	3.8
Hospital	4.2	5.5	.3	3.9	1.8	5.1	1.0	1.1	4.6	4.4	6.3	5.2	3.4
Prison	2.3	1.4	1.4	1.9	2.1	.9	4.3	2.2	1.8	.7	2.0	1.2	2.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Drug free													
Outpatient	21.7	29.3	75.6	58.5	67.2	63.8	60.4	68.9	64.5	76.2	70.4	70.0	46.4
Residential	11.7	11.4	14.4	29.2	23.5	20.4	26.7	22.4	25.0	13.1	15.0	16.2	15.8
Day care	1.6	1.6	7.0	3.9	4.1	3.2	6.4	4.2	3.0	2.1	3.6	2.0	3.2
Hospital	.1	.5	.2	.5	.6	1.5	.3	.5	.4	.8	.8	.6	.3
Prison	2.1	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.0	.8	4.3	2.2	1.8	.6	2.0	1.2	1.8
Subtotal	37.1	44.0	98.7	93.9	97.4	89.7	98.2	98.3	94.7	92.9	91.6	89.9	67.6
Maintenance													
Outpatient	21.9	24.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	10.9
Other environments	1.6	1.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.7
Residential	.7	.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.3
Day care	.7	.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.3
Hospital	.1	.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.1
Prison	.0	.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.0
Subtotal	23.4	25.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	11.6
Detoxification													
Outpatient	32.5	23.1	N/A	.8	N/A	.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	.9	.8	N/A	15.3
Hospital	4.0	4.4	N/A	3.3	N/A	3.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.8	5.4	N/A	2.5
Other environments	2.5	2.2	N/A	.8	N/A	2.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	.8	.6	N/A	1.4
Residential	1.9	1.8	N/A	.7	N/A	2.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	.8	.6	N/A	1.1
Day care	.5	.1	N/A	.0	N/A	.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	-	.0	N/A	.2
Prison	.2	.3	N/A	.1	N/A	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	.0	.0	N/A	.1
Subtotal	39.1	29.7	N/A	4.9	N/A	5.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.4	6.9	N/A	19.2
Other modality													
Outpatient	.3	.7	1.0	.9	1.2	4.1	.8	.9	.8	1.7	1.3	4.3	.9
Residential	.0	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.3	.2	.4	.2	.0	.9	.1
Day care	.0	.0	.1	.1	.0	.0	.1	.0	-	.0	.0	.2	.1
Hospital	.0	.2	.1	.1	1.2	.1	.6	.6	4.2	.8	.1	4.7	.5
Prison	.0	.0	-	-	.0	.0	-	-	-	.0	-	.0	.0
Subtotal	.4	1.0	1.3	1.2	2.6	4.4	1.8	1.7	5.3	2.7	1.5	10.1	1.6
Number of clients	75,717	14,443	29,249	7,758	12,850	8,923	7,516	5,602	7,107	5,840	4,800	4,580	184,385

- Quantity is zero.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: Clients for whom no primary drug was reported and transfer admissions from CODAP clinics are excluded from this table.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table A-14. Percent distribution of clients discharged from NIDA-funded clinics by modality/environment at discharge according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Modality/environment at discharge	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Mari-juana	Barbi-turates	Amphet-amines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallu-cino-gens	PCP	Tran-quil-izers	Other seda-tives	Other	
All modalities													
Outpatient	75.6	74.7	74.0	61.5	68.5	65.1	58.0	70.4	59.5	77.0	72.3	74.0	72.3
Residential	15.5	15.3	17.1	30.1	23.5	26.2	30.2	22.3	30.6	15.9	16.0	18.0	19.7
Day care	2.6	2.4	7.0	3.6	4.1	3.3	6.6	4.4	2.3	2.3	3.9	2.5	3.6
Hospital	3.8	5.5	.4	2.8	2.1	4.6	.9	.9	5.5	4.0	5.1	4.4	3.2
Prison	2.5	2.0	1.5	2.0	1.8	.8	4.2	2.0	2.1	.9	2.6	1.1	2.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Drug free													
Outpatient	28.3	35.4	72.2	59.5	67.5	61.6	56.4	69.2	59.0	75.0	70.4	68.9	47.6
Residential	13.2	13.0	16.8	29.3	23.3	23.4	29.7	22.0	30.2	14.8	15.2	16.7	17.2
Day care	1.7	2.0	6.8	3.5	4.1	3.3	6.5	4.4	2.3	2.1	3.8	2.4	3.2
Hospital	.1	.7	.2	.4	.5	1.8	.3	.3	.6	.7	.6	.6	.4
Prison	2.0	1.2	1.4	1.9	1.7	.7	4.1	2.0	2.1	.7	2.5	1.0	1.8
Subtotal	45.4	52.2	97.5	94.7	97.1	90.8	97.0	97.8	94.2	93.2	92.5	89.6	70.1
Maintenance													
Outpatient	20.0	19.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	10.4
Other environments	1.7	1.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.9
Residential	.7	.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.4
Day care	.4	.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.2
Hospital	.3	.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.2
Prison	.3	.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.2
Subtotal	21.7	21.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	11.4
Detoxification													
Outpatient	24.9	18.8	N/A	.5	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	.3	.7	N/A	12.5
Hospital	3.4	4.0	N/A	2.2	N/A	2.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.4	4.3	N/A	2.6
Other environments	2.0	1.8	N/A	.5	N/A	2.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	.7	.7	N/A	1.3
Residential	1.4	1.3	N/A	.5	N/A	2.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	.7	.7	N/A	1.0
Day care	.4	.1	N/A	–	N/A	–	N/A	N/A	N/A	–	–	N/A	.2
Prison	.2	.4	N/A	*	N/A	–	N/A	N/A	N/A	.1	*	N/A	.1
Subtotal	30.3	24.6	N/A	3.2	N/A	5.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.5	5.7	N/A	16.4
Other modality			*										
Outpatient	2.5	.9	1.6	1.1	.6	3.3	.9	.8	.2	1.4	.8	2.0	1.9
Residential	.1	.4	.1	.3	.1	.1	*	.2	*	.3	.1	.4	.1
Day care	*	*	.2	.1	*	*	*	–	–	.1	*	.1	.1
Hospital	*	.3	*	.1	.1	.2	*	.1	–	.8	.1	.1	.1
Prison	*	*	*	.1	*	*	.1	*	.1	.1	*	.1	*
Subtotal	2.6	1.6	1.9	1.6	.8	3.7	1.1	1.1	.3	2.7	1.1	2.6	2.1
Number of clients	81,335	13,104	26,859	8,224	12,285	8,324	6,893	6,134	5,590	5,356	4,441	4,634	183,179

– Quantity is zero.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

N/A Not applicable.

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

Table A-15. Percent distribution of clients discharged from NIDA-funded clinics by selected client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment according to primary drug of abuse at admission: January-December 1979

Client characteristics at discharge and weeks in treatment	Primary drug at admission												All clients
	Heroin	Other opiates	Marijuana	Barbiturates	Amphetamines	Alcohol	Cocaine	Hallucinogens	PCP	Tranquilizers	Other sedatives	Other	
REASON FOR DISCHARGE													
Treatment completed	16.9	19.5	27.0	20.4	22.3	28.6	20.1	25.1	16.6	25.2	22.6	21.5	20.5
Completed treatment, no drug use	14.0	13.7	13.6	13.4	14.6	14.9	12.7	14.2	12.5	16.5	11.2	13.5	13.9
Completed treatment, some drug use	3.0	5.7	13.4	7.0	7.7	13.7	7.4	10.9	4.0	8.7	11.3	8.0	6.6
Transferred/referred	18.1	17.2	14.0	14.1	10.4	10.3	14.1	13.4	17.7	12.2	20.0	14.3	15.8
Transferred to CODAP clinic in program	7.3	5.5	6.4	6.0	3.4	3.4	6.4	4.5	7.9	3.4	4.0	6.4	6.2
Transferred to non-CODAP clinic in program	.6	1.1	1.7	.9	.6	1.6	.7	1.2	1.9	.6	.3	1.0	.9
Referred outside program .	10.2	10.6	5.9	7.2	6.4	5.3	7.0	7.7	7.9	8.1	15.7	6.9	8.7
Discharged for noncompliance	9.5	8.4	8.8	10.5	9.4	9.2	9.5	8.9	12.1	7.6	9.3	13.8	9.5
Left before completing treatment	50.0	51.1	47.9	50.9	54.0	49.7	52.0	48.6	48.5	52.4	45.1	45.8	49.9
Incarcerated	5.0	3.4	2.2	3.8	3.6	2.1	4.0	3.7	4.8	2.4	2.7	4.2	4.0
Died	.5	.4	.1	.3	.2	.3	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	81,286	13,105	26,872	8,219	12,290	8,325	6,900	6,138	5,594	5,354	4,438	4,634	183,155
SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COMPLETED DURING TREATMENT													
Yes	1.9	1.5	4.8	3.8	4.0	3.3	2.6	4.5	2.2	2.7	3.0	3.5	2.8
No	98.1	98.5	95.2	96.2	96.0	96.7	97.4	95.5	97.8	97.3	97.0	96.5	97.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	81,242	13,104	26,775	8,201	12,259	8,283	6,879	6,110	5,579	5,347	4,430	4,623	182,832
IN EDUCATIONAL OR SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT DISCHARGE													
Yes	5.8	6.5	37.3	18.4	20.1	14.0	18.8	29.2	15.2	15.3	23.5	23.0	15.1
No	94.2	93.5	62.7	81.6	79.9	86.0	81.2	70.8	84.8	84.7	76.5	77.0	84.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	80,975	13,072	26,808	8,211	12,275	8,305	6,887	6,119	5,580	5,355	4,436	4,630	182,653
CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS BETWEEN TIME OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE													
Employed at admission and at discharge	23.9	26.8	27.9	20.1	26.4	29.9	29.2	23.4	21.3	26.3	26.2	15.1	25.0
Unemployed at admission and at discharge	61.6	59.7	56.8	62.5	56.8	55.7	54.4	57.8	64.6	57.7	54.9	71.6	59.9
Employed at admission, unemployed at discharge ..	4.9	5.5	5.5	5.8	5.4	4.6	6.7	5.8	5.7	5.0	8.3	4.4	5.3
Unemployed at admission, employed at discharge	9.6	8.0	9.8	11.7	11.4	9.9	9.8	13.1	8.5	10.9	10.5	8.8	9.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	81,060	13,054	26,695	8,172	12,257	8,277	6,857	6,102	5,583	5,343	4,363	4,611	182,374
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR ALL CLIENTS													
2 or less	32.4	30.4	15.2	18.8	19.5	21.5	20.0	14.8	27.3	18.2	22.8	20.5	25.6
3 to 4	10.7	12.0	8.7	8.6	10.2	9.0	11.1	7.8	9.7	9.2	10.1	9.0	10.1
5 to 8	10.7	13.5	15.7	14.0	15.6	13.8	15.8	13.6	15.4	15.1	14.8	13.0	13.0
9 to 16	12.6	15.5	23.2	18.8	20.3	18.4	21.2	19.9	18.3	20.8	19.3	18.6	16.7
17 to 26	9.0	9.7	15.6	13.4	13.3	13.1	14.0	15.7	13.4	13.8	13.1	12.7	11.6
27 to 52	10.9	10.8	13.9	15.0	13.9	14.7	12.4	16.1	13.0	14.0	13.3	14.4	12.4
53 to 78	5.1	4.2	4.3	5.9	4.2	5.5	3.4	6.6	2.5	5.8	3.8	6.2	4.8
Greater than 78	8.5	3.9	3.3	5.5	3.1	4.1	2.1	5.4	.4	3.2	2.7	5.5	5.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	81,454	13,138	26,884	8,230	12,304	8,330	6,900	6,136	5,593	5,363	4,442	4,637	183,411
WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT													
2 or less	23.2	22.6	2.8	5.0	4.0	11.9	2.6	2.3	5.8	8.8	6.6	10.8	13.0
3 to 4	10.1	13.5	4.5	5.3	4.1	7.5	4.5	2.9	2.8	4.8	7.2	6.0	7.4
5 to 8	6.1	8.4	12.6	6.4	8.2	10.9	9.0	6.4	5.7	8.2	5.6	9.3	8.2
9 to 16	8.1	12.2	25.4	14.0	19.5	16.6	22.1	16.6	16.5	18.9	17.8	13.8	15.2
17 to 26	8.9	10.6	20.6	16.1	17.8	15.0	23.4	19.3	24.3	16.3	20.3	13.7	14.7
27 to 52	15.9	16.0	20.7	23.8	27.1	21.9	23.6	27.1	36.8	22.9	26.2	23.1	20.4
53 to 78	9.4	8.9	7.5	14.3	10.7	9.4	9.0	13.2	7.0	13.2	9.1	10.9	9.5
Greater than 78	18.3	7.7	6.0	15.0	8.7	6.9	5.8	12.2	1.0	7.0	7.3	12.5	11.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of clients	13,762	2,549	7,261	1,674	2,738	2,374	1,385	1,543	926	1,346	1,001	995	37,554

NOTE: This table is based on those clients discharged during the year for whom a matching Admission Report was available. Clients for whom no primary drug was reported are excluded.

SOURCE: National Institute on Drug Abuse, Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process.

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